# Configuração de Autenticação Estendida de TACACS+ e RADIUS com VPN Client

## Contents

## Introduction

Este documento mostra exemplos de configurações para TACACS+ e RADIUS Internet Engineering Task Force (IETF) Extended Authentication (Xauth). O Xauth permite que você implante o IPSec (IP Security) em VPNs (Virtual Private Networks) usando TACACS+ ou RADIUS como método de autenticação de usuário no protocolo IKE (Internet Key Exchange). Este recurso fornece autenticação a um usuário que tem o CiscoSecure VPN Client 1.1 instalado em seu PC, solicitando um nome de usuário e uma senha para o usuário e, em seguida, verifica-o com as informações armazenadas no servidor de autenticação, autorização e contabilização (AAA), no banco de dados TACACS+ ou RADIUS. A autenticação ocorre entre a fase 1 do IKE e a fase 2 do IKE. Se o usuário autenticar com êxito, uma SA (Associação de Segurança) de fase 2 é estabelecida após a qual os dados podem ser enviados com segurança para a rede protegida.

O Xauth inclui *apenas autenticação*, não *autorização* (onde os usuários podem ir quando a conexão é estabelecida). *Contabilidade* (onde os usuários foram) não é implementada.

A configuração deve funcionar sem Xauth antes de implementar Xauth. Nosso exemplo demonstra a configuração do modo (Mode Config) e a conversão de endereço de rede (NAT) além do Xauth, mas a suposição é que a conectividade IPSec está presente antes de adicionar os comandos Xauth.

Certifique-se de que o Xauth local (nome de usuário/senha no roteador) funcione antes de tentar TACACS+ ou RADIUS Xauth.

# Prerequisites

## Requirements

Não existem requisitos específicos para este documento.

## Componentes Utilizados

As informações neste documento são baseadas nestas versões de software e hardware:

- VPN Client versão 1.1 (ou posterior)
- Cisco IOS® versões 12.1.2.2.T, 12.1.2.2.P (ou posterior)
- A autenticação RADIUS foi testada com o Cisco 3640 executando c3640-jo3s56i-mz.121-2.3.T

The information in this document was created from the devices in a specific lab environment. All of the devices used in this document started with a cleared (default) configuration. If your network is live, make sure that you understand the potential impact of any command.

## Conventions

Consulte as Convenções de Dicas Técnicas da Cisco para obter mais informações sobre convenções de documentos.

