

# ISE 2.0 : ASA CLI TACACS+认证和Authorization命令配置示例

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## Introduction

本文描述如何用身份服务引擎(ISE) 2.0配置TACACS+认证和Authorization命令在Cisco可适应的安全工具(ASA)上及以后。ISE使用本地身份存储存储资源例如用户、组和终端。

## Prerequisites

### Requirements

Cisco 建议您了解以下主题：

- ASA防火墙是完全能操作的
- ASA和ISE之间的连接
- ISE服务器被引导

## Components Used

本文档中的信息基于以下软件和硬件版本：

- Cisco 身份服务引擎2.0
- Cisco ASA Software Release 9.5(1)

The information in this document was created from the devices in a specific lab environment. All of the devices used in this document started with a cleared (default) configuration. If your network is live, make sure that you understand the potential impact of any command.

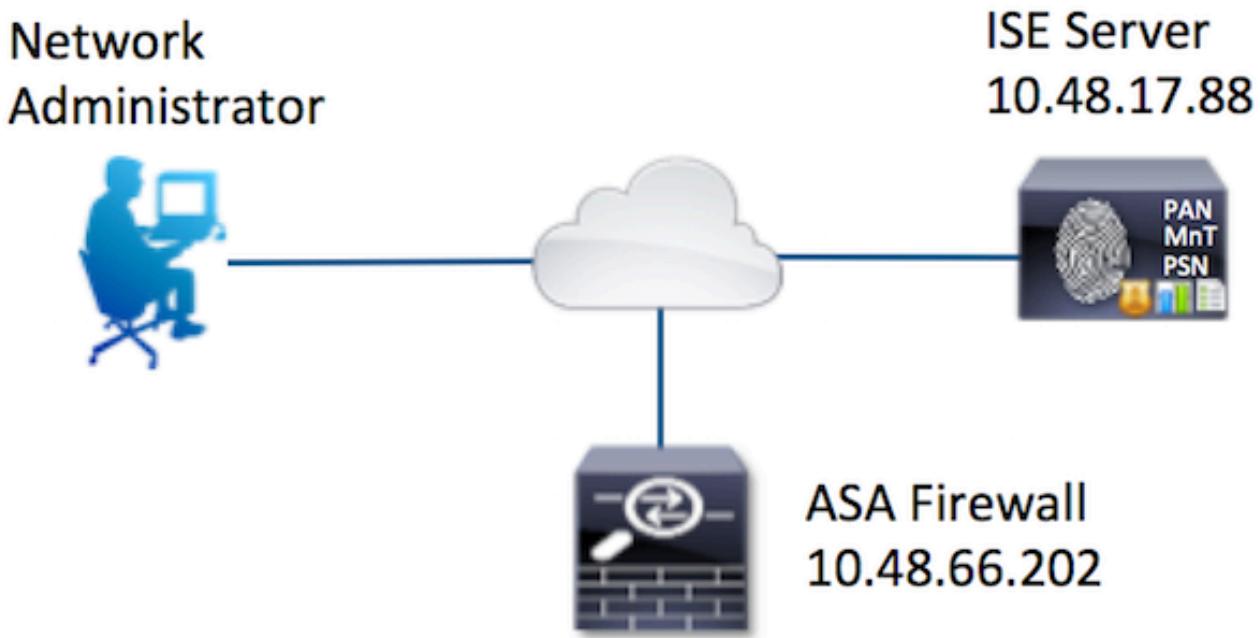
Refer to [Cisco Technical Tips Conventions](#) for more information on document conventions.

## Configure

配置的AIM对：

- 通过内部身份存储验证SSH用户
- 认证SSH用户，因此它将被放置到privileged EXEC模式在登录以后
- 检查并且发送每个被执行的命令到验证的ISE

## Network Diagram



## 配置

### 配置认证和授权的ISE

两个用户被创建。用户管理员是网络管理员本地身份组的部分在ISE的。此用户有充分的CLI权限。用户用户是网络维护小组本地身份组的部分在ISE的。此用户允许执行只显示命令和ping。

## 添加网络设备

连接到工作区>设备Administration >网络资源>网络设备。单击 Add。提供名字，IP地址，选择 Settings复选框的TACACS+认证并且提供被共享的密钥。随意地设备类型/位置可以指定。

