

对9800 WLC上的LWA的常见问题进行故障排除

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简介

本文档介绍使用本地Web身份验证(LWA)连接到WLAN的客户端的常见问题。

先决条件

要求

思科建议您具备以下方面的基础知识：

- 思科无线局域网控制器(WLC) 9800系列。
- 对本地Web身份验证(LWA)及其配置的一般了解。

使用的组件

本文档中的信息基于以下软件和硬件版本：

- 9800-CL WLC
- 思科接入点9120AXI
- 9800 WLC Cisco IOS® XE版本17.9.3

本文档中的信息都是基于特定实验室环境中的设备编写的。本文档中使用的所有设备最初均采用原始（默认）配置。如果您的网络处于活动状态，请确保您了解所有命令的潜在影响。

背景信息

LWA是一种WLAN身份验证，可在WLC上配置，其中尝试连接的终端客户端从列表中选择WLAN后，会向用户提供一个门户。在此门户中，用户可以输入用户名和密码（取决于所选的配置），以完成与WLAN的连接。

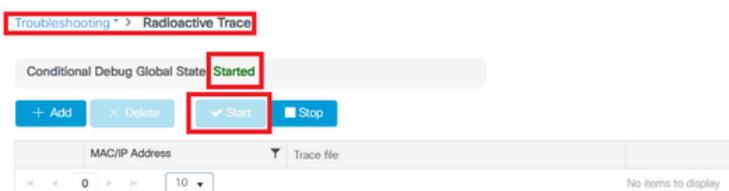
有关如何在9800 WLC上配置LWA的详细信息，请参阅[配置本地Web身份验证配置指南](#)。

9800 WLC上的放射性(RA)痕迹

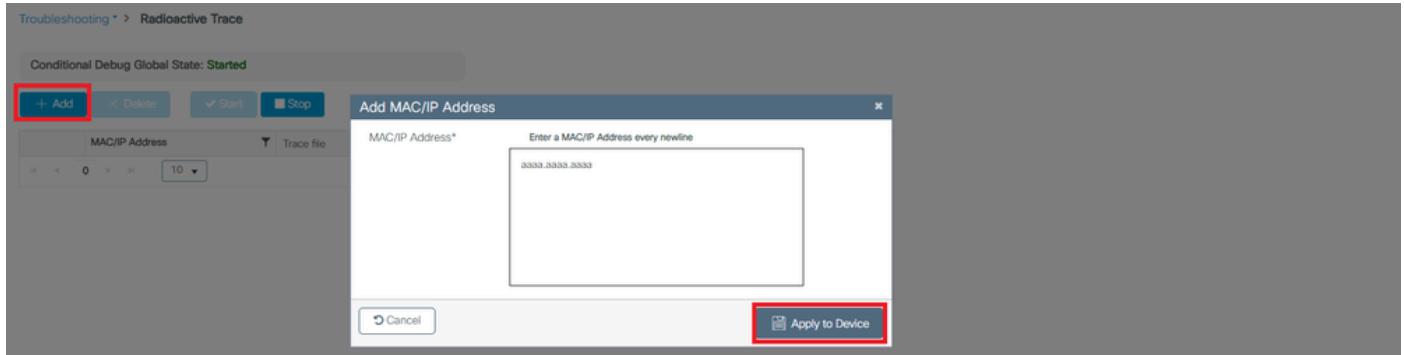
放射性踪迹是一种很好的故障排除工具，可用于排除WLC和客户端连接的各种问题。为了收集RA踪迹，请执行以下步骤：

从 GUI：

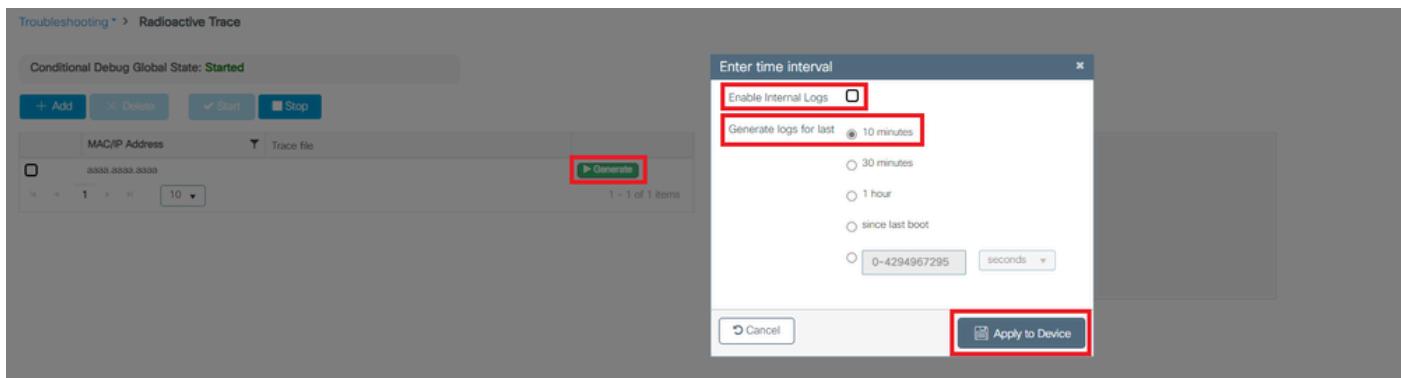
1. 转至故障排除 > 放射跟踪。
2. 点击Start以启用Conditional Debug Global State。
3. 单击+ Add。打开一个弹出窗口。输入客户机的 MAC 地址。接受任何MAC地址格式（aabb.ccdd.eeff、AABB.CCDD.EEEE、aa : bb : cc : dd : ee : ff或AA : BB : CC : DD : EE : FF）。然后单击Apply to Device。
4. 让客户端重现问题3或4次。
5. 重现问题后，单击“生成”。
6. 将打开一个新的弹出窗口。生成过去10分钟的日志。（在这种情况下，无需启用内部日志）。单击Apply to Device，并等待文件处理。
7. 生成文件后，单击Download图标。



