配置路由器间 IPSec 全网状连接

目录

简介

此配置示例显示通过在二对等体中每一个后使用一个加密映射器到每一个路由器到网络的三个路由器之间的全网状加密。

加密是完成从：

- 160.160.160.x 网络到 170.170.170.x 网络
- 160.160.160.x 网络到 180.180.180.x 网络
- 170.170.170.x网络到180.180.180.x网络

先决条件

要求

本文档没有任何特定的要求。

使用的组件

本文档中的信息基于以下软件和硬件版本：

- 思科IOS®软件版本12.2.7C和12.2.8(T)4
- Cisco2500和3600个路由器

本文档中的信息都是基于特定实验室环境中的设备编写的。本文档中使用的所有设备最初均采用原始（默认）配置。如果您使用的是真实网络，请确保您已经了解所有命令的潜在影响。

规则

有关文件规则的更多信息请参见“ Cisco技术提示规则”。

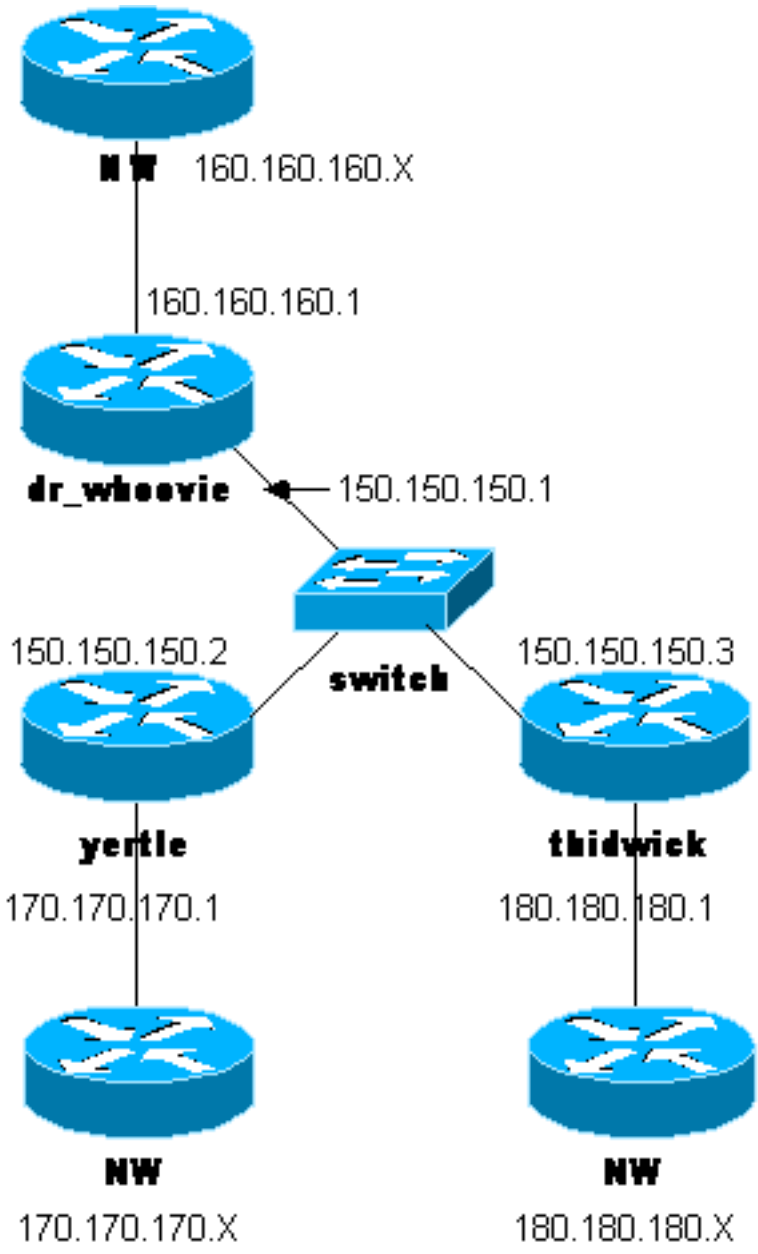
配置

本部分提供有关如何配置本文档所述功能的信息。

注：要查找有关本文档中使用的命令的其他信息，请使用命令查找工具(仅注册客户)。

网络图

本文档使用此图所示的网络设置。



配置

本文档使用以下配置。

- Dr_Whoovie配置
- 叶特尔配置
- Thidwick配置

注意：这些配置最近使用文档中的当前代码（2003年11月）进行了测试。

Dr_Whoovie配置

```
Current configuration:
!
version 12.2
service timestamps debug uptime
service timestamps log uptime
no service password-encryption
!
hostname dr_whoovie
!
enable secret 5 $1$KxKv$cbqKsZtQTLJLGPN.tErFZ1
enable password ww
!
ip subnet-zero
!
cns event-service server
!
!--- Internet Key Exchange (IKE) Policies: crypto isakmp
policy 1
authentication pre-share
crypto isakmp key cisco123 address 150.150.150.3
crypto isakmp key cisco123 address 150.150.150.2
!
!--- IPSec Policies: crypto ipsec transform-set 170cisco
esp-des esp-md5-hmac
crypto ipsec transform-set 180cisco esp-des esp-md5-hmac
!
crypto map ETH0 17 ipsec-isakmp
set peer 150.150.150.2
set transform-set 170cisco
!--- Include the 160.160.160.x to 170.170.170.x network
!--- in the encryption process. match address 170
crypto map ETH0 18 ipsec-isakmp
set peer 150.150.150.3
set transform-set 180cisco
!--- Include the 160.160.160.x to 180.180.180.x network
!--- in the encryption process. match address 180
!
interface Ethernet0
ip address 150.150.150.1 255.255.255.0
no ip directed-broadcast
no ip route-cache
no ip mroute-cache
no mop enabled
crypto map ETH0
!
interface Ethernet1
no ip address
no ip directed-broadcast
shutdown
!
interface Serial0
ip address 160.160.160.1 255.255.255.0
no ip directed-broadcast
no ip mroute-cache
```

```
no fair-queue
!
interface Serial1
no ip address
no ip directed-broadcast
clockrate 4000000
!
ip classless
ip route 170.170.170.0 255.255.255.0 150.150.150.2
ip route 180.180.180.0 255.255.255.0 150.150.150.3
no ip http server
!
!--- Include the 160.160.160.x to 170.170.170.x network
!--- in the encryption process. access-list 170 permit
