Configuração do SSH com autenticação x509 em dispositivos IOS

Contents

Introduction

Este documento descreve como configurar o servidor SSH com o uso de certificados x509v3 em dispositivos IOS de acordo com o padrão RFC6187.
O Secure Shell Protocol (SSH) fornece autenticação mútua, ou seja, cliente e servidor são autenticados. Tradicionalmente, o servidor usa o par de chaves público e privado RSA para autenticação. O cliente SSH calcula a soma de verificação da chave pública e pergunta ao administrador se ela é confiável. O administrador deve exportar a chave pública do roteador com o uso de método fora de banda e comparar os valores. Na prática, trata-se de um método complicado e, muitas vezes, a chave pública é aceite sem verificação, o que leva a um risco potencial de ataques do homem a meio.
O padrão RFC6187 é uma solução para essa preocupação, pois fornece um nível semelhante de segurança e experiência do usuário ao protocolo TLS (Transport Layer Security) comumente usado para proteger transmissões baseadas na Web.

Prerequisites

Requirements

A Cisco recomenda que você tenha conhecimento destes tópicos:

- infraestrutura de PKI

Componentes Utilizados

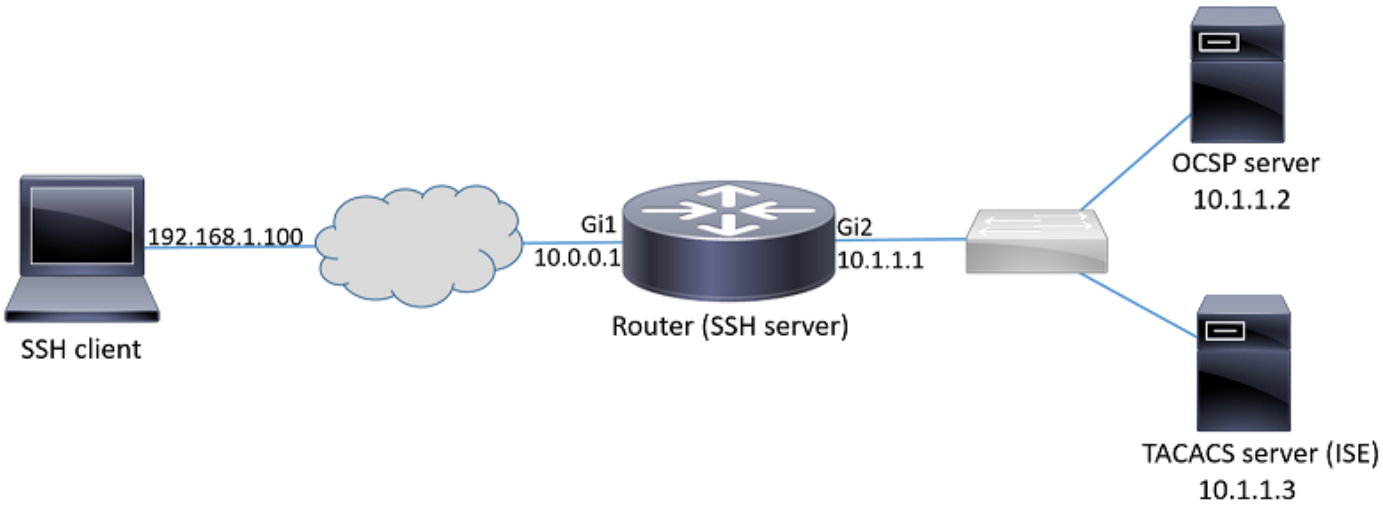
As informações neste documento são baseadas nestas versões de software e hardware:

- Roteador CSR 1000v executando IOS-XE versão 16.6.1
- cliente SSH Pragma Fortress
- Servidor OCSP do Windows Server 2016
- Identity Services Engine versão 2.1

The information in this document was created from the devices in a specific lab environment. All of the devices used in this document started with a cleared (default) configuration. Se a rede estiver ativa, certifique-se de que você entenda o impacto potencial de qualquer comando.

Configurar

Diagrama de Rede



Considerações sobre implantação

- Um O cliente SSH compatível com RFC6187 é necessário para aproveitar o recurso.
- O recurso foi implementado na versão 15.5(2)T do IOS e na versão 15.5(2)S do IOS-XE.
- O cliente e o servidor SSH negociam os mecanismos de autenticação suportados. Todos os mecanismos de autenticação anteriormente suportados no dispositivo podem continuar sendo executados simultaneamente com mecanismos de autenticação baseados em x509 para garantir uma transição suave.
- O administrador pode optar por usar o método de autenticação baseado em x509 somente para servidor, somente cliente ou ambos.
- O servidor IOS pode verificar se o certificado apresentado pelo cliente não é revogado. Para isso, o banco de dados de certificados revogados é consultado sobre cada conexão. Isso permite a revogação do acesso sem a necessidade de reconfigurar outros dispositivos, caso a chave privada do certificado esteja comprometida ou o acesso de um usuário específico precise ser revogado.

