

在RV系列路由器上配置虛擬區域網(VLAN)成員身份

目標

虛擬區域網路(VLAN)是在邏輯上獨立的網際網路通訊協定(IP)子網路，其端點與功能或其他共用特徵相關聯。這使不同部門可以有單獨的網路，以便其成員可以獨佔訪問資源。

VLAN還通過啟用VLAN間路由允許在VLAN之間共用資源。這等同於安全性，因為只有VLAN的成員才能存取通過該VLAN的資源。這也意味著節省，因為部署VLAN意味著擁有獨立的網路，但只需購買一台裝置。預設情況下，RV系列路由器有一個預設VLAN VLAN1，不能刪除、編輯或更改。根據裝置型號，最多可以建立6個VLAN。VLAN可以標籤、未標籤或排除到特定埠。

本文旨在展示如何在RV系列路由器上配置VLAN成員身份。

適用裝置

- RV系列 — RV110W、RV130、RV130W、RV132W、RV134W

軟體版本

- 1.2.0.10 — RV110W
- 1.0.3.16 — RV130、RV130W
- 1.0.0.17 — RV132W
- 1.0.0.21 — RV134W

配置VLAN成員資格

新增VLAN

步驟 1. 登入到路由器的基於Web的實用程式，然後選擇Networking > LAN > VLAN Membership。

注意：本文中的影象來自RV132W路由器。選項和術語可能因裝置型號而異。

Getting Started

Run Setup Wizard

▶ Status and Statistics

▼ Networking

▶ WAN

▼ LAN

LAN Configuration

VLAN Membership

Static DHCP

DHCP Leased Client

DMZ Host

Port Management

▶ Routing

步驟 2.按一下Add Row。

VLAN Membership

Create VLANs and assign the Outgoing Frame Type.
Up to five VLANs total can be created. VLAN IDs must be in the range (2 - 4094)

VLANs Setting Table						
Select	VLAN ID	Description	Inter VLAN Routing	Port 1	Port 2	Port 3
<input type="checkbox"/>	1	Default	Disabled	Untagged	Untagged	Untagged
<input type="checkbox"/>	10	Accounting	Disabled	Tagged	Tagged	Tagged
<input type="checkbox"/>	20	Sales	Disabled	Tagged	Tagged	Tagged
<input type="checkbox"/>	30	Shipping	Disabled	Tagged	Tagged	Tagged

Add Row Edit Delete

Save Cancel

步驟 3.在VLAN ID欄位中輸入VLAN編號。VLAN ID必須在2到4094範圍內。在本例中，40用作VLAN ID。

VLAN Membership

Create VLANs and assign the Outgoing Frame Type.
Up to five VLANs total can be created. VLAN IDs must be in the range (2 - 4094)

You must save before you can edit or delete.

VLANs Setting Table						
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<input type="checkbox"/>	20	Sales	Disabled	Tagged	Tagged	Tagged
<input type="checkbox"/>	30	Shipping	Disabled	Tagged	Tagged	Tagged
<input type="checkbox"/>	40	AfterSales	<input type="checkbox"/>	Tagged	Tagged	Tagged

Add Row Edit Delete

Save Cancel

步驟 4.在說明欄位中輸入VLAN的說明。在此示例中，輸入了AfterSales。

VLAN Membership

Create VLANs and assign the Outgoing Frame Type.
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You must save before you can edit or delete.

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<input type="checkbox"/>	20	Sales	Disabled	Tagged	Tagged	Tagged
<input type="checkbox"/>	30	Shipping	Disabled	Tagged	Tagged	Tagged
<input type="checkbox"/>	40	AfterSales	<input type="checkbox"/>	Tagged ▼	Tagged ▼	Tagged ▼

Add Row Edit Delete

Save Cancel

步驟 5.按一下「Save」。

VLAN Membership

Create VLANs and assign the Outgoing Frame Type.
Up to five VLANs total can be created. VLAN IDs must be in the range (2 - 4094)

You must save before you can edit or delete.

Select	VLAN ID	Description	Inter VLAN Routing	Port 1	Port 2	Port 3
<input type="checkbox"/>	1	Default	Disabled	Untagged	Untagged	Untagged
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<input type="checkbox"/>	20	Sales	Disabled	Tagged	Tagged	Tagged
<input type="checkbox"/>	30	Shipping	Disabled	Tagged	Tagged	Tagged
<input type="checkbox"/>	40	AfterSales	<input type="checkbox"/>	Tagged ▼	Tagged ▼	Tagged ▼

Add Row Edit Delete

Save Cancel

現在，您應該已經成功地將VLAN新增到RV系列路由器。配置設定已成功儲存的確認消息將顯示在「VLAN成員資格」頁面的頂部。

VLAN Membership

Configuration settings have been saved successfully

Create VLANs and assign the Outgoing Frame Type.
Up to five VLANs total can be created. VLAN IDs must be in the range (2 - 4094)

You must save before you can edit or delete.