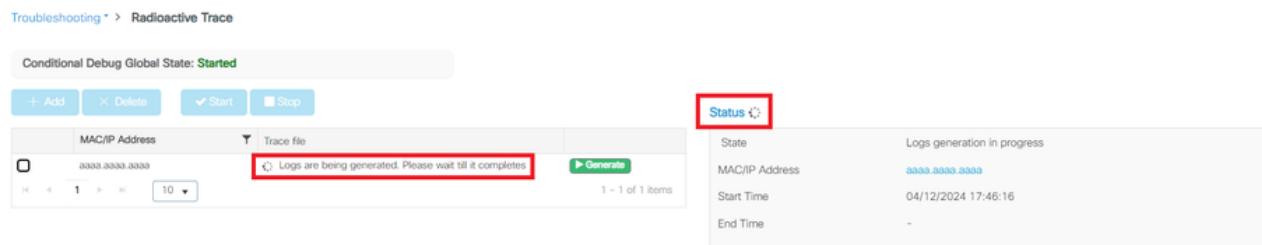
启用条件调试



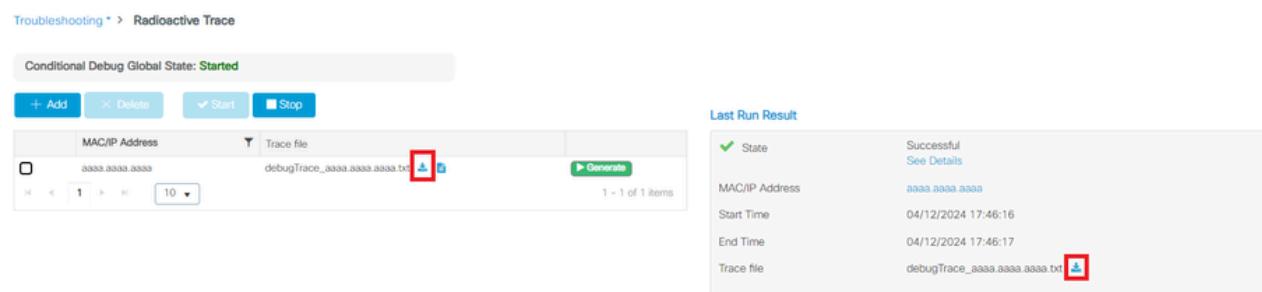
添加客户端MAC地址



生成最近10分钟的日志



等待文件生成



下载文件

从CLI :

```
<#root>  
WLC# debug wireless mac  
<mac-address>  
monitor-time 600
```

在bootflash中生成一个名为ra_trace_MAC_<mac-address>_HHMMSS.XXX_timezone_DayWeek_Month_Day_year.log的新文件

```
<#root>  
WLC# more bootflash:  
ra_trace_MAC_<mac-address>_HHMMSS.XXX_timezone_DayWeek_Month_Day_year.log
```

将文件复制到外部服务器进行分析

```
<#root>  
WLC# copy bootflash:  
ra_trace_MAC_<mac-address>_HHMMSS.XXX_timezone_DayWeek_Month_Day_year.log  
ftp://username:password@<ftp-server-ip>/path/RATRACE_FILENAME.txt
```

有关放射性示踪的详细信息，请参阅[此链接。](#)

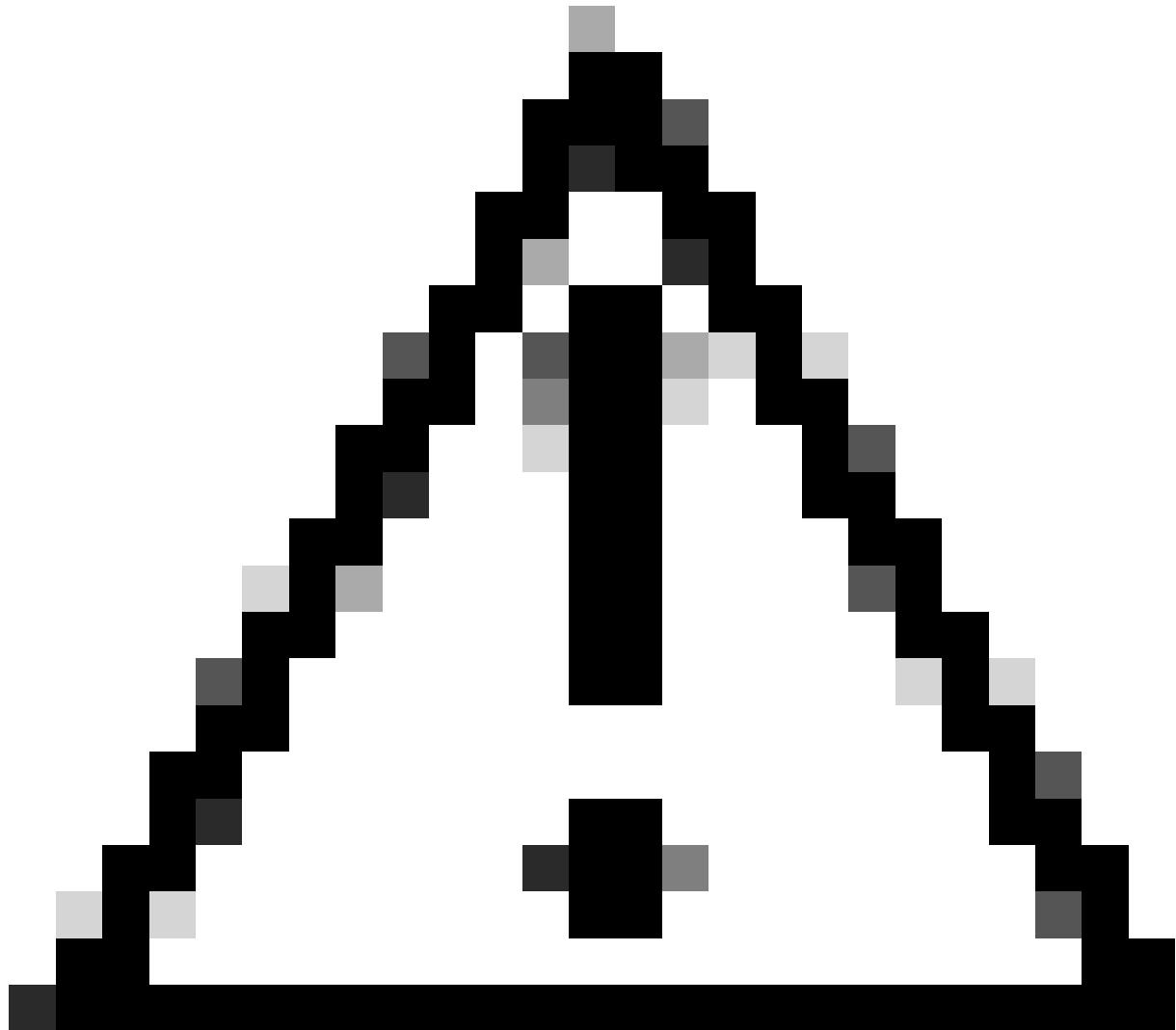
预期流

请参阅信息以了解LWA的工作方案。

从客户端角度暂存客户端

1. 最终客户端与WLAN关联。
2. 客户端获得分配的IP地址。
3. 门户向最终客户端显示。
4. 终端客户端输入登录凭证。
5. 终端客户端通过身份验证。
6. 终端客户端可以浏览互联网。