- A verificação de revogação é opcional, mas é altamente recomendável ter a possibilidade de negar acesso com base em credenciais comprometidas. Outra opção é executar a autorização para o nome de usuário buscado no certificado no TACACS (Terminal Access Controller Access Control System, sistema de controle de acesso do controlador de acesso de terminal) ou no servidor RADIUS. Caso o certificado seja comprometido, a conta pode ser desativada no servidor externo para impedir o acesso com o uso desse certificado.

- A autorização dos usuários pode ser executada por servidor externo ou pode ser ignorada (todos os usuários com um certificado válido presumivelmente com privilégios para acessar o dispositivo). O método anterior é usado neste exemplo para simplificar.

- Para verificar com êxito os dados de autenticação da outra parte, o cliente e o servidor só precisam confiar em uma autoridade de certificação (AC) comum. Isso significa que somente o certificado da CA que assinou o certificado do roteador precisa ser instalado no armazenamento de certificado confiável do dispositivo cliente.

- O certificado fornece informações sobre a identidade da outra parte (o nome comum e o nome alternativo do assunto são normalmente usados para esse fim). O cliente deve comparar o nome do host ou o nome do endereço IP do servidor fornecido como entrada pelo administrador com os dados de identidade disponíveis no certificado apresentado. Limita severamente as oportunidades de ataques de pessoas no meio ou de outras personalidades.

Configurações

Configure os parâmetros AAA. Em um cenário básico (sem servidor de autorização externo), a autorização para o nome de usuário buscado do certificado pode ser ignorada.

```
aaa new-model
aaa authorization network CERT none
```

Configure um ponto confiável que armazene o certificado CA e, opcionalmente, o certificado do roteador.

```
crypto pki trustpoint SSH
enrollment mode ra
enrollment url http://10.1.1.2:80/CertSrv/mscep/mscep.dll
serial-number
ip-address 10.0.0.1
subject-name cn=10.0.0.1
revocation-check ocsp
ocsp url http://10.1.1.2/ocsp
rsakeypair SSH 2048
authorization list CERT
! The username has to be fetched from the certificate for accounting and authorization purposes.
Multiple options are available.
authorization username subjectname commonname
```

> **Tip**: Caso o servidor OCSP esteja inacessível, o administrador pode optar por não permitir todo o acesso usando a configuração **de verificação de revogação ocsp** ou permitir acesso sem verificação de revogação usando **verificação de revogação ocsp none** (não

recomendado).

Configure os mecanismos de autenticação permitidos usados durante a negociação do túnel SSH.

```
! Alorithms used to authenticate server
ip ssh server algorithm hostkey x509v3-ssh-rsa ssh-rsa

! Acceptable algorithms used to authenticate the client
ip ssh server algorithm authentication publickey password keyboard

! Acceptable pubkey-based algorithms used to authenticate the client
ip ssh server algorithm publickey x509v3-ssh-rsa ssh-rsa
```

Configure o servidor SSH para usar certificados corretos no processo de autenticação.

```
ip ssh server certificate profile
! Certificate used by server
server
trustpoint sign SSH

! CA used to authenticate client certificates
user
trustpoint verify SSH
```

Integração (opcional) com o servidor TACACS

Depois que o nome de usuário é buscado do certificado, o IOS pode executar a autorização para esse nome de usuário em relação ao servidor TACACS. Isso é especialmente útil se o servidor TACACS já estiver implantado para administração de dispositivos.

> **Note**: O servidor SSH do IOS não suporta atualmente encadeamento de métodos de autenticação. Isso significa que se os certificados forem usados para autenticar o usuário, o servidor TACACS não poderá ser usado para autenticação de senha. Só pode ser utilizado para autorização.

Configure o servidor TACACS.

```
tacacs server ISE
address ipv4 10.1.1.3
key cisco123
```

