

Catalyst 6000平台上的WS-X6608-T1/E1数字网 关卡问题解决方法

目录

[简介](#)

[先决条件](#)

[要求](#)

[使用的组件](#)

[规则](#)

[通过Catalyst 6000 CLI排除故障](#)

[排除注册问题](#)

[检查列依的物理层统计信息](#)

[相关信息](#)

简介

列依卡(WS-X6608-T1/E1)是8端口数字网关和/或数字信号处理器(DSP)场，使用瘦客户端控制协议(SCCP)与Cisco CallManager 3.0交互。

本文档深入概述了可用于排除Lennon网关故障的debug和工程级命令。本文档涵盖从如何排除注册问题到如何直接从860处理器和DSP解决的问题获取信息等所有内容。

先决条件

要求

本文档没有任何特定的要求。

使用的组件

本文档中的信息基于以下软件和硬件版本：

- WS-X6608-T1/E1数字网关卡
- Cisco Catalyst 6000 系列交换机

本文档中的信息都是基于特定实验室环境中的设备编写的。本文档中使用的所有设备最初均采用原始（默认）配置。如果您使用的是真实网络，请确保您已经了解所有命令的潜在影响。

规则

有关文件规则的更多信息请参见“Cisco技术提示规则”。

通过Catalyst 6000 CLI排除故障

首先，必须确保模块在机箱中可识别、已通电且处于运行状态。

使用show env power命令确保模块已识别并已通电。

```
voice-cat6k-6a (enable) show env power 7
Module 7:
Slot power Requirement/Usage :

Slot Card Type           PowerRequested PowerAllocated CardStatus
Watts   A @42V Watts   A @42V
-----
3      WS-X6608-T1           83.16   1.98   83.16   1.98   ok
```

如果卡类型显示正确，则识别模块。卡通电时，CardStatus显示其他。最终显示。如果卡显示deny，则系统中的电源不足，无法为模块通电。

接下来，使用show version命令检查APP加载和DSP加载版本：

```
dt17-1-cat6000-a (enable) show version 3
Mod Port Model           Serial #   Versions
-----
3   8   WS-X6608-T1           SAD04380DAW Hw : 1.1
                                     Fw : 5.4(2)
                                     Sw : 6.1(1a)
                                     HP1: D004G300; DSP1: D005B300 (3.3.18)
                                     HP2: D004G300; DSP2: D005B300 (3.3.18)
                                     HP3: D004G300; DSP3: D005B300 (3.3.18)
                                     HP4: D004G300; DSP4: D005B300 (3.3.18)
                                     HP5: C001H300; DSP5: C002F300 (3.1.2)
                                     HP6: C001H300; DSP6: C002F300 (3.1.2)
                                     HP7: M001H300; DSP7: M002F300 (3.1.2)
                                     HP8: M001H300; DSP8: M002F300 (3.1.2)
```

HP代表主机处理器，它是列依机器上八个独立的860处理器。后面的加载ID称为应用加载。DSP字段指示在8个DSP上为该特定列依端口加载的DSP代码的版本号（这总共提供64个DSP）。如果DSP当前正在更新，则这些字段可以为空。

应用加载版本还告诉您端口当前配置的功能。三个有效设置是数字PRI网关、会议网桥或转码器/消息传输部分(MTP)。加载文件的前四个字符告诉您它是哪种文件：

- **D004** =数字网关应用加载**D005** =数字网关DSP负载
- **C001** =会议网桥应用加载**C002** =会议网桥DSP负载
- **M001** =转码器/MTP应用加载**M002** =转码器/MTP DSP负载

用户从未配置DSP加载文件名。它直接与特定应用加载文件关联。由于对DSP加载的更改较少，因此多个应用加载文件通常指向同一DSP加载文件。例如，D0040300、D004A300、D004B300应用加载文件都可以使用DSP加载文件D0050300。

接下来检查模块是否具有有效的IP配置信息，以及是否已向Cisco CallManager注册。使用show port命令。

```
dt17-1-cat6000-a (enable) show port 3
```

Port	Name	Status	Vlan	Duplex	Speed	Type
3/1		connected	17	full	1.544	T1
3/2		connected	17	full	1.544	T1
3/3		connected	17	full	1.544	T1
3/4		connected	17	full	1.544	T1
3/5		enabled	17	full	-	Conf Bridge
3/6		enabled	17	full	-	Conf Bridge
3/7		enabled	17	full	-	MTP
3/8		enabled	17	full	-	MTP

