Exemplo de Configuração de 802.1x EAP-TLS com Comparação de Certificado Binário de Perfis AD e NAM

Contents

Introduction **Prerequisites** Requirements **Componentes Utilizados Conventions** Configurar Topologia Detalhes da topologia Fluxo Configuração do Switch Preparação do certificado Configuração do controlador de domínio Configuração do requerente Configuração do ACS Verificar Troubleshoot Configurações de hora inválidas no ACS Nenhum certificado configurado e vinculado no AD DC Personalização do perfil NAM Informações Relacionadas

Introduction

Este documento descreve a configuração 802.1x com Extensible Authentication Protocol-Transport Layer Security (EAP-TLS) e Access Control System (ACS), pois eles executam uma comparação de certificado binário entre um certificado de cliente fornecido pelo requerente e o mesmo certificado mantido no Microsoft Ative Diretory (AD). O perfil do AnyConnect Network Access Manager (NAM) é usado para personalização. A configuração de todos os componentes é apresentada neste documento, juntamente com cenários para solucionar problemas de configuração.

Prerequisites

Requirements

Não existem requisitos específicos para este documento.

Componentes Utilizados

Este documento não se restringe a versões de software e hardware específicas.

The information in this document was created from the devices in a specific lab environment. All of the devices used in this document started with a cleared (default) configuration. If your network is live, make sure that you understand the potential impact of any command.

Conventions

Consulte as <u>Convenções de Dicas Técnicas da Cisco para obter mais informações sobre convenções de documentos.</u>

Configurar

Topologia

- Suplicante 802.1x Windows 7 com Cisco AnyConnect Secure Mobility Client versão 3.1.01065 (módulo NAM)
- Autenticador 802.1x switch 2960
- Servidor de autenticação 802.1x ACS versão 5.4
- ACS integrado ao Microsoft AD Controlador de domínio Windows 2008 Server

Detalhes da topologia

- ACS 192.168.10.152
- 2960 192.168.10.10 (e0/0 suplicante conectado)
- DC 192.168.10.101
- Windows 7 DHCP

Fluxo

A estação do Windows 7 tem o AnyConnect NAM instalado, que é usado como um suplicante para autenticar no servidor ACS com o método EAP-TLS. O switch com 802.1x atua como autenticador. O certificado do usuário é verificado pelo ACS e a autorização da política aplica políticas baseadas no Nome Comum (CN) do certificado. Além disso, o ACS obtém o certificado do usuário do AD e executa uma comparação binária com o certificado fornecido pelo requerente.

Configuração do Switch

O switch tem uma configuração básica. Por padrão, a porta está em quarentena na VLAN 666. Essa VLAN tem acesso restrito. Depois que o usuário é autorizado, a porta VLAN é reconfigurada.

aaa authentication login default group radius local aaa authentication dotlx default group radius aaa authorization network default group radius dotlx system-auth-control

interface Ethernet0/0
switchport access vlan 666
switchport mode access
ip device tracking maximum 10
duplex auto
authentication event fail action next-method
authentication order dot1x mab
authentication port-control auto
dot1x pae authenticator
end

radius-server host 192.168.10.152 auth-port 1645 acct-port 1646 key cisco

Preparação do certificado

Para EAP-TLS, é necessário um certificado para o requerente e para o servidor de autenticação. Este exemplo é baseado em certificados gerados pelo OpenSSL. A Autoridade de Certificação da Microsoft (AC) pode ser usada para simplificar a implantação em redes corporativas.

1. Para gerar a CA, digite estes comandos:

```
openssl genrsa -des3 -out ca.key 1024
openssl req -new -key ca.key -out ca.csr
cp ca.key ca.key.org
openssl rsa -in ca.key.org -out ca.key
openssl x509 -req -days 365 -in ca.csr -signkey ca.key -out ca.crt
O certificado CA é mantido no arquivo ca.crt e na chave privada (e desprotegida) no arquivo
```

ca.key.

 Gerar três certificados de usuário e um certificado para ACS, todos assinados por essa CA: CN=teste1CN=teste2CN=teste3CN=acs54O script para gerar um único certificado assinado pela CA da Cisco é:

```
openssl genrsa -des3 -out server.key 1024
openssl req -new -key server.key -out server.csr
cp server.key server.key.org
openssl rsa -in server.key.org -out server.key
openssl x509 -req -in server.csr -CA ca.crt -CAkey ca.key -CAcreateserial
-out server.crt -days 365
```

openssl pkcs12 -export -out server.pfx -inkey server.key -in server.crt -certfile ca.crt

A chave privada está no arquivo server.key e o certificado está no arquivo server.crt. A versão pkcs12 está no arquivo server.pfx.