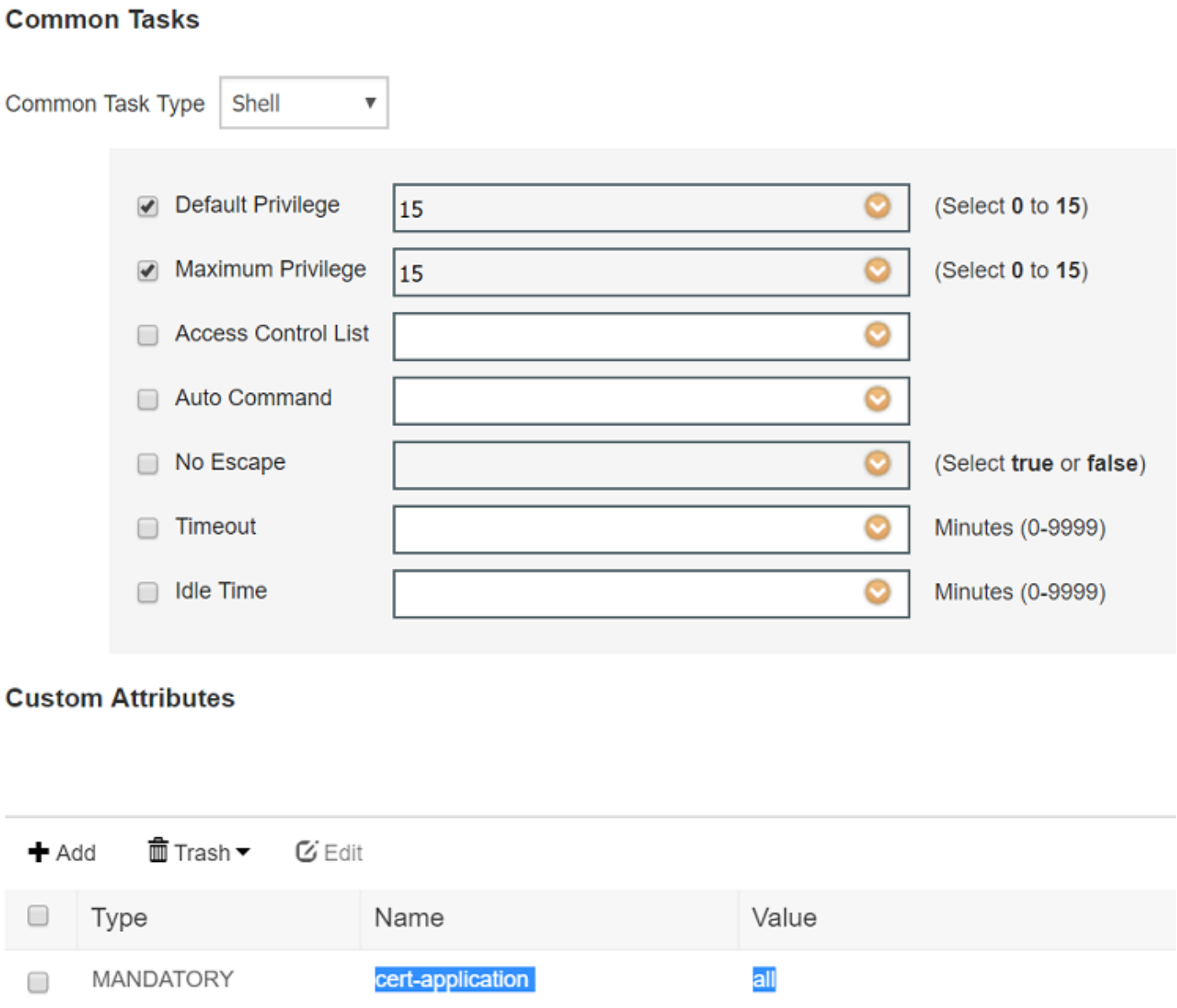
Configure a lista de autorização para usar o servidor TACACS.

```
aaa authorization network ISE group tacacs+
```

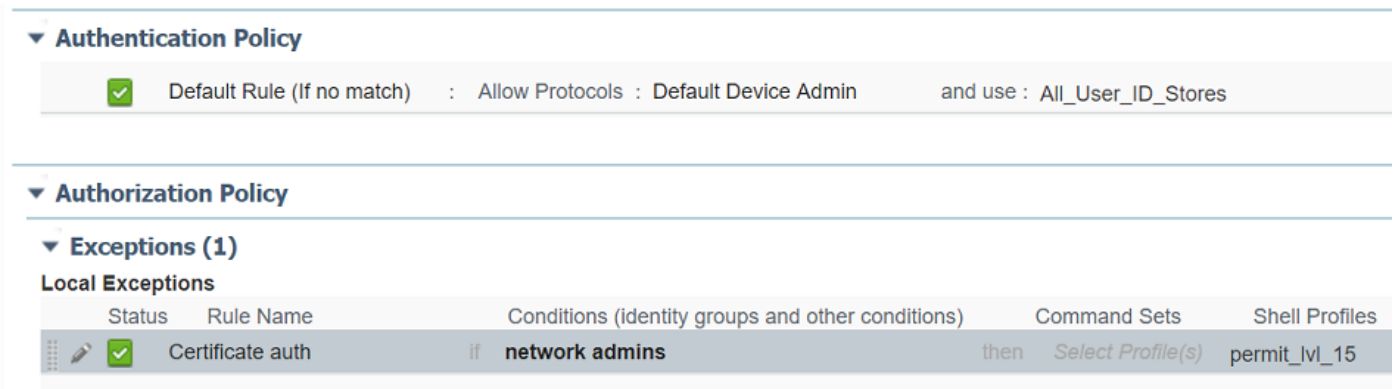
1. Configurar o ISE (Identity Services Engine). O exemplo de configuração pode ser encontrado em:

https://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/support/docs/security/identity-services-engine/200208-Configure-ISE-2-0-IOS-TACACS-Authentic.html