The screenshot shows the 'New Network Device' configuration page in the Cisco ISE interface. Key fields highlighted with red boxes are:

- Box 1: Name (ASA)
- Box 2: IP Address (10.48.66.202 / 32)
- Box 3: TACACS+ Authentication Settings (checkbox checked, showing Shared Secret: \*\*\*\*\*)

## 配置用户身份组

连接对工作区>设备Administration >用户身份组。单击 Add。提供名字并且点击提交。

The screenshot shows the Cisco Identity Services Engine (ISE) interface. The top navigation bar includes links for Home, Operations, Policy, Guest Access, Administration, TrustSec, Device Administration, Overview, Identities, User Identity Groups (which is currently selected), Network Resources, Network Device Groups, and Policy Conditions.

The main content area is titled "Identity Groups" and shows a tree view with "Endpoint Identity Groups" and "User Identity Groups". A search bar and a gear icon are also present.

A modal window titled "User Identity Groups > New User Identity Group" is open. It contains a form for creating a new identity group:

- Identity Group**
- Name:** Network Admins (highlighted with a red box)
- Description:** (empty field)
- Buttons:** Submit (highlighted with a red box) and Cancel

重复同一个步骤对configure network维护小组用户身份组。

## 配置用户

连接对工作区>设备Administration >身份> Users。单击 Add。提供名字，登录密码指定用户组并且点击提交。

▼ Network Access User

* Name	administrator	1
Status	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enabled	▼
Email	<input type="text"/>	

▼ Passwords

Password	Re-Enter Password	2
* Login Password	<input type="password"/> ······	<input type="password"/> ······
Enable Password	<input type="password"/>	<input type="password"/> ⓘ

▼ User Information

First Name	<input type="text"/>
Last Name	<input type="text"/>

▼ Account Options

Description	<input type="text"/>
Change password on next login	<input type="checkbox"/> 3

▼ User Groups

Network Admins	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	-	+
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重复步骤配置用户用户和分配网络维护小组用户身份组。

### 以启用设备Admin服务

连接对管理>System >配置。select要求了节点。选择以启用设备Admin服务复选框并且点击“Save”。

**Note:**对于TACACS您需要安排分开的许可证安装。

## 配置tacacs命令集

配置两命令集。提供所有on命令设备的**管理员用户的第一PermitAllCommands**。允许的**用户用户的第二PermitPingShowCommands**只显示和查验命令。

1. 连接对工作区>设备管理>Policy结果> tacacs命令集。单击 Add。提供名字 PermitAllCommands，选择permit any命令不是列出的下面的复选框并且点击提交。

## TACACS Command Sets &gt; New

## Command Set

1 Name \* PermitAllCommands

Description

2 Permit any command that is not listed below

Grant	Command	Arguments
No data found.		

2. 连接对工作区>设备管理>Policy结果> tacacs命令集。单击 Add。提供名字 PermitPingShowCommands，点击添加，并且许可证显示，连接并且退出命令。默认情况下，如果参数被留下空白，所有参数是包括的。单击 submit。

## TACACS Command Sets &gt; PermitPingShowCommands

## Command Set

1 Name \* PermitPingShowCommands

Description

Permit any command that is not listed below

Grant	Command	Arguments
<input type="checkbox"/> PERMIT	exit	<input type="checkbox"/> +
<input type="checkbox"/> PERMIT	show	<input type="checkbox"/> +
<input type="checkbox"/> PERMIT	ping	<input type="checkbox"/> +

Cancel Save

## 配置TACACS配置文件

将配置单个TACACS配置文件。实际命令实施通过命令集将完成。连接对工作区>设备管理>Policy结果> TACACS配置文件。单击 Add。提供命名ShellProfile，选择默认权限复选框并且输入值为15。单击 submit。

The screenshot shows the Cisco ISE web interface. The top navigation bar includes links for Home, Operations, Policy, Guest Access, Administration, Work Centers, TrustSec, Device Administration, Overview, Identities, User Identity Groups, Network Resources, Network Device Groups, Policy Conditions, Policy Results (which is selected), Policy Sets, Reports, and Settings.