3. Clique duas vezes em cada certificado (arquivo .pfx) para importá-lo para o Controlador de domínio. No Controlador de Domínio, todos os três certificados devem ser confiáveis.

📅 certmgr - [Certificates - Current	User\Personal\Certificate	es]			-
File Action View Help					
A = 2 = 2 = 2 = 2 A = 2	🗟 🛛 🖬		¢	Lertificate X	s
🔯 Certificates - Current User	Issued To 🔺	Issued By		General Details Certification Path	-
E Ersonal	🛱 Administrator	Administrato	r	- Certification path	
Certificates	TAC	TAC		TAC	-
Trusted Root Certification Author Trusted Root Certification Author	📮 test 1	TAC		test3	
Enterprise Trust Enterprise Trust	test2	TAC			
E Active Directory Liser Object	test3	TAC			
1 Trusted Publishers					
🗉 🧮 Untrusted Certificates					
🗉 🚞 Third-Party Root Certification Ac					
🗄 🚞 Trusted People					
Certificate Enrolment Requests					
E Smart Card Irusted Roots					_
				View Certificate	
				Certificate status:	
۲ <u>۲</u>	•			This certificate is OK.	
Add mice		Roles:	Active Direc	Learn more about certification paths	
in the second se			FIGHTO DIG		
Add features		Features	Group Polic		~
The readings		reduces	Group Folic		1

O mesmo processo pode ser seguido no Windows 7 (suplicante) ou usar o Ative Diretory para enviar os certificados do usuário.

Configuração do controlador de domínio

Énecessário mapear o certificado específico para o usuário específico no AD.

- 1. Em Usuários e Computadores do Ative Diretory, navegue até a pasta Usuários.
- 2. No menu Exibir, escolha Recursos avançados.

Active Directory Users and Computers	
File Action View Help	
< 🐟 🏂 Add/Remove Columns	7 🗾 🕱
Active Direc Large Icons	Description
🕀 🦳 Saved (Small Icons	Wbudowane konto do ad
🖻 🏥 cisco-te List	. Wyznaczeni administrator
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Don Osers, Contacts, Groups, and Computers as containers	. Grupa administratorów DNS
For V Advanced readures	. Klienci DNS, którzy są upo
	. Wszyscy goście domeny
E Customize	Wbudowane konto do dos
Grupa bez re Security Group	Członkowie tej grupy nie
NTDS Ouotas & Grupa z repl Security Group	Członkowie tej grupy mog
& Komputery d Security Group	Wszystkie stacje robocze i
& Kontrolery d Security Group	Wszystkie kontrolery dom
& Kontrolery d Security Group	Elementy członkowskie tej
& Kontrolery d Security Group	Elementy członkowskie tej
🐍 krbtgt User	Konto usługi centrum dyst
Serwery RAS Security Group	Serwery w grupie mogą z
👗 test 1 User	
👗 test2 User	
👫 Twórcy-właś Security Group	Członkowie tej grupy mog
👫 Użytkownicy Security Group	Wszyscy użytkownicy do
& Wydawcy ce Security Group	Członkowie tej grupy maj

- 3. Adicione estes usuários: teste1teste 2teste 3Note: A senha não é importante.
- 4. Na janela Propriedades, escolha a guia Certificados Publicados. Escolha o certificado específico para o teste. Por exemplo, para test1, o CN do usuário é test1.Note: Não use o Mapeamento de nomes (clique com o botão direito do mouse no nome de usuário). É usado para serviços

diferentes.

🔁 Active Directory Users and Com	puters			test2 Prope	rties				Ŷ×
Active Directory Users and Com File Action View Help Action View Help Active Directory Users and Comput Saved Queries Saved Queries Saved Queries Computers C	Puters	Type User Security Group Security Group	Description Woudowane k Wyznaczeni ac Wyznaczeni ac Wyznaczeni ac Wyznaczeni ac Grupa adminisł Klienci DNS, kt Wszyscy gości Wbudowane k Członkowie tej Członkowie tej Wszystkie stac Wszystkie stac Wszystkie kon Elementy człor Elementy człor Konto usługi cz	Security Security Termin General Published C List of X50 Issued Tr Sisued Tr Sis	rties E al Services Address ertificates 9 certificat	invironment Profile Account Member Of Issued By TAC	Sessions COM+ Profile Telep Password Replic the user account Intended Purpo Server Authent	Remote cont Attribute Edito hones Organiz ation Dial-in O ises Expirat ises Expirat cation 2014-O	Ŷ × rol ation Xbject
<u> </u>	Serwery RAS Stest1 Stest2 Stest2 Strokery-właś Stest2 Strokery-właś Stest2 S	Security Group User User Security Group Security Group Security Group	Serwery w gru Członkowie tej Wszyscy użytk Członkowie tej	Add from	n Store	Add from File	Bemove	Copy to Fie	