Port	DHCP	MAC-Address	IP-Address	Subnet-Mask
3/1	enable	00-01-c9-d8-55-74	10.192.17.98	255.255.255.0
3/2	enable	00-01-c9-d8-55-75	10.192.17.107	255.255.255.0
3/3	enable	00-01-c9-d8-55-76	10.192.17.108	255.255.255.0
3/4	enable	00-01-c9-d8-55-77	10.192.17.109	255.255.255.0
3/5	enable	00-01-c9-d8-55-78	10.192.17.110	255.255.255.0
3/6	enable	00-01-c9-d8-55-79	10.192.17.93	255.255.255.0
3/7	enable	00-01-c9-d8-55-7a	10.192.17.95	255.255.255.0
3/8	enable	00-01-c9-d8-55-7b	10.192.17.96	255.255.255.0

Port	Call-Manager (s)	DHCP-Server	TFTP-Server	Gateway
3/1	172.18.112.17* 172.18.112.18	172.18.112.11	172.18.112.17	10.192.17.254
3/2	172.18.112.17* 172.18.112.18	172.18.112.11	172.18.112.17	10.192.17.254
3/3	172.18.112.17* 172.18.112.18	172.18.112.11	172.18.112.17	10.192.17.254
3/4	172.18.112.17* 172.18.112.18	172.18.112.11	172.18.112.17	10.192.17.254
3/5	172.18.112.17* 172.18.112.18	172.18.112.11	172.18.112.17	10.192.17.254
3/6	172.18.112.17* 172.18.112.18	172.18.112.11	172.18.112.17	10.192.17.254
3/7	172.18.112.17* 172.18.112.18	172.18.112.11	172.18.112.17	10.192.17.254
3/8	172.18.112.17* 172.18.112.18	172.18.112.11	172.18.112.17	10.192.17.254

(*): Primary

Port	DNS-Server (s)	Domain
3/1	161.44.15.250* 161.44.21.250	cisco.com
3/2	161.44.15.250* 161.44.21.250	cisco.com
3/3	161.44.15.250* 161.44.21.250	cisco.com
3/4	161.44.15.250* 161.44.21.250	cisco.com
3/5	161.44.15.250* 161.44.21.250	cisco.com
3/6	161.44.15.250* 161.44.21.250	cisco.com
3/7	161.44.15.250* 161.44.21.250	cisco.com
3/8	161.44.15.250* 161.44.21.250	cisco.com

(*): Primary

Port	CallManagerState	DSP-Type
------	------------------	----------

3/1	registered	C549
3/2	registered	C549
3/3	registered	C549
3/4	registered	C549
3/5	registered	C549
3/6	registered	C549
3/7	registered	C549
3/8	registered	C549

Port NoiseRegen NonLinearProcessing

3/1	enabled	enabled
3/2	enabled	enabled
3/3	enabled	enabled
3/4	enabled	enabled
3/5	disabled	disabled
3/6	disabled	disabled
3/7	disabled	disabled
3/8	disabled	disabled

Port Trap IfIndex

3/1	disabled	1262
3/2	disabled	1263
3/3	disabled	1264
3/4	disabled	1265
3/5	disabled	1266
3/6	disabled	1267
3/7	disabled	1268
3/8	disabled	1269

在此show port命令输出中，确保IP地址、子网掩码、网关、DNS服务器、域和TFTP服务器地址正确。另请确保端口位于正确的VLAN中。每个列依端口可以置于不同的子网中，并独立于同一模块上的其他端口运行。

检查卡是否已向Cisco CallManager注册。如果卡未注册，并且已在Cisco CallManager上配置，请参阅本文档的[排除注册问题](#)部分。

show port命令也可用于检查卡上每个端口的状态。状态字段根据端口类型（网关/会议/MTP）而异。

对于未向Cisco CallManager注册的任何端口，该端口根据该端口上的配置状态处于或状态。MTP和会议网桥端口也显示或已。

注册的数字网关端口根据D信道的状态已连接或未连接。请记住，D信道在Cisco CallManager上终止，而不是在Lennon卡上终止。

呼叫启动后，show port voice active命令可用于收集有关系统上所有活动呼叫的信息以及有关各个呼叫的详细信息。类型显示端口的呼叫、议端口的呼叫以及转码和MTP

dt17-1-cat6000-a (debug-eng) show port voice active

Port	Type	Total	Conference-ID/	Party-ID	IP-Address
Transcoding-ID					
3/1	call	2	-	-	10.192.17.115
					10.192.17.93
3/6	conferencing	1	1	6	10.192.17.98
				7	10.192.17.112
				5	10.192.17.114

```
3/8 transcoding 1      2          9          172.18.112.109
                                     11         10.192.17.113
```