从WLC的角度暂存客户端



注意：出于简单性考虑，保留了许多“无线电活动(RA)”跟踪日志。

最终客户端与WLAN关联

<#root>

MAC: aaaa.bbbb.cccc

Association received

. BSSID d4e8.801a.3063, WLAN LWA-SSID, Slot 0 AP d4e8.801a.3060, APD4E8.8019.608C, old BSSID d4e8.801a.3063
MAC: aaaa.bbbb.cccc Received Dot11 association request. Processing started,SSID: LWA-SSID, Policy profile: LWA-SSID
MAC: aaaa.bbbb.cccc Client state transition: S_CO_L3_AUTH_IN_PROGRESS -> S_CO_L3_AUTH_IN_PROGRESS
MAC: aaaa.bbbb.cccc Dot11 ie validate ext/supp rates. Validation Passed for Supported rates radio_type 1
MAC: aaaa.bbbb.cccc WiFi direct: Dot11 validate P2P IE. P2P IE not present.
MAC: aaaa.bbbb.cccc dot11 send association response. Framing association response with resp_status_code 0
MAC: aaaa.bbbb.cccc Dot11 Capability info byte1 1, byte2: 14
MAC: aaaa.bbbb.cccc WiFi direct: skip build Assoc Resp with P2P IE: Wifi direct policy disabled
MAC: aaaa.bbbb.cccc Clearing old call info.
MAC: aaaa.bbbb.cccc dot11 send association response. Sending assoc response of length: 161 with resp_status_code 0
MAC: aaaa.bbbb.cccc

```
Association success.
```

```
AID 1, Roaming = True, WGB = False, 11r = False, 11w = False Fast roam = False  
MAC: aaaa.bbbb.cccc DOT11 state transition: S_DOT11_ASSOCIATED -> S_DOT11_ASSOCIATED
```

L2身份验证

```
<#root>
```

```
MAC: aaaa.bbbb.cccc Starting L2 authentication. Bssid in state machine:d4e8.801a.3063 Bssid in request  
MAC: aaaa.bbbb.cccc Client state transition: S_CO_L3_AUTH_IN_PROGRESS -> S_CO_L2_AUTH_IN_PROGRESS  
MAC: aaaa.bbbb.cccc L2 Authentication initiated. method WEBAUTH, Policy VLAN 0, AAA override = 1  
[aaaa.bbbb.cccc:capwap_90400002] -
```

```
authc_list: forwebauth
```

```
[aaaa.bbbb.cccc:capwap_90400002] - authz_list: Not present under wlan configuration  
MAC: aaaa.bbbb.cccc Client auth-interface state transition: S_AUTHIF_WEBAUTH_PENDING -> S_AUTHIF_WEBAUTH  
MAC: aaaa.bbbb.cccc IP-learn state transition: S_IPLERARN_COMPLETE -> S_IPLERARN_COMPLETE  
MAC: aaaa.bbbb.cccc Client auth-interface state transition: S_AUTHIF_WEBAUTH_PENDING -> S_AUTHIF_WEBAUTH  
MAC: aaaa.bbbb.cccc
```

```
L2 Authentication of station is successful.
```

```
, L3 Authentication : 1
```

客户端获得分配的IP地址

```
<#root>
```

```
MAC: aaaa.bbbb.cccc Client state transition: S_CO_DPATH_PLUMB_IN_PROGRESS -> S_CO_IP_LEARN_IN_PROGRESS  
MAC: aaaa.bbbb.cccc IP-learn state transition: S_IPLERARN_COMPLETE -> S_IPLERARN_COMPLETE  
MAC: aaaa.bbbb.cccc
```

```
Received ip learn response. method: IPLEARN_METHOD_DHCP
```

L3身份验证

```
<#root>
```

```
MAC: aaaa.bbbb.cccc Client state transition: S_CO_IP_LEARN_IN_PROGRESS -> S_CO_L3_AUTH_IN_PROGRESS  
MAC: aaaa.bbbb.cccc
```

```
L3 Authentication initiated. LWA
```

```
MAC: aaaa.bbbb.cccc Client auth-interface state transition: S_AUTHIF_WEBAUTH_PENDING -> S_AUTHIF_WEBAUTH
```

客户端获得IP地址

```
<#root>
```

```
RX: DHCPv4 from interface capwap_90400002 on wlan 100 Src MAC: aaaa.bbbb.cccc Dst MAC: fffff.fffff.fffff s
TX: DHCPv4 from interface capwap_90400002 on wlan 100 Src MAC: aaaa.bbbb.cccc Dst MAC: fffff.fffff.fffff s
RX: DHCPv4 from interface Gi2 on wlan 100 Src MAC: cccc.bbbb.aaaa Dst MAC: aaaa.bbbb.cccc src_ip: Y.Y.Y.Y
TX: DHCPv4 from interface Gi2 on wlan 100 Src MAC: cccc.bbbb.aaaa Dst MAC: aaaa.bbbb.cccc src_ip: Y.Y.Y.Y
RX: DHCPv4 from interface capwap_90400002 on wlan 100 Src MAC: aaaa.bbbb.cccc Dst MAC: fffff.fffff.fffff s
TX: DHCPv4 from interface capwap_90400002 on wlan 100 Src MAC: aaaa.bbbb.cccc Dst MAC: fffff.fffff.fffff s
RX: DHCPv4 from interface Gi2 on wlan 100 Src MAC: cccc.bbbb.aaaa Dst MAC: aaaa.bbbb.cccc src_ip: Y.Y.Y.Y
TX: DHCPv4 from interface Gi2 on wlan 100 Src MAC: cccc.bbbb.aaaa Dst MAC: aaaa.bbbb.cccc src_ip: Y.Y.Y.Y
MAC: aaaa.bbbb.cccc IP-learn state transition: S_IPLEARN_COMPLETE ->
```

```
S_IPLEARN_COMPLETE
```

门户处理

```
<#root>
```

```
[aaaa.bbbb.cccc] [X.X.X.X] capwap_90400002
```

```
HTTP GET request
```

```
[aaaa.bbbb.cccc] [X.X.X.X] capwap_90400002
```

```
Parse GET, src [X.X.X.X] dst [Z.Z.Z.Z] url [http://connectivitycheck.gstatic.com/generate_204]
```

```
[aaaa.bbbb.cccc] [X.X.X.X] capwap_90400002 Read complete: parse_request return 8
```

```
[aaaa.bbbb.cccc] [X.X.X.X] capwap_90400002 Param-map used: lwa-parameter_map
```

```
[aaaa.bbbb.cccc] [X.X.X.X] capwap_90400002
```

```
state GET_REDIRECT -> GET_REDIRECT
```

```
[...]
```

```
[aaaa.bbbb.cccc] [X.X.X.X] capwap_90400002
```

```
GET rcvd when in GET_REDIRECT state
```

```
[aaaa.bbbb.cccc] [X.X.X.X] capwap_90400002
```

```
HTTP GET request
```

```
[aaaa.bbbb.cccc] [X.X.X.X] capwap_90400002
```

```
Parse GET, src [X.X.X.X] dst [192.0.2.1] url [https://<virtual-ip-address>:443/login.html?redirect=http://]
```

```
[aaaa.bbbb.cccc] [X.X.X.X] capwap_90400002 Read complete: parse_request return 10
```

```
[aaaa.bbbb.cccc] [X.X.X.X] capwap_90400002
```

```
Param-map used: lwa-parameter_map
```

```
[aaaa.bbbb.cccc] [X.X.X.X] capwap_90400002
```

```

state GET_REDIRECT -> LOGIN

[aaaa.bbbb.cccc][X.X.X.X]capwap_90400002
sending Webauth login form
, len 8076
[...]
[aaaa.bbbb.cccc][X.X.X.X]capwap_90400002

POST rcvd when in LOGIN state

[aaaa.bbbb.cccc][X.X.X.X]capwap_90400002 get url: /login.html
[aaaa.bbbb.cccc][X.X.X.X]capwap_90400002 Read complete: parse_request return 4
[aaaa.bbbb.cccc][X.X.X.X]capwap_90400002 Param-map used: lwa-parameter_map
[aaaa.bbbb.cccc][X.X.X.X]capwap_90400002 State LOGIN -> AUTHENTICATING
[aaaa.bbbb.cccc][X.X.X.X]capwap_90400002 45876/176 IO state READING -> AUTHENTICATING
[aaaa.bbbb.cccc][X.X.X.X]capwap_90400002 Param-map used: lwa-parameter_map
[aaaa.bbbb.cccc][X.X.X.X]capwap_90400002

state AUTHENTICATING -> AUTHC_SUCCESS

