

# 配置ISE 3.3本地IPsec以保護NAD (IOS-XE)通訊

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## 簡介

本文檔介紹如何配置本機IPsec並對其進行故障排除，以保護思科身份服務引擎(ISE) 3.3 -網路訪問裝置(NAD)通訊。可以在交換機和ISE之間使用站點到站點 ( LAN到LAN ) IPsec Internet Key Exchange Version 2 (IKEv2)隧道加密RADIUS流量。本文檔不包括RADIUS配置部分。

## 必要條件

### 需求

思科建議您瞭解以下主題：

- ISE
- 思科交換器組態
- 一般IPsec概念
- 一般RADIUS概念

### 採用元件

本文中的資訊係根據以下軟體和硬體版本：

- 執行軟體版本17.6.5的Cisco Catalyst交換器C9200L
- 思科身分辨識服務引擎版本3.3
- Windows 10

本文中的資訊是根據特定實驗室環境內的裝置所建立。文中使用到的所有裝置皆從已清除 ( 預設 ) 的組態來啟動。如果您的網路正在作用，請確保您已瞭解任何指令可能造成的影響。

## 背景資訊

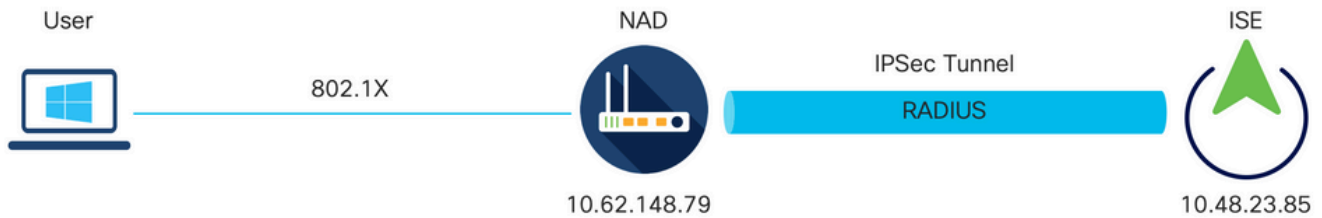
目標是保護使用不安全的MD5雜湊、RADIUS和具有IPsec的TACACS的協定。需要考慮的事實很少：

- Cisco ISE本地IPsec解決方案基於[StrongSwan](#)
- 在思科ISE介面上配置IPsec時，思科ISE和需要保護裝置之間會建立IPsec隧道以保護通訊。NAD應在Native IPsec Settings ( 本地IPsec設定 ) 下單獨配置。
- 您可以定義預共用金鑰或使用X.509證書進行IPsec身份驗證。
- IPsec可在GigabitEthernet1到GigabitEthernet5介面上啟用。

本文檔主要介紹X.509證書身份驗證。「驗證與疑難排解」一節只專注於X.509憑證驗證，而預先共用金鑰驗證的偵錯應完全相同，且輸出只有差異。相同的命令也可用於驗證。

# 配置採用X.509證書身份驗證的IKEv2 IPsec隧道

## 網路圖表



網路圖表

## IOS-XE交換機CLI配置

### 配置介面

如果尚未配置IOS-XE交換機介面，則至少應配置一個介面。以下是範例：


```
interface Vlan480
 ip address 10.62.148.79 255.255.255.128
 negotiation auto
 no shutdown
!
interface GigabitEthernet1/0/23
 switchport trunk allowed vlan 1,480
 switchport mode trunk
!
```

確儲存在與遠端對等體的連線，該連線應用於建立站點到站點VPN隧道。您可以使用ping驗證基本連線。

### 配置信任點

要配置IKEv2策略，請在全局配置模式下輸入crypto pki trustpoint <name>命令。以下是範例：

---

 注意：在IOS-XE裝置上安裝證書的方法有多種。在本例中，我們使用pkcs12檔案的導入，該檔案包含身份證書及其鍵

---

```
crypto pki trustpoint KrakowCA
 revocation-check none
```

## 匯入憑證

要導入IOS-XE身份證書及其鏈，請在特權模式下輸入crypto pki import <trustpoint> pkcs12 <location> password <password>命令。 以下是範例：

```
KSEC-9248L-1#crypto pki import KrakowCA pkcs12 ftp://eugene:<ftp-password>@10.48.17.90/ISE/KSEC-9248L-1-1
% Importing pkcs12...Reading file from ftp://eugene@10.48.17.90/ISE/KSEC-9248L-1.pfx!
[OK - 3474/4096 bytes]
```

```
CRYPTO_PKI: Imported PKCS12 file successfully.
KSEC-9248L-1#
```

---

 注意：即使證書不在文檔範圍內，也請確保IOS-XE身份證書的SAN欄位已填充其FQDN/IP地址。 ISE要求對等證書具有SAN欄位。

---

為了驗證憑證已正確安裝：

```
KSEC-9248L-1#sh crypto pki certificates KrakowCA
Certificate
  Status: Available
  Certificate Serial Number (hex): 4B6793F0FE3A6DA5
  Certificate Usage: General Purpose
  Issuer:
    cn=KrakowCA
  Subject:
    Name: KSEC-9248L-1.example.com
    IP Address: 10.62.148.79
    cn=KSEC-9248L-1.example.com
  Validity Date:
    start date: 17:57:00 UTC Apr 20 2023
    end date: 17:57:00 UTC Apr 19 2024
  Associated Trustpoints: KrakowCA
  Storage: nvram:KrakowCA#6DA5.cer
```

```
CA Certificate
  Status: Available
  Certificate Serial Number (hex): 01
  Certificate Usage: Signature
  Issuer:
    cn=KrakowCA
  Subject:
    cn=KrakowCA
  Validity Date:
    start date: 10:16:00 UTC Oct 19 2018
    end date: 10:16:00 UTC Oct 19 2028
  Associated Trustpoints: KrakowCA
  Storage: nvram:KrakowCA#1CA.cer
```

```
KSEC-9248L-1#
```

## 配置IKEv2方案

要配置IKEv2策略，請在全局配置模式下輸入crypto ikev2 proposal <name>命令。 以下是範例：

```
crypto ikev2 proposal PROPOSAL
  encryption aes-cbc-256
  integrity sha512
  group 16
!
```

## 配置加密IKEv2策略

要配置IKEv2策略，請在全局配置模式下輸入crypto ikev2 policy <name>命令：

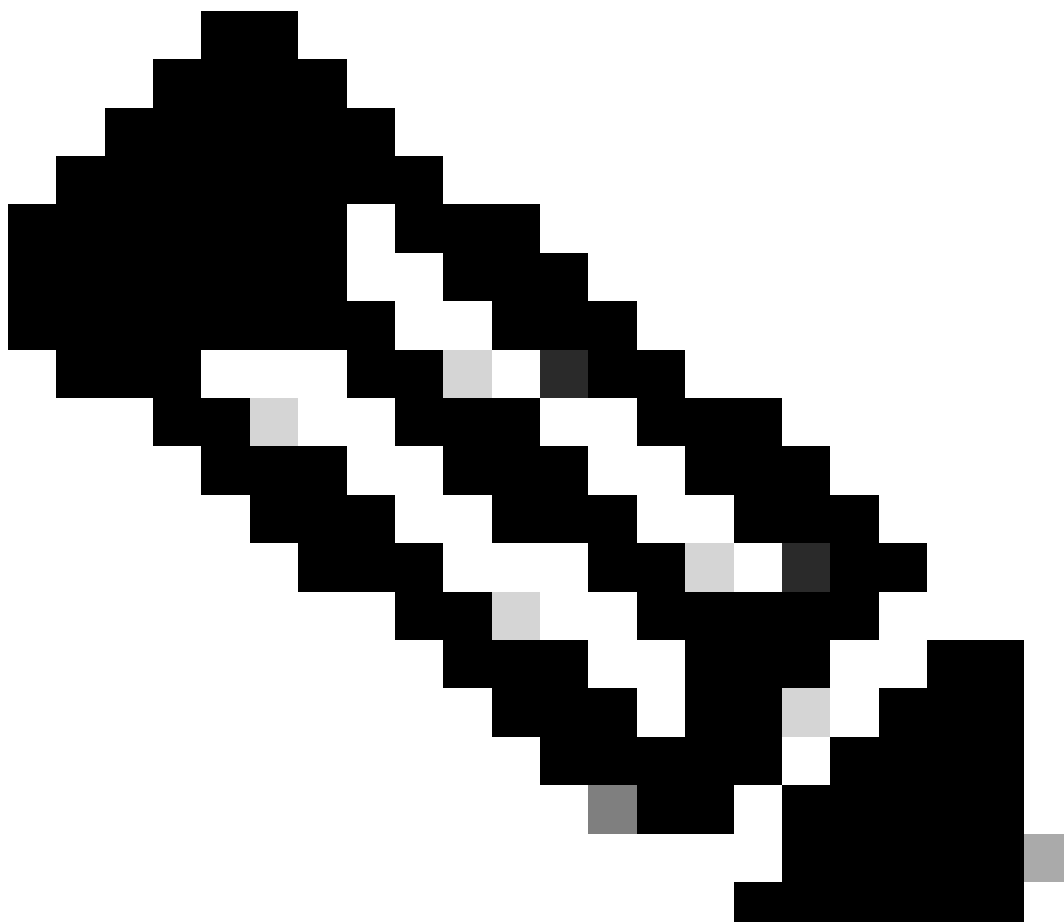
```
crypto ikev2 policy POLICY
  proposal PROPOSAL
```