Neste estágio, o certificado é vinculado a um usuário específico no AD. Isso pode ser verificado

ldapsearch -h 192.168.10.101 -D "CN=Administrator,CN=Users,DC=cisco-test,DC=com" -w Adminpass -b "DC=cisco-test,DC=com"

Os resultados de exemplo para o teste2 são os seguintes:

```
# test2, Users, cisco-test.com
dn: CN=test2, CN=Users, DC=cisco-test, DC=com
. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .
userCertificate:: MIICuDCCAiGgAwIBAgIJAP6cPWHhMc2yMA0GCSqGSIb3DQEBBQUAMFYxCzAJ
BgNVBAYTA1BMMQwwCgYDVQQIDANNYXoxDzANBgNVBAcMBldhcnNhdzEMMAoGA1UECgwDVEFDMQwwC
gYDVQQLDANSQUMxDDAKBgNVBAMMA1RBQzAeFw0xMzAzMDyxMjUzMjdaFw0xNDAzMDyxMjUzMjdaMF
ox CzAJBg NVBAYTA1BMMQswCQYDVQQIDAJQTDEPMA0GA1UEBwwGS3Jha293MQ4wDAYDVQQKDAVDaXNDAYDVQQKDAVDaXNDAYDVQQKDAVDAXNDAYDVQQKDAVDAXNDAYDVQQKDAVDAXNDAYDVQQKDAVDAXNDAYDVQQKDAVDAXNDAYDVQQKDAVDAXNDAYDVQQKDAVDAXNDAYDVQQKDAVDAXNDAYDVQQKDAVDAXNDAYDVQQKDAVDAXNDAYDVQQKDAVDAXNDAYDVQQKDAVDAXNDAYDVQQKDAVDAXNDAYDVQQKDAVDAXNDAYDVQXDAVDAXNDAYDVQQXDAVDAXNDAYDVQQXDAVDAXNDAYDVQXDAVDAXNDAYDVQXDAVDAXNDAYDVQXDAVDAXNDAYDVQXDAVDAXNDAYDVQXDAVDAXNDAYDVQXDAVDAXNDAYDVQXDAVDAXNDAYDVQXDAVDAXNDAYDVQXDAVDAXNDAYDVQXDAVDAXNDAYDVQXDAVDAXNDAYDVQXDAVDAXNDAYDVQXDAVDAXNDAYDVQXDAVDAXNDAYDVQXDAVDAXNDAYDVQXDAVDAXNDAYDVQXDAVDAXNDAYDVQXDAVDAXNDAYDVQXDAVDAXNDAYDVQXDAVDAXNDAYDVQXDAVDAXNDAYDVQXDAVDAXNDAYDVQXDAVDAXNDAYDVQXDAVDAXNDAYDVQXDAVDAXNDAYDVQXDAVDAXNDAYDVQXDAVDAXNDAYDVQXDAVDAXNDAYDVQXDAVDAXNDAYDVQXDAVDAXNDAYDVQXDAVDAXNDAYDVQXDAVDAXNDAYDVQXDAVDAXNDAYDVQXDAVDAXNDAYDVQXDAVDAXNDAYDVQXDAVDAXNDAYDVQXDAVDAXNDAYDVQXDAVDAXNDAYDVQXDAVDAXNDAYDVQXDAVDAXNDAYDVQXDAVDAXNDAYDVQXDAVDAXNDAYDVQXDAVDAXNDAYDVQXDAVDAXNDAYDVQXDAVDAXNDAYDVQXDAVDAXNDAYDVQXDAVDAXNDAYDVQXDAVDAXNDAYDVQXDAVDAXNDAYDVQXDAVDAXNDAYDVQXDAVDAXNDAVDAXNDAYDVQXDAVDAXNDAYDVQXDAVDAXNDAYDVQXDAVDAXNDAYDVQXDAVDAXNDAVDAXNDAYDVQXDAVAXNDAVDAXNDAVDAXNDAVDAXNDAVDAXNDAVDAXNDAVDAXNDAVDAXNDAVDAXNDAVDAXNDAVDAXNDAVDAXNDAVDAXNDAVDAXNDAVDAXNDAVDAXNDAVDAXNDAVDAXNDAVDAXNDAVDAXNDAVDAXNDAVDAXNDAVDAXNDAVDAXNDAVDAXNDAVDAXNDAVDAXNDAVDAXNDAVDAXNDAVDAXNDAVDAXNDAVDAXNDAVDAXNDAVDAXNDAVDAXNDAVDAXNDAVDAXNDAVDAVDAXNDAVDAVAXNDAVDAVDAXNDAVDAVAXNDAVDAVAXNDAVDAVAXNDAVDAVAXNDAVDAVAXNDAVDAVAXNDAVDAVAXNDAVDAVAXNDAVAXNDAVAXNDAVAXNDAVAXNDAVAXNDAVAXNDAVAXNDAVAXNDAVAXNDAVAXNDAVAXNDAVAXNDAVAXNDAVAXNDAVAXNDAVAXNDAVAXNDAVAXNDAVAXAVAXAVAXAXNDAVAXNDAVAXNDAVAXNDAVAXNDAVAXNDAVAXNDAVAXNDAVAXNDAVAXNDAVAXNDAVAXNDAVAXNDAVAXNDAVAXNDAVAXNDAVAXNDAVAXNDAVAXNDAVAXNDAVAXNDAVAXNDAVAXNDAVAXNDAVAXNDAVAXNDAVAXNDAVAXNDAVAXNDAVAXNDAVAXNDAVAXNDAVAXNDAVAXNDAVAXNDAVAXNDAVAXNDAVAXNDAVAXNDAVAXNDAVAXNDAVAXNDAVAXNDAVAXNDAVAXNDAVAXNDAVAXNDAVAXNDAVAXNDAVAXNDAVAXNDAVAXNDAVAXNDAVAXNDAVAXNDAVAXNDAVAXNDAVAXNDAVAXNDAVAXNDAVAXNDAVAXNDAVAXNDAVAXNDAVAXNDAVAXNDAVAXNDAVAXNDAVAXNDAVAXNDAVAXNDA
jbzENMAsGA1UECwwEQ29yZTEOMAwGA1UEAwwFdGVzdDIwgZ8wDQYJKoZIhvcNAQEBBQADgY0AMIGJ
AoGBAMFQZywrGTQKL+LeI19ovNavCFSG2zt2HGs8qGPrf/h3o4IIvU+nN6aZPdkTdsjiuCeav8HYD
aRznaK1LURt1PeGtHlcTgcGZ1MwIGptimzG+h234GmPU59k4XSVQixARCDpMH8IBR9zOSWQLXe+kR
iZpXC444eK0h6w0/+yWb4bAgMBAAGjgYkwgYYwCwYDVR0PBAQDAgTwMHcGA1UdJQRwMG4GCCsGAQU
FBwMBBggrBgEFBQcDAgYKKwYBBAGCNwoDBAYLKwYBBAGCNwoDBAEGCCsGAQUFBwMBBggrBgEFBQgC
QUFAAOBgQCuXwAgcYqLNm6gEDTWm/OWmTFjPyA5KSDB76yVqZwr11ch7eZiNSmCtH7Pn+VILagf9o
tiFl5ttk9KX6tIvbeEC4X/mQVgAB3HuJH5sL1n/k2H10XCXKfMqMGrtsZrA64tMCcCeZRoxfA094n
PulwF4nkcnu1x0/B7x+LpcjxjhQ==
```

Configuração do requerente

- 1. Instale este editor de perfil, anyconnect-profileeditor-win-3.1.00495-k9.exe.
- 2. Abra o Editor de perfis do Network Access Manager e configure o perfil específico.
- 3. Crie uma rede com fio específica.

File Help											
Network Access Manager	Networks Profile: C:\1\prof1.xml										
	Network										
	Name	Media Type	Group*								
	my configured 80	2.1x profile Wired	Local networks								
				Add							
				Edit							
				Delete							

Neste estágio, é muito importante dar ao usuário a opção de usar o certificado em cada autenticação. Não armazene essa opção em cache. Além disso, use o 'nome de usuário' como a id desprotegida. É importante lembrar que ela não é a mesma id usada pelo ACS para consultar o AD para o certificado. Essa id será configurada no ACS.