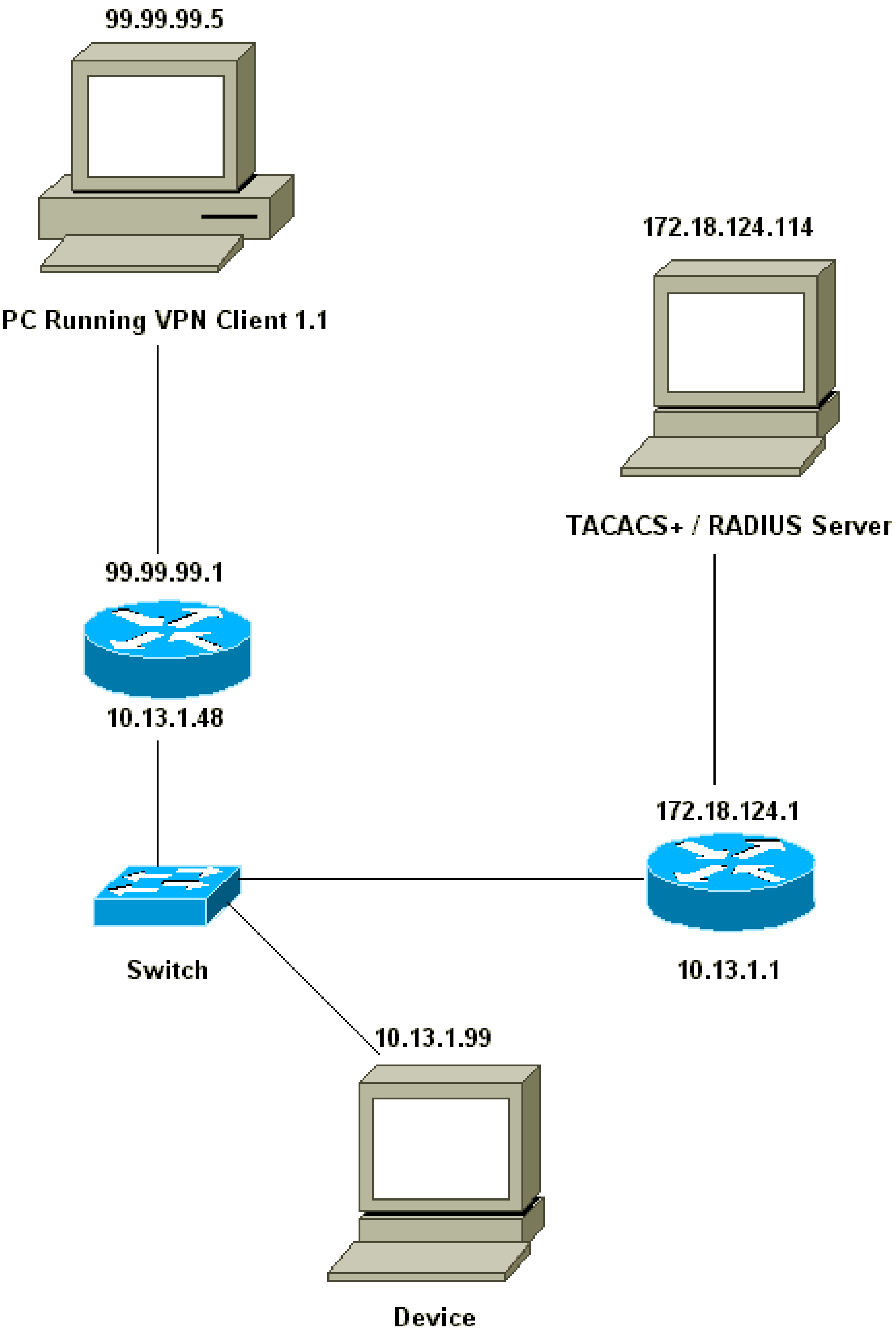
# Configurar

Nesta seção, você encontrará informações para configurar os recursos descritos neste documento.

Nota: Use a Command Lookup Tool (somente clientes registrados) para obter mais informações sobre os comandos usados nesta seção.

## Diagrama de Rede

Este documento utiliza a seguinte configuração de rede:



## Configuração do VPN Client 1.1

```
Network Security policy:
 1- Myconn
         My Identity = ip address
                 Connection security: Secure
                 Remote Party Identity and addressing
                         ID Type: IP subnet
                         10.13.1.0 (range of inside network)
                         Port all Protocol all

                 Connect using secure tunnel
                         ID Type: IP address
                         99.99.99.1
                         Pre-shared key = cisco1234

         Authentication (Phase 1)
         Proposal 1
                 Authentication method: pre-shared key
                 Encryp Alg: DES
                 Hash Alg: MD5
                 SA life: Unspecified
                 Key Group: DH 1

         Key exchange (Phase 2)
         Proposal 1
                 Encapsulation ESP
                 Encrypt Alg: DES
                 Hash Alg: MD5
                 Encap: tunnel
                 SA life: Unspecified
                 no AH

 2- Other Connections
             Connection security: Non-secure
             Local Network Interface
                 Name: Any
                 IP Addr: Any
                 Port: All
```

Com o Xauth ativado no roteador, quando o usuário tenta se conectar a um dispositivo dentro do roteador (aqui fizemos um ping -t #.#.#.#), uma tela cinza aparece:

```
User Authentication for 3660
Username:
Password:
```