## 配置加密IKEv2配置檔案

要配置IKEv2配置檔案，請在全局配置模式下輸入crypto ikev2 profile <name>命令。

```
crypto ikev2 profile PROFILE
  match address local 10.62.148.79
  match identity remote fqdn domain example.com
  authentication remote rsa-sig
  authentication local rsa-sig
  pki trustpoint KrakowCA
```

---



注意：預設情況下，ISE在IKEv2協商中使用CN欄位作為其自己的身份證書的IKE身份。因此，在IKEv2配置檔案的「匹配身份遠端」部分，您需要指定FQDN型別和域或ISE的FQDN的正確值。

---

### 為相關的VPN流量配置ACL

使用擴展或命名訪問清單以指定應受加密保護的流量。以下是範例：

```
ip access-list extended 100
10 permit ip host 10.62.148.79 host 10.48.23.85
```

---

 注意：VPN流量的ACL在NAT後使用源和目標IP地址。

---

## 配置轉換集

要定義IPsec轉換集（安全協定和演算法的可接受組合），請在全局配置模式下輸入crypto ipsec transform-set命令。以下是範例：

```
crypto ipsec transform-set SET esp-aes 256 esp-sha512-hmac
mode tunnel
```

## 配置加密對映並將其應用到介面

要建立或修改加密對映條目並進入加密對映配置模式，請輸入crypto map全局配置命令。要使加密對映條目完整，必須至少定義以下某些方面：

- 必須定義可向其轉發受保護流量的IPsec對等體。以下是可以建立SA的對等裝置。要在加密對映條目中指定IPsec對等體，請輸入set peer命令。
- 必須定義可用於受保護流量的轉換集。要指定可與加密對映條目一起使用的轉換集，請輸入set transform-set命令。
- 必須定義應該保護的流量。要為加密對映條目指定擴展訪問清單，請輸入match address命令。

以下是範例：

```
crypto map MAP-IKEV2 10 ipsec-isakmp
set peer 10.48.23.85
set transform-set SET
set pfs group16
set ikev2-profile PROFILE
match address 100
```

最後一步是將之前定義的加密對映集應用到介面。要應用此命令，請輸入crypto map介面配置命令：

```
interface Vlan480
crypto map MAP-IKEV2
```

## IOS-XE最終配置

以下是最終的IOS-XE交換機CLI配置：

```
aaa new-model
```

```
!  
aaa group server radius ISE  
  server name ISE33-2  
!  
aaa authentication dot1x default group ISE  
aaa authorization network ISE group ISE  
aaa accounting dot1x default start-stop group ISE  
aaa accounting network default start-stop group ISE  
!  
aaa server radius dynamic-author  
  client 10.48.23.85  
  server-key cisco  
!  
crypto pki trustpoint KrakowCA  
  enrollment pkcs12  
  revocation-check none  
!  
dot1x system-auth-control  
!  
crypto ikev2 proposal PROPOSAL  
  encryption aes-cbc-256  
  integrity sha512  
  group 16  
!  
crypto ikev2 policy POLICY  
  proposal PROPOSAL  
!  
crypto ikev2 profile PROFILE  
  match address local 10.62.148.79  
  match identity remote fqdn domain example.com  
  authentication remote rsa-sig  
  authentication local rsa-sig  
  pki trustpoint KrakowCA  
!  
no crypto ikev2 http-url cert  
!  
crypto ipsec transform-set SET esp-aes 256 esp-sha512-hmac  
  mode tunnel  
!  
crypto map MAP-IKEV2 10 ipsec-isakmp  
  set peer 10.48.23.85  
  set transform-set SET  
  set pfs group16  
  set ikev2-profile PROFILE  
  match address 100  
!  
interface GigabitEthernet1/0/23  
  switchport trunk allowed vlan 1,480  
  switchport mode trunk  
!  
interface Vlan480  
  ip address 10.62.148.79 255.255.255.128  
  crypto map MAP-IKEV2  
!  
ip access-list extended 100  
  10 permit ip host 10.62.148.79 host 10.48.23.85  
!  
radius server ISE33-2  
  address ipv4 10.48.23.85 auth-port 1812 acct-port 1813  
  key cisco  
!
```




## ISE 組態

在ISE上配置IP地址

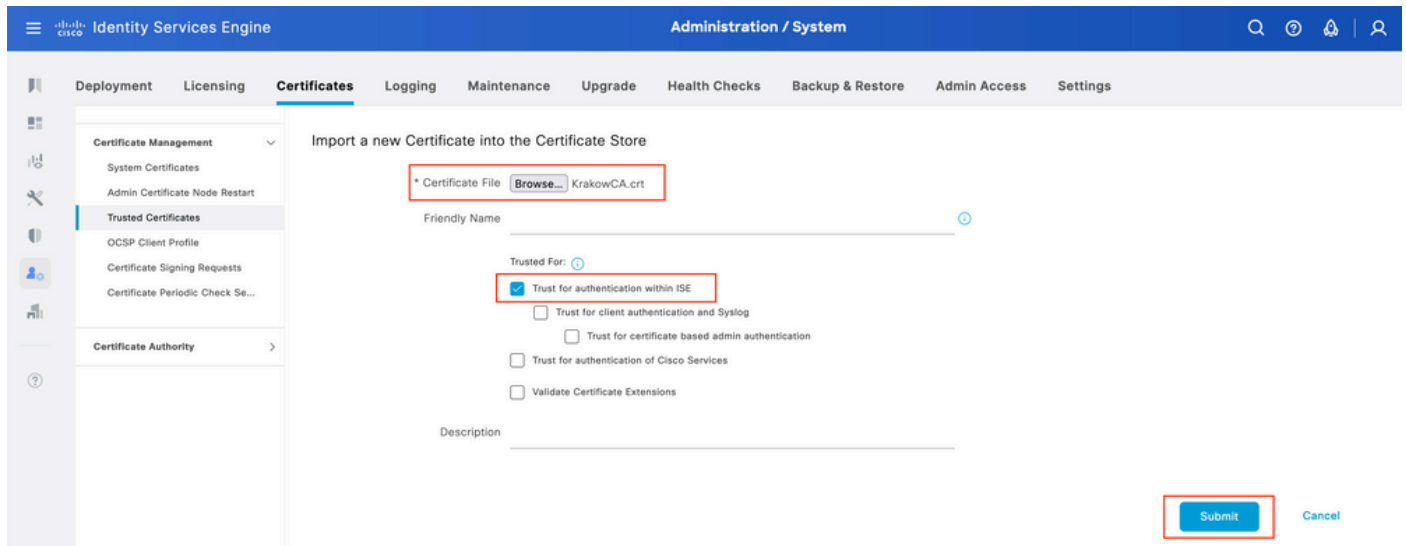
應該從CLI在介面GE1-GE5上配置地址，不支援GE0。

```
interface GigabitEthernet 1
 ip address 10.48.23.85 255.255.255.0
 ipv6 address autoconfig
 ipv6 enable
```

 注意：在介面上配置了IP地址後，應用程式將重新啟動：  
%更改IP地址可能導致ISE服務重新啟動  
是否繼續更改IP地址？ Y/N [N] : Y

## 導入受信任的儲存證書

此步驟是確保ISE信任隧道建立時顯示的對等體證書所必需的。導航到管理>系統>證書>受信任證書。按一下「Import」（匯入）。按一下Browse並選擇已簽名ISE/IOS-XE身份證書的CA證書。確保選中Trust for authentication within ISE覈取方塊。按一下Submit。



The screenshot shows the Cisco Identity Services Engine (ISE) Administration / System interface. The 'Certificates' tab is selected, and the 'Import a new Certificate into the Certificate Store' form is displayed. The form includes the following fields and options:

- Certificate File:  KrakowCA.crt
- Friendly Name:
- Trusted For:  Trust for authentication within ISE
- Trust for client authentication and Syslog
- Trust for certificate based admin authentication
- Trust for authentication of Cisco Services
- Validate Certificate Extensions
- Description:
- Submit button (highlighted with a red box)
- Cancel button

## 匯入系統憑證

導航到管理>系統>證書>系統證書。選擇Node、Certificate File和Private key File Import。選中IPsec所對應的覈取方塊。按一下Submit。

Identity Services Engine Administration / System

Deployment Licensing Certificates Logging Maintenance Upgrade Health Checks Backup & Restore Admin Access Settings

Certificate Management

System Certificates

Admin Certificate Node Restart

Trusted Certificates

OCSP Client Profile

Certificate Signing Requests

Certificate Periodic Check Se...