```

WLC处理要应用于连接终端客户端的信息

```

<#root>

[aaaa.bbbb.cccc:capwap_90400002]
Authc success from WebAuth, Auth event success

[aaaa.bbbb.cccc:capwap_90400002] Raised event
APPLY_USER_PROFILE

(14)
[aaaa.bbbb.cccc:capwap_90400002] Raised event RX_METHOD_AUTHC_SUCCESS (3)
[aaaa.bbbb.cccc:capwap_90400002] SM will not send event Template Deactivated to PRE for 0xAE000012
[aaaa.bbbb.cccc:capwap_90400002] SM will not send event Template Deactivated to PRE for 0xAE000012

Authentication success.

Resolved Policy bitmap:4 for client aaaa.bbbb.cccc
Applying Attribute :

username 0 "cisco"

Applying Attribute : aaa-author-type 0 1 (0x1)
Applying Attribute : aaa-author-service 0 16 (0x10)
Applying Attribute : clid-mac-addr 0 3a e6 3b 9a fc 4a
Applying Attribute : addr 0 0xac104206
Applying Attribute : addrv6 0 "pe"
Applying Attribute : addrv6 0 " ?i??"
Applying Attribute : addrv6 0 " ?i??"
Applying Attribute : addrv6 0 " ?i??"
Applying Attribute : target-scope 0 0 [client]
Applying Attribute : audit-session-id 0 "1A4210AC0000001C5B12A51C"
Applying Attribute : aaa-unique-id 0 28 (0x1c)
Applying Attribute : client-iif-id 0 4261415483 (0xfe000a3b)

```

```
Applying Attribute :
```

```
vlan-id 0 100 (0xa63)
```

```
Applying Attribute : session-linksec-secured 0 False
```

```
Applying Attribute : nas-ip-address 0 0x0
```

```
Applying Attribute : nas-ipv6-Address 0 ""
```

```
Applying Attribute : interface 0 ""
```

```
Applying Attribute : port-type 0 19 [802.11 wireless]
```

```
Applying Attribute : nas-port 0 10014 (0x40eba)
```

```
Applying Attribute :
```

```
cisco-wlan-ssid 0 "LWA-SSID"
```

```
Applying Attribute :
```

```
wlan-profile-name 0 "LWA-SSID"
```

```
Applying Attribute : dnis 0 "d4-e8-80-1a-30-60:LWA-SSID"
```

```
Applying Attribute : formatted-clid 0 "3a-e6-3b-9a-fc-4a"
```

```
Applying Attribute : bsn-wlan-id 0 16 (0x10)
```

```
Applying Attribute : nas-identifier-wireless 0 "LWA-SSID"
```

```
Applying Attribute : timeout 0 86400 (0x15180)
```

```
Applying Attribute : priv-lvl 0 1 (0x1)
```

```
Applying Attribute : timeout 0 86400 (0x15180)
```

```
Applying Attribute :
```

```
method 0 1 [webauth]
```

```
Applying Attribute : clid-mac-addr 0 3a e6 3b 9a fc 4a
```

```
Applying Attribute : intf-id 0 2420113410 (0x90400002)
```

```
[aaaa.bbbb.cccc:capwap_90400002] auth mgr attr add/change notification is received for attr username(45)
```

```
[aaaa.bbbb.cccc:capwap_90400002] SM Notified attribute
```

```
Add/Update username cisco
```

```
[aaaa.bbbb.cccc:capwap_90400002]
```

```
Received User-Name cisco for client aaaa.bbbb.cccc
```

```
[aaaa.bbbb.cccc:capwap_90400002] auth mgr attr add/change notification is received for attr auth-domain
```

```
[aaaa.bbbb.cccc:capwap_90400002] Method webauth changing state from 'Running' to 'Authc Success'
```

```
[aaaa.bbbb.cccc:capwap_90400002] Context changing state from 'Running' to 'Authc Success'
```

```
[aaaa.bbbb.cccc:capwap_90400002]
```

```
Username cisco received
```

```
[aaaa.bbbb.cccc:capwap_90400002]
```

```
WLAN ID 16 received
```

WLC将用户配置文件应用于连接的终端客户端

```
<#root>
```

```
Applied User Profile: aaa-author-type 0 1 (0x1)
Applied User Profile: aaa-author-service 0 16 (0x10)
Applied User Profile: clid-mac-addr 0 3a e6 3b 9a fc 4a
Applied User Profile: target-scope 0 0 [client]
Applied User Profile: aaa-unique-id 0 28 (0x1c)
Applied User Profile: client-iif-id 0 4261415483 (0xfe000a3b)
Applied User Profile: vlan-id 0 100 (0xa63)
Applied User Profile: session-linksec-secured 0 False
Applied User Profile: nas-ip-address 0 0x0
Applied User Profile: nas-ipv6-Address 0 ""
Applied User Profile: interface 0 ""
Applied User Profile: port-type 0 19 [802.11 wireless]
Applied User Profile: nas-port 0 10014 (0x40eba)
Applied User Profile:

cisco-wlan-ssid 0 "LWA-SSID"
```

Applied User Profile:

```
wlan-profile-name 0 "LWA-SSID"
```

```
Applied User Profile:nas-identifier-wireless 0 "LWA-SSID"
Applied User Profile: priv-lvl 0 1 (0x1)
Applied User Profile: method 0 1 [webauth]
Applied User Profile:
```

```
clid-mac-addr 0 3a e6 3b 9a fc 4a
```

```
Applied User Profile: intf-id 0 2420113410 (0x90400002)
```

Applied User Profile:

```
username 0 "cisco"
```

```
Applied User Profile: bsn-wlan-id 0 16 (0x10)
Applied User Profile: timeout 0 86400 (0x15180)
Applied User Profile: timeout 0 86400 (0x15180)
MAC: aaaa.bbbb.cccc Link-local bridging not enabled for this client, not checking VLAN validity
[aaaa.bbbb.cccc:capwap_90400002]
```

```
User Profile applied successfully - REPLACE
```

```
[aaaa.bbbb.cccc:capwap_90400002] auth mgr attr add/change notification is received for attr method(757)
```

```
[aaaa.bbbb.cccc:capwap_90400002]
```

```
Raised event AUTHZ_SUCCESS (11)
```

```
[aaaa.bbbb.cccc:capwap_90400002]
```

```
Context changing state from 'Authc Success' to 'Authz Success'
```