In the main content area, the path TACACS Profiles > New is displayed. A sub-path TACACS Profile is shown. A form is being filled with the following details:

- Name:** ShellProfile (highlighted with a red box)
- Description:** (empty field)
- Task Attribute View** (selected tab)
- Common Tasks** section:
  - Default Privilege:**  15 (highlighted with a red box)
  - Maximum Privilege:**  (highlighted with a yellow box)
  - Access Control List:**  (highlighted with a yellow box)
  - Auto Command:**  (highlighted with a yellow box)
  - No Escape:**  (highlighted with a yellow box)
  - Timeout:**  (highlighted with a yellow box)
  - Idle Time:**  (highlighted with a yellow box)
- Raw View** (button)

## 配置TACACS授权策略

默认情况下认证策略指向All\_User\_ID\_Stores，包括本地存储，因此保持不变。

连接对工作区>设备管理>Policy集>默认>授权策略> Edit >上面插入新规则。

Define the Policy Sets by configuring rules based on conditions. Drag and drop sets on the left hand side to change the order.  
For Policy Export go to Administration > System > Backup & Restore > Policy Export Page

Status	Name	Description
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Default	Tacacs_Default

Regular  Proxy Sequence

#### ► Authentication Policy

#### ▼ Authorization Policy

##### ► Exceptions (0)

Standard

Status	Rule Name	Conditions (identity groups and other conditions)	Command Sets	Shell Profiles	Edit
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Tacacs_Default	if no matches, then DenyAllCommands			

被配置的两个授权rulesare，第一个规则分配TACACS配置文件ShellProfile和set命令根据网络管理员用户身份组成员的PermitAllCommands。第二个规则分配TACACS配置文件ShellProfile和set命令根据网络维护小组用户身份组成员的PermitPingShowCommands。

Define the Policy Sets by configuring rules based on conditions. Drag and drop sets on the left hand side to change the order.  
For Policy Export go to Administration > System > Backup & Restore > Policy Export Page

Status	Name	Description
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Default	Tacacs_Default

Regular  Proxy Sequence

#### ▼ Proxy Server Sequence

Proxy server sequence:

#### ► Authentication Policy

#### ▼ Authorization Policy

##### ► Exceptions (0)

Standard

Status	Rule Name	Conditions (identity groups and other conditions)	Command Sets	Shell Profiles	Edit
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	ASAPermitAllCommands	if Network Admins	then PermitAllCommands	AND ShellProfile	<input checked="" type="button"/>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	ASAPermitShowPingComm ands	if Network Maintenance Team	then PermitPingShowCommands	AND ShellProfile	<input checked="" type="button"/>

## 配置认证和授权的Cisco ASA防火墙

1. 用退路的充分的权限创建一个本地用户用username命令如显示这里

```
ciscoasa(config)# username cisco password cisco privilege 15
```

2. 定义TACACS服务器ISE，指定接口、协议IP地址和TACACS键。

```
ciscoasa(config)# username cisco password cisco privilege 15
```

Note: 服务器密钥在ISE服务器应该匹配那个定义了前。

### 3. 测试与测试的TACACS服务器可到达性aaa命令如显示。

```
ciscoasa# test aaa authentication ISE host 10.48.17.88 username administrator Krakow123
INFO: Attempting Authentication test to IP address <10.48.17.88> (timeout: 12 seconds)
INFO: Authentication Successful
```

前面的命令的输出表示，TACACS服务器可及的，并且用户成功验证。

### 4. 配置SSH、exec授权和命令授权的认证如下所示。使用AAA认证exec认证服务器自动enable (event)您在privileged EXEC模式将自动地安置。

```
ciscoasa# test aaa authentication ISE host 10.48.17.88 username administrator Krakow123
INFO: Attempting Authentication test to IP address <10.48.17.88> (timeout: 12 seconds)
INFO: Authentication Successful
```

**Note:**用以上的命令，认证在ISE完成，用户被放置直接地到特权模式，并且authorization命令发生。

### 5. 允许嘘在mgmt接口。

```
ciscoasa# test aaa authentication ISE host 10.48.17.88 username administrator Krakow123
INFO: Attempting Authentication test to IP address <10.48.17.88> (timeout: 12 seconds)
INFO: Authentication Successful
```

