PIX/ASA 7.x及更高版本：具有重疊網路的LAN到LAN IPsec VPN配置示例

目錄

簡介

本文檔介紹用於轉換(NAT)在兩個安全裝置之間通過LAN到LAN(L2L)IPsec隧道傳輸的VPN流量以及PAT網際網路流量的步驟。每個安全裝置後面都有一個受保護的專用網路。在此示例中，具有相同和重疊的內部網路的兩個思科自適應安全裝置(ASA)通過VPN隧道連線。在正常情況下，由於ping資料包從未離開本地子網，因此不會通過VPN進行通訊，因為使用者ping的是同一子網的IP地址。為了使這兩個專用內部網路相互通訊，在兩個ASA上使用策略NAT來轉換本地子網，以便按預期進行通訊。

必要條件

需求

在繼續此配置示例之前，請確保已在介面上配置了IP地址且具備基本連線。

採用元件

本檔案中的資訊是根據以下軟體版本：

- 思科自適應安全裝置軟體版本7.x及更高版本。

本文中的資訊是根據特定實驗室環境內的裝置所建立。文中使用到的所有裝置皆從已清除（預設）的組態來啟動。如果您的網路正在作用，請確保您已瞭解任何指令可能造成的影響。

相關產品

此配置還可以與Cisco PIX安全裝置7.x版及更高版本配合使用。

慣例

請參閱思科技術提示慣例以瞭解更多有關文件慣例的資訊。

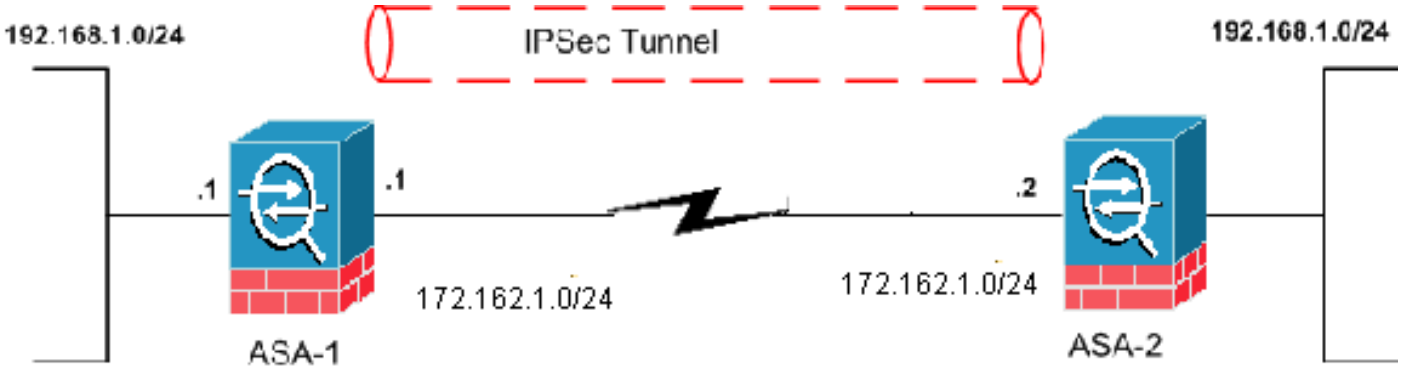
設定

本節提供用於設定本文件中所述功能的資訊。

註：使用Command Lookup Tool(僅限註冊客戶)可獲取本節中使用的命令的詳細資訊。

網路圖表

本檔案會使用以下網路設定：



組態

本檔案會使用以下設定：

- ASA-1配置
- ASA-2配置

ASA-1

```
ASA-1#show running-config
: Saved
:
ASA Version 8.0(3)
!
hostname ciscoasa
enable password 8Ry2YjIyt7RRXU24 encrypted
names
!
```

```
interface Ethernet0
 nameif outside
 security-level 0
 ip address 172.162.1.1 255.255.255.0
!--- Configure the outside interface. ! interface
Ethernet1 nameif inside security-level 100 ip address
192.168.1.1 255.255.255.0 !--- Configure the inside
interface. passwd 2KFQnbNIdI.2KYOU encrypted ftp mode
passive access-list new extended permit ip 192.168.2.0
255.255.255.0 192.168.3.0 255.255.255.0 !--- This access
list (new) is used with the crypto map (outside_map) !--
- in order to determine which traffic should be
encrypted !--- and sent across the tunnel.
access-list policy-nat extended permit ip 192.168.1.0
255.255.255.0 192.168.3.0 255.255.255.0

!--- The policy-nat ACL is used with the static !---
command in order to match the VPN traffic for
translation.

pager lines 24
mtu outside 1500
mtu inside 1500
no failover
asdm image flash:/asdm-615.bin
no asdm history enable
arp timeout 14400


static (inside,outside) 192.168.2.0  access-list policy-
nat
!--- It is a Policy NAT statement. !--- The static
command with the access list (policy-nat), !--- which
matches the VPN traffic and translates the source
(192.168.1.0) to !--- 192.168.2.0 for outbound VPN
traffic.


global (outside) 1 interface
nat (inside) 1 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 0 0
!--- The previous statements PAT the Internet traffic !-