2. Configure o perfil TACACS. Parâmetro adicional **cert-application=all** precisa ser configurado para que a autorização seja bem-sucedida, navegue para **Centros de trabalho > Administração de dispositivos > Elementos de política > Resultados > Perfis TACACS > Adicionar**.



3. Para configurar o conjunto de políticas, navegue para **Centros de Trabalho > Administração de Dispositivos > Conjuntos de Políticas de Administração de Dispositivos > Adicionar**.



Verificar

```
show ip ssh
SSH Enabled - version 1.99
Authentication methods:publickey,password,keyboard-interactive
Authentication Publickey Algorithms:x509v3-ssh-rsa,ssh-rsa
Hostkey Algorithms:x509v3-ssh-rsa,ssh-rsa
--- output truncated ----

show users
Line User Host(s) Idle Location
1 vty 0 admin1 idle 00:02:37 192.168.1.100
```

Troubleshoot

Essas depurações são usadas para rastrear sessões bem-sucedidas:

```
debug ip ssh detail
debug crypto pki transactions
debug crypto pki messages
debug crypto pki validation

Aug 21 20:07:08.717: SSH0: starting SSH control process
! Server identifies itself
Aug 21 20:07:08.717: SSH0: sent protocol version id SSH-1.99-Cisco-1.25
! Client identifies itself
Aug 21 20:07:08.771: SSH0: protocol version id is - SSH-2.0-Pragma FortressCL 5.0.10.766
Aug 21 20:07:08.771: SSH2 0: kexinit sent: kex algo = diffie-hellman-group-exchange-sha1,diffie-
hellman-group14-sha1

! Authentication algorithms supported by server
Aug 21 20:07:08.771: SSH2 0: kexinit sent: hostkey algo = x509v3-ssh-rsa,ssh-rsa
Aug 21 20:07:08.772: SSH2 0: kexinit sent: encryption algo = aes128-ctr,aes192-ctr,aes256-ctr
Aug 21 20:07:08.772: SSH2 0: kexinit sent: mac algo = hmac-sha2-256,hmac-sha2-512,hmac-
sha1,hmac-sha1-96
Aug 21 20:07:08.772: SSH2 0: SSH2_MSG_KEXINIT sent
Aug 21 20:07:08.915: SSH2 0: SSH2_MSG_KEXINIT received
Aug 21 20:07:08.916: SSH2 0: kex: client->server enc:aes256-ctr mac:hmac-sha1
Aug 21 20:07:08.916: SSH2 0: kex: server->client enc:aes256-ctr mac:hmac-sha1

! Client chooses authentication algorithm
Aug 21 20:07:08.916: SSH2 0: Using hostkey algo = x509v3-ssh-rsa
Aug 21 20:07:08.916: SSH2 0: Using kex_algo = diffie-hellman-group-exchange-sha1
Aug 21 20:07:08.917: SSH2 0: Modulus size established : 4096 bits
Aug 21 20:07:08.976: SSH2 0: expecting SSH2_MSG_KEX_DH_GEX_INIT
Aug 21 20:07:09.141: SSH2 0: SSH2_MSG_KEXDH_INIT received

! Server sends certificate associated with trustpoint "SSH"
Aug 21 20:07:09.208: SSH2 0: Sending Server certificate associated with PKI trustpoint "SSH"
Aug 21 20:07:09.208: CRYPTO_PKI: (A003C) Session started - identity selected (SSH)
Aug 21 20:07:09.208: SSH2 0: Got 2 certificate(s) on certificate chain
Aug 21 20:07:09.208: CRYPTO_PKI: Rcvd request to end PKI session A003C.
Aug 21 20:07:09.208: CRYPTO_PKI: PKI session A003C has ended. Freeing all resources.
Aug 21 20:07:09.209: CRYPTO_PKI: unlocked trustpoint SSH, refcount is 0
Aug 21 20:07:09.276: SSH2: kex_derive_keys complete
Aug 21 20:07:09.276: SSH2 0: SSH2_MSG_NEWKEYS sent
Aug 21 20:07:09.276: SSH2 0: waiting for SSH2_MSG_NEWKEYS
Aug 21 20:07:16.927: SSH2 0: SSH2_MSG_NEWKEYS received
Aug 21 20:07:17.177: SSH2 0: Authentications that can continue = publickey,password,keyboard-
interactive
Aug 21 20:07:17.225: SSH2 0: Using method = none
Aug 21 20:07:17.226: SSH2 0: Authentications that can continue = publickey,password,keyboard-
```

```
interactive
Aug 21 20:07:32.305: SSH2 0: Using method = publickey

! Client sends certificate
Aug 21 20:07:32.305: SSH2 0: Received publickey algo = x509v3-ssh-rsa
Aug 21 20:07:32.305: SSH2 0: Verifying certificate for user 'admin1' in
SSH2_MSG_USERAUTH_REQUEST
Aug 21 20:07:32.305: SSH2 0: Verifying certificate for user 'admin1'
Aug 21 20:07:32.306: SSH2 0: Received a chain of 2 certificate
Aug 21 20:07:32.308: SSH2 0: Received 0 ocsp-response