Web身份验证已完成

```
<#root>
```

```
MAC: aaaa.bbbb.cccc
```

```
L3 Authentication Successful.  
ACL:[]  
MAC: aaaa.bbbb.cccc Client auth-interface state transition: S_AUTHIF_WEAUTH_PENDING ->  
S_AUTHIF_WEAUTH_DONE
```

应用于最终客户端的AAA属性

```
<#root>  
[ Applied attribute : username 0 "  
cisco  
"  
[ Applied attribute : bsn-wlan-id 0 16 (0x10) ]  
[ Applied attribute : timeout 0 86400 (0x15180) ]  
[ Applied attribute : timeout 0 86400 (0x15180) ]  
[ Applied attribute :bsn-vlan-interface-name 0 "  
myvlan  
"  
]
```

终端客户端到达运行状态

```
<#root>  
Managed client RUN state notification: aaaa.bbbb.cccc  
MAC: aaaa.bbbb.cccc Client state transition: S_CO_L3_AUTH_IN_PROGRESS ->  
S_CO_RUN
```

常见故障排除场景

验证失败次数

考虑事项

- 输入正确的凭证后，显示的门户显示“身份验证失败”。
- WLC显示客户端处于“Web Auth Pending”状态。
- 初始启动页再次向用户显示。

WLC RA跟踪

```
<#root>
```

```

[aaaa.bbbb.cccc][X.X.X.X]capwap_90400002 Param-map used: lwa-parameter_map
[aaaa.bbbb.cccc][X.X.X.X]capwap_90400002 State LOGIN -> AUTHENTICATING
[aaaa.bbbb.cccc][X.X.X.X]capwap_90400002 40828/176 IO state READING -> AUTHENTICATING
[aaaa.bbbb.cccc][X.X.X.X]capwap_90400002

Param-map used: lwa-parameter_map

[aaaa.bbbb.cccc][X.X.X.X]capwap_90400002 State AUTHENTICATING ->
AUTHC_FAIL [INVALID CREDENTIALS]

[aaaa.bbbb.cccc:capwap_90400002] Authc failure from WebAuth, Auth event fail
[aaaa.bbbb.cccc:capwap_90400002] (Re)try failed method WebAuth - aaaa.bbbb.cccc
[aaaa.bbbb.cccc:capwap_90400002] Method webauth changing state from 'Running' to 'Authc Failed'

```

推荐的解决方案

确保WLC配置中存在网络授权的默认AAA方法列表。

从 GUI :

1. 转至 Configuration > Security > AAA > AAA Method List > Authorization。 点击+ Add。
2. 配置为 :
 1. 方法列表名称 : 默认
 2. 类型 : 网络
 3. 组类型 : 本地
3. 单击 Apply to Device。

Quick Setup: AAA Authorization

Method List Name*	<input type="text" value="default"/>	
Type*	<input type="text" value="network"/> ⓘ	
Group Type	<input type="text" value="local"/> ⓘ	
Authenticated	<input type="checkbox"/>	
Available Server Groups	Assigned Server Groups	
<input type="button" value="radius"/> <input type="button" value="ldap"/> <input type="button" value="tacacs+"/> <input type="button" value="802.1x-group"/> <input type="button" value="ldapgr"/>	<input type="button" value=">"/> <input type="button" value="<"/> <input type="button" value=">>"/> <input type="button" value="<<"/>	<input type="button" value="<"/> <input type="button" value=">"/> <input type="button" value="<<"/> <input type="button" value=">>"/>
<input type="button" value="Cancel"/> <input type="button" value="Apply to Device"/>		

Name	Type	Group Type	Group1	Group2	Group3	Group4
default	network	local	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

从CLI：

```
<#root>
WLC# configure terminal
WLC(config)# aaa authorization default network local
```

门户未向用户显示，但客户端显示为已连接

从最终客户端经历的可能行为

- 最终客户端将其设备视为“已连接”。
- 最终客户端看不到门户。
- 终端客户端不输入任何凭证。
- 已为最终客户端分配IP地址。
- WLC显示客户端处于“运行”状态。

WLC RA跟踪

为客户端分配一个IP地址，然后它立即在WLC上变为“运行”状态。用户属性仅显示分配给终端客户端的VLAN。

```
<#root>
```

```
MAC: aaaa.bbbb.cccc
Client IP learn successful. Method: DHCP IP: X.X.X.X

[aaaa.bbbb.cccc:capwap_90400002] auth mgr attr add/change notification is received for attr addr(8)
[aaaa.bbbb.cccc:capwap_90400002] SM Notified attribute Add/Update addr X.X.X.X
MAC: aaaa.bbbb.cccc IP-learn state transition:
```

```
S_IPLearn_In_Progress -> S_IPLearn_Complete
```

```
MAC: aaaa.bbbb.cccc Received ip learn response. method: IPLEARN_METHOD_DHCP
[ Applied attribute :bsn-vlan-interface-name 0 ]
```

```
myvlan
```

```
" ]  
[ Applied attribute : timeout 0 1800 (0x708) ]  
MAC: aaaa.bbbb.cccc Client QoS run state handler  
Managed client RUN state notification: aaaa.bbbb.cccc  
MAC: aaaa.bbbb.cccc Client state transition: S_CO_IP_LEARN_IN_PROGRESS -> S_CO_RUN
```

推荐的解决方案

确保在WLAN上启用了Web策略。

从 GUI :

1. 转至 Configuration > Tags & Profiles > WLANs。
2. 选择 LWA WLANs。
3. 转至 Security > Layer 3。
4. 确保启用 Web Policy 复选框。

The screenshot shows two windows from a network management system. On the left is a list of 'Selected WLANs' with one entry: 'LWA-SSID'. On the right is the 'Edit WLAN' dialog for 'Layer3 AAA'. The 'Security' tab is selected. Under 'Layer3', the 'Web Policy' checkbox is checked. Below it, 'Web Auth Parameter Map' is set to 'lwa-parameter' and 'Authentication List' is set to 'forwebauth'. A note at the bottom states: 'For Local Login Method List to work, please make sure the configuration "aaa authorization network default local" exists on the device'. At the bottom of the dialog are 'Cancel' and 'Update & Apply to Device' buttons.

