

AMP私有雲上OpAdmin門戶的密碼重置過程

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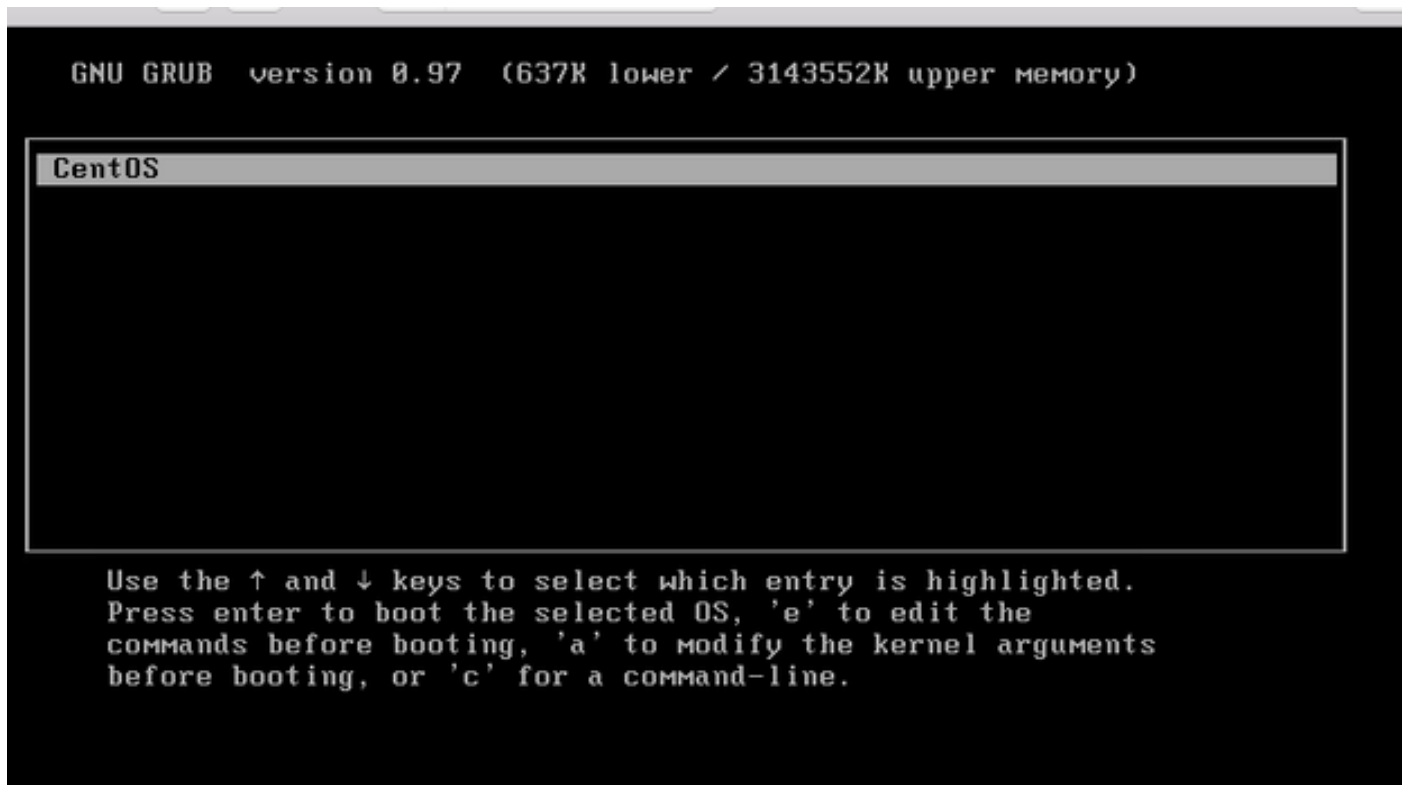
簡介

本文介紹了在AMP VPC (虛擬私有雲) 中重置OPAdmin/root密碼的過程。請確保您擁有該電腦的控制檯訪問許可權。這可以通過UCS CIMC門戶或物理KVM控制檯(對於AMPPC3000 (或))或VM遠端控制檯 (對於虛擬裝置)。

VPC 2.4

—1)在重新啟動虛擬私有雲期間，按F10中斷虛擬機器的啟動過程。

—2)您將獲得類似以下內容：



—3)按一下「e」

—4)出現以下螢幕，請轉至核心並再次按一下「e」：

GNU GRUB version 0.97 (637K lower / 3143552K upper memory)

root (hd0,0)

```
kernel /vmlinuz-2.6.32-573.18.1.el6.x86_64 ro root=/dev/mapper/amp_sc→
initrd /initramfs-2.6.32-573.18.1.el6.x86_64.img
```

Use the ↑ and ↓ keys to select which entry is highlighted.
Press 'b' to boot, 'e' to edit the selected command in the
boot sequence, 'c' for a command-line, 'o' to open a new line
after ('O' for before) the selected line, 'd' to remove the
selected line, or escape to go back to the main menu.