Network Access Manager	Networks Profile: C:\1\prof1.xml User Identity Unprotected Identity Pattern: [username]								
	User Credentials Use Single Sign On Credentials Prompt for Credentials Remember Forever Remember while User is Never Remember	(Requires Smart Card) Logged On	Credentials						
	Certificate Sources Smart Card or OS certificates Smart Card certificates only	Remember Smart Card Pin Remember Forever Remember while User is Logged On Never Remember 							

- 4. Salve o arquivo .xml como c:\Users\All Users\Cisco\Cisco AnyConnect Secure Mobility Client\Network Access Manager\system\configuration.xml.
- 5. Reinicie o serviço Cisco AnyConnect NAM.

Este exemplo mostrou uma implantação de perfil manual. O AD pode ser usado para implantar esse arquivo para todos os usuários. Além disso, o ASA pode ser usado para provisionar o perfil quando integrado a VPNs.

Configuração do ACS

1. Junte-se ao domínio do

AD.												
* 🚭 My Workspace	Users and identity Stores > External	sers and identity Stores > External Identity Stores > Active Orectory										
B Network Resources B Users and Identity Stores Identity Groups	General Directory Group Connection Datails	General Directory Groups Directory Abribules Machine Access Restrictions										
 Internal Identity Stores Users 	Node	Nade Role	Status	Domain Name	Domain Controller Name							
Hosts	ate\$4	Primary	Joined and Connected	cisco-test.com	win-grag7twtime.cisco-test.com							
 External Identity Stores LDAP 	Join/Test Connection	Leave	•									
Construction Click on Save Changes' to save AD configuration. Once you have successfully connected to the Domain, you can select Directory Oncups and Directory Athibutes to be evaluable for use in policy rules. RADIUS Identity Servers Pressing on Clear Configuration will immove the AD configuration and remove ACS machine from the Domain. Centificate Automitication Profile End User Authomitication Settings												
Identity Store Sequences	Enable mathine aut	Enable mathine authentication										
Access Policies	Enable dial-in check	Enable dat-in check Enable callback check for dat-in clients										
Muniforing and Reports	e = Required fields											
Bystem Administration												

O ACS corresponde nomes de usuário do AD com o uso do campo CN do certificado recebido do requerente (nesse caso, é test1, test2 ou test3). A comparação binária também está habilitada. Isso força o ACS a obter o certificado do usuário do AD e o compara com o mesmo certificado recebido pelo requerente. Se não corresponder, a autenticação falhará.

🕨 😚 My Workspace	Users and Identity Stores > Certificate Authentication Profile > Edit: "cert profile 2"
 Network Resources Users and Identity Stores Identity Groups Internal Identity Stores Users Hosts External Identity Stores LDAP Active Directory RSA SecurID Token Servers RADIUS Identity Servers Cedificate Autorities 	General • Name: cert profile 2 Description: Certificate Definition Principal Username X509 Attribute: Common Name Perform Binary Certificate Comparison with Certificate retrieved from LDAP or Active Directory Name: AD1 Select • Required fields
Certificate Automites Certificate Automites Identity Store Sequences	

2. Configure as Sequências do Repositório de Identidades, que usa AD para autenticação baseada em certificado junto com o perfil de certificado.

 Network Resources Centeral Users and identity Stores Identity Groups Internal Identity Stores Users Hosts Extarnal Identity Stores LDAP Active Directory RADIUS Identity Servers Certificate Authonities Access Policies Monitoring and Reports System Administration 	My Workspace	Users and identity Stores > identity Store Sequences > Edit: "seq"
 ✓ Users and identity Stores Identity Groups ✓ Internal Identity Stores Users ✓ External Identity Stores LDAP Active Directory RSA SecurID Token Servers RADIUS Identity Servers Certificate Authentication Profile ✓ Password Based Additional Attribute Retrieval Search List An optional set of additional identity stores from which attributes will be retrieved Available ✓ Policy Elements ✓ Access Policies ✓ Monitoring and Reports ✓ System Administration ✓ Advanced Options 	Network Resources	General
	Solution System Administration System Administration	Image: Seq Description: Authentication Method List Image: Certificate Based Certificate Based Image: Password Based Additional Attribute Retrieval Search List An optional set of additional identity stores from which attributes will be retrieved Available Selected Internal Hosts Internal Users NAC Profiler Win2k3 Advanced Options Image: Particular fields

Isso é usado como a origem da identidade na política de identidade RADIUS.