## Configurações

### Configuração do servidor

A autenticação Xauth pode ser feita por TACACS+ ou por RADIUS. Queríamos ter certeza de que os usuários do Xauth tinham permissão para fazer Xauth, mas não tinham permissão para fazer telnet para o roteador, então adicionamos o comando **aaa authorization exec**. Nós demos aos usuários RADIUS "reply-attribute Service-Type=Outbound=5" (em vez de Administrative ou Login). No CiscoSecure UNIX, este é "Saída"; no CiscoSecure NT, este é o "Dialout Framed". Se fossem usuários TACACS+, não teríamos permissões shell/exec.

| **Configuração do roteador para TACACS+ ou RADIUS Xauth** |
|---|
| `Current configuration:` |

```
!
version 12.1
service timestamps debug uptime
service timestamps log uptime
no service password-encryption
!
hostname carter
!
!--- Enable AAA and define authentication and
authorization parameters aaa new-model
aaa authentication login default group radius|tacacs+
none
aaa authentication login xauth_list group radius|tacacs+
aaa authorization exec default group radius|tacacs+ none
enable secret 5 $1$VY18$uO2CRnqUzugV0NYtd14Gg0
enable password ww
!
username john password 0 doe
!
ip subnet-zero
ip audit notify log
ip audit po max-events 100
cns event-service server
!
crypto isakmp policy 10
hash md5
authentication pre-share
crypto isakmp key cisco1234 address 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0
crypto isakmp client configuration address-pool local
ourpool
!
crypto ipsec transform-set mypolicy esp-des esp-md5-hmac
!
crypto dynamic-map dyna 10
set transform-set mypolicy
!
crypto map test client authentication list xauth_list
crypto map test client configuration address initiate
crypto map test client configuration address respond
crypto map test 5 ipsec-isakmp dynamic dyna
!
interface Ethernet0/0
ip address 10.13.1.48 255.255.255.0
ip nat inside
no ip route-cache
no ip mroute-cache
no mop enabled
!
interface TokenRing0/0
no ip address
shutdown
ring-speed 16
!
interface Ethernet2/0
ip address 99.99.99.1 255.255.255.0
ip nat outside
no ip route-cache
no ip mroute-cache
no mop enabled
crypto map test
!
interface TokenRing2/0
no ip address
shutdown
```

```
ring-speed 16
!
ip local pool ourpool 10.2.1.1 10.2.1.254
ip nat pool outsidepool 99.99.99.50 99.99.99.60 netmask
255.255.255.0
ip nat inside source route-map nonat pool outsidepool
ip classless
ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 10.13.1.1
no ip http server
!
access-list 101 deny ip 10.13.1.0 0.0.0.255 10.2.1.0
0.0.0.255
access-list 101 permit ip 10.13.1.0 0.0.0.255 any
dialer-list 1 protocol ip permit
dialer-list 1 protocol ipx permit
route-map nonat permit 10
match ip address 101
!
!--- Define TACACS server host and key parameters
tacacs-server host 172.18.124.114
tacacs-server key cisco
radius-server host 172.18.124.114 auth-port 1645 acct-
port 1646
radius-server retransmit 3
radius-server key cisco
!
line con 0
transport input none
line aux 0
line vty 0 4
password WW
!
end
```

## Verificar

No momento, não há procedimento de verificação disponível para esta configuração.

## Troubleshoot

Esta seção fornece informações que podem ser usadas para o troubleshooting da sua configuração.

### Comandos para Troubleshooting

A Output Interpreter Tool ( somente clientes registrados) (OIT) oferece suporte a determinados comandos show. Use a OIT para exibir uma análise da saída do comando show.

**Nota:Consulte Informações Importantes sobre Comandos de Depuração antes de usar comandos debug.**

- **debug aaa authentication — Exibe informações sobre autenticação AAA/TACACS+.**
- **debug crypto isakmp — Exibe mensagens sobre eventos de IKE.**
- **debug crypto ipsec** — Exibe eventos de IPSec.
- **debug crypto key-exchange** —Mostra mensagens de troca de chave pública DSS (Digital

Signature Standard, padrão de assinatura digital).