为单个端口发出**show port voice active**命令，以获取更多详细信息。网关呼叫类似于此输出，字段不言自明。

```
dt17-1-cat6000-a (debug-eng) show port voice active 3/1
```

```
Port 3/1 :
```

```
Channel #22:
```

```
Remote IP address           : 10.192.17.115
Remote UDP Port:            : 20972
ACOM Level Current          : 200
Call State                  : voice
Codec Type                  : G711 ULAW PCM
Coder Type Rate:            : 20
ERL Level                   : 200
Voice Activity Detection    : disabled
Echo Cancellation          : enabled
Fax Transmit Duration (ms) : 0
Hi Water Playout Delay     : 65
Low Water Playout Delay    : 65
Receive Bytes              : 0
Receive Delay              : 65
Receive Packets:           : 0
Transmit Bytes             : 7813280
Transmit Packets           : 48833
Tx Duration (ms)           : 3597580
Voice Tx Duration (ms)    : 3597580
```

这是会议端口的相同命令输出。每个会议都显示会议的参与者以及所使用的编解码器和数据包大小

o

```
dt17-1-cat6000-a (debug-eng) show port voice active 3/6
```

```
Port 3/6 :
```

```
Conference ID: 1
```

```
Party ID: 6
```

```
Remote IP address           : 10.192.17.98
UDP Port                    : 26522
Codec Type                  : G711 ULAW PCM
Packet Size (ms)           : 20
```

```
Party ID: 7
```

```
Remote IP address           : 10.192.17.112
UDP Port                    : 17164
Codec Type                  : G711 ULAW PCM
Packet Size (ms)           : 20
```

```
Party ID: 5
```

```
Remote IP address           : 10.192.17.114
UDP Port                    : 19224
Codec Type                  : G711 ULAW PCM
Packet Size (ms)           : 20
```

这是转码端口的输出。这里，您会看到两个不同的编码解码器被转码。如果端口仅执行MTP而不进行转码，则两个参与者的编解码器类型相同。

```
dt17-1-cat6000-a (debug-eng) show port voice active 3/8
```

```
Port 3/8 :
```

```
Transcoding ID: 2
```

```
Party ID: 9
```

```
Remote IP address           : 172.18.112.109
UDP Port                    : 17690
Codec Type                  : G7231 HIGH RATE
```



```

00:00:03.170 (CFG) DHCP Server Response Processed, DHCPState = REQUESTING
00:00:03.170 (CFG) DHCP Server Response Processed, DHCPState = BOUND
00:00:03.170 (CFG) Requesting DNS Resolution of CiscoCM1
00:00:16.170 (CFG) DNS Server Timeout on Resolving TFTP Server Name.
00:00:16.170 (CFG) TFTP Server IP Set by DHCP Option 150 = 172.18.112.17
00:00:16.170 (CFG) Requesting SDA0001C9D85577.cnf File From TFTP Server
00:00:16.170 (CFG) TFTP Error: .cnf File Not Found!
00:00:16.170 (CFG) Requesting SDAdefault.cnf File From TFTP Server
00:00:16.170 (CFG) .cnf File Received and Parsed Successfully.
00:00:16.170 (CFG) Updating Configuration ROM...
00:00:16.620 GMSG: GWEvent = CFG_DONE --> GWState = SrchActive
00:00:16.620 GMSG: CCM#0 CPEvent = CONNECT_REQ --> CPState = AttemptingSocket
00:00:16.620 GMSG: Attempting TCP socket with CCM 172.18.112.17
00:00:16.620 GMSG: CCM#0 CPEvent = SOCKET_ACK --> CPState = BackupCCM
00:00:16.620 GMSG: GWEvent = SOCKET_ACK --> GWState = RegActive
00:00:16.620 GMSG: CCM#0 CPEvent = REGISTER_REQ --> CPState = SentRegister
00:00:16.770 GMSG: CCM#0 CPEvent = CLOSED --> CPState = NoTCPsocket
00:00:16.770 GMSG: GWEvent = DISCONNECT --> GWState = SrchActive
00:00:16.770 GMSG: CCM#1 CPEvent = CONNECT_REQ --> CPState = AttemptingSocket
00:00:16.770 GMSG: Attempting TCP socket with CCM 172.18.112.18
00:00:16.770 GMSG: CCM#1 CPEvent = SOCKET_NACK --> CPState = NoTCPsocket
00:00:16.770 GMSG: GWEvent = DISCONNECT --> GWState = Rollover
00:00:31.700 GMSG: GWEvent = TIMEOUT --> GWState = SrchActive
00:00:31.700 GMSG: CCM#0 CPEvent = CONNECT_REQ --> CPState = AttemptingSocket
00:00:31.700 GMSG: Attempting TCP socket with CCM 172.18.112.17
00:00:31.700 GMSG: CCM#0 CPEvent = SOCKET_ACK --> CPState = BackupCCM
00:00:31.700 GMSG: GWEvent = SOCKET_ACK --> GWState = RegActive
00:00:31.700 GMSG: CCM#0 CPEvent = REGISTER_REQ --> CPState = SentRegister
00:00:31.850 GMSG: CCM#0 CPEvent = CLOSED --> CPState = NoTCPsocket
00:00:31.850 GMSG: GWEvent = DISCONNECT --> GWState = SrchActive
00:00:31.850 GMSG: CCM#1 CPEvent = CONNECT_REQ --> CPState = AttemptingSocket
00:00:31.850 GMSG: Attempting TCP socket with CCM 172.18.112.18
00:00:31.850 GMSG: CCM#1 CPEvent = SOCKET_NACK --> CPState = NoTCPsocket
00:00:31.850 GMSG: GWEvent = DISCONNECT --> GWState = Rollover