-- except for the VPN traffic that uses the IP address
172.17.1.1. route outside 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 172.162.1.2 1
!--- Output is suppressed. !--- PHASE 2 CONFIGURATION --
-! !--- The encryption types for Phase 2 are defined
here. crypto ipsec transform-set CISCO esp-des esp-md5-
hmac !--- Define the transform set for Phase 2. crypto
map outside_map 20 match address new !--- Define which
traffic should be sent to the IPsec peer with the !---
access list (new). crypto map outside_map 20 set peer
172.162.1.2 !--- Sets the IPsec peer (remote end point)
crypto map outside_map 20 set transform-set CISCO !---
Sets the IPsec transform set "CISCO" !--- to be used
with the crypto map entry "outside_map" crypto map
outside_map interface outside !--- Specifies the
interface to be used with !--- the settings defined in
this configuration !--- PHASE 1 CONFIGURATION ---! !---
This configuration uses isakmp policy 65535. !--- Policy
65535 is included in the configuration by default. !---
These configuration commands define the !--- Phase 1
policy parameters that are used. crypto isakmp identity
address crypto isakmp enable outside crypto isakmp
policy 65535 authentication pre-share encryption des
hash md5 group 2 lifetime 86400 tunnel-group 172.162.1.2
```

```
type ipsec-l2l !--- In order to create and manage the
database of connection-specific records !--- for IPsec-
L2L—IPsec (LAN-to-LAN) tunnels, use the tunnel-group !--
- command in global configuration mode. !--- For L2L
connections, the name of the tunnel group must be !---
the IP address of the IPsec peer (remote peer end).

tunnel-group 172.162.1.2 ipsec-attributes
 pre-shared-key *
!--- Enter the pre-shared key in order to configure the
authentication method. telnet timeout 5 ssh timeout 5
console timeout 0 ! class-map inspection_default match
default-inspection-traffic ! ! policy-map global_policy
class inspection_default inspect dns maximum-length 512
inspect ftp inspect h323 h225 inspect h323 ras inspect
netbios inspect rsh inspect rtsp inspect skinny inspect
esmtp inspect sqlnet inspect sunrpc inspect tftp inspect
sip inspect xdmcp ! service-policy global_policy global
Cryptochecksum:33e1e37cd1280d908210dac0cc26e706 : end
```