- **debug radius** — Exibe informações associadas ao RADIUS.
- **depurar tacacs—Exibe informações associadas ao TACACS.**
- **clear crypto isakmp** — Especifica qual conexão deve ser limpa.
- **clear crypto sa** — Exclui associações de segurança IPSec.

## Exemplo de saída de depuração

**Observação:** a depuração TACACS+ seria muito semelhante. Use o **comando debug tacacs+** em vez do comando **debug radius**.

```
Carter#show debug
General OS:
  AAA Authentication debugging is on
Radius protocol debugging is on
Cryptographic Subsystem:
  Crypto ISAKMP debugging is on
  Crypto Engine debugging is on
  Crypto IPSEC debugging is on
Carter#term mon
03:12:54: ISAKMP (0:0): received packet from 99.99.99.5 (N) NEW SA
03:12:54: ISAKMP: local port 500, remote port 500
03:12:54: ISAKMP (0:1): Setting client config settings 6269C36C
03:12:54: ISAKMP (0:1): (Re)Setting client xauth list xauth_list
   and state
03:12:54: ISAKMP: Created a peer node for 99.99.99.5
03:12:54: ISAKMP: Locking struct 6269C36C from
   crypto_ikmp_config_initialize_sa
03:12:54: ISAKMP (0:1): processing SA payload. message ID = 0
03:12:54: ISAKMP (0:1): found peer pre-shared key matching 99.99.99.5
03:12:54: ISAKMP (0:1): Checking ISAKMP transform 1 against
   priority 10 policy
03:12:54: ISAKMP:      encryption DES-CBC
03:12:54: ISAKMP:      hash MD5
03:12:54: ISAKMP:      default group 1
03:12:54: ISAKMP:      auth pre-share
03:12:54: ISAKMP (0:1): atts are acceptable. Next payload is 0
03:12:54: CryptoEngine0: generate alg parameter
03:12:54: CRYPTO_ENGINE: Dh phase 1 status: 0
03:12:54: CRYPTO_ENGINE: DH phase 1 status: 0
03:12:54: ISAKMP (0:1): SA is doing pre-shared key authentication using
   id type ID_IPV4_ADDR
03:12:54: ISAKMP (0:1): sending packet to 99.99.99.5 (R) MM_SA_SETUP
03:12:54: ISAKMP (0:1): received packet from 99.99.99.5 (R) MM_SA_SETUP
03:12:54: ISAKMP (0:1): processing KE payload. Message ID = 0
03:12:54: CryptoEngine0: generate alg parameter
03:12:54: ISAKMP (0:1): processing NONCE payload. Message ID = 0
03:12:54: ISAKMP (0:1): found peer pre-shared key matching 99.99.99.5
03:12:54: CryptoEngine0: create ISAKMP SKEYID for conn id 1
03:12:54: ISAKMP (0:1): SKEYID state generated
03:12:54: ISAKMP (0:1): processing vendor id payload
03:12:54: ISAKMP (0:1): processing vendor id payload
03:12:54: ISAKMP (0:1): sending packet to 99.99.99.5 (R) MM_KEY_EXCH
03:12:55: ISAKMP (0:1): received packet from 99.99.99.5 (R) MM_KEY_EXCH
03:12:55: ISAKMP (0:1): processing ID payload. Message ID = 0
03:12:55: ISAKMP (0:1): processing HASH payload. Message ID = 0
03:12:55: CryptoEngine0: generate hmac context for conn id 1
03:12:55: ISAKMP (0:1): processing NOTIFY INITIAL_CONTACT protocol 1
        spi 0, message ID = 0
```

```
03:12:55: ISAKMP (0:1): SA has been authenticated with 99.99.99.5
03:12:55: ISAKMP (1): ID payload
        next-payload : 8
        type         : 1
        protocol     : 17
        port         : 500
        length       : 8