🕨 😚 My Workspace	Access Policies > Access Services > Default Network Access > Identity
Network Resources	Single result selection O Rule based result selection
Users and Identity Stores	Identity Source: seq Select
Policy Elements	Advanced Options
👻 🛼 Access Policies	
Access Services Service Selection Rules	
 O Default Device Admin 	
Identity Authorization	
 O Default Network Access 	
Identity Authorization	
 Max User Session Policy 	
Max Session User Settings	
Max session Group Settings Monitoring and Reports	
System Administration	

3. Configure duas políticas de autorização. A primeira política é usada para test1 e nega acesso a esse usuário. A segunda política é usada para o teste 2 e permite acesso com o perfil da

	VLANZ.												
	» 😚 Ny Workspace	Access	cente Paliciae > Acceses Services > Default Malwork Acceses > Auftertarien										
	Network Resources	Standa	andard Policy Exception Policy										
	Users and Identity Stores	Netwo	werk änness äufberitztion Policy										
> Q> Policy Elements													
	🔹 🛼 Access Policies	104	. Shill	us	* Ratin E		ented -		-				
	 Access Services Service Selection Rules 			Status	Name	NDB:Location	Time And Date	Compound Condition	Results Authorization Profiles	Hit Count			
	👻 😑 Default Device Admin	5		Θ	<u>CNtesti</u>	ANY	-ANY	Certificate Dictionary:Common Name equals test1	DenyAccess	6			
	Identity Automization	8			CNtest2	-ANY-	-ANS	Certificate Dictionary.Common Name equals test2	vtan2	7			
* * N * (1) * 8	C Distant Network Access Identity Sufficiently Was Case Session Policy Was Session Policy Was Session Group Settings Was Bession Group Settings Was Bession Group Settings Was Session Administration												

VLAN2 é o perfil de autorização que retorna atributos RADIUS que vinculam o usuário à VLAN2 no switch.

🕨 🎲 My Workspace	Policy Elements > Authorization and Permissions > Network Access > Authorization Profiles > Edit "					
In the second					_	
B Users and Identity Stores		General ACLS	Common Tasks	RADIUS Attributes		
🔻 🎭 Policy Elements		Download	dable ACL Name:	Not in Use 🛛 🔻		
 Session Conditions Date and Time Custom 		Filter-ID A Proxy ACL	.CL:	Not in Use 「▼ Not in Use 「▼		
 Network Conditions End Station Filters Device Filters 		Voice VLA Permissio VLAN	an to Join:	Not in Use 🛛 🔻		
Device Port Filters Authorization and Permissions Network Access		VLAN ID/N Reauthen	Vame: tication	Static 💌	> Value 2	
Authorization Profiles Device Administration Shell Profiles Command Sets		Maintain (Reauthen QOS	Connectivity during tication:	Not in Ose		
 Named Permission Objects Downloadable ACLs 		Input Polic Output Po	cy Map: dicy Map:	Not in Use 🔻		
Access Policies		802.1X-RE	EV .			
Monitoring and Reports		LinkSec S URL Redir	Security Policy: rect	Not in Use 🛛 🔻		
🕨 🍓 System Administration		When a U	RL is defined for R	edirect an ACL must	also be defined	
		URL for R	edirect:	Not in Use 🛛 🔻		
		URL Redi	irect ACL:	Not in Use 🛛 🔻		
	-	🗱 = Requir	ed fields			

4. Instale o certificado CA no

ACS.										
🕨 😚 My Workspace	Users and	Jsers and identity Stores > Certificate Authorities								
Interview Resources	Certificate Authorities									
🔹 🍰 Users and Identity Stores	Filter:		💌 Ma	tch if:	🔻 Go 🔻					
Identity Groups Internal Identity Stores		Friendly Name	•	Expiration	Issued To	Issued By	Description			
Users Hosts		TAC		08:11 16.11.2013	TAC	TAC				
 External Identity Stores LDAP 										
Active Directory										
RSA SecuriD Token Servers RADIUS Identity Servers										
Certificate Authorities										
Identity Store Sequences										