```

show port命令将列依端口显示为册，如以下输出所示：

```

dt17-1-cat6000-a (debug-eng) show port 3/4
Port  Name                Status      Vlan      Duplex Speed Type
-----
3/4                enabled     17        full     - unknown

Port      DHCP      MAC-Address      IP-Address      Subnet-Mask
-----
3/4      enable   00-01-c9-d8-55-77 10.192.17.109   255.255.255.0

Port      Call-Manager(s)  DHCP-Server      TFTP-Server      Gateway
-----
3/4      -                172.18.112.11    172.18.112.17    10.192.17.254

Port      DNS-Server(s)    Domain
-----
3/4      161.44.15.250*   cisco.com
          161.44.21.250

(*) : Primary

Port      CallManagerState DSP-Type
-----
3/4      notregistered   C549

Port      NoiseRegen NonLinearProcessing
-----
3/4      -                -

```



```
Port    Trap      IfIndex
-----  -
3/4    disabled  1265
```

另一个可能的注册问题可能是加载信息不正确或加载文件损坏。如果TFTP服务器不工作，也可能出现问题。在这种情况下，tracy显示TFTP服务器报告未找到文件：

```
00:00:07.390 MSG: CCM#0 CPEvent = REGISTER_REQ --> CPState = SentRegister
00:00:08.010 MSG: TFTP Request for application load D0041300
00:00:08.010 MSG: CCM#0 CPEvent = LOADID --> CPState = AppLoadRequest
00:00:08.010 MSG: *** TFTP Error: File Not Found ***
00:00:08.010 MSG: CCM#0 CPEvent = LOAD_UPDATE --> CPState = LoadResponse
```

在这种情况下，Lennon请求App Load D0041300，但正确的负载名称是D0040300。当新的App Load也需要获取其相应的DSP负载时，可能会出现同样的问题。如果未找到新的DSP负载，则会显示类似消息。

检查列依的物理层统计信息

最初，从配置为T1/E1网关的列依端口获得的唯一第1层统计信息是通过此命令获得的。此选项仅适用于T1端口，因为E1上没有设备数据链路(FDL)。

```
cat6k-2 (enable) show port voice fdl 3/1
```

```
Port  ErrorEvents      ErroredSecond      SeverlyErroredSecond
      Last 15' Last 24h Last 15' Last 24h Last 15' Last 24h
-----
3/1  65535    65535    900      20864    900      20864
Port  FailedSignalState FailedSignalSecond
      Last 15' Last 24h Last 15' Last 24h
-----
3/1  1         1         900      20864
Port  LES          BES          LCV
      Last 15' Last 24h Last 15' Last 24h Last 15' Last 24h
-----
3/1  0          0          0         0         0         0
```