03:12:55: ISAKMP (1): Total payload length: 12
03:12:55: CryptoEngine0: generate hmac context for conn id 1
03:12:55: CryptoEngine0: clear DH number for conn id 1
03:12:55: ISAKMP (0:1): sending packet to 99.99.99.5 (R) CONF_XAUTH
03:12:55: ISAKMP (0:1): received packet from 99.99.99.5 (R) CONF_XAUTH
03:12:55: ISAKMP (0:1): (Re)Setting client xauth list
   xauth_list and state
03:12:55: ISAKMP (0:1): Need XAUTH
03:12:55: AAA: parse name=ISAKMP idb type=-1 tty=-1
03:12:55: AAA/MEMORY: create_user (0x6269AD80) user='' ruser=''
   port='ISAKMP' rem_addr='99.99.99.5' authen_type=ASCII
   service=LOGIN priv=0
03:12:55: AAA/AUTHEN/START (2289801324): port='ISAKMP'
   list='xauth_list' action=LOGIN service=LOGIN
03:12:55: AAA/AUTHEN/START (2289801324): found list xauth_list
03:12:55: AAA/AUTHEN/START (2289801324): Method=radius (radius)
03:12:55: AAA/AUTHEN (2289801324): status = GETUSER
03:12:55: ISAKMP: got callback 1
03:12:55: ISAKMP/xauth: request attribute XAUTH_TYPE
03:12:55: ISAKMP/xauth: request attribute XAUTH_MESSAGE
03:12:55: ISAKMP/xauth: request attribute XAUTH_USER_NAME
03:12:55: ISAKMP/xauth: request attribute XAUTH_USER_PASSWORD
03:12:55: CryptoEngine0: generate hmac context for conn id 1
03:12:55: ISAKMP (0:1): initiating peer config to 99.99.99.5.
   ID = -280774539
03:12:55: ISAKMP (0:1): sending packet to 99.99.99.5 (R) CONF_XAUTH
03:13:00: ISAKMP (0:1): retransmitting phase 2 CONF_XAUTH
    -280774539 ...
03:13:00: ISAKMP (0:1): incrementing error counter on sa:
   retransmit phase 2
03:13:00: ISAKMP (0:1): incrementing error counter on sa:
   retransmit phase 2
03:13:00: ISAKMP (0:1): retransmitting phase 2 -280774539 CONF_XAUTH
03:13:00: ISAKMP (0:1): sending packet to 99.99.99.5 (R) CONF_XAUTH
03:13:02: ISAKMP (0:1): received packet from 99.99.99.5 (R) CONF_XAUTH
03:13:02: ISAKMP (0:1): processing transaction payload from
   99.99.99.5. Message ID = -280774539
03:13:02: CryptoEngine0: generate hmac context for conn id 1
03:13:02: ISAKMP: Config payload REPLY
03:13:02: ISAKMP/xauth: reply attribute XAUTH_TYPE
03:13:02: ISAKMP/xauth: reply attribute XAUTH_USER_NAME
03:13:02: ISAKMP/xauth: reply attribute XAUTH_USER_PASSWORD
03:13:02: AAA/AUTHEN/CONT (2289801324): continue_login (user='(undef)')
03:13:02: AAA/AUTHEN (2289801324): status = GETUSER
03:13:02: AAA/AUTHEN (2289801324): Method=radius (radius)
03:13:02: AAA/AUTHEN (2289801324): status = GETPASS
03:13:02: AAA/AUTHEN/CONT (2289801324): continue_login (user='zeke')
03:13:02: AAA/AUTHEN (2289801324): status = GETPASS
03:13:02: AAA/AUTHEN (2289801324): Method=radius (radius)
03:13:02: RADIUS: ustruct sharecount=2
03:13:02: RADIUS: Initial Transmit ISAKMP id 29 172.18.124.114:1645,
   Access-Request, len 68
03:13:02:         Attribute 4 6 0A0D0130
03:13:02:         Attribute 61 6 00000000
03:13:02:         Attribute 1 6 7A656B65
03:13:02:         Attribute 31 12 39392E39
03:13:02:         Attribute 2 18 D687A79D
```

```
03:13:02: RADIUS: Received from id 29 172.18.124.114:1645,