Certificate Authority

Import Server Certificate

\* Select Node ise332

\* Certificate File  ise332.example.com.pem

\* Private Key File  ise332.example.com.key

Password

Friendly Name IPSEC-2

Allow Wildcard Certificates

Validate Certificate Extensions

Usage

Admin: Use certificate to authenticate the ISE Admin Portal and DataConnect

EAP Authentication: Use certificate for EAP protocols that use SSL/TLS tunneling

RADIUS DTLS: Use certificate for the RADSec server


pxGrid: Use certificate for the pxGrid Controller

ISE Messaging Service: Use certificate for the ISE Messaging Service

IPSEC: Use certificate for StrongSwan

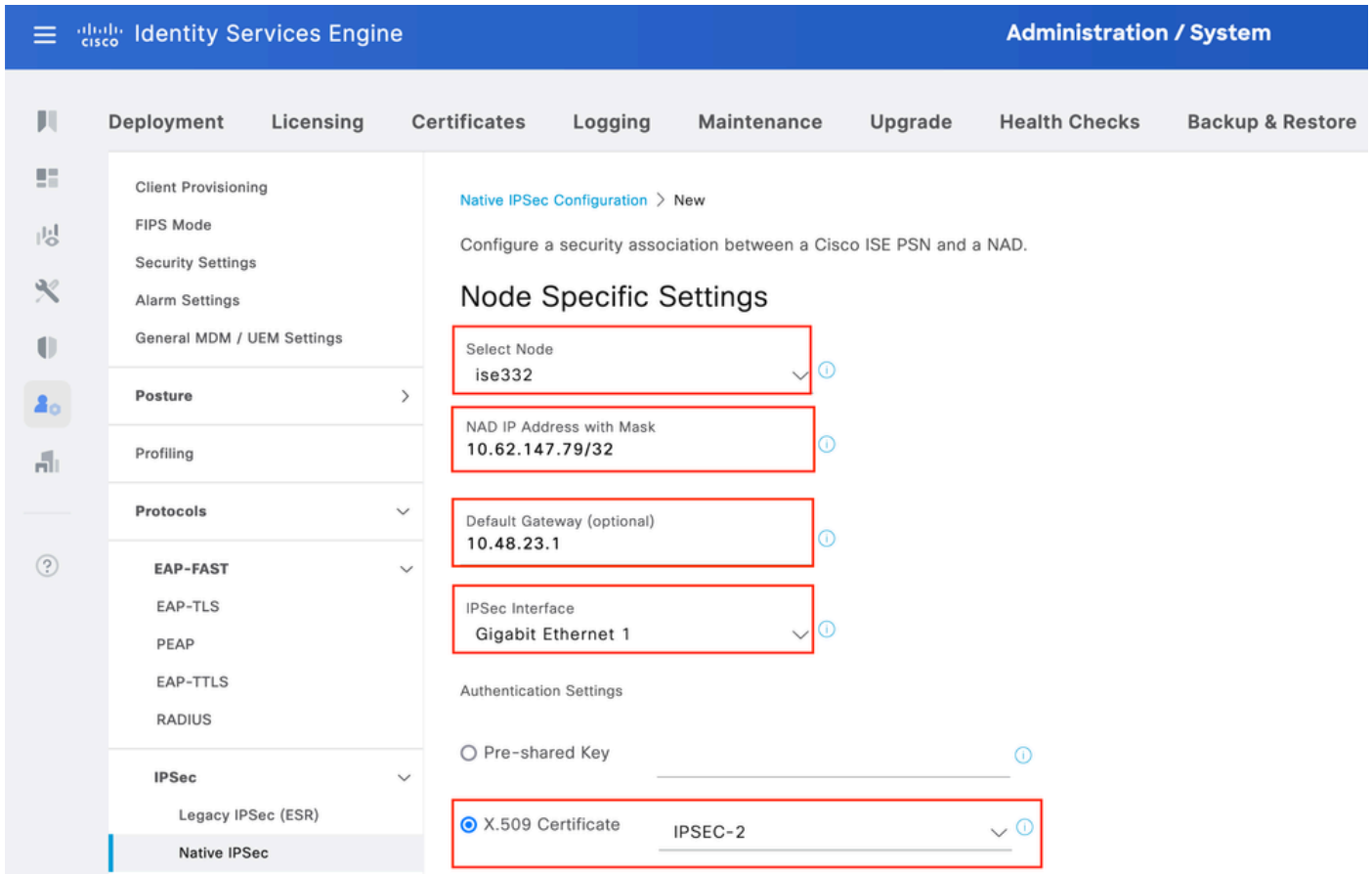
SAML: Use certificate for SAML Signing

Portal: Use for portal

 注意：只有在「本地IPsec設定」下儲存網路訪問裝置後，證書才會安裝在StrongSwan上。

## 配置IPSec隧道

導航到管理>系統>設定>協定> IPsec >本地IPsec。按一下Add。選擇終止IPSec隧道的節點，配置帶掩碼的NAD IP地址、預設網關和IPSec介面。選擇Authentication Setting as X.509 Certificate，然後選擇Certificate System Certificate Installed。



預設網關是可選配置。事實上，您有兩個選項，可以在本地IPsec UI中配置預設網關，從而在底層作業系統中安裝路由。此路由未在show running-config：中公開

```
ise332/admin#show running-config | include route
ise332/admin#
```

<#root>

```
ise332/admin#show ip route

Destination Gateway Iface
-----
10.48.23.0/24 0.0.0.0 eth1
default 10.48.60.1 eth0
10.48.60.0/24 0.0.0.0 eth0

10.62.148.79 10.48.23.1 eth1

169.254.2.0/24 0.0.0.0 cni-podman1
169.254.4.0/24 0.0.0.0 cni-podman2
ise332/admin#
```

另一個選項是保留預設網關為空，並在ISE上手動配置路由，這將實現相同的效果：

```
ise332/admin(config)#ip route 10.62.148.79 255.255.255.255 gateway 10.48.23.1
ise332/admin(config)#exit
ise332/admin#show ip route
```

```
Destination Gateway Iface
-----
10.48.23.0/24 0.0.0.0 eth1
10.62.148.79 10.48.23.1 eth1
default 10.48.60.1 eth0
10.48.60.0/24 0.0.0.0 eth0
169.254.2.0/24 0.0.0.0 cni-podman1
169.254.4.0/24 0.0.0.0 cni-podman2
ise332/admin#
```

配置IPSec隧道的常規設定。配置Phase One設定。常規設定、階段一設定和階段二設定應與IPSec隧道另一端上配置的設定匹配。

The screenshot displays the Cisco Identity Services Engine (ISE) Administration / System interface. The left sidebar shows a navigation menu with 'IPSec' expanded to 'Native IPSec'. The main content area is titled 'General Settings' and contains several configuration fields:

- IKE Version:** IKEv2
- Mode:** Tunnel
- ESP/AH Protocol:** esp
- IKE Reauth Time (optional):** 86400
- Phase One Settings:** Configure IKE SA Configuration security settings to protect communications between two IKE daemons.
  - Encryption Algorithm:** aes256
  - Hash Algorithm:** sha512
  - DH Group:** GROUP16
  - Re-key time (optional):** 14400

配置Phase Two Settings並按一下Save。

Identity Services Engine Administration / System

Deployment Licensing Certificates Logging Maintenance Upgrade Health Checks Backup & Restore

Client Provisioning  
FIPS Mode  
Security Settings  
Alarm Settings  
General MDM / UEM Settings

Posture  
Profiling  
Protocols

EAP-FAST  
EAP-TLS  
PEAP  
EAP-TTLS  
RADIUS

IPSec  
Legacy IPSec (ESR)  
Native IPSec

Endpoint Scripts  
Proxy  
SMTP Server

Configure IKE SA Configuration security settings to protect communications between two IKE daemons.

Encryption Algorithm: aes256  
Hash Algorithm: sha512  
DH Group: GROUP16  
Re-key time (optional): 14400

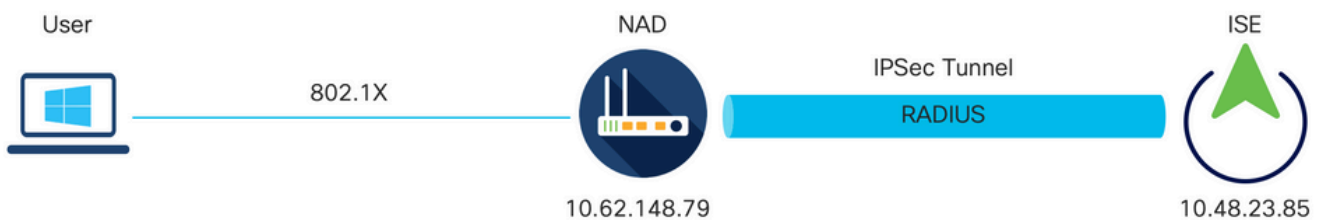
Phase Two Settings  
Configure Native IPSec SA Configuration security settings to protect IP traffic between two endpoints.