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<input type="checkbox"/>	20	Sales	Disabled	Tagged	Tagged	Tagged
<input type="checkbox"/>	30	Shipping	Disabled	Tagged	Tagged	Tagged
<input type="checkbox"/>	40	AfterSales	<input type="checkbox"/>	Tagged ▾	Tagged ▾	Tagged ▾

新增成員

步驟 1. 要向VLAN新增成員，請選中相應VLAN的覈取方塊。在本示例中，成員將新增到VLAN 40的AfterSales中。

VLAN Membership

Create VLANs and assign the Outgoing Frame Type.
Up to five VLANs total can be created. VLAN IDs must be in the range (2 - 4094)

You must save before you can edit or delete.

VLANs Setting Table						
Select	VLAN ID	Description	Inter VLAN Routing	Port 1	Port 2	Port 3
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<input type="checkbox"/>	20	Sales	Disabled	Tagged	Tagged	Tagged
<input type="checkbox"/>	30	Shipping	Disabled	Tagged	Tagged	Tagged
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	40	AfterSales	<input type="checkbox"/>	Tagged ▾	Tagged ▾	Tagged ▾

步驟 2. 按一下「Edit」。

VLAN Membership

Create VLANs and assign the Outgoing Frame Type.
Up to five VLANs total can be created. VLAN IDs must be in the range (2 - 4094)

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<input type="checkbox"/>	20	Sales	Disabled	Tagged	Tagged	Tagged
<input type="checkbox"/>	30	Shipping	Disabled	Tagged	Tagged	Tagged
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	40	AfterSales	<input type="checkbox"/>	Tagged ▼	Tagged ▼	Tagged ▼

Add Row Delete

步驟3. (可選) 勾選竅取方塊以禁用VLAN間路由。如果啟用了VLAN間，則需要為路由功能中將包含的VLAN分配IP地址。

注意：在本示例中，VLAN間路由處於未選中狀態或禁用狀態。

VLAN Membership

Create VLANs and assign the Outgoing Frame Type.
Up to five VLANs total can be created. VLAN IDs must be in the range (2 - 4094)

You must save before you can edit or delete.

VLANs Setting Table						
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<input type="checkbox"/>	20	Sales	Disabled	Tagged	Tagged	Tagged
<input type="checkbox"/>	30	Shipping	Disabled	Tagged	Tagged	Tagged
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	40	AfterSales	<input type="checkbox"/>	Tagged ▼	Tagged ▼	Tagged ▼

Add Row Delete

步驟 4. 在首選埠中選擇VLAN標籤。按一下下拉箭頭，然後選擇「未標籤」、「已標籤」或「已排除」。

- 未標籤 — 介面是VLAN中未標籤的成員。VLAN的幀會以未標籤的方式傳送到埠VLAN。
- 已標籤 — 介面是VLAN的已標籤成員。VLAN的幀會被標籤到埠VLAN。
- 已排除 — 連線埠目前不是VLAN的成員。建立VLAN時，這是所有埠的預設定。

注意：在本例中，AfterSales VLAN標籤為埠1、埠2和埠3的成員。

VLAN Membership

Create VLANs and assign the Outgoing Frame Type.
Up to five VLANs total can be created. VLAN IDs must be in the range (2 - 4094)

You must save before you can edit or delete.

VLANs Setting Table

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<input type="checkbox"/>	20	Sales	Disabled	Tagged	Tagged	Tagged
<input type="checkbox"/>	30	Shipping	Disabled	Tagged	Tagged	Tagged
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	40	AfterSales	<input type="checkbox"/>	Tagged	Tagged	Tagged

Add Row

Edit

Delete

Save

Cancel

步驟 5.按一下「Save」。

VLAN Membership

Create VLANs and assign the Outgoing Frame Type.
Up to five VLANs total can be created. VLAN IDs must be in the range (2 - 4094)

You must save before you can edit or delete.