ip 160.160.160.0 0.0.0.255 170.170.170.0 0.0.0.255
!--- Include the 160.160.160.x to 180.180.180.x network
!--- in the encryption process. access-list 180 permit
ip 160.160.160.0 0.0.0.255 180.180.180.0 0.0.0.255
dialer-list 1 protocol ip permit
dialer-list 1 protocol ipx permit
!
line con 0
transport input none
line aux 0
line vty 0 4
password ww
login
!
end
```

叶特尔配置

```
Current configuration:
!
version 12.2
service timestamps debug uptime
service timestamps log uptime
no service password-encryption
!
hostname yertle
!
enable secret 5 $1$me5Q$2kF5zKlPPTvHEBdGiEZ9m/
enable password ww
!
ip subnet-zero
!
cns event-service server
!
!--- IKE Policies: crypto isakmp policy 1
authentication pre-share
crypto isakmp key cisco123 address 150.150.150.3
crypto isakmp key cisco123 address 150.150.150.1
!
!--- IPSec Policies: crypto ipsec transform-set 160cisco
esp-des esp-md5-hmac
crypto ipsec transform-set 180cisco esp-des esp-md5-hmac
!
crypto map ETH0 16 ipsec-isakmp
set peer 150.150.150.1
set transform-set 160cisco
!--- Include the 170.170.170.x to 160.160.160.x network
!--- in the encryption process. match address 160
crypto map ETH0 18 ipsec-isakmp
```

```
set peer 150.150.150.3
set transform-set 180cisco
!--- Include the 170.170.170.x to 180.180.180.x network
!--- in the encryption process. match address 180
!
interface Ethernet0
ip address 150.150.150.2 255.255.255.0
no ip directed-broadcast
no ip route-cache
no ip mroute-cache
no mop enabled
crypto map ETH0
!
interface Serial0
no ip address
no ip directed-broadcast
no ip mroute-cache
shutdown
no fair-queue
!
interface Serial1
ip address 170.170.170.1 255.255.255.0
no ip directed-broadcast
!
ip classless
ip route 160.160.160.0 255.255.255.0 150.150.150.1
ip route 180.180.180.0 255.255.255.0 150.150.150.3
no ip http server
!
!--- Include the 170.170.170.x to 160.160.160.x network
!--- in the encryption process. access-list 160 permit
ip 170.170.170.0 0.0.0.255 160.160.160.0 0.0.0.255
!--- Include the 170.170.170.x to 180.180.180.x network
!--- in the encryption process. access-list 180 permit
ip 170.170.170.0 0.0.0.255 180.180.180.0 0.0.0.255
dialer-list 1 protocol ip permit
dialer-list 1 protocol ipx permit
!
line con 0
transport input none
line aux 0
line vty 0 4
password ww
login
!
end
```