Encryption Algorithm: aes256  
Hash Algorithm: sha512  
DH Group (optional): GROUP16  
Re-key time (optional): 14400

Cancel Save

## 配置採用X.509預共用金鑰身份驗證的IKEv2 IPsec隧道

### 網路圖表



網路圖表

## IOS-XE交換機CLI配置

### 配置介面

如果尚未配置IOS-XE交換機介面，則至少應配置一個介面。以下是範例：

```
interface Vlan480
 ip address 10.62.148.79 255.255.255.128
 negotiation auto
 no shutdown
!
interface GigabitEthernet1/0/23
 switchport trunk allowed vlan 1,480
 switchport mode trunk
!
```

確儲存在與遠端對等體的連線，該連線應用於建立站點到站點VPN隧道。您可以使用ping驗證基本連線。

## 配置IKEv2方案

要配置IKEv2策略，請在全局配置模式下輸入crypto ikev2 proposal <name>命令。以下是範例：

```
crypto ikev2 proposal PROPOSAL
 encryption aes-cbc-256
 integrity sha512
 group 16
!
```

## 配置加密IKEv2策略

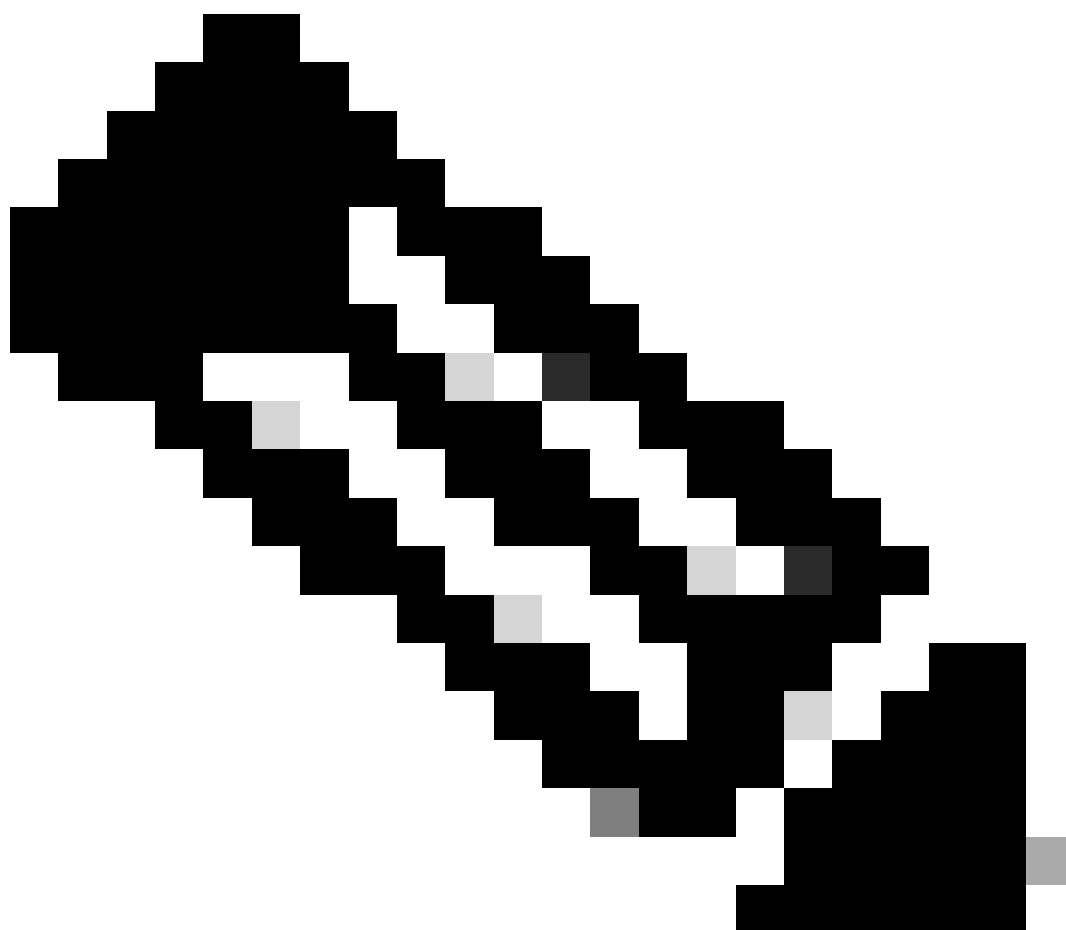
要配置IKEv2策略，請在全局配置模式下輸入crypto ikev2 policy <name>命令：

```
crypto ikev2 policy POLICY
 proposal PROPOSAL
```

## 配置加密IKEv2配置檔案

要配置IKEv2配置檔案，請在全局配置模式下輸入crypto ikev2 profile <name>命令。

```
crypto ikev2 profile PROFILE
 match address local 10.62.148.79
 match identity remote address 10.48.23.85 255.255.255.255
 authentication remote pre-share key cisco123
 authentication local pre-share key cisco123
```



注意：預設情況下，ISE在IKEv2協商中使用CN欄位作為其自己的身份證書的IKE身份。因此，在IKEv2配置檔案的「匹配身份遠端」部分，您需要指定FQDN型別和域或ISE的FQDN的正確值。

---

### 為相關的VPN流量配置ACL

使用擴展或命名訪問清單以指定應受加密保護的流量。以下是範例：

```
ip access-list extended 100
10 permit ip host 10.62.148.79 host 10.48.23.85
```

---

 注意：VPN流量的ACL在NAT後使用源和目標IP地址。

---

## 配置轉換集

要定義IPsec轉換集（安全協定和演算法的可接受組合），請在全局配置模式下輸入crypto ipsec transform-set命令。以下是範例：

```
crypto ipsec transform-set SET esp-aes 256 esp-sha512-hmac
mode tunnel
```

## 配置加密對映並將其應用到介面

要建立或修改加密對映條目並進入加密對映配置模式，請輸入crypto map全局配置命令。要使加密對映條目完整，必須至少定義以下某些方面：

- 必須定義可向其轉發受保護流量的IPsec對等體。以下是可以建立SA的對等裝置。要在加密對映條目中指定IPsec對等體，請輸入set peer命令。
- 必須定義可用於受保護流量的轉換集。要指定可與加密對映條目一起使用的轉換集，請輸入set transform-set命令。
- 必須定義應該保護的流量。要為加密對映條目指定擴展訪問清單，請輸入match address命令。

以下是範例：

```
crypto map MAP-IKEV2 10 ipsec-isakmp
set peer 10.48.23.85
set transform-set SET
set pfs group16
set ikev2-profile PROFILE
match address 100
```

最後一步是將之前定義的加密對映集應用到介面。要應用此命令，請輸入crypto map介面配置命令：

```
interface Vlan480
crypto map MAP-IKEV2
```

## IOS-XE最終配置

以下是最終的IOS-XE交換機CLI配置：

```
aaa new-model
```



```

!
aaa group server radius ISE
  server name ISE33-2
!
aaa authentication dot1x default group ISE
aaa authorization network ISE group ISE
aaa accounting dot1x default start-stop group ISE
aaa accounting network default start-stop group ISE
!
aaa server radius dynamic-author
  client 10.48.23.85
  server-key cisco
!
dot1x system-auth-control
!
crypto ikev2 proposal PROPOSAL
  encryption aes-cbc-256
  integrity sha512
  group 16
!
crypto ikev2 policy POLICY
  proposal PROPOSAL
!
crypto ikev2 profile PROFILE
  match address local 10.62.148.79
  match identity remote address 10.48.23.85 255.255.255.255
  authentication remote pre-share key cisco123
  authentication local pre-share key cisco123
!
crypto ipsec transform-set SET esp-aes 256 esp-sha512-hmac
  mode tunnel
!
crypto map MAP-IKEV2 10 ipsec-isakmp
  set peer 10.48.23.85
  set transform-set SET
  set pfs group16
  set ikev2-profile PROFILE
  match address 100
!
interface GigabitEthernet1/0/23
  switchport trunk allowed vlan 1,480
  switchport mode trunk
!
interface Vlan480
  ip address 10.62.148.79 255.255.255.128
  crypto map MAP-IKEV2
!
ip access-list extended 100
  10 permit ip host 10.62.148.79 host 10.48.23.85
!
radius server ISE33-2
  address ipv4 10.48.23.85 auth-port 1812 acct-port 1813
  key cisco
!