VLANs Setting Table

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<input type="checkbox"/>	1	Default	Disabled	Untagged	Untagged	Untagged
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<input type="checkbox"/>	20	Sales	Disabled	Tagged	Tagged	Tagged
<input type="checkbox"/>	30	Shipping	Disabled	Tagged	Tagged	Tagged
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	40	AfterSales	<input type="checkbox"/>	Tagged	Tagged	Tagged

Add Row

Edit

Delete

Save

Cancel

現在，您應該已經成功地將成員新增到您的VLAN中。配置設定已成功儲存的確認消息將顯示在「VLAN成員資格」頁面的頂部。

VLAN Membership



Configuration settings have been saved successfully

Create VLANs and assign the Outgoing Frame Type.

Up to five VLANs total can be created. VLAN IDs must be in the range (2 - 4094)

You must save before you can edit or delete.

VLANs Setting Table

Select	VLAN ID	Description	Inter VLAN Routing	Port 1	Port 2	Port 3
<input type="checkbox"/>	1	Default	Disabled	Untagged	Untagged	Untagged
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<input type="checkbox"/>	20	Sales	Disabled	Tagged	Tagged	Tagged
<input type="checkbox"/>	30	Shipping	Disabled	Tagged	Tagged	Tagged
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	40	AfterSales	<input type="checkbox"/>	Tagged	Tagged	Tagged