ASA-2

```
ASA-2#show running-config
: Saved
:
ASA Version 8.0(3)
!
hostname ASA-2
enable password 8Ry2YjIyt7RRXU24 encrypted
names
!
interface Ethernet0
 nameif outside
 security-level 0
 ip address 172.162.1.2 255.255.255.0
!
interface Ethernet1
 nameif inside
 security-level 100
 ip address 192.168.1.1 255.255.255.0
!
!--- Output is suppressed. access-list new extended
permit ip 192.168.3.0 255.255.255.0 192.168.2.0
255.255.255.0 !--- This access list (new) is used with
the crypto map (outside_map) !--- in order to determine
which traffic needs to be encrypted !--- and sent across
the tunnel.
access-list policy-nat extended permit ip 192.168.1.0
255.255.255.0 192.168.2.0 255.255.255.0

!--- The policy-nat ACL is used with the static !---
command in order to match the VPN traffic for
translation.

pager lines 24
mtu outside 1500
mtu inside 1500
no failover
asdm image flash:/asdm-615.bin
no asdm history enable
arp timeout 14400
```

```
static (inside,outside) 192.168.3.0  access-list policy-
nat
!--- This is a Policy NAT statement. !--- The static
command with the access list (policy-nat), !--- which
matches the VPN traffic and translates the source
(192.168.1.0) to !--- 192.168.3.0 for outbound VPN
traffic.

global (outside) 1 interface
nat (inside) 1 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 0 0
!--- The previous statements PAT the Internet traffic !-
-- except the VPN traffic that uses the outside
interface IP address. route outside 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0
172.162.1.2 1 !--- PHASE 2 CONFIGURATION ---! !--- The
encryption types for Phase 2 are defined here. crypto
ipsec transform-set CISCO esp-des esp-md5-hmac !---
Define the transform set for Phase 2. crypto map
outside_map 20 match address new !--- Define which
traffic needs to be sent to the IPsec peer. crypto map
outside_map 20 set peer 172.162.1.1 !--- Sets the IPsec
peer. crypto map outside_map 20 set transform-set CISCO
!--- Sets the IPsec transform set "CISCO" !--- to be
used with the crypto map entry "outside_map". crypto map
outside_map interface outside !--- Specifies the
interface to be used with !--- the settings defined in
this configuration. !--- PHASE 1 CONFIGURATION ---! !---
This configuration uses isakmp policy 65535 !--- which
is included in the configuration by default. !--- The
configuration commands here define the !--- Phase 1
policy parameters that are used. crypto isakmp identity
address crypto isakmp enable outside crypto isakmp
policy 65535 authentication pre-share encryption des
hash md5 group 2 lifetime 86400 !--- Output is
suppressed. !--- In order to create and manage the
database of connection-specific !--- records for IPsec-
L2L—IPsec (LAN-to-LAN) tunnels, use the !--- tunnel-
group  command in global configuration mode. !--- For
L2L connections, the name of the tunnel group must be !-
-- the IP address of the IPsec peer.


tunnel-group 172.162.1.1 type ipsec-l2l
tunnel-group 172.162.1.1 ipsec-attributes
 pre-shared-key *
!--- Enter the pre-shared key in order to configure the
authentication method. prompt hostname context
Cryptochecksum:6b505b4a05c1aee96a71e67c23e71865 : end
```

驗證

使用本節內容，確認您的組態是否正常運作。

輸出直譯器工具(僅供已註冊客戶使用)(OIT)支援某些show命令。使用OIT檢視show指令輸出的分析：

- **show crypto isakmp sa** — 顯示對等體上的所有當前IKE安全關聯(SA)。
- **show crypto ipsec sa** — 顯示當前SA使用的設定。

來自ASA-1的show命令

```
ASA-1#show crypto isakmp sa



Active SA: 1
    Rekey SA: 0 (A tunnel will report 1 Active and 1 Rekey SA during rekey)
Total IKE SA: 1

1   IKE Peer: 172.162.1.2
    Type    : L2L             Role    : initiator
    Rekey   : no              State   : MM_ACTIVE

ASA-1#show crypto ipsec sa
interface: outside
    Crypto map tag: outside_map, seq num: 20, local addr: 172.162.1.1

      access-list new permit ip 192.168.2.0 255.255.255.0 192.168.3.0

255.255.2
5.0
      local ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (192.168.2.0/255.255.255.0/0/0)
      remote ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (192.168.3.0/255.255.255.0/0/0)
      current_peer: 172.162.1.2

      #pkts encaps: 9, #pkts encrypt: 9, #pkts digest: 9
      #pkts decaps: 9, #pkts decrypt: 9, #pkts verify: 9
      #pkts compressed: 0, #pkts decompressed: 0
      #pkts not compressed: 9, #pkts comp failed: 0, #pkts decomp failed: 0
      #pre-frag successes: 0, #pre-frag failures: 0, #fragments created: 0
      #PMTUs sent: 0, #PMTUs rcvd: 0, #decapsulated frgs needing reassembly: 0
      #send errors: 0, #recv errors: 0

      local crypto endpt.: 172.162.1.1, remote crypto endpt.: 172.162.1.2

      path mtu 1500, ipsec overhead 58, media mtu 1500
      current outbound spi: 0BA6CD7E

    inbound esp sas:
      spi: 0xFB4BD01A (4216049690)
         transform: esp-des esp-md5-hmac none
         in use settings ={L2L, Tunnel, }
         slot: 0, conn_id: 8192, crypto-map: outside_map
         sa timing: remaining key lifetime (kB/sec): (3824999/27738)
         IV size: 8 bytes
         replay detection support: Y
    outbound esp sas:
      spi: 0x0BA6CD7E (195480958)
         transform: esp-des esp-md5-hmac none
         in use settings ={L2L, Tunnel, }
         slot: 0, conn_id: 8192, crypto-map: outside_map
         sa timing: remaining key lifetime (kB/sec): (3824999/27738)
         IV size: 8 bytes
         replay detection support: Y

ASA-1#show nat


NAT policies on Interface inside:
  match ip inside 192.168.1.0 255.255.255.0 outside 192.168.3.0 255.255.255.0
```

```
    static translation to 192.168.2.0
    translate_hits = 12, untranslate_hits = 5
  match ip inside any outside any
    dynamic translation to pool 1 (172.162.1.1 [Interface PAT])
    translate_hits = 0, untranslate_hits = 0
  match ip inside any inside any
    dynamic translation to pool 1 (No matching global)
    translate_hits = 0, untranslate_hits = 0
  match ip inside any dmz any
    dynamic translation to pool 1 (No matching global)
    translate_hits = 0, untranslate_hits = 0

ASA-1#show xlate

1 in use, 1 most used
Global 192.168.2.0 Local 192.168.1.0
```