```

## ISE 組態

在ISE上配置IP地址

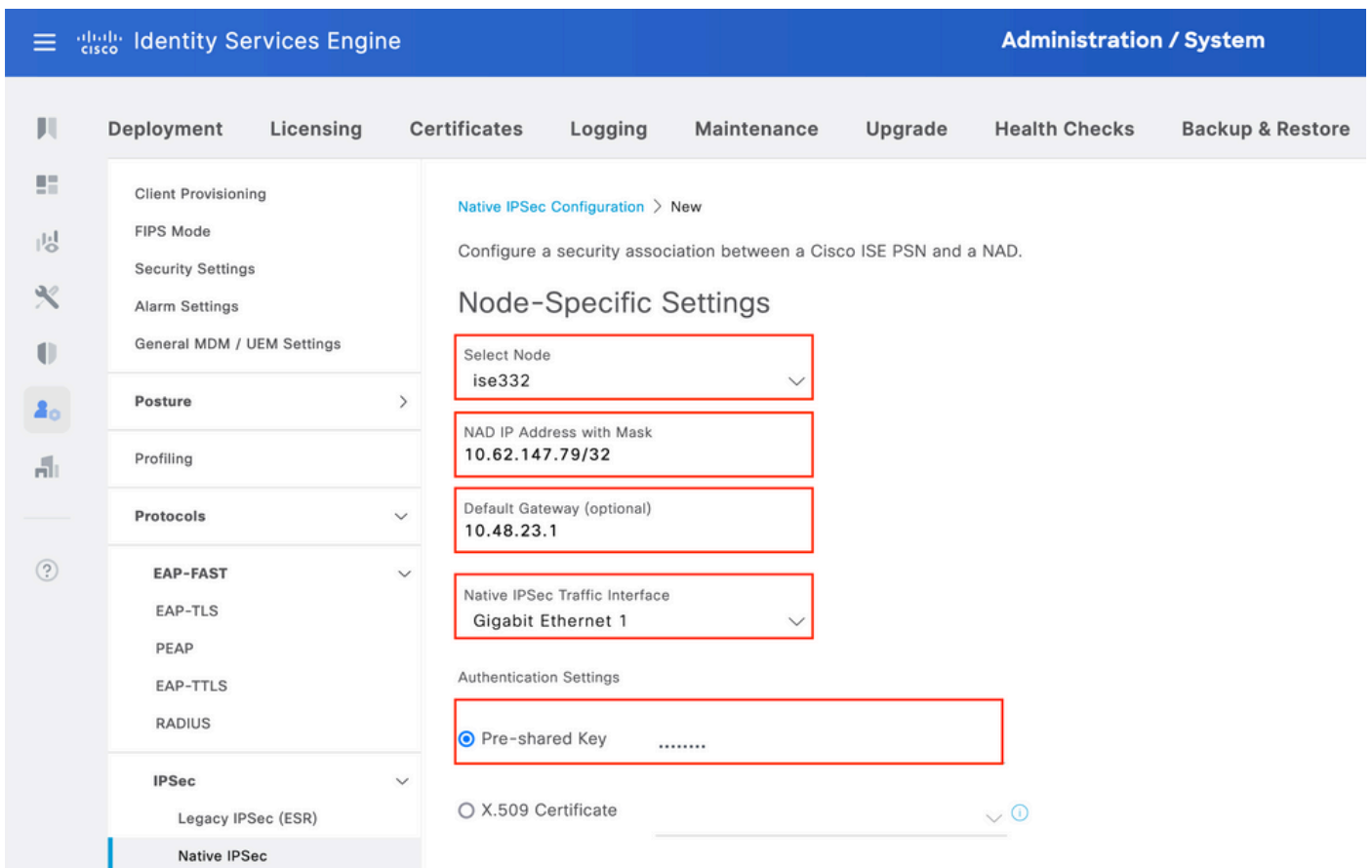
應該從CLI在介面GE1-GE5上配置地址，不支援GE0。

```
interface GigabitEthernet 1
 ip address 10.48.23.85 255.255.255.0
 ipv6 address autoconfig
 ipv6 enable
```

 注意：在介面上配置了IP地址後，應用程式將重新啟動：  
%更改IP地址可能導致ISE服務重新啟動  
是否繼續更改IP地址？ Y/N [N] : Y

### 配置IPSec隧道

導航到管理>系統>設定>協定> IPsec >本地IPsec。按一下Add。選擇終止IPSec隧道的節點，配置帶掩碼的NAD IP地址、預設網關和IPSec介面。選擇Authentication Setting as X.509 Certificate，然後選擇Certificate System Certificate Installed。



預設網關是可選配置。事實上，您有兩個選項，可以在本地IPsec UI中配置預設網關，從而在底層作業系統中安裝路由。此路由未在show running-config：中公開

```
ise332/admin#show running-config | include route
ise332/admin#
```

```
<#root>
```

```
ise332/admin#show ip route
```

```
Destination Gateway Iface
-----
10.48.23.0/24 0.0.0.0 eth1
default 10.48.60.1 eth0
10.48.60.0/24 0.0.0.0 eth0

10.62.148.79 10.48.23.1 eth1
```

```
169.254.2.0/24 0.0.0.0 cni-podman1
169.254.4.0/24 0.0.0.0 cni-podman2
ise332/admin#
```

另一個選項是保留預設網關為空，並在ISE上手動配置路由，這將實現相同的效果：

```
ise332/admin(config)#ip route 10.62.148.79 255.255.255.255 gateway 10.48.23.1
ise332/admin(config)#exit
ise332/admin#show ip route
```

```
Destination Gateway Iface
-----
10.48.23.0/24 0.0.0.0 eth1
10.62.148.79 10.48.23.1 eth1
default 10.48.60.1 eth0
10.48.60.0/24 0.0.0.0 eth0
169.254.2.0/24 0.0.0.0 cni-podman1
169.254.4.0/24 0.0.0.0 cni-podman2
ise332/admin#
```

配置IPSec隧道的常規設定。配置Phase One設定。常規設定、階段一設定和階段二設定應與IPSec隧道另一端上配置的設定匹配。

- Client Provisioning
- FIPS Mode
- Security Settings
- Alarm Settings
- General MDM / UEM Settings
- Posture** >
- Profiling
- Protocols** v
  - EAP-FAST** v
  - EAP-TLS
  - PEAP
  - EAP-TTLS
  - RADIUS
- IPSec** v
  - Legacy IPSec (ESR)
  - Native IPSec**
- Endpoint Scripts >

### General Settings

IKE Version  
IKEv2

Mode  
Tunnel

ESP/AH Protocol  
esp

IKE Reauth Time (optional)  
86400

### Phase One Settings

Configure IKE SA Configuration security settings to protect communications between two IKE daemons.

Encryption Algorithm  
aes256

Hash Algorithm  
sha512

DH Group  
GROUP16

Re-key time (optional)  
14400

配置Phase Two Settings並按一下Save。

The screenshot shows the Cisco Identity Services Engine Administration / System interface. The left sidebar contains a navigation menu with the following items: Client Provisioning, FIPS Mode, Security Settings, Alarm Settings, General MDM / UEM Settings, Posture, Profiling, Protocols (expanded to show EAP-FAST, EAP-TLS, PEAP, EAP-TTLS, RADIUS, IPsec (expanded to show Legacy IPsec (ESR) and Native IPsec), Endpoint Scripts, Proxy, and SMTP Server. The main content area displays the configuration for Native IPsec Phase Two Settings. The settings are: Encryption Algorithm (aes256), Hash Algorithm (sha512), DH Group (GROUP16), and Re-key time (optional) (14400). A 'Save' button is highlighted with a red box.

## 驗證

要確保RADIUS透過IPsec隧道工作，請使用test aaa命令或執行實際的MAB或802.1X身份驗證

```
KSEC-9248L-1#test aaa group ISE alice Krakow123 new-code
User successfully authenticated
```

USER ATTRIBUTES

```
username 0 "alice"
vn 0 "vn1"
security-group-tag 0 "000f-00"
KSEC-9248L-1#
```

## 在IOS-XE上驗證

```
<#root>
```

```
KSEC-9248L-1#
```

show crypto ikev2 sa

IPv4 Crypto IKEv2 SA

Tunnel-id	Local	Remote	fvr/ivrf	Status
1	10.62.148.79/500	10.48.23.85/500	none/none	

READY

Encr: AES-CBC, keysize: 256, PRF: SHA512, Hash: SHA512, DH Grp:16, Auth sign: RSA, Auth verify: R  
Life/Active Time: 86400/1439 sec

IPv6 Crypto IKEv2 SA

KSEC-9248L-1#

show crypto ipsec sa

interface: Vlan480

Crypto map tag: MAP-IKEV2, local addr 10.62.148.79

protected vrf: (none)

local ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (10.62.148.79/255.255.255.255/0/0)

remote ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (10.48.23.85/255.255.255.255/0/0)

current\_peer 10.48.23.85 port 500

PERMIT, flags={origin\_is\_acl,}

#pkts encaps: 1, #pkts encrypt: 1, #pkts digest: 1

#pkts decaps: 1, #pkts decrypt: 1, #pkts verify: 1

#pkts compressed: 0, #pkts decompressed: 0

#pkts not compressed: 0, #pkts compr. failed: 0

#pkts not decompressed: 0, #pkts decompress failed: 0

#send errors 0, #recv errors 0

local crypto endpt.: 10.62.148.79, remote crypto endpt.: 10.48.23.85

plaintext mtu 1422, path mtu 1500, ip mtu 1500, ip mtu idb Vlan480

current outbound spi: 0xC17542E9(3245687529)

PFS (Y/N): N, DH group: none

inbound esp sas:

spi: 0xF7A68F69(4154888041)

transform: esp-256-aes esp-sha512-hmac ,

in use settings = {Tunnel, }

conn id: 72, flow\_id: SW:72, sibling\_flags 80000040, crypto map: MAP-IKEV2

sa timing: remaining key lifetime (k/sec): (4173813/84954)

IV size: 16 bytes

replay detection support: Y

Status: ACTIVE(ACTIVE)

inbound ah sas:

inbound pcp sas:

outbound esp sas:

spi: 0xC17542E9(3245687529)

transform: esp-256-aes esp-sha512-hmac ,

```
in use settings ={Tunnel, }
conn id: 71, flow_id: SW:71, sibling_flags 80000040, crypto map: MAP-IKEV2
sa timing: remaining key lifetime (k/sec): (4173813/84954)
IV size: 16 bytes
replay detection support: Y
Status: ACTIVE(ACTIVE)
```

outbound ah sas:

outbound pcp sas:

```
KSEC-9248L-1#
KSEC-9248L-1#show crypto session
Crypto session current status
```

```
Interface: Vlan480
Profile:
```

PROFILE

Session status:

UP-ACTIVE

```
Peer: 10.48.23.85 port 500
Session ID: 5
IKEv2 SA: local 10.62.148.79/500 remote 10.48.23.85/500
```

Active

```
IPSEC FLOW: permit ip host 10.62.148.79 host 10.48.23.85
Active SAs: 2, origin: crypto map
```

KSEC-9248L-1#

## 在ISE上進行驗證

隧道的狀態可以透過GUI進行驗證

The screenshot displays the Cisco Identity Services Engine (ISE) Administration / System interface. The main content area is titled "Native IPsec Configuration" and includes a table of active IPsec tunnels. The table has columns for "ISE Nodes", "NAD IP Address", "Tunnel Status", "IPsec Interface", "Authentication Type", and "IKE Version". The "Tunnel Status" column for the entry "ise332" is highlighted with a red box, showing a green checkmark and the word "ESTABLISHED".