需要启用Web策略

从 CLI :

```
<#root>  
WLC# configure terminal
```

```
WLC(config)# wlan  
<wlan>
```

```
WLC(config-wlan)# shutdown  
WLC(config-wlan)# security webauth  
WLC(config-wlan)# no shutdown
```

门户未显示给用户，客户端未连接

从最终客户端经历的可能行为

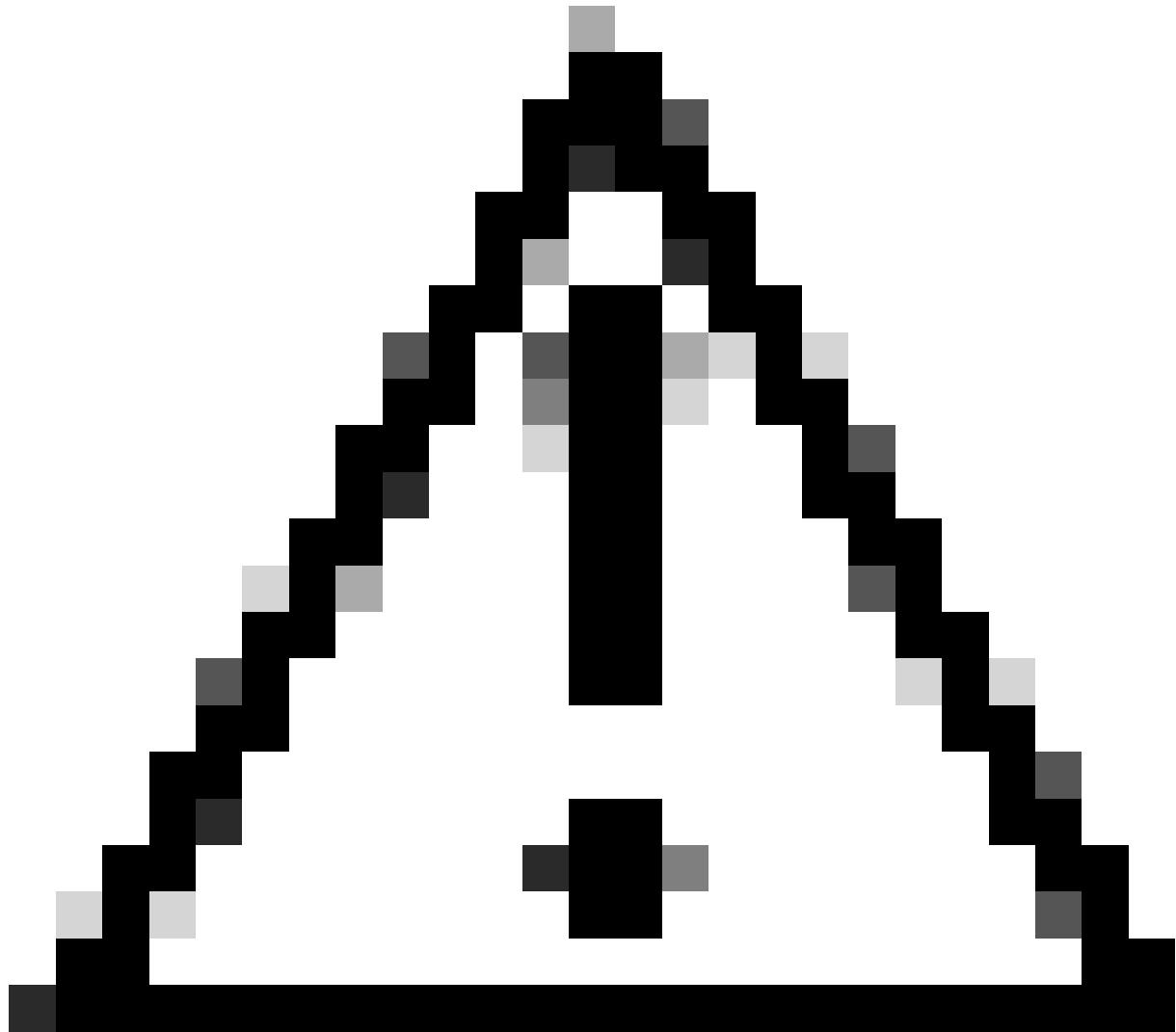
- 终端客户端看到其设备不断尝试连接。
- 最终客户端看不到门户。
- 没有为终端客户端分配IP地址。
- WLC显示客户端处于“Webauth Pending”状态。

推荐的解决方案

启用必要的HTTP/HTTPS服务器。现在，可以更好地控制需要启用哪些HTTP/HTTPS服务器来完全适应网络的需求。有关为Web身份验证配置HTTP和HTTPS请求的详细信息，请参阅[此链接](#)，因为支持几种HTTP组合；例如，HTTP仅可用于webadmin，HTTP用于webauth。

要通过HTTP和HTTPS访问允许管理设备管理和Web身份验证，请从CLI执行以下操作：

```
WLC# configure terminal  
WLC(config)# ip http server  
WLC(config)# ip https server
```



注意：如果这两个服务器都禁用，则无法访问图形用户界面(GUI)的WLC。

终端客户端未获得IP地址

从最终客户端经历的可能行为

- 终端客户端看到其设备不断尝试获取IP地址。
- WLC显示客户端处于“IP学习”状态。

WLC RA跟踪

发现请求，但无返款。

```
RX: DHCPv4 from interface capwap_90400002 on vlan 100 Src MAC: aaaa.bbbb.cccc Dst MAC: ffff.ffff.ffff s
TX: DHCPv4 from interface capwap_90400002 on vlan 100 Src MAC: aaaa.bbbb.cccc Dst MAC: ffff.ffff.ffff s
```

推荐的解决方案

首先：确保为策略配置文件分配正确的VLAN。

从 GUI：

1. 转至 Configuration > Tags & Profiles > Policy。
2. 选择使用的策略配置文件。
3. 转到 Access Policies。
4. 选择正确的 VLAN。

The screenshot shows the 'Edit Policy Profile' dialog box. At the top, there is a warning message: 'Disabling a Policy or configuring it in 'Enabled' state, will result in loss of connectivity for clients associated with this Policy profile.' Below this, there are tabs for General, Access Policies (which is selected and highlighted with a red box), QoS and AVC, Mobility, and Advanced. In the 'Access Policies' tab, there are sections for RADIUS Profiling, HTTP TLV Caching, DHCP TLV Caching, WLAN Local Profiling (with 'Global State of Device Classification' set to Enabled), URL Filters, Pre Auth, and Post Auth. Under 'VLAN', the 'VLAN/VLAN Group' dropdown is set to 100 (also highlighted with a red box). There is also a field for 'Multicast VLAN' with a placeholder 'Enter Multicast VLAN'. At the bottom of the dialog are 'Cancel' and 'Update & Apply to Device' buttons.

从 CLI：

```
<#root>
```

```
WLC# show wireless profile policy detailed
```

```
<policy-profile>
```

```
Policy Profile Name :
```

```
<policy-profile>
```

```
Description :
```

```
<policy-profile>
```

```
Status : ENABLED
```

```
VLAN :
```

VLAN-selected

[...]

```
WLC# configure terminal  
WLC(config)# wireless profile policy  
<policy-profile>  
  
WLC(config-wireless-policy)#  
vlan <correct-vlan>
```

第二：确保某个位置有可供用户使用的DHCP池。检查其配置和可达性。RA跟踪显示VLAN DHCP DORA进程正在经历的哪个VLAN。确保此VLAN为正确的VLAN。

```
DHCPv4 from interface capwap_90400002 on vlan 100 Src MAC: aaaa.bbbb.cccc Dst MAC: ffff.ffff.ffff src_ip: Y.Y.Y.Y, c  
DHCPv4 from interface Gi2 on vlan 100 Src MAC: cccc.bbbb.aaaa Dst MAC: aaaa.bbbb.cccc src_ip: Y.Y.Y.Y, c  
DHCPv4 from interface capwap_90400002 on vlan 100 Src MAC: aaaa.bbbb.cccc Dst MAC: ffff.ffff.ffff src_ip: Y.Y.Y.Y, c  
DHCPv4 from interface Gi2 on vlan 100 Src MAC: cccc.bbbb.aaaa Dst MAC: aaaa.bbbb.cccc src_ip: Y.Y.Y.Y, c
```