5. Gerar e instalar o certificado (para uso do Extensible Authentication Protocol) assinado pela CA da Cisco para ACS.

→ 🔗 MyWorkspace	System	Administration > Cont	guratio	n > Local Server Cen	ificates > Local (Sertific	sates		
By Network Resources	Loca	al Certificates							
Users and Identity Stores	Fiffs	20	5	Match if:	[+]	Go			
Policy Elements		Protocoldina Manager		January To	in such that	_	Malled Factors	Mailed The Affrancia Marcal	Berlevel
Access Policies		Friendly Name	•	ISSUED IN	Issued By		valid From	valid to (expiration)	Protocol
Image: Second	븜	acs54		acs::4	1405		43:24 43 32 3013	12:23 22:02:2014	EAP, Management interface
System Administration Aumoreanon Aumoreanon Users Authentication Settings Max User Session Slobal Settings Purge User Session Operations Operations Distributed System Management Software Repositories Scheduled Backups Local Operations Configuration Global System Options TACACS+ Settings EAP-TLS Settings EAP-TLS Settings EAP-FAST Sattings Generate PAC RSA SecuritD Prompts Dictionances Protocols Identity Local Server Certificates Local Server Certificates Outstanding Signing Requests		<u>acs54</u>		acs54	ac554		17:21 18.02.2013	17:21 19.05.2013	Ν/Α

Verificar

Éuma boa prática desativar o serviço 802.1x nativo no suplicante do Windows 7, pois o AnyConnect NAM é usado. Com o perfil configurado, o cliente tem permissão para selecionar um certificado específico.

Cisco AnyConnect		
Choose certificate for the connection my configured	Cisco AnyConnect Secure Mobility Client	
test3@	VPN: Verify your network connection.	
test2@ test1@ Issued By: TAC	Va Network Connectivity	nnect
Expiration Date: 2014-03-06 12:54:24 UTC	no recency	
Serial Number: FE9C3D61E131CDB3	Network: Authenticating	
OK Cancel	my configured 802.1x profile	• =
	‡ ()	ះ]សៀស 61500

Quando o certificado test2 é usado, o switch recebe uma resposta de sucesso junto com os atributos RADIUS.

00:02:51: %DOT1X-5-SUCCESS: Authentication successful for client	
(0800.277f.5f64) on Interface Et0/0	
00:02:51: %AUTHMGR-7-RESULT: Authentication result 'success' from 'dot	:1x'
for client (0800.277f.5f64) on Interface Et0/0	

```
switch#
00:02:51: %EPM-6-POLICY_REQ: IP=0.0.0.0| MAC=0800.277f.5f64|
AUDITSESID=C0A80A0A0000001000215F0| AUTHTYPE=DOT1X|
EVENT=APPLY
```

```
switch#show authentication sessions interface e0/0
```

```
Interface: Ethernet0/0
         MAC Address: 0800.277f.5f64
          IP Address: Unknown
          User-Name: test2
          Status: Authz Success
          Domain: DATA
      Oper host mode: single-host
    Oper control dir: both
       Authorized By: Authentication Server
         Vlan Policy: 2
     Session timeout: N/A
       Idle timeout: N/A
  Common Session ID: COA80A0A00000001000215F0
     Acct Session ID: 0x0000005
          Handle: 0xE8000002
Runnable methods list:
```

Method State dotlx Autho Succes

Observe que a VLAN 2 foi atribuída. É possível adicionar outros atributos RADIUS a esse perfil de autorização no ACS (como a lista de controle de acesso avançado ou os temporizadores de reautorização).

Os registros no ACS são os seguintes:

	12813	Extracted TLS CertificateVerify message.
	12804	Extracted TLS Finished message.
	12801	Prepared TLS ChangeCipherSpec message.
	12802	Prepared TLS Finished message.
	12816	TLS handshake succeeded.
	12509	EAP-TLS full handshake finished successfully
	12505	Prepared EAP-Request with another EAP-TLS challenge
	11006	Returned RADIUS Access-Challenge
	11001	Received RADIUS Access-Request
	11018	RADIUS is re-using an existing session
	12504	Extracted EAP-Response containing EAP-TLS challenge-response
	<u>Evaluat</u>	ting Identity Policy
	15006	Matched Default Rule
	24432	Looking up user in Active Directory - test2
	24416	User's Groups retrieval from Active Directory succeeded
	24469	The user certificate was retrieved from Active Directory successfully.
	22054	Binary comparison of certificates succeeded.
	22037	Authentication Passed
	22023	Proceed to attribute retrieval
	22038	Skipping the next IDStore for attribute retrieval because it is the one we authenticated against
	22016	Identity sequence completed iterating the IDStores
	<u>Evaluat</u>	ting Group Mapping Policy
	12506	EAP-TLS authentication succeeded
	11503	Prepared EAP-Success
	<u>Evaluat</u>	ing Exception Authorization Policy
	15042	No rule was matched
	<u>Evaluat</u>	ting Authorization Policy
	15004	Matched rule
	15016	Selected Authorization Profile - vlan2
l	22065	Max sessions policy passed
	22064	New accounting session created in Session cache
I	11002	Returned RADIUS Access-Accept