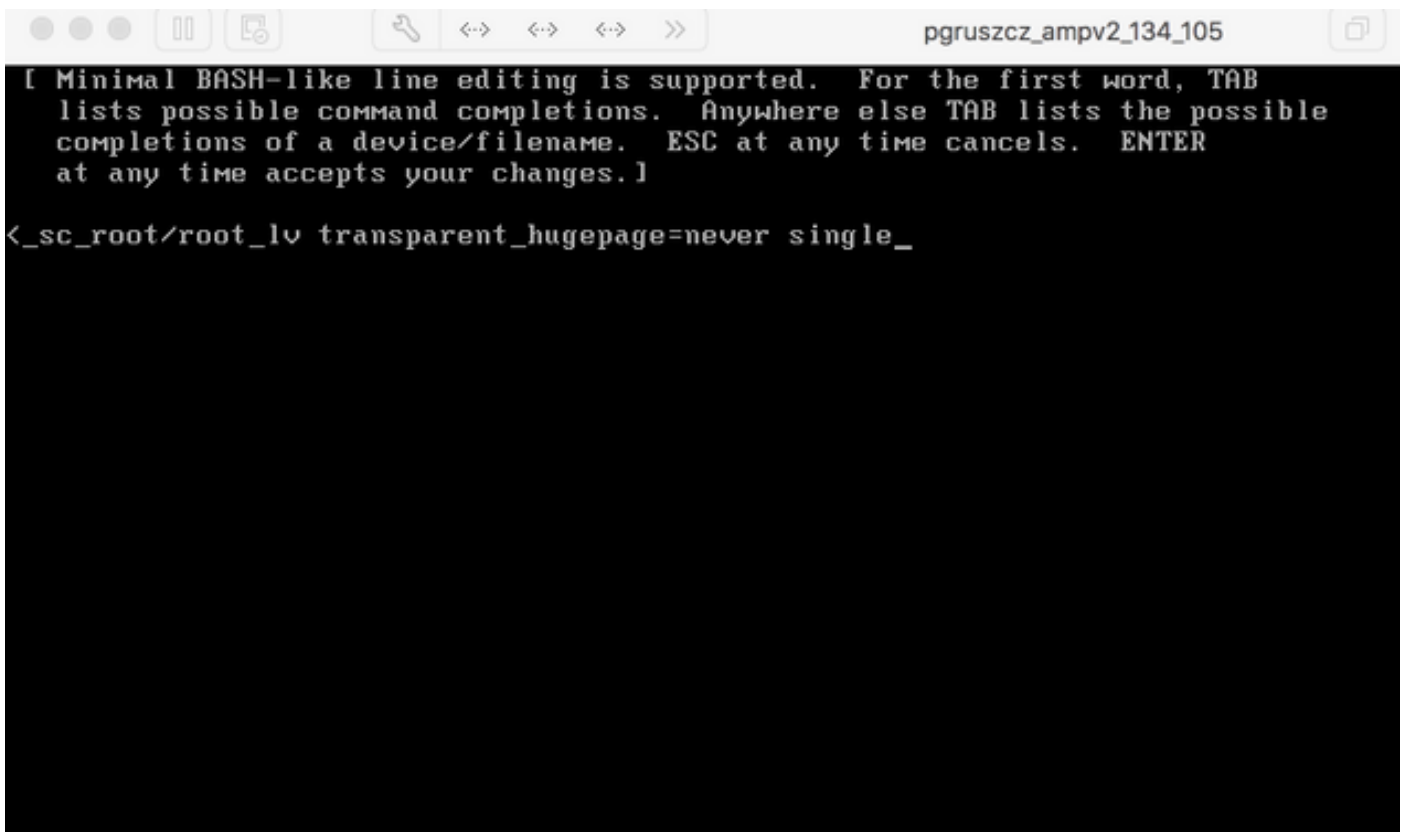
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Press 'b' to boot, 'e' to edit the selected command in the
boot sequence, 'c' for a command-line, 'o' to open a new line
after ('O' for before) the selected line, 'd' to remove the
selected line, or escape to go back to the main menu.