Add Row

Edit

Delete

Save

Cancel

為VLAN分配IP地址

步驟 1.按一下「LAN > LAN Configuration」。

Getting Started

Run Setup Wizard

▶ Status and Statistics

▼ Networking

▶ WAN

▼ LAN

LAN Configuration

VLAN Membership

Static DHCP

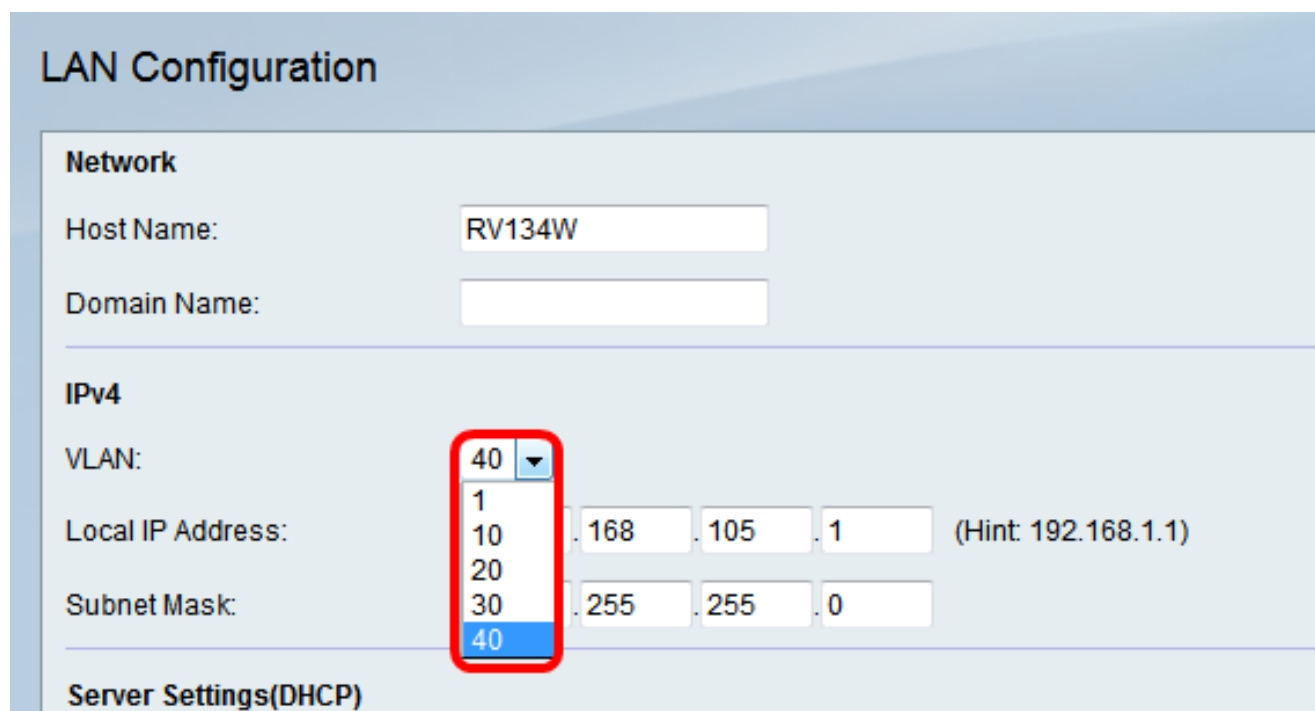
DHCP Leased Client

DMZ Host

Port Management

步驟 2. 點選VLAN下拉箭頭並選擇需要分配IP地址的VLAN。

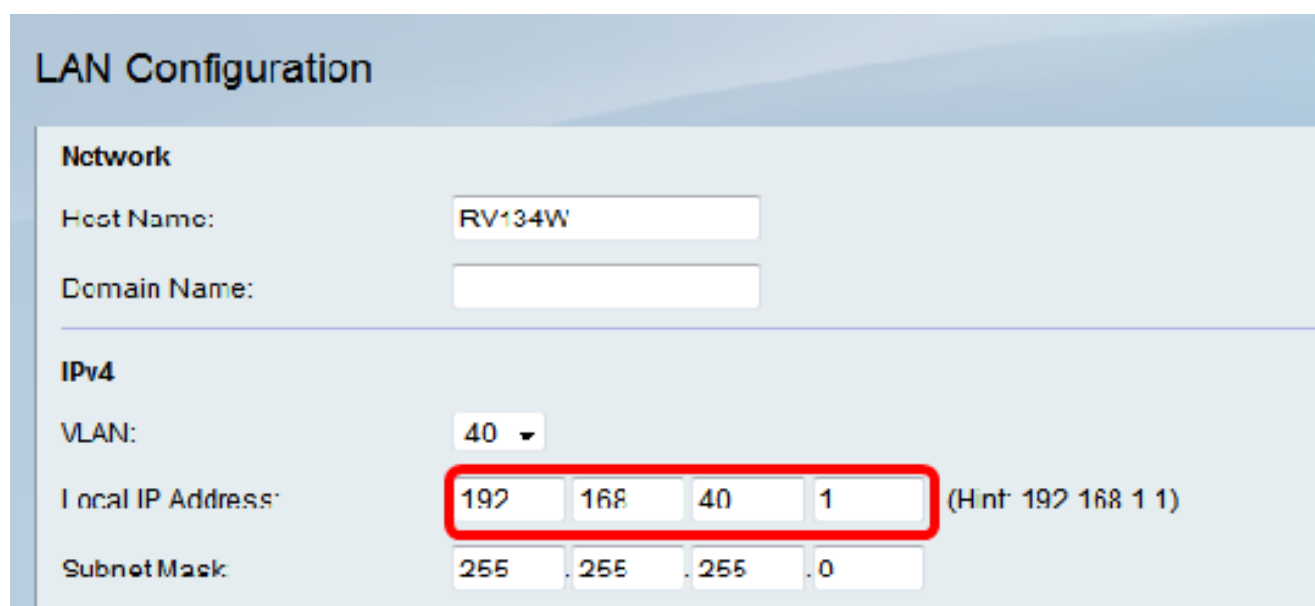
注意：在本例中，我們將向VLAN 40新增IP地址。



The screenshot shows the 'LAN Configuration' page. Under the 'IPv4' section, the 'VLAN' dropdown menu is open, with '40' selected and highlighted in blue. The 'Local IP Address' field is currently empty, and the 'Subnet Mask' is set to '255.255.0'. A hint '(Hint: 192.168.1.1)' is visible next to the IP address field.

步驟 3. 在Local IP Address欄位下，輸入您需要為該VLAN分配的IP位址。

注意：在本示例中，我們將IP地址192.168.40.1分配給VLAN 40。



The screenshot shows the 'LAN Configuration' page. The 'VLAN' dropdown is now closed and shows '40'. The 'Local IP Address' field is filled with '192.168.40.1', which is highlighted with a red box. The 'Subnet Mask' is set to '255.255.255.0'. A hint '(Hint: 192 168 1 1)' is visible next to the IP address field.

步驟 4. 在Subnet Mask欄位中輸入VLAN的子網掩碼。

LAN Configuration

Network

Host Name:

Domain Name:

IPv4

VLAN:

Local IP Address: (Hint: 192 168 1 1)

Subnet Mask:

步驟 5. 按一下「Save」。

DHCP Option 66/150 & 67: Enable

TFTP Server Host Name:

TFTP Server IP:

Configuration Filename:

現在，您應該已經成功地為VLAN分配了IP地址。

關於此翻譯

思科已使用電腦和人工技術翻譯本文件，讓全世界的使用者能夠以自己的語言理解支援內容。請注意，即使是最佳機器翻譯，也不如專業譯者翻譯的內容準確。Cisco Systems, Inc. 對這些翻譯的準確度概不負責，並建議一律查看原始英文文件（提供連結）。