ISE Nodes	NAD IP Address	Tunnel Status	IPsec Interface	Authentication Type	IKE Version
<input type="checkbox"/>	10.62.148.79/32	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ESTABLISHED	GigabitEthernet 1	X.509	2

使用application configure ise命令從CLI驗證隧道的狀態

<#root>

ise332/admin#application configure ise

Selection configuration option

- [1]Reset M&T Session Database
- [2]Rebuild M&T Unusable Indexes
- [3]Purge M&T Operational Data
- [4]Reset M&T Database
- [5]Refresh Database Statistics
- [6]Display Profiler Statistics
- [7]Export Internal CA Store
- [8]Import Internal CA Store
- [9]Create Missing Config Indexes
- [10]Create Missing M&T Indexes
- [12]Generate Daily KPM Stats
- [13]Generate KPM Stats for last 8 Weeks
- [14]Enable/Disable Counter Attribute Collection
- [15]View Admin Users
- [16]Get all Endpoints
- [19]Establish Trust with controller
- [20]Reset Context Visibility
- [21]Synchronize Context Visibility With Database
- [22]Generate Heap Dump
- [23]Generate Thread Dump
- [24]Force Backup Cancellation
- [25]Cleanup ESR 5921 IOS Crash Info Files
- [26]Recreate undotablespace
- [27]Reset Upgrade Tables
- [28]Recreate Temp tablespace
- [29]Clear Sysaux tablespace
- [30]Fetch SGA/PGA Memory usage
- [31]Generate Self-Signed Admin Certificate
- [32]View Certificates in NSSDB or CA\_NSSDB
- [33]Recreate REPLOGNS tablespace
- [34]View Native IPsec status
- [0]Exit

34

7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5: #114,

**ESTABLISHED**

, IKEv2, 0ca3c29e36290185\_i 08c7fb6db177da84\_r\*  
local 'CN=ise332.example.com' @ 10.48.23.85[500]  
remote '10.62.148.79' @ 10.62.148.79[500]  
AES\_CBC-256/HMAC\_SHA2\_512\_256/PRF\_HMAC\_SHA2\_512/MODP\_4096  
established 984s ago, rekeying in 10283s, reauth in 78609s  
net-net-7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5: #58, reqid 1, INSTALLED, TUNNEL, ESP:AES\_CBC-256/HMAC\_S  
installed 984s ago, rekeying in 12296s, expires in 14856s  
in c17542e9, 100 bytes,

1 packets

, 983s ago  
out f7a68f69, 100 bytes,

1 packets

, 983s ago  
local 10.48.23.85/32  
remote 10.62.148.79/32



# 疑難排解

## IOS-XE故障排除

### 要啟用的調試

```
<#root>
```

```
KSEC-9248L-1#
```

```
debug crypto ikev2
```

```
IKEv2 default debugging is on
```

```
KSEC-9248L-1#
```

```
debug crypto ikev2 error
```

```
IKEv2 error debugging is on
```

```
KSEC-9248L-1#
```

```
debug crypto ipsec
```

```
Crypto IPSEC debugging is on
```

```
KSEC-9248L-1#
```

```
debug crypto ipsec error
```

```
Crypto IPSEC Error debugging is on
```

```
KSEC-9248L-1#
```

### IOS-XE上的完整工作調試集

```
Apr 25 18:57:36.572: IPSEC(sa_request): ,
  (key eng. msg.) OUTBOUND local= 10.62.148.79:500, remote= 10.48.23.85:500,
  local_proxy= 10.62.148.79/255.255.255.255/256/0,
  remote_proxy= 10.48.23.85/255.255.255.255/256/0,
  protocol= ESP, transform= esp-aes 256 esp-sha512-hmac (Tunnel), esn= FALSE,
  lifedur= 86400s and 4608000kb,
  spi= 0x0(0), conn_id= 0, keysize= 256, flags= 0x0
Apr 25 18:57:36.573: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 0,SA ID = 0):Searching Policy with fvrf 0, local address 10.62.148.79
Apr 25 18:57:36.573: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 0,SA ID = 0):Found Policy 'POLICY'
Apr 25 18:57:36.573: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):[IKEv2 -> PKI] Start PKI Session
Apr 25 18:57:36.574: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):[PKI -> IKEv2] Starting of PKI Session PASSED
Apr 25 18:57:36.574: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):[IKEv2 -> Crypto Engine] Computing DH public key,
Apr 25 18:57:36.574: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):(SA ID = 1):[Crypto Engine -> IKEv2] DH key Compu
Apr 25 18:57:36.574: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Request queued for computation of DH key
Apr 25 18:57:36.574: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):IKEv2 initiator - no config data to send in IKE_S
Apr 25 18:57:36.574: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Generating IKE_SA_INIT message
Apr 25 18:57:36.574: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):IKE Proposal: 1, SPI size: 0 (initial negotiation)
Num. transforms: 4
```

AES-CBC SHA512 SHA512 DH\_GROUP\_4096\_MODP/Group 16

Apr 25 18:57:36.575: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Sending Packet [To 10.48.23.85:500/From 10.62.148.79] Initiator SPI : OCA3C29E36290185 - Responder SPI : 0000000000000000 Message id: 0  
IKEv2 IKE\_SA\_INIT Exchange REQUEST

Payload contents:

SA KE N VID VID VID VID NOTIFY(NAT\_DETECTION\_SOURCE\_IP) NOTIFY(NAT\_DETECTION\_DESTINATION\_IP)

Apr 25 18:57:36.575: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Insert SA

Apr 25 18:57:36.640: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Received Packet [From 10.48.23.85:500/To 10.62.148.79] Initiator SPI : OCA3C29E36290185 - Responder SPI : 08C7FB6DB177DA84 Message id: 0  
IKEv2 IKE\_SA\_INIT Exchange RESPONSE

Payload contents:

SA KE N NOTIFY(NAT\_DETECTION\_SOURCE\_IP) NOTIFY(NAT\_DETECTION\_DESTINATION\_IP) CERTREQ NOTIFY(Unknown - )

Apr 25 18:57:36.641: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Processing IKE\_SA\_INIT message  
Apr 25 18:57:36.641: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Verify SA init message  
Apr 25 18:57:36.641: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Processing IKE\_SA\_INIT message  
Apr 25 18:57:36.641: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):[IKEv2 -> PKI] Retrieving trustpoint(s) from received certificate  
Apr 25 18:57:36.641: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):[PKI -> IKEv2] Retrieved trustpoint(s): 'KrakowCA'  
Apr 25 18:57:36.641: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):[IKEv2 -> PKI] Getting cert chain for the trustpoint KrakowCA  
Apr 25 18:57:36.643: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):[PKI -> IKEv2] Getting of cert chain for the trustpoint PASSED  
Apr 25 18:57:36.643: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Checking NAT discovery  
Apr 25 18:57:36.643: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):NAT not found  
Apr 25 18:57:36.643: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):[IKEv2 -> Crypto Engine] Computing DH secret key,  
Apr 25 18:57:36.874: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):(SA ID = 1):[Crypto Engine -> IKEv2] DH key Computed  
Apr 25 18:57:36.874: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Request queued for computation of DH secret  
Apr 25 18:57:36.874: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):(SA ID = 1):[IKEv2 -> Crypto Engine] Calculate SKD  
Apr 25 18:57:36.874: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):(SA ID = 1):[Crypto Engine -> IKEv2] SKEYSEED calculated  
Apr 25 18:57:36.874: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Completed SA init exchange  
Apr 25 18:57:36.876: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Check for EAP exchange  
Apr 25 18:57:36.876: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Generate my authentication data  
Apr 25 18:57:36.876: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):[IKEv2 -> Crypto Engine] Generate IKEv2 authentication data  
Apr 25 18:57:36.876: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):[Crypto Engine -> IKEv2] IKEv2 authentication data generated  
Apr 25 18:57:36.876: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Get my authentication method  
Apr 25 18:57:36.876: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):My authentication method is 'RSA'  
Apr 25 18:57:36.876: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Sign authentication data  
Apr 25 18:57:36.877: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):[IKEv2 -> PKI] Getting private key  
Apr 25 18:57:36.877: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):[PKI -> IKEv2] Getting of private key PASSED  
Apr 25 18:57:36.877: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):[IKEv2 -> Crypto Engine] Sign authentication data  
Apr 25 18:57:36.945: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):[Crypto Engine -> IKEv2] Signing of authentication data PASSED  
Apr 25 18:57:36.945: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Authentication material has been successfully signed  
Apr 25 18:57:36.945: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Check for EAP exchange  
Apr 25 18:57:36.945: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Generating IKE\_AUTH message  
Apr 25 18:57:36.945: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Constructing IDi payload: '10.62.148.79' of type ID\_IPV4\_ADDR  
Apr 25 18:57:36.945: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):[IKEv2 -> PKI] Retrieve configured trustpoint(s)  
Apr 25 18:57:36.945: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):[PKI -> IKEv2] Retrieved trustpoint(s): 'KrakowCA'  
Apr 25 18:57:36.945: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):[IKEv2 -> PKI] Get Public Key Hashes of trustpoints  
Apr 25 18:57:36.946: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):[PKI -> IKEv2] Getting of Public Key Hashes of trustpoints PASSED  
Apr 25 18:57:36.946: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):ESP Proposal: 1, SPI size: 4 (IPSec negotiation),  
Num. transforms: 3

AES-CBC SHA512 Don't use ESN

Apr 25 18:57:36.946: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Building packet for encryption.