Aug 21 20:07:32.308: SSH2 0: Starting PKI session for certificate verification
Aug 21 20:07:32.308: CRYPTO_PKI: (A003D) Session started - identity not specified
Aug 21 20:07:32.309: CRYPTO_PKI: (A003D) Adding peer certificate
Aug 21 20:07:32.310: CRYPTO_PKI: found UPN as admin1@example.com
Aug 21 20:07:32.310: CRYPTO_PKI: Added x509 peer certificate - (1016) bytes
Aug 21 20:07:32.310: CRYPTO_PKI: (A003D) Adding peer certificate
Aug 21 20:07:32.310: CRYPTO_PKI: Added x509 peer certificate - (879) bytes
Aug 21 20:07:32.311: CRYPTO_PKI: ip-ext-val: IP extension validation not required
Aug 21 20:07:32.311: CRYPTO_PKI: create new ca_req_context type PKI_VERIFY_CHAIN_CONTEXT,ident
31
Aug 21 20:07:32.312: CRYPTO_PKI: (A003D)validation path has 1 certs

Aug 21 20:07:32.312: CRYPTO_PKI: (A003D) Check for identical certs
Aug 21 20:07:32.312: CRYPTO_PKI : (A003D) Validating non-trusted cert
Aug 21 20:07:32.312: CRYPTO_PKI: (A003D) Create a list of suitable trustpoints
Aug 21 20:07:32.312: CRYPTO_PKI: Found a issuer match
Aug 21 20:07:32.312: CRYPTO_PKI: (A003D) Suitable trustpoints are: SSH,
Aug 21 20:07:32.313: CRYPTO_PKI: (A003D) Attempting to validate certificate using SSH policy
Aug 21 20:07:32.313: CRYPTO_PKI: (A003D) Using SSH to validate certificate
Aug 21 20:07:32.313: CRYPTO_PKI: Added 1 certs to trusted chain.
Aug 21 20:07:32.314: CRYPTO_PKI: Prepare session revocation service providers
Aug 21 20:07:32.314: CRYPTO_PKI: Deleting cached key having key id 30
Aug 21 20:07:32.314: CRYPTO_PKI: Attempting to insert the peer's public key into cache
Aug 21 20:07:32.314: CRYPTO_PKI:Peer's public inserted successfully with key id 31
Aug 21 20:07:32.315: CRYPTO_PKI: Expiring peer's cached key with key id 31
Aug 21 20:07:32.315: CRYPTO_PKI: (A003D) Certificate is verified

! Revocation status is checked
Aug 21 20:07:32.315: CRYPTO_PKI: (A003D) Checking certificate revocation
Aug 21 20:07:32.315: OCSP: (A003D) Process OCSP_VALIDATE message
Aug 21 20:07:32.315: CRYPTO_PKI: (A003D)Starting OCSP revocation check
Aug 21 20:07:32.316: CRYPTO_PKI: OCSP server URL is http://10.1.1.2/ocsp
Aug 21 20:07:32.316: CRYPTO_PKI: no responder matching this URL; create one!
Aug 21 20:07:32.316: OCSP: (A003D)OCSP Get Response command
Aug 21 20:07:32.317: CRYPTO_PKI: http connection opened
Aug 21 20:07:32.317: CRYPTO_PKI: OCSP send header size 132
Aug 21 20:07:32.317: CRYPTO_PKI: sending POST /ocsp HTTP/1.0
Host: 10.1.1.2
User-Agent: RSA-Cert-C/2.0
Content-type: application/ocsp-request
Content-length: 312


Aug 21 20:07:32.317: CRYPTO_PKI: OCSP send data size 312
Aug 21 20:07:32.322: OCSP: (A003D)OCSP Parse HTTP Response command
Aug 21 20:07:32.322: OCSP: (A003D)OCSP Validate DER Response command
Aug 21 20:07:32.322: CRYPTO_PKI: OCSP response status - successful.
Aug 21 20:07:32.323: CRYPTO_PKI: Decoding OCSP Response
Aug 21 20:07:32.323: CRYPTO_PKI: OCSP decoded status is GOOD.
Aug 21 20:07:32.323: CRYPTO_PKI: Verifying OCSP Response
Aug 21 20:07:32.325: CRYPTO_PKI: Added 11 certs to trusted chain.
Aug 21 20:07:32.325: ../VIEW_ROOT/cisco.comp/pki_ssl/src/ca/provider/revoke/ocsp/ocsputil.c(547)
: E_NOT_FOUND : no matching entry found
Aug 21 20:07:32.325: ../VIEW_ROOT/cisco.comp/pki_ssl/src/ca/provider/revoke/ocsp/ocsputil.c(547)
```

```
: E_NOT_FOUND : no matching entry found
Aug 21 20:07:32.326: CRYPTO_PKI: (A003D) Validating OCSP responder certificate
Aug 21 20:07:32.327: CRYPTO_PKI: OCSP Responder cert doesn't need rev check
Aug 21 20:07:32.328: CRYPTO_PKI: response signed by a delegated responder
Aug 21 20:07:32.328: CRYPTO_PKI: OCSP Response is verified
Aug 21 20:07:32.328: CRYPTO_PKI: (A003D) OCSP revocation check is complete 0
Aug 21 20:07:32.328: OCSP: destroying OCSP trans element
Aug 21 20:07:32.328: CRYPTO_PKI: Revocation check is complete, 0
Aug 21 20:07:32.328: CRYPTO_PKI: Revocation status = 0