Thidwick配置

```
Current configuration:
!
version 12.2
service timestamps debug uptime
service timestamps log uptime
no service password-encryption
!
hostname thidwick
!
enable secret 5 $1$Pcpo$fj4FNS1dEDY9lGg3Ne6FK1
enable password ww
!
ip subnet-zero
!
```

```
isdn switch-type basic-5ess
isdn voice-call-failure 0
cns event-service server
!
!--- IKE Policies: crypto isakmp policy 1
authentication pre-share
crypto isakmp key cisco123 address 150.150.150.1
crypto isakmp key cisco123 address 150.150.150.2
!
!--- IPSec Policies: crypto ipsec transform-set 160cisco
esp-des esp-md5-hmac
crypto ipsec transform-set 170cisco esp-des esp-md5-hmac
!
crypto map ETH0 16 ipsec-isakmp
set peer 150.150.150.1
set transform-set 160cisco
!--- Include the 180.180.180.x to 160.160.160.x network
!--- in the encryption process. match address 160
crypto map ETH0 17 ipsec-isakmp
set peer 150.150.150.2
set transform-set 170cisco
!--- Include the 180.180.180.x to 170.170.170.x network
!--- in the encryption process. match address 170
!
interface Ethernet0
ip address 150.150.150.3 255.255.255.0
no ip directed-broadcast
no ip route-cache
no ip mroute-cache
no mop enabled
crypto map ETH0
!
interface Serial0
no ip address
no ip directed-broadcast
no ip mroute-cache
no fair-queue
clockrate 4000000
!
interface Serial1
ip address 180.180.180.1 255.255.255.0
no ip directed-broadcast
clockrate 4000000
!
interface BRI0
no ip address
no ip directed-broadcast
shutdown
isdn switch-type basic-5ess
!
ip classless
ip route 160.160.160.0 255.255.255.0 150.150.150.1
ip route 170.170.170.0 255.255.255.0 150.150.150.2
no ip http server
!
!--- Include the 180.180.180.x to 160.160.160.x network
!--- in the encryption process. access-list 160 permit
ip 180.180.180.0 0.0.0.255 160.160.160.0 0.0.0.255
!--- Include the 180.180.180.x to 170.170.170.x network
!--- in the encryption process. access-list 170 permit
ip 180.180.180.0 0.0.0.255 170.170.170.0 0.0.0.255
dialer-list 1 protocol ip permit
dialer-list 1 protocol ipx permit
!
```

```
line con 0
transport input none
line aux 0
line vty 0 4
password ww
login
!
end
```

验证

本部分所提供的信息可用于确认您的配置是否正常工作。

命令输出解释程序工具（仅限注册用户）支持某些 **show 命令，使用此工具可以查看对 show 命令输出的分析。**

- **show crypto ipsec sa** — 显示当前[IPSec]安全关联使用的设置。
- **show crypto isakmp sa - 显示对等体上的所有当前 IKE 安全关联。**

故障排除

本部分提供的信息可用于对配置进行故障排除。

故障排除命令

注意：在发出**debug**命令之前，请参阅有关Debug命令的重要信息。

- **debug crypto ipsec - 显示第 2 阶段的 IPsec 协商。**
- **debug crypto isakmp—显示第 1 阶段的 Internet 安全连接和密钥管理协议 (ISAKMP) 协商。**
- **debug crypto engine - 显示已加密的流量。**
- **clear crypto isakmp - 清除与第 1 阶段相关的安全关联。**
- **clear crypto sa - 清除与第 2 阶段相关的安全关联。**

相关信息

- **IPSec 支持页面**
- **配置 IPSec 网络安全**
- **配置 Internet 密钥交换安全协议**
- **技术支持 - Cisco Systems**