—5)新增「單一」文本，如圖中所示，在「從不」之後新增：



```
pgruszcz_ampv2_134_105  
[ Minimal BASH-like line editing is supported. For the first word, TAB  
lists possible command completions. Anywhere else TAB lists the possible  
completions of a device/filename. ESC at any time cancels. ENTER  
at any time accepts your changes.]  
<_sc_root/root_lv transparent_hugepage=never single_
```

—6)按一下GRUB螢幕上的enter和「b」。

—7)一旦您獲得根提示，請繼續執行passwd命令，並提供新密碼：



```
[root@fireamp /]# passwd  
Changing password for user root.  
New password:  
Retype new password:  
Sorry, passwords do not match.  
New password:  
Retype new password:  
passwd: all authentication tokens updated successfully.  
[root@fireamp /]# _
```

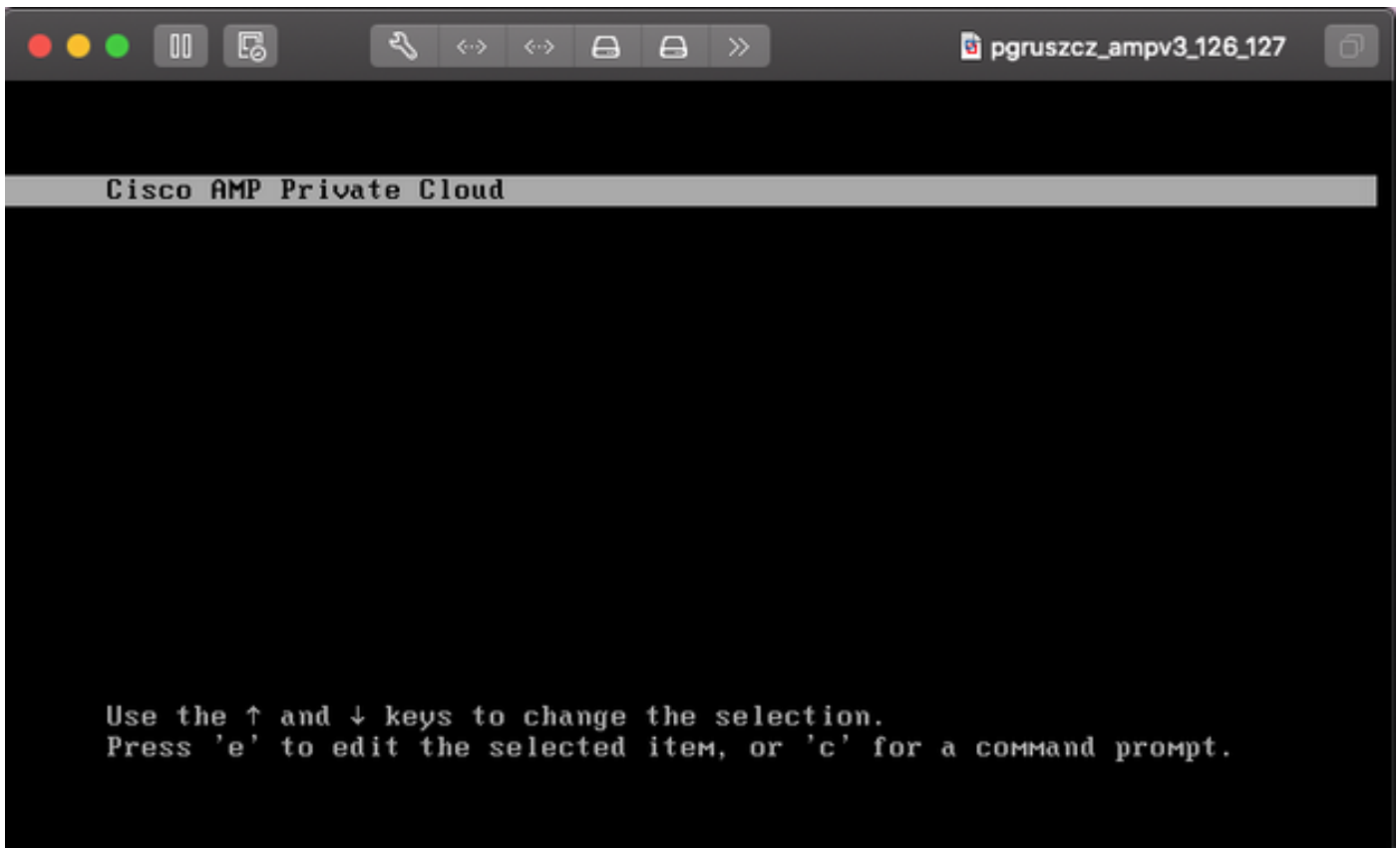
—8)重新啟動VPC並嘗試使用新密碼集登入。

VPC 3.0.x/AMPPC3000

由於CentOS版本更改，設定根密碼的過程略有不同。

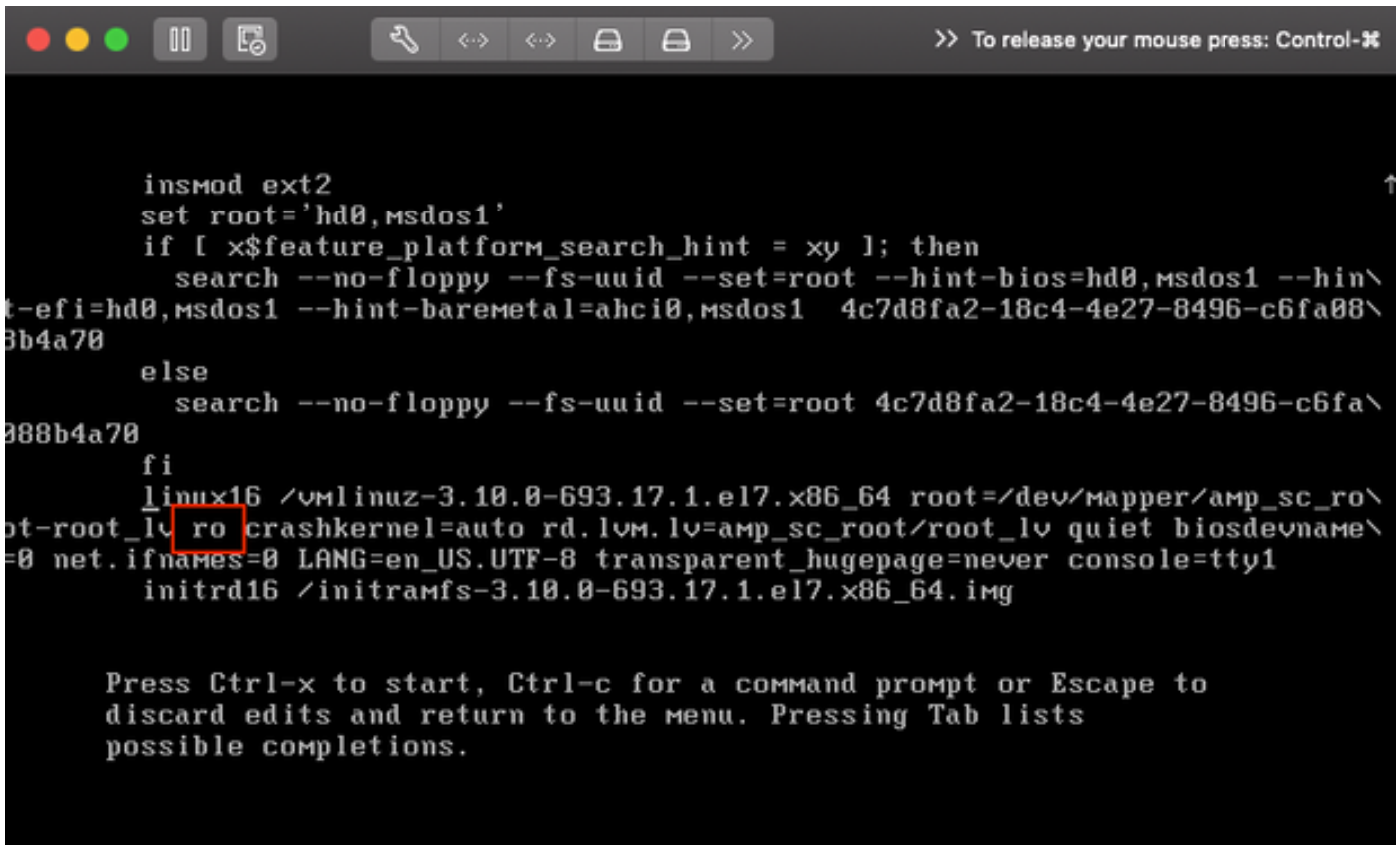
—1)在重新啟動虛擬私有雲期間，按F10中斷虛擬機器的啟動過程。

—2)您將獲得類似以下內容：



—3)按一下「e」

—4)出現以下螢幕，請滾動輸出以進入「fi」部分，然後更改「ro」部分：



到"rw init=/sysroot/bin/sh",如下螢幕所示：

```
insmod ext2
set root='hd0,msdos1'
if [ x$feature_platform_search_hint = xy ]; then
    search --no-floppy --fs-uuid --set=root --hint-bios=hd0,msdos1 --hin\
t-efi=hd0,msdos1 --hint-baremetal=ahci0,msdos1 4c7d8fa2-18c4-4e27-8496-c6fa08\
8b4a70
else