Aug 21 20:07:32.328: CRYPTO_PKI: Remove session revocation service providers
Aug 21 20:07:32.329: CRYPTO_PKI: Remove session revocation service providers
Aug 21 20:07:32.329: CRYPTO_PKI: (A003D) Certificate validated
Aug 21 20:07:32.329: CRYPTO_PKI: Populate AAA auth data
Aug 21 20:07:32.329: CRYPTO_PKI: Selected AAA username: 'admin1'
Aug 21 20:07:32.329: CRYPTO_PKI: Anticipate checking AAA list: 'CERT'
Aug 21 20:07:32.329: CRYPTO_PKI: Checking AAA authorization
Aug 21 20:07:32.329: CRYPTO_PKI_AAA: checking AAA authorization (CERT, admin1, <all>)
Aug 21 20:07:32.329: CRYPTO_PKI_AAA: pre-authorization chain validation status (0x400)
Aug 21 20:07:32.329: CRYPTO_PKI_AAA: post-authorization chain validation status (0x400)
Aug 21 20:07:32.329: CRYPTO_PKI: (A003D)chain cert was anchored to trustpoint SSH, and chain
validation result was: CRYPTO_VALID_CERT
Aug 21 20:07:32.329: CRYPTO_PKI: destroying ca_req_context type PKI_VERIFY_CHAIN_CONTEXT,ident
31, ref count 1
Aug 21 20:07:32.330: CRYPTO_PKI: ca_req_context released
Aug 21 20:07:32.330: CRYPTO_PKI: (A003D) Validation TP is SSH
Aug 21 20:07:32.330: CRYPTO_PKI: (A003D) Certificate validation succeeded
Aug 21 20:07:32.330: CRYPTO_PKI: Rcvd request to end PKI session A003D.
Aug 21 20:07:32.330: CRYPTO_PKI: PKI session A003D has ended. Freeing all resources.
Aug 21 20:07:32.395: SSH2 0: Verifying certificate for user 'admin1'
Aug 21 20:07:32.395: SSH2 0: Received a chain of 2 certificate
Aug 21 20:07:32.396: SSH2 0: Received 0 ocsp-response
Aug 21 20:07:32.396: SSH2 0: Starting PKI session for certificate verification
Aug 21 20:07:32.396: CRYPTO_PKI: (A003E) Session started - identity not specified
Aug 21 20:07:32.396: CRYPTO_PKI: (A003E) Adding peer certificate
Aug 21 20:07:32.397: CRYPTO_PKI: found UPN as admin1@example.com
Aug 21 20:07:32.397: CRYPTO_PKI: Added x509 peer certificate - (1016) bytes
Aug 21 20:07:32.397: CRYPTO_PKI: (A003E) Adding peer certificate
Aug 21 20:07:32.398: CRYPTO_PKI: Added x509 peer certificate - (879) bytes
Aug 21 20:07:32.398: CRYPTO_PKI: ip-ext-val: IP extension validation not required
Aug 21 20:07:32.400: CRYPTO_PKI: create new ca_req_context type PKI_VERIFY_CHAIN_CONTEXT,ident
32
Aug 21 20:07:32.400: CRYPTO_PKI: (A003E)validation path has 1 certs

Aug 21 20:07:32.400: CRYPTO_PKI: (A003E) Check for identical certs
Aug 21 20:07:32.400: CRYPTO_PKI : (A003E) Validating non-trusted cert
Aug 21 20:07:32.401: CRYPTO_PKI: (A003E) Create a list of suitable trustpoints
Aug 21 20:07:32.401: CRYPTO_PKI: Found a issuer match
Aug 21 20:07:32.401: CRYPTO_PKI: (A003E) Suitable trustpoints are: SSH,
Aug 21 20:07:32.401: CRYPTO_PKI: (A003E) Attempting to validate certificate using SSH policy
Aug 21 20:07:32.401: CRYPTO_PKI: (A003E) Using SSH to validate certificate
Aug 21 20:07:32.402: CRYPTO_PKI: Added 1 certs to trusted chain.
Aug 21 20:07:32.402: CRYPTO_PKI: Prepare session revocation service providers
Aug 21 20:07:32.402: CRYPTO_PKI: Deleting cached key having key id 31
Aug 21 20:07:32.403: CRYPTO_PKI: Attempting to insert the peer's public key into cache
Aug 21 20:07:32.403: CRYPTO_PKI:Peer's public inserted successfully with key id 32
Aug 21 20:07:32.404: CRYPTO_PKI: Expiring peer's cached key with key id 32
Aug 21 20:07:32.404: CRYPTO_PKI: (A003E) Certificate is verified
Aug 21 20:07:32.404: CRYPTO_PKI: (A003E) Checking certificate revocation
Aug 21 20:07:32.404: OCSP: (A003E) Process OCSP_VALIDATE message
Aug 21 20:07:32.404: CRYPTO_PKI: (A003E)Starting OCSP revocation check
Aug 21 20:07:32.405: CRYPTO_PKI: OCSP server URL is http://10.1.1.2/ocsp
Aug 21 20:07:32.405: CRYPTO_PKI: no responder matching this URL; create one!
Aug 21 20:07:32.405: OCSP: (A003E)OCSP Get Response command
Aug 21 20:07:32.406: CRYPTO_PKI: http connection opened
```

```