Payload contents:

VID IDi CERT CERTREQ AUTH SA TSi TSr NOTIFY(INITIAL\_CONTACT) NOTIFY(SET\_WINDOW\_SIZE) NOTIFY(ESP\_TFC\_NO)

Apr 25 18:57:36.947: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Sending Packet [To 10.48.23.85:500/From 10.62.148.79] Initiator SPI : OCA3C29E36290185 - Responder SPI : 08C7FB6DB177DA84 Message id: 1  
IKEv2 IKE\_AUTH Exchange REQUEST

Payload contents:

ENCR

Apr 25 18:57:37.027: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Received Packet [From 10.48.23.85:500/To 10.62.148.79:500]  
Initiator SPI : OCA3C29E36290185 - Responder SPI : 08C7FB6DB177DA84 Message id: 1  
IKEv2 IKE\_AUTH Exchange RESPONSE  
Payload contents:  
IDr CERT AUTH SA TSi TSr

Apr 25 18:57:37.029: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Process auth response notify  
Apr 25 18:57:37.031: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Searching policy based on peer's identity 'cn=ise332.example.com'  
Apr 25 18:57:37.031: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Searching Policy with fvrf 0, local address 10.62.148.79  
Apr 25 18:57:37.031: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Found Policy 'POLICY'  
Apr 25 18:57:37.032: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Verify peer's policy  
Apr 25 18:57:37.032: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Peer's policy verified  
Apr 25 18:57:37.032: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Get peer's authentication method  
Apr 25 18:57:37.032: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Peer's authentication method is 'RSA'  
Apr 25 18:57:37.033: IKEv2:Validation list created with 1 trustpoints  
Apr 25 18:57:37.033: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):[IKEv2 -> PKI] Validating certificate chain  
Apr 25 18:57:37.043: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):[PKI -> IKEv2] Validation of certificate chain PASSED  
Apr 25 18:57:37.043: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Save pubkey  
Apr 25 18:57:37.045: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Verify peer's authentication data  
Apr 25 18:57:37.045: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):[IKEv2 -> Crypto Engine] Generate IKEv2 authentication data  
Apr 25 18:57:37.045: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):[Crypto Engine -> IKEv2] IKEv2 authentication data  
Apr 25 18:57:37.045: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):[IKEv2 -> Crypto Engine] Verify signed authentication data  
Apr 25 18:57:37.047: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):[Crypto Engine -> IKEv2] Verification of signed authentication data  
Apr 25 18:57:37.048: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Check for EAP exchange  
Apr 25 18:57:37.048: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Processing IKE\_AUTH message  
Apr 25 18:57:37.050: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):IPSec policy validate request sent for profile PROTECT

Apr 25 18:57:37.051: IPSEC(key\_engine): got a queue event with 1 KMI message(s)  
Apr 25 18:57:37.051: IPSEC(validate\_proposal\_request): proposal part #1  
Apr 25 18:57:37.051: IPSEC(validate\_proposal\_request): proposal part #1,  
(key eng. msg.) INBOUND local= 10.62.148.79:0, remote= 10.48.23.85:0,  
local\_proxy= 10.62.148.79/255.255.255.255/256/0,  
remote\_proxy= 10.48.23.85/255.255.255.255/256/0,  
protocol= ESP, transform= esp-aes 256 esp-sha512-hmac (Tunnel), esn= FALSE,  
lifedur= 0s and 0kb,  
spi= 0x0(0), conn\_id= 0, keysize= 256, flags= 0x0

Apr 25 18:57:37.051: Crypto mapdb : proxy\_match  
src addr : 10.62.148.79  
dst addr : 10.48.23.85  
protocol : 0  
src port : 0  
dst port : 0

Apr 25 18:57:37.051: (ipsec\_process\_proposal)Map Accepted: MAP-IKEV2, 10  
Apr 25 18:57:37.051: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):(SA ID = 1):[IPsec -> IKEv2] Callback received for SA

Apr 25 18:57:37.052: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):[IKEv2 -> PKI] Close PKI Session  
Apr 25 18:57:37.052: IKEv2:(SA ID = 1):[PKI -> IKEv2] Closing of PKI Session PASSED  
Apr 25 18:57:37.053: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):IKEV2 SA created; inserting SA into database. SA ID= 10  
Apr 25 18:57:37.053: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Session with IKE ID PAIR (cn=ise332.example.com, local=10.62.148.79, remote=10.48.23.85)  
Apr 25 18:57:37.053: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 0,SA ID = 0):IKEv2 MIB tunnel started, tunnel index 1  
Apr 25 18:57:37.053: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Load IPSEC key material  
Apr 25 18:57:37.054: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):(SA ID = 1):[IKEv2 -> IPsec] Create IPsec SA into database  
Apr 25 18:57:37.054: IPSEC(key\_engine): got a queue event with 1 KMI message(s)  
Apr 25 18:57:37.054: Crypto mapdb : proxy\_match  
src addr : 10.62.148.79  
dst addr : 10.48.23.85  
protocol : 256  
src port : 0  
dst port : 0

Apr 25 18:57:37.054: IPSEC:(SESSION ID = 5) (crypto\_ipsec\_create\_ipsec\_sas) Map found MAP-IKEV2, 10  
Apr 25 18:57:37.054: IPSEC:(SESSION ID = 5) (crypto\_ipsec\_sa\_find\_ident\_head) reconnecting with the same peer

```

Apr 25 18:57:37.055: IPSEC:(SESSION ID = 5) (get_old_outbound_sa_for_peer) No outbound SA found for peer
Apr 25 18:57:37.055: IPSEC:(SESSION ID = 5) (create_sa) sa created,
(sa) sa_dest= 10.62.148.79, sa_proto= 50,
sa_spi= 0xF7A68F69(4154888041),
sa_trans= esp-aes 256 esp-sha512-hmac , sa_conn_id= 72
sa_lifetime(k/sec)= (4608000/86400),
(identity) local= 10.62.148.79:0, remote= 10.48.23.85:0,
local_proxy= 10.62.148.79/255.255.255.255/256/0,
remote_proxy= 10.48.23.85/255.255.255.255/256/0
Apr 25 18:57:37.055: ipsec_out_sa_hash_idx: sa=0x46CFF474, hash_idx=232, port=500/500, addr=0x0A3E944F/
Apr 25 18:57:37.055: crypto_ipsec_hook_out_sa: ipsec_out_sa_hash_array[232]=0x46CFF474
Apr 25 18:57:37.055: IPSEC:(SESSION ID = 5) (create_sa) sa created,
(sa) sa_dest= 10.48.23.85, sa_proto= 50,
sa_spi= 0xC17542E9(3245687529),
sa_trans= esp-aes 256 esp-sha512-hmac , sa_conn_id= 71
sa_lifetime(k/sec)= (4608000/86400),
(identity) local= 10.62.148.79:0, remote= 10.48.23.85:0,
local_proxy= 10.62.148.79/255.255.255.255/256/0,
remote_proxy= 10.48.23.85/255.255.255.255/256/0
Apr 25 18:57:37.056: IPSEC: Expand action denied, notify RP
Apr 25 18:57:37.056: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):(SA ID = 1):[IPsec -> IKEv2] Creation of IPsec SA
Apr 25 18:57:37.056: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):Checking for duplicate IKEv2 SA
Apr 25 18:57:37.057: IKEv2:(SESSION ID = 5,SA ID = 1):No duplicate IKEv2 SA found

```

## 在ISE上進行故障排除

### 要啟用的調試

沒有要在ISE上啟用的特定調試，要將調試列印到控制檯發出命令：

```
ise332/admin#show logging application strongswan/charon.log tail
```