   Access-Accept, Len 26
03:13:02:         Attribute 6 6 00000005
03:13:02: RADIUS: saved authorization data for user 6269AD80
   at 62634D0C
03:13:02: AAA/AUTHEN (2289801324): status = PASS
03:13:02: ISAKMP: got callback 1
03:13:02: CryptoEngine0: generate hmac context for conn id 1
03:13:02: ISAKMP (0:1): initiating peer config to 99.99.99.5.
   ID = -280774539
03:13:02: ISAKMP (0:1): sending packet to 99.99.99.5 (R) CONF_XAUTH
03:13:03: ISAKMP (0:1): received packet from 99.99.99.5 (R) CONF_XAUTH
03:13:03: ISAKMP (0:1): processing transaction payload from 99.99.99.5.
   Message ID = -280774539
03:13:03: CryptoEngine0: generate hmac context for conn id 1
03:13:03: ISAKMP: Config payload ACK
03:13:03: ISAKMP (0:1): deleting node -280774539 error FALSE
   reason "done with transaction"
03:13:03: ISAKMP (0:1): allocating address 10.2.1.2
03:13:03: CryptoEngine0: generate hmac context for conn id 1
03:13:03: ISAKMP (0:1): initiating peer config to 99.99.99.5.
   ID = 2130856112
03:13:03: ISAKMP (0:1): sending packet to 99.99.99.5 (R) CONF_ADDR
03:13:03: ISAKMP (0:1): received packet from 99.99.99.5 (R) CONF_ADDR
03:13:03: ISAKMP (0:1): processing transaction payload
   from 99.99.99.5. Message ID = 2130856112
03:13:03: CryptoEngine0: generate hmac context for conn id 1
03:13:03: ISAKMP: Config payload ACK
03:13:03: ISAKMP (0:1): peer accepted the address!
03:13:03: ISAKMP (0:1): adding static route for 10.2.1.2
03:13:03: ISAKMP (0:1): installing route 10.2.1.2 255.255.255.255
   99.99.99.5
03:13:03: ISAKMP (0:1): deleting node 2130856112 error FALSE
   reason "done with transaction"
03:13:03: ISAKMP (0:1): Delaying response to QM request.
03:13:04: ISAKMP (0:1): received packet from 99.99.99.5 (R) QM_IDLE
03:13:04: ISAKMP (0:1): (Re)Setting client xauth list xauth_list
   and state
03:13:04: CryptoEngine0: generate hmac context for conn id 1
03:13:04: ISAKMP (0:1): processing HASH payload. Message ID = -1651205463
03:13:04: ISAKMP (0:1): processing SA payload. Message ID = -1651205463
03:13:04: ISAKMP (0:1): Checking IPSec proposal 1
03:13:04: ISAKMP: transform 1, ESP_DES
03:13:04: ISAKMP:   attributes in transform:
03:13:04: ISAKMP:      authenticator is HMAC-MD5
03:13:04: ISAKMP:      encaps is 1
03:13:04: validate proposal 0
03:13:04: ISAKMP (0:1): atts are acceptable.
03:13:04: IPSEC(validate_proposal_request): proposal part #1,
  (key eng. msg.) dest= 99.99.99.1, src= 99.99.99.5,
    dest_proxy= 10.13.1.0/255.255.255.0/0/0 (type=4),
    src_proxy= 10.2.1.2/255.255.255.255/0/0 (type=1),
    protocol= ESP, transform= ESP-Des esp-md5-hmac ,
    lifedur= 0s and 0kb,
    spi= 0x0(0), conn_id= 0, keysize= 0, flags= 0x4
03:13:04: validate proposal request 0
03:13:04: ISAKMP (0:1): processing NONCE payload.
   Message ID = -1651205463
03:13:04: ISAKMP (0:1): processing ID payload.
   Message ID = -1651205463
03:13:04: ISAKMP (1): ID_IPV4_ADDR src 10.2.1.2 prot 0 port 0
03:13:04: ISAKMP (0:1): processing ID payload.