Aug 21 20:07:32.406: CRYPTO_PKI: OCSP send header size 132
Aug 21 20:07:32.406: CRYPTO_PKI: sending POST /ocsp HTTP/1.0
Host: 10.1.1.2
User-Agent: RSA-Cert-C/2.0
Content-type: application/ocsp-request
Content-length: 312


Aug 21 20:07:32.406: CRYPTO_PKI: OCSP send data size 312
Aug 21 20:07:32.409: OCSP: (A003E)OCSP Parse HTTP Response command
Aug 21 20:07:32.410: OCSP: (A003E)OCSP Validate DER Response command
Aug 21 20:07:32.410: CRYPTO_PKI: OCSP response status - successful.
Aug 21 20:07:32.410: CRYPTO_PKI: Decoding OCSP Response
Aug 21 20:07:32.411: CRYPTO_PKI: OCSP decoded status is GOOD.
Aug 21 20:07:32.411: CRYPTO_PKI: Verifying OCSP Response
Aug 21 20:07:32.413: CRYPTO_PKI: Added 11 certs to trusted chain.
Aug 21 20:07:32.413: ../VIEW_ROOT/cisco.comp/pki_ssl/src/ca/provider/revoke/ocsp/ocsputil.c(547)
: E_NOT_FOUND : no matching entry found
Aug 21 20:07:32.413: ../VIEW_ROOT/cisco.comp/pki_ssl/src/ca/provider/revoke/ocsp/ocsputil.c(547)
: E_NOT_FOUND : no matching entry found
Aug 21 20:07:32.414: CRYPTO_PKI: (A003E) Validating OCSP responder certificate
Aug 21 20:07:32.415: CRYPTO_PKI: OCSP Responder cert doesn't need rev check
Aug 21 20:07:32.415: CRYPTO_PKI: response signed by a delegated responder
Aug 21 20:07:32.416: CRYPTO_PKI: OCSP Response is verified
Aug 21 20:07:32.416: CRYPTO_PKI: (A003E) OCSP revocation check is complete 0
Aug 21 20:07:32.416: OCSP: destroying OCSP trans element
Aug 21 20:07:32.416: CRYPTO_PKI: Revocation check is complete, 0
Aug 21 20:07:32.416: CRYPTO_PKI: Revocation status = 0
Aug 21 20:07:32.416: CRYPTO_PKI: Remove session revocation service providers
Aug 21 20:07:32.416: CRYPTO_PKI: Remove session revocation service providers
Aug 21 20:07:32.416: CRYPTO_PKI: (A003E) Certificate validated
Aug 21 20:07:32.417: CRYPTO_PKI: Populate AAA auth data
Aug 21 20:07:32.417: CRYPTO_PKI: Selected AAA username: 'admin1'
Aug 21 20:07:32.417: CRYPTO_PKI: Anticipate checking AAA list: 'CERT'
Aug 21 20:07:32.417: CRYPTO_PKI: Checking AAA authorization
Aug 21 20:07:32.417: CRYPTO_PKI_AAA: checking AAA authorization (CERT, admin1, <all>)
Aug 21 20:07:32.417: CRYPTO_PKI_AAA: pre-authorization chain validation status (0x400)
Aug 21 20:07:32.417: CRYPTO_PKI_AAA: post-authorization chain validation status (0x400)
Aug 21 20:07:32.417: CRYPTO_PKI: (A003E)chain cert was anchored to trustpoint SSH, and chain
validation result was: CRYPTO_VALID_CERT
Aug 21 20:07:32.417: CRYPTO_PKI: destroying ca_req_context type PKI_VERIFY_CHAIN_CONTEXT,ident
32, ref count 1
Aug 21 20:07:32.417: CRYPTO_PKI: ca_req_context released
Aug 21 20:07:32.417: CRYPTO_PKI: (A003E) Validation TP is SSH
Aug 21 20:07:32.417: CRYPTO_PKI: (A003E) Certificate validation succeeded
Aug 21 20:07:32.418: CRYPTO_PKI: Rcvd request to end PKI session A003E.
Aug 21 20:07:32.418: CRYPTO_PKI: PKI session A003E has ended. Freeing all resources.
Aug 21 20:07:32.418: SSH2 0: Verifying signature for user 'admin1' in SSH2_MSG_USERAUTH_REQUEST
Aug 21 20:07:32.418: SSH2 0: Received a chain of 2 certificate
Aug 21 20:07:32.418: SSH2 0: Received 0 ocsp-response
Aug 21 20:07:32.418: CRYPTO_PKI: found UPN as admin1@example.com

! Certificate status verified successfully
Aug 21 20:07:32.419: SSH2 0: Client Signature verification PASSED
Aug 21 20:07:32.419: SSH2 0: Certificate authentication passed for user 'admin1'
Aug 21 20:07:32.419: SSH2 0: authentication successful for admin1
Aug 21 20:07:32.470: SSH2 0: channel open request
Aug 21 20:07:32.521: SSH2 0: pty-req request
Aug 21 20:07:32.521: SSH2 0: setting TTY - requested: height 25, width 80; set: height 25, width
80
Aug 21 20:07:32.570: SSH2 0: shell request
Aug 21 20:07:32.570: SSH2 0: shell message received
Aug 21 20:07:32.570: SSH2 0: starting shell for vty
Aug 21 20:07:32.631: SSH2 0: channel window adjust message received 8
```