### 在ISE上執行全部工作調試

```

Apr 26 00:57:36 03[NET] received packet: from 10.62.148.79[500] to 10.48.23.85[500]
Apr 26 00:57:36 03[NET] waiting for data on sockets
Apr 26 00:57:36 13[MGR] checkout IKEv2 SA by message with SPIs 0ca3c29e36290185_i 0000000000000000_r
Apr 26 00:57:36 13[MGR] created IKE_SA (unnamed)[114]
Apr 26 00:57:36 13[NET] <114> received packet: from 10.62.148.79[500] to 10.48.23.85[500] (774 bytes)
Apr 26 00:57:36 13[ENC] <114> parsed IKE_SA_INIT request 0 [ SA KE No V V V V N(NATD_S_IP) N(NATD_D_IP)
Apr 26 00:57:36 13[CFG] <114> looking for an IKEv2 config for 10.48.23.85...10.62.148.79
Apr 26 00:57:36 13[CFG] <114> candidate: 10.48.23.85...10.62.148.79, prio 3100
Apr 26 00:57:36 13[CFG] <114> found matching ike config: 10.48.23.85...10.62.148.79 with prio 3100
Apr 26 00:57:36 13[IKE] <114> local endpoint changed from 0.0.0.0[500] to 10.48.23.85[500]
Apr 26 00:57:36 13[IKE] <114> remote endpoint changed from 0.0.0.0 to 10.62.148.79[500]
Apr 26 00:57:36 13[IKE] <114> received Cisco Delete Reason vendor ID
Apr 26 00:57:36 13[ENC] <114> received unknown vendor ID: 43:49:53:43:4f:56:50:4e:2d:52:45:56:2d:30:32
Apr 26 00:57:36 13[ENC] <114> received unknown vendor ID: 43:49:53:43:4f:2d:44:59:4e:41:4d:49:43:2d:52:
Apr 26 00:57:36 13[IKE] <114> received Cisco FlexVPN Supported vendor ID
Apr 26 00:57:36 13[IKE] <114> 10.62.148.79 is initiating an IKE_SA
Apr 26 00:57:36 13[IKE] <114> IKE_SA (unnamed)[114] state change: CREATED => CONNECTING

```

Apr 26 00:57:36 13[CFG] <114> selecting proposal:  
Apr 26 00:57:36 13[CFG] <114> proposal matches  
Apr 26 00:57:36 13[CFG] <114> received proposals: IKE:AES\_CBC\_256/HMAC\_SHA2\_512\_256/PRF\_HMAC\_SHA2\_512/M  
Apr 26 00:57:36 13[CFG] <114> configured proposals: IKE:AES\_CBC\_256/HMAC\_SHA2\_512\_256/PRF\_HMAC\_SHA2\_512  
Apr 26 00:57:36 13[CFG] <114> selected proposal: IKE:AES\_CBC\_256/HMAC\_SHA2\_512\_256/PRF\_HMAC\_SHA2\_512/MO  
Apr 26 00:57:36 13[IKE] <114> sending cert request for "CN=KrakowCA"  
Apr 26 00:57:36 13[IKE] <114> sending cert request for "DC=com, DC=example, CN=LAB CA"  
Apr 26 00:57:36 13[IKE] <114> sending cert request for "CN=Certificate Services Endpoint Sub CA - ise33  
Apr 26 00:57:36 13[IKE] <114> sending cert request for "CN=Certificate Services Node CA - ise332"  
Apr 26 00:57:36 13[IKE] <114> sending cert request for "O=Cisco, CN=Cisco Manufacturing CA SHA2"  
Apr 26 00:57:36 13[ENC] <114> generating IKE\_SA\_INIT response 0 [ SA KE No N(NATD\_S\_IP) N(NATD\_D\_IP) CE  
Apr 26 00:57:36 13[NET] <114> sending packet: from 10.48.23.85[500] to 10.62.148.79[500] (809 bytes)  
Apr 26 00:57:36 13[MGR] <114> checkin IKEv2 SA (unnamed)[114] with SPIs 0ca3c29e36290185\_i 08c7fb6db177  
Apr 26 00:57:36 13[MGR] <114> checkin of IKE\_SA successfu  
Apr 26 00:57:36 04[NET] sending packet: from 10.48.23.85[500] to 10.62.148.79[500]  
Apr 26 00:57:36 03[NET] received packet: from 10.62.148.79[500] to 10.48.23.85[500]  
Apr 26 00:57:36 03[NET] waiting for data on sockets  
Apr 26 00:57:36 09[MGR] checkout IKEv2 SA by message with SPIs 0ca3c29e36290185\_i 08c7fb6db177da84\_r  
Apr 26 00:57:36 09[MGR] IKE\_SA (unnamed)[114] successfully checked out  
Apr 26 00:57:36 09[NET] <114> received packet: from 10.62.148.79[500] to 10.48.23.85[500] (1488 bytes)  
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[ENC] <114> parsed IKE\_AUTH request 1 [ V IDi CERT CERTREQ AUTH SA TSi TSr N(INIT\_CON  
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[IKE] <114> received cert request for "CN=KrakowCA"  
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[IKE] <114> received end entity cert "CN=KSEC-9248L-1.example.com"  
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CFG] <114> looking for peer configs matching 10.48.23.85[%any]...10.62.148.79[10.62.  
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CFG] <114> candidate "7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5", match: 1/1/3100 (me/oth  
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CFG] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> selected peer config '7212b70a-1405-  
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CFG] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> using certificate "CN=KSEC-9248L-1.e  
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CFG] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> certificate "CN=KSEC-9248L-1.example  
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CFG] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> using trusted ca certificate "CN=Kra  
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CFG] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> certificate "CN=KrakowCA" key: 2048  
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CFG] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> reached self-signed root ca with ap  
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CFG] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> checking certificate status of "CN=K  
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CFG] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> ocsf check skipped, no ocsf found  
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CFG] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> certificate status is not available  
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[IKE] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> authentication of '10.62.148.79' wit  
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[IKE] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> received ESP\_TFC\_PADDING\_NOT\_SUPPORT  
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[IKE] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> authentication of 'CN=ise332.example  
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[IKE] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> sending end entity cert "CN=ise332.e  
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[IKE] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> IKE\_SA 7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d  
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[IKE] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> IKE\_SA 7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d  
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[IKE] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> scheduling rekeying in 11267s  
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[IKE] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> scheduling reauthentication in 79593  
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[IKE] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> maximum IKE\_SA lifetime 19807s  
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CFG] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> looking for a child config for 10.48  
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CFG] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> proposing traffic selectors for us:  
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CFG] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> 10.48.23.85/32  
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CFG] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> proposing traffic selectors for othe  
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CFG] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> 10.62.148.79/32  
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CFG] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> candidate "net-net-7212b70a-1405-429  
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CFG] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> found matching child config "net-net  
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CFG] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> selecting proposal:  
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CFG] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> proposal matches  
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CFG] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> received proposals: ESP:AES\_CBC\_256/  
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CFG] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> configured proposals: ESP:AES\_CBC\_25  
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CFG] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> selected proposal: ESP:AES\_CBC\_256/HI  
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[KNL] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> got SPI c17542e9  
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CFG] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> selecting traffic selectors for us:  
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CFG] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> config: 10.48.23.85/32, received: 10  
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CFG] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> config: 10.48.23.85/32, received: 10  
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CFG] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> selecting traffic selectors for othe  
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CFG] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> config: 10.62.148.79/32, received: 1  
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CFG] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> config: 10.62.148.79/32, received: 1

```
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CHD] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> CHILD_SA net-net-7212b70a-1405-429a-
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CHD] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> using AES_CBC for encryption
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CHD] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> using HMAC_SHA2_512_256 for integrity
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CHD] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> adding inbound ESP SA
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CHD] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> SPI 0xc17542e9, src 10.62.148.79 dst
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[KNL] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> adding SAD entry with SPI c17542e9 a
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[KNL] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> using encryption algorithm AES_CBC w
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[KNL] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> using integrity algorithm HMAC_SHA2
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[KNL] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> using replay window of 32 packets
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[KNL] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> HW offload: no
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CHD] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> adding outbound ESP SA
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CHD] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> SPI 0xf7a68f69, src 10.48.23.85 dst
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[KNL] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> adding SAD entry with SPI f7a68f69 a
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[KNL] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> using encryption algorithm AES_CBC w
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[KNL] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> using integrity algorithm HMAC_SHA2_
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[KNL] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> using replay window of 0 packets
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[KNL] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> HW offload: no
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[KNL] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> adding policy 10.62.148.79/32 === 10
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[KNL] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> adding policy 10.62.148.79/32 === 10
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[KNL] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> adding policy 10.48.23.85/32 === 10
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[KNL] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> getting a local address in traffic s
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[KNL] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> using host 10.48.23.85
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[KNL] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> getting iface name for index 22
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[KNL] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> using 10.48.23.1 as nexthop and eth1
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[KNL] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> installing route: 10.62.148.79/32 vi
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[KNL] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> getting iface index for eth1
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[IKE] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> CHILD_SA net-net-7212b70a-1405-429a-
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[CHD] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> CHILD_SA net-net-7212b70a-1405-429a-
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[ENC] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> generating IKE_AUTH response 1 [ IDr
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[NET] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> sending packet: from 10.48.23.85[500
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[MGR] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> checkin IKEv2 SA 7212b70a-1405-429a-
Apr 26 00:57:37 09[MGR] <7212b70a-1405-429a-94b8-71a5d4beb1e5|114> checkin of IKE_SA successfu
Apr 26 00:57:37 04[NET] sending packet: from 10.48.23.85[500] to 10.62.148.79[500]
```

## 關於此翻譯

思科已使用電腦和人工技術翻譯本文件，讓全世界的使用者能夠以自己的語言理解支援內容。請注意，即使是最佳機器翻譯，也不如專業譯者翻譯的內容準確。Cisco Systems, Inc. 對這些翻譯的準確度概不負責，並建議一律查看原始英文文件（提供連結）。