自定义门户未显示给最终客户端

从最终客户端经历的可能行为

- 可看到WLC的默认门户。

推荐的解决方案

首先：确保WLAN使用自定义的Web身份验证参数映射。

从 GUI：

1. 转至Configuration > Tags & Profiles > WLANs。
2. 从列表中选择WLAN。
3. 转至Security > Layer 3。
4. 选择自定义Web身份验证参数映射。

已选择自定义参数映射

从CLI：

```
<#root>

WLC# show wlan name LWA-SSID
WLAN Profile Name : LWA-SSID
=====
[...]
Security:
  Webauth Parameter Map :

<parameter-map>

WLC# configure terminal
WLC(config)# wlan

<wlan>

WLC(config-wlan)# security web-auth parameter-map

<parameter-map>
```

第二：请注意，从[Cisco.com](#) Web门户下载的自定义下载无法与非常坚固和复杂的编程接口配合使用。通常，建议只在CSS级别进行更改，可能添加或删除映像。不支持Applet、PHP、修改变量、React.js等。如果未向客户端显示自定义门户，请尝试使用默认WLC页面并查看是否可以复制问题。如果成功看到门户，则说明在要使用的自定义页面上存在不受支持的内容。

第三：如果使用EWC([嵌入式无线控制器](#))，建议使用CLI添加自定义页面，以确保其正确显示：

```

<#root>

EWC# configure terminal
EWC(config)# parameter-map type

<parameter-map>

EWC(config-params-parameter-map)# custom-page login device flash:loginsantosh.html
EWC(config-params-parameter-map)# custom-page login expired device flash:loginexpire.html
EWC(config-params-parameter-map)# custom-page failure device flash:loginfail.html
EWC(config-params-parameter-map)# custom-page success device flash:loginsucess.html
EWC(config-params-parameter-map)# end

```

未向最终客户端正确显示自定义门户

从最终客户端经历的可能行为

- 未正确呈现自定义门户（即不显示图像）。

推荐的解决方案

确保为全局参数映射分配了虚拟IP地址。

从 GUI：

1. 转至 Configuration > Security > Web Auth。
2. 从列表中选择 global 参数映射。
3. 添加无法路由的虚拟IP地址。

The screenshot shows two windows from the Cisco WebAuth GUI. On the left is a list of 'Parameter Map Name' entries, with 'global' selected. On the right is the 'Edit Web Auth Parameter' dialog for the 'global' entry. The 'General' tab is selected. Key settings shown include:

- Parameter-map Name:** global
- Virtual IPv4 Address:** <unrouteable-ip> (highlighted with a red box)
- Maximum HTTP connections:** 100
- Init-State Timeout(secs):** 120
- Type:** consent
- Turn-on Consent with Email:**
- Captive Bypass Portal:**
- Disable Success Window:**
- Disable Logout Window:**
- Disable Cisco Logo:**
- Sleeping Client Status:**
- Sleeping Client Timeout (minutes):** 720
- Trustpoint:**
- Virtual IPv6 Address:** XXXXXX
- Web Auth intercept HTTPS:**
- Enable HTTP server for Web Auth:**
- Disable HTTP secure server for Web Auth:**
- Banner Configuration:**
 - Banner Title:**
 - Banner Type:**
 - None
 - Banner Text
 - Read From File

全局参数映射上的虚拟IP地址设置为无法路由的IP地址

从 CLI：

```
<#root>

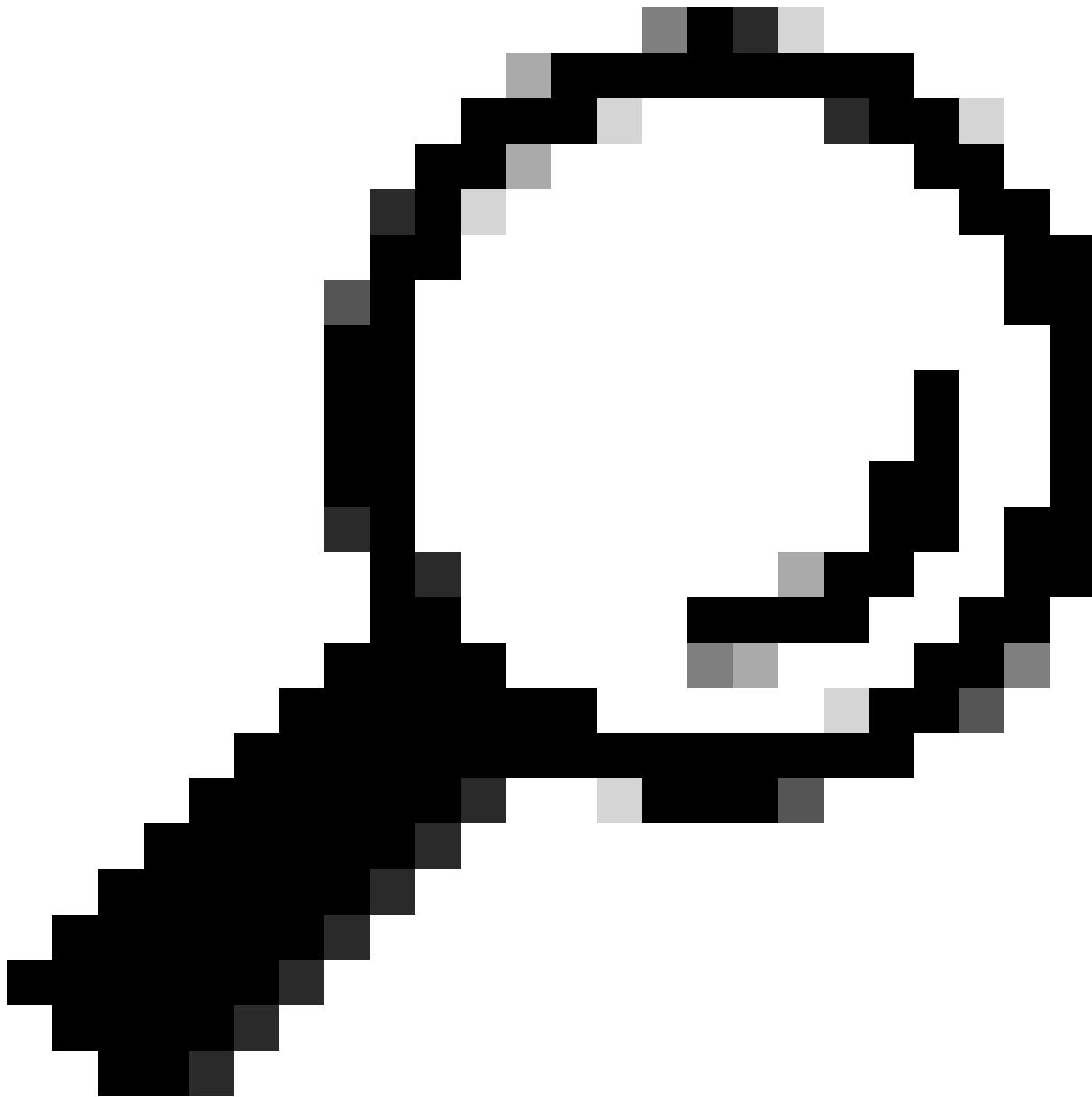
WLC# show parameter-map type webauth global
Parameter Map Name : global
[...]
Virtual-ipv4 :

<unroutable-ip>
```

```
[...]
```

```
WLC# configure terminal
WLC(config)# parameter-map type webauth global
WLC(config-params-parameter-map)# virtual-ip ipv4

<unroutable-ip>
```