    search --no-floppy --fs-uuid --set=root 4c7d8fa2-18c4-4e27-8496-c6fa\
088b4a70
fi
linux16 /vmlinuz-3.10.0-693.17.1.el7.x86_64 root=/dev/mapper/amp_sc_ro\
ot-root_lv rw init=/sysroot/bin/sh crashkernel=auto rd.lvm.lv=amp_sc_root/root\
_lv quiet biosdevname=0 net.ifnames=0 LANG=en_US.UTF-8 transparent_hugepage=ne\
ver console=tty1_
initrd16 /initramfs-3.10.0-693.17.1.el7.x86_64.img

Press Ctrl-x to start, Ctrl-c for a command prompt or Escape to
discard edits and return to the menu. Pressing Tab lists
possible completions.
```

- 5)按一下Ctrl-X

—6)一旦顯示shell，請執行「chroot /sysroot」命令：

```
>> To release your mouse press: Control-⌘

[ 0.200677] [Firmware Bug]: CPU9: APIC id mismatch. Firmware: 9 APIC: 12
[ 0.202709] [Firmware Bug]: CPU10: APIC id mismatch. Firmware: a APIC: 14
[ 0.204589] [Firmware Bug]: CPU11: APIC id mismatch. Firmware: b APIC: 16
[ 0.206367] [Firmware Bug]: CPU12: APIC id mismatch. Firmware: c APIC: 18
[ 0.208162] [Firmware Bug]: CPU13: APIC id mismatch. Firmware: d APIC: 1a
[ 0.210267] [Firmware Bug]: CPU14: APIC id mismatch. Firmware: e APIC: 1c
[ 0.212697] [Firmware Bug]: CPU15: APIC id mismatch. Firmware: f APIC: 1e
[ 12.333099] sd 2:0:0:0: [sda] Assuming drive cache: write through
[ 12.333362] sd 2:0:2:0: [sdc] Assuming drive cache: write through