Caso o certificado para admin1 tenha sido revogado:

```
Aug 21 19:39:52.081: CRYPTO_PKI: OCSP Response is verified
Aug 21 19:39:52.081: CRYPTO_PKI: (A0024) OCSP revocation check is complete 0
Aug 21 19:39:52.082: OCSP: destroying OCSP trans element
Aug 21 19:39:52.082: CRYPTO_PKI: Revocation check is complete, 0
Aug 21 19:39:52.082: CRYPTO_PKI: Revocation status = 1
Aug 21 19:39:52.082: CRYPTO_PKI: Remove session revocation service providers
Aug 21 19:39:52.082: CRYPTO_PKI: Remove session revocation service providers
Aug 21 19:39:52.082: CRYPTO_PKI: (A0024) Certificate revoked
Aug 21 19:39:52.082: %PKI-3-CERTIFICATE_REVOKED: Certificate chain validation has failed. The
certificate (SN: 750000001B78DA4CC0078DEC0700000000001B) is revoked
Aug 21 19:39:52.082: CRYPTO_PKI: (A0024)chain cert was anchored to trustpoint Unknown, and chain
validation result was: CRYPTO_CERT_REVOKED
Aug 21 19:39:52.082: CRYPTO_PKI: destroying ca_req_context type PKI_VERIFY_CHAIN_CONTEXT,ident
18, ref count 1
Aug 21 19:39:52.082: CRYPTO_PKI: ca_req_context released
Aug 21 19:39:52.083: CRYPTO_PKI: (A0024) Certificate validation failed
```

Informações Relacionadas

- Guia de configuração de PKI: https://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/td/docs/ios-xml/ios/sec_conn_pki/configuration/15-mt/sec-pki-15-mt-book.html
- TACACS no exemplo de configuração do ISE: https://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/support/docs/security/identity-services-engine/200208-Configure-ISE-2-0-IOS-TACACS-Authentic.html

- Suporte Técnico e Documentação - Cisco Systems