提示：虚拟IP地址用作Web身份验证登录页的重定向地址。网络上的其他设备不能具有相同的IP，不能映射到物理端口，也不能存在于任何路由表中。因此，建议您将虚拟IP配置为不可路由的IP地址，但只能使用[RFC5737](#)上的地址。

门户显示“您的连接不安全/验证签名失败”

从最终客户端经历的可能行为

- 打开该门户时，客户端会看到指示连接不安全的错误。
- 门户需要使用证书。

要了解的事项

如果门户预期显示在HTTPS下，则意味着它需要使用SSL（安全套接字层）证书。所述证书必须由第三方证书颁发机构(CA)颁发，以验证域是真实的；在输入凭证和/或查看门户时，向终端客户端提供信任。要将证书上传到WLC，请参阅[本文档](#)。

推荐的解决方案

首先：重新启动所需的HTTP/HTTPS服务。现在，可以更好地控制需要启用哪些HTTP/HTTPS服务器来完全适应网络的需求。有关为Web身份验证配置HTTP和HTTPS请求的详细信息，请参阅[此链接](#)。

从CLI：

```
WLC# configure terminal  
WLC(config)# no ip http server  
WLC(config)# no ip http secure-server  
WLC(config)# ip http server  
WLC(config)# ip http secure-server
```

第二：确保证书已正确上传到WLC并且其有效日期正确。

从GUI：

1. 转至Configuration > Security > PKI Management
2. 在列表中搜索信任点
3. 查看其详细信息

Configuration > Security > PKI Management

Trustpoints

Trustpoint Name	Certificate Requests	Key Generated	Issuing CA Authenticated	Used By
SLA-TrustPoint	None	No	Yes	--
TP-self-signed-2473901665	Yes	Yes	Yes	--
WLC_CA	None	Yes	Yes	--
<trustpoint-name>	Yes	Yes	Yes	Web Admin

1 - 4 of 4 items

检查信任点

Configuration > Security > PKI Management

Trustpoints

Trustpoint Name	Certificate Requests	Key Generated	Issuing CA Authenticated	Used By
SLA-TrustPoint	None	No	Yes	--
TP-self-signed-2473901665	Yes	Yes	Yes	--
WLC_CA	None	Yes	Yes	--
<trustpoint-name>	Yes	Yes	Yes	Web Admin

1 - 4 of 4 items

ExistsCheck Trustpoint

Certificates

CA Certificate

Device Certificate

CA Certificate

Status: Available

Certificate Serial Number (hex): 01

Certificate Usage: Signature

Issuer:

- o= <organizational-unit>
- cn= <common-name>

Subject:

- o= <organizational-unit>
- cn= <common-name>

Validity Date:

start date: 15:55:18 UTC Mar 14 2024
end date: 15:55:18 UTC Mar 14 2034

Associated Trustpoints: <trustpoint>

Storage: nvram:CiscoVirtual#1CA.cer

Certificates

CA Certificate

Device Certificate

Certificate

Status: Available

Certificate Serial Number (hex): 02

Certificate Usage: General Purpose

Issuer:

- o= <organizational-unit>
- cn= <common-name>

Subject:

- o= <organizational-unit>
- cn= <common-name>

Name:

Serial Number: 9217PVKUQ2B

serialNumber=9217PVKUQ2B+hostname=standalone

Validity Date:

start date: 15:55:23 UTC Mar 14 2024
end date: 15:55:18 UTC Mar 14 2034

Associated Trustpoints: <trustpoint>

Storage: nvram:CiscoVirtual#2.cer

DetailsCheckTrustpoint
Validity

从CLI :

<#root>

WLC# show crypto pki certificate

[<certificate>]

```
CA Certificate
Status: Available
Certificate Serial Number (hex): 01
Certificate Usage: Signature
Issuer:
cn=<Common Name>
o=<Organizational Unit>
Subject:
cn=<Common Name>
o=<Organizational Unit>
Validity Date:
```

```
start date: <start-date>
```

```
end date: <end-date>
```

```
Associated Trustpoints: <trustpoint>
```

第三：确保在WebAuth参数映射上选择要使用的正确证书，以及虚拟IPv4主机名与证书中的公用名(CN)匹配。

从 GUI：

1. 转至 Configuration > Security > Web Auth。
2. 从列表中选择使用的参数映射。
3. 检查信任点和虚拟IPv4主机名是否正确。

The screenshot shows the Cisco Wireless Local Controller (WLC) configuration interface. On the left, there is a list of 'Parameter Map' entries, with one named 'global' selected. On the right, a detailed configuration dialog for 'Edit Web Auth Parameter' is open. The 'General' tab is selected. Key fields shown include:

- Parameter-map Name: global
- Virtual IPv4 Address: <unrouteable-ip>
- Trustpoint: <trustpoint> (highlighted with a red box)
- Virtual IPv4 Hostname: <certificate-CN> (highlighted with a red box)
- Maximum HTTP connections: 100
- Init-State Timeout(secs): 120
- Type: webauth
- Captive Bypass Portal:
- Disable Success Window:
- Disable Logout Window:
- Disable Cisco Logo:
- Sleeping Client Status:
- Sleeping Client Timeout (minutes): 720
- Banner Configuration: (empty)
- Banner Type: (radio buttons for None, Banner Text, Read From File, all are unselected)

At the bottom of the dialog are 'Cancel' and 'Update & Apply' buttons.

检查信任点和虚拟IPv4主机名

从CLI：

```
<#root>
```

```
WLC# show run | section parameter-map type  
<type> <name>  
parameter-map type  
<type> <name>
```

```
[...]
virtual-ip ipv4
<unroutable-ip> <certificate-common-name>

trustpoint
<trustpoint>
```

相关信息

- [配置本地Web身份验证](#)
- [基于Web的身份验证\(EWC\)](#)
- [自定义Catalyst 9800 WLC上的Web身份验证门户](#)
- [在Catalyst 9800 WLC上生成和下载CSR证书](#)
- [配置虚拟接口](#)

关于此翻译

思科采用人工翻译与机器翻译相结合的方式将此文档翻译成不同语言，希望全球的用户都能通过各自的语言得到支持性的内容。

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