[ 12.333396] sd 2:0:3:0: [sdd] Assuming drive cache: write through
[ 12.333705] sd 2:0:1:0: [sdb] Assuming drive cache: write through
[FAILED] Failed to start Switch Root.
See 'systemctl status initrd-switch-root.service' for details.

Generating "/run/initramfs/rdsosreport.txt"

Entering emergency mode. Exit the shell to continue.
Type "journalctl" to view system logs.
You might want to save "/run/initramfs/rdsosreport.txt" to a USB stick or /boot
after mounting them and attach it to a bug report.

:/# chroot /sysroot
:/#
```

—7)繼續執行passwd命令，並提供新密碼：

```
pgruszcz_ampv3_126_127
[ 12.333099] sd 2:0:0:0: [sda] Assuming drive cache: write through
[ 12.333362] sd 2:0:2:0: [sdc] Assuming drive cache: write through
[ 12.333396] sd 2:0:3:0: [sdd] Assuming drive cache: write through
[ 12.333705] sd 2:0:1:0: [sdb] Assuming drive cache: write through
[FAILED] Failed to start Switch Root.
See 'systemctl status initrd-switch-root.service' for details.

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after mounting them and attach it to a bug report.

:/# chroot /sysroot
:/#
:/#
:/# passwd
Changing password for user root.
New password:
Retype new password:
passwd: all authentication tokens updated successfully.
:/# _
```

—8)重新載入VPC並使用新密碼登入。