Troubleshoot

Configurações de hora inválidas no ACS

Erro possível - erro interno no Ative Diretory do ACS

12504 Extracted EAP-Response containing EAP-TLS challenge-response 12571 ACS will continue to CRL verification if it is configured for specific CA 12571 ACS will continue to CRL verification if it is configured for specific CA 12811 Extracted TLS Certificate message containing client certificate. 12812 Extracted TLS ClientKeyExchange message. 12813 Extracted TLS CertificateVerify message. 12804 Extracted TLS Finished message. 12801 Prepared TLS ChangeCipherSpec message. 12802 Prepared TLS Finished message. 12816 TLS handshake succeeded. 12509 EAP-TLS full handshake finished successfully 12505 Prepared EAP-Request with another EAP-TLS challenge 11006 Returned RADIUS Access-Challenge 11001 Received RADIUS Access-Request 11018 RADIUS is re-using an existing session 12504 Extracted EAP-Response containing EAP-TLS challenge-response Evaluating Identity Policy 15006 Matched Default Rule 24432 Looking up user in Active Directory - test1 24416 User's Groups retrieval from Active Directory succeeded 24463 Internal error in the ACS Active Directory 22059 The advanced option that is configured for process failure is used. 22062 The 'Drop' advanced option is configured in case of a failed authentication request.

Nenhum certificado configurado e vinculado no AD DC

Erro possível - falha ao recuperar o certificado de usuário do Ative Diretory

12571 A	ACS will continue to CRL verification if it is configured for specific CA
12811 E	Extracted TLS Certificate message containing client certificate.
12812 E	Extracted TLS ClientKeyExchange message.
12813 E	Extracted TLS CertificateVerify message.
12804 E	Extracted TLS Finished message.
12801 P	Prepared TLS ChangeCipherSpec message.
12802 P	Prepared TLS Finished message.
12816 T	ILS handshake succeeded.
12509 E	AP-TLS full handshake finished successfully
12505 P	Prepared EAP-Request with another EAP-TLS challenge
11006 P	Returned RADIUS Access-Challenge
11001 F	Received RADIUS Access-Request
11018 F	ADIUS is re-using an existing session
12504 E	Extracted EAP-Response containing EAP-TLS challenge-response
Evaluatin	ng Identity Policy
15006 N	Matched Default Rule
24432 L	ooking up user in Active Directory - test2
24416 U	Jser's Groups retrieval from Active Directory succeeded
24100 5	Some of the expected attributes are not found on the subject record. The default values, if configured, will be used for these attributes.
24468 F	ailed to retrieve the user certificate from Active Directory.
22049 E	Binary comparison of certificates failed
22057 T	he advanced option that is configured for a failed authentication request is used.
22061 T	The 'Reject' advanced option is configured in case of a failed authentication request.
12507 E	EAP-TLS authentication failed
11504 P	Prepared EAP-Failure
11003 P	Returned RADIUS Access-Reject

Personalização do perfil NAM

Nas redes corporativas, recomenda-se autenticar com o uso de certificados de máquina e de usuário.Nesse cenário, recomenda-se usar o modo 802.1x aberto no switch com VLAN restrita. Após a reinicialização da máquina para 802.1x, a primeira sessão de autenticação é iniciada e autenticada com o uso do certificado da máquina do AD. Depois que o usuário fornecer credenciais e fizer logon no domínio, a segunda sessão de autenticação será iniciada com o certificado do usuário. O usuário é colocado na VLAN correta (confiável) com acesso total à rede. Ele é bem integrado ao Identity Services Engine (ISE).



Em seguida, é possível configurar autenticações separadas das guias Autenticação da máquina e

Autenticação do usuário.

Se o modo 802.1x aberto não for aceitável no switch, é possível usar o modo 802.1x antes que o recurso de logon seja configurado na Política do cliente.

Informações Relacionadas

- Guia do usuário do Cisco Secure Access Control System 5.3
- Guia do administrador do Cisco AnyConnect Secure Mobility Client, versão 3.0
- AnyConnect Secure Mobility Client 3.0: Gerenciador de acesso à rede e Editor de perfis no Windows
- Suporte Técnico e Documentação Cisco Systems