## Verify

### Cisco ASA防火墙验证

#### 1. 对ASA防火墙的SSH作为属于全部存取的用户身份组的管理员。网络管理员组被映射对ShellProfile和PermitAllCommands Set命令在ISE。设法运行所有命令保证全部存取。

```
EKORNEYC-M-K04E:~ ekorneyc$ ssh administrator@10.48.66.202
administrator@10.48.66.202's password:
Type help or '?' for a list of available commands.
ciscoasa#
ciscoasa# configure terminal
ciscoasa(config)# crypto ikev1 policy 10
ciscoasa(config-ikev1-policy)# encryption aes
ciscoasa(config-ikev1-policy)# exit
ciscoasa(config)# exit
ciscoasa#
```

#### 2. 对ASA防火墙的SSH作为属于有限享用用户身份组的用户。网络维护组被映射对ShellProfile和PermitPingShowCommands Set命令在ISE。设法运行所有命令保证只显示，并且可以发出查验命令。

```
EKORNEYC-M-K04E:~ ekorneyc$ ssh user@10.48.66.202
administrator@10.48.66.202's password:
Type help or '?' for a list of available commands.
ciscoasa#
ciscoasa# show version | include Software
Cisco Adaptive Security Appliance Software Version 9.5(1)
ciscoasa# ping 8.8.8.8
Type escape sequence to abort.
```

```

Sending 5, 100-byte ICMP Echos to 8.8.8.8, timeout is 2 seconds:
!!!!!
Success rate is 100 percent (5/5), round-trip min/avg/max = 20/24/30 ms
ciscoasa# configure terminal
Command authorization failed
ciscoasa# traceroute 8.8.8.8
Command authorization failed

```

## ISE 2.0验证

- 连接对操作> TACACS Livelog。保证完成的尝试以上被看到。

Generated Time	Status	Details	Username	Type	Authentication Policy	Authorization Policy	ISE N
2015-08-19 13:47:24.135	✗	user		Authorization		Tacacs_Default >> ASA Permit Show Ping Commands	Joey
2015-08-19 13:47:15.139	✗	user		Authorization		Tacacs_Default >> ASA Permit Show Ping Commands	Joey
2015-08-19 13:47:07.452	✓	user		Authorization		Tacacs_Default >> ASA Permit Show Ping Commands	Joey
2015-08-19 13:46:56.816	✓	user		Authorization		Tacacs_Default >> ASA Permit Show Ping Commands	Joey
2015-08-19 13:46:49.961	✓	user		Authorization		Tacacs_Default >> ASA Permit Show Ping Commands	Joey
2015-08-19 13:46:35.595	✓	user		Authorization		Tacacs_Default >> ASA Permit Show Ping Commands	Joey
2015-08-19 13:46:35.581	✓	user		Authentication	Tacacs_Default >> Default >> Default		Joey
2015-08-19 13:46:20.209	✓	administrator		Authorization		Tacacs_Default >> ASA Permit All Commands	Joey
2015-08-19 13:42:05.838	✓	administrator		Authorization		Tacacs_Default >> ASA Permit All Commands	Joey
2015-08-19 13:42:04.886	✓	administrator		Authorization		Tacacs_Default >> ASA Permit All Commands	Joey
2015-08-19 13:42:02.575	✓	administrator		Authorization		Tacacs_Default >> ASA Permit All Commands	Joey

- 点击详细资料其中一个红色报告，及早被执行的失败的命令能被看到。

**Overview**

Request Type	Authorization
Status	Fail
Session Key	Joey/229297775/274
Message Text	Failed-Attempt: Command Authorization failed
Username	user
Authorization Policy	Tacacs_Default >> ASA Permit Show Ping Commands
Shell Profile	
Matched Command Set	
Command From Device	traceroute 8.8.8.8

## Troubleshoot

Error:失败尝试 : 出故障的Authorization命令

检查SelectedCommandSet属性验证期望的命令集由授权策略选择

## Related Information

[Technical Support & Documentation - Cisco Systems](#)

[ISE 2.0版本注释](#)

[ISE 2.0硬件安装指南](#)

[ISE 2.0升级指南](#)

[对ISE迁移工具指南的ACS](#)

[ISE 2.0激活目录集中指南](#)

[ISE 2.0引擎管理员指南](#)