但是，从App Load D004S030.bin开始，可以使用CLI调试选项tracy_send_cmd从列依端口获取更详细的统计信息，如以下输出所示：

```
cat6k-2 (debug-eng) tracy_start 3 1
cat6k-2 (debug-eng) tracy_send_cmd
Usage: tracy_send_cmd <modN> <portN> " <taskID> <enable/set/get> <cmd>[options]
<level>/[level] "
```

Tracy调试也可以通过在PC上运行“DickTracy”应用程序，并通过IP会话访问Lennon上的HP860主机处理器来完成。如果使用“DickTracy”应用程序，则在与860建立IP会话后，使用菜单选项将成帧器任务ID设置为16并执行这些命令。

- show config

```
00:00:51.660 SPAN: CLI Request --> Show Span Configuration
  Applique type is Channelized E1
  Line Encoding -----> HDB3
  Framing Format -----> CRC4
  Signaling Mode -----> ISDN
  Facility Data Link --> NONE (Disabled)
  D-channel -----> Enabled
```

```

Timing Source -----> slaved to Span 0 Rx Clock
Line Loopback Type --> No Loopback
Span Description ----->
(or for T1 example)
00:01:11.020 SPAN: CLI Request --> Show Span Configuration
Applique type is Channelized T1
Line Encoding -----> B8ZS
Framing Format -----> ESF
Signaling Mode -----> ISDN
Facility Data Link --> AT&T PUB 54016
Yellow Alarm Mode ---> F-bit Insertion
Line Buildout -----> 0dB
D-channel -----> Enabled
Timing Source -----> Internal Osc.
Line Loopback Type --> No Loopback
Span Description ----->

```

- **show status**

```

00:00:36.160 SPAN: CLI Request --> Show Span Summary Status
E1 6/1 is up
No alarms detected.
Alarm MIB Statistics
Yellow Alarms -----> 1
Blue Alarms -----> 0
Frame Sync Losses ---> 0
Carrier Loss Count --> 0
Frame Slip Count ----> 0
D-chan Tx Frame Count ----> 5
D-chan Tx Frames Queued --> 0
D-chan Tx Errors -----> 0
D-chan Rx Frame Count ----> 5
D-chan Rx Errors -----> 0

```

(or for T1 example)

```

00:00:51.310 SPAN: CLI Request --> Show Span Summary Status
T1 6/1 is down
Transmitter is sending Remote Alarm
Receiver has AIS Indication
Alarm MIB Statistics
Yellow Alarms -----> 1
Blue Alarms -----> 2
Frame Sync Losses ---> 2
Carrier Loss Count --> 0
Frame Slip Count ----> 0
D-chan Tx Frame Count ----> 43
D-chan Tx Frames Queued --> 0
D-chan Tx Errors -----> 0
D-chan Rx Frame Count ----> 0
D-chan Rx Errors -----> 0

```

- **show fdlintervals 3** — 数字3是从最近开始要显示的间隔数。

```

00:01:21.350 SPAN: CLI Request --> Dump local FDL 15-min interval history
0 Complete intervals stored.
Data in current interval (78 seconds elapsed):
 1 Line Code Violations, 0 Path Code Violations, 0 Received E-bits
 0 Slip Secs, 3 Fr Loss Secs, 1 Line Err Secs
 3 Errored Secs, 0 Bursty Err Secs, 3 Severely Err Secs, 0 Unavail Secs
24-Hr Totals:
 0 Line Code Violations, 0 Path Code Violations, 0 Received E-bits
 0 Slip Secs, 0 Fr Loss Secs, 0 Line Err Secs
 0 Errored Secs, 0 Bursty Err Secs, 0 Severely Err Secs, 0 Unavail Secs

```

- **show dtefdl 3** — 数字3是间隔数。此命令通过使用FDL提供远端统计信息。因此，仅当FDL正常运行且请求由CO处理时，才适用于T1。

相关信息

- [语音技术支持](#)
- [语音和 IP 通信产品支持](#)
- [Cisco IP 电话故障排除](#)
- [技术支持 - Cisco Systems](#)