   Message ID = -1651205463
03:13:04: ISAKMP (1): ID_IPV4_ADDR_SUBNET dst 10.13.1.0/255.255.255.0
```

```
   port 0 port 0
03:13:04: ISAKMP (0:1): asking for 1 spis from ipsec
03:13:04: IPSEC(key_engine): got a queue event...
03:13:04: IPSEC(spi_response): getting spi 570798685 for SA
        from 99.99.99.5      to 99.99.99.1      for prot 3
03:13:04: ISAKMP: received ke message (2/1)
03:13:04: CryptoEngine0: generate hmac context for conn id 1
03:13:04: ISAKMP (0:1): sending packet to 99.99.99.5 (R) QM_IDLE
03:13:04: ISAKMP (0:1): received packet from 99.99.99.5 (R) QM_IDLE
03:13:04: CryptoEngine0: generate hmac context for conn id 1
03:13:04: ipsec allocate flow 0
03:13:04: ipsec allocate flow 0
03:13:04: ISAKMP (0:1): Creating IPSec SAs
03:13:04:         inbound SA from 99.99.99.5 to 99.99.99.1
        (proxy 10.2.1.2 to 10.13.1.0)
03:13:04:         has spi 0x2205B25D and conn_id 2000 and flags 4
03:13:04:         outbound SA from 99.99.99.1 to 99.99.99.5
   (proxy 10.13.1.0 to 10.2.1.2)
03:13:04:         has spi -1338747879 and conn_id 2001 and flags 4
03:13:04: ISAKMP (0:1): deleting node -195511155 error FALSE
   reason "saved qm no longer needed"
03:13:04: ISAKMP (0:1): deleting node -1651205463 error FALSE
   reason "quick mode done (await()"
03:13:04: IPSEC(key_engine): got a queue event...
03:13:04: IPSEC(initialize_sas): ,
  (key eng. msg.) dest= 99.99.99.1, src= 99.99.99.5,
    dest_proxy= 10.13.1.0/255.255.255.0/0/0 (type=4),
    src_proxy= 10.2.1.2/0.0.0.0/0/0 (type=1),
    protocol= ESP, transform= esp-des esp-md5-hmac ,
    lifedur= 0s and 0kb,
    spi= 0x2205B25D(570798685), conn_id= 2000,
    keysize= 0, flags= 0x4
03:13:04: IPSEC(initialize_sas): ,
  (key eng. msg.) src= 99.99.99.1, dest= 99.99.99.5,
    src_proxy= 10.13.1.0/255.255.255.0/0/0 (type=4),
    dest_proxy= 10.2.1.2/0.0.0.0/0/0 (type=1),
    protocol= ESP, transform= esp-des esp-md5-hmac ,
    lifedur= 0s and 0kb,
    spi= 0xB0345419(2956219417), conn_id= 2001,
    keysize= 0, flags= 0x4
03:13:04: IPSEC(create_sa): sa created,
  (sa) sa_dest= 99.99.99.1, sa_prot= 50,
    sa_spi= 0x2205B25D(570798685),
    sa_trans= esp-des esp-md5-hmac , sa_conn_id= 2000
03:13:04: IPSEC(create_sa): sa created,
  (sa) sa_dest= 99.99.99.5, sa_prot= 50,
    sa_spi= 0xB0345419(2956219417),
    sa_trans= esp-des esp-md5-hmac , sa_conn_id= 2001
03:13:04: ISAKMP: received ke message (4/1)
03:13:04: ISAKMP: Locking struct 6269C36C for IPSEC
03:13:05: IPSEC(decapsulate): error in decapsulation
   crypto_ipsec_sa_exists
```

## Informações Relacionadas

- Página de Suporte do Cisco VPN Client
- Página de Suporte de Negociação IPSec/Protocolos IKE
- Página de suporte do sistema de controle de acesso do controlador de acesso de terminal (TACACS+)
- Página de Suporte do Serviço de Usuário de Discagem de Autenticação Remota (RADIUS - Remote Authentication Dial-In User Service)

- Solicitação de comentários
- Suporte Técnico e Documentação - Cisco Systems