來自ASA-2的show命令

```
ASA-2#show crypto ipsec sa

interface: outside
    Crypto map tag: outside_map, seq num: 20, local addr: 172.162.1.2

      access-list new permit ip 192.168.3.0 255.255.255.0 192.168.2.0

255.255.25
5.0
      local ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (192.168.3.0/255.255.255.0/0/0)
      remote ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (192.168.2.0/255.255.255.0/0/0)
      current_peer: 172.162.1.1

      #pkts encaps: 9, #pkts encrypt: 9, #pkts digest: 9
      #pkts decaps: 9, #pkts decrypt: 9, #pkts verify: 9
      #pkts compressed: 0, #pkts decompressed: 0
      #pkts not compressed: 9, #pkts comp failed: 0, #pkts decomp failed: 0
      #pre-frag successes: 0, #pre-frag failures: 0, #fragments created: 0
      #PMTUs sent: 0, #PMTUs rcvd: 0, #decapsulated frgs needing reassembly: 0
      #send errors: 0, #recv errors: 0

      local crypto endpt.: 172.162.1.2, remote crypto endpt.: 172.162.1.1

      path mtu 1500, ipsec overhead 58, media mtu 1500
      current outbound spi: FB4BD01A

    inbound esp sas:
      spi: 0x0BA6CD7E (195480958)
         transform: esp-des esp-md5-hmac none
         in use settings ={L2L, Tunnel, }
         slot: 0, conn_id: 8192, crypto-map: outside_map
         sa timing: remaining key lifetime (kB/sec): (4274999/26902)
         IV size: 8 bytes
         replay detection support: Y
    outbound esp sas:
      spi: 0xFB4BD01A (4216049690)
         transform: esp-des esp-md5-hmac none
         in use settings ={L2L, Tunnel, }
         slot: 0, conn_id: 8192, crypto-map: outside_map
         sa timing: remaining key lifetime (kB/sec): (4274999/26902)
         IV size: 8 bytes
         replay detection support: Y
```

```
ASA-2#show crypto isakmp sa

Active SA: 1
    Rekey SA: 0 (A tunnel will report 1 Active and 1 Rekey SA during rekey)
Total IKE SA: 1

1   IKE Peer: 172.162.1.1
    Type    : L2L             Role    : responder
    Rekey   : no              State   : MM_ACTIVE
```

疑難排解

清除安全關聯

進行故障排除時，請確保在進行更改後清除現有SA。在PIX的特權模式下，使用以下命令：

- **clear crypto ipsec sa** — 刪除活動的IPsec SA。
- **clear crypto isakmp sa** — 刪除活動的IKE SA。

疑難排解指令

輸出直譯器工具(僅供已註冊客戶使用)支援某些**show**命令。使用OIT檢視**show**指令輸出的分析。

附註：使用 **debug** 指令之前，請先參閱有關 Debug 指令的重要資訊。

- **debug crypto ipsec** — 顯示第2階段的IPsec協商。
- **debug crypto isakmp** — 顯示第1階段的ISAKMP協商。

相關資訊

- 最常見的L2L和遠端訪問IPsec VPN故障排除解決方案
- 使用nat、global、static、conduit和access-list命令的PIX 7.0和自適應安全裝置埠重定向（轉發）
- PIX/ASA 7.x和FWSM:NAT和PAT語句
- Cisco ASA 5500系列安全裝置
- Cisco PIX 500系列安全裝置
- IPSec 協商/IKE 通訊協定
- 技術支援與文件 - Cisco Systems