

eXR: Mapeamento de interface de gerenciamento padrão

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Pergunta

Não vemos a segunda interface de gerenciamento no ASR-9901.

Interface de linhaP Encap MTU BW

Tipo de estado do nome (byte) (Kbps)

Nu0 up Null 1500 0

Mg0/RSP0/CPU0/0 up ARPA 1514 100000

Gi0/0/0/0 até ARPA 1514 100000

Resposta

No eXR, um MgmtEth está disponível para XR VM e a outra interface MgmtEth para Admin VM.



```
RP/0/RSP0/CPU0:ios#show interfaces brief | include Mg
```

```
Fri Jun 23 00:17:40.427 UTC
Mg0/RSP0/CPU0/0 admin-down admin-down
Mg0/RSP1/CPU0/0 up up
```

```
RP/0/RSP0/CPU0:ios#admin
Fri Jun 23 00:20:12.545 UTC
```

```
cisco connected from 127.0.0.1 using console on host
sysadmin-vm:0_RSP0# show interface ?
Description: Management Interfaces
Possible completions:
MgmtEth0/RSP0/0/0
MgmtEth0/RSP1/0/0
```

```
CISCO
```

IOS XR 64 Bit



```
RP/0/RSP1/CPU0:ASR9904-2#show interfaces brief
```

```
Sat Jun 24 09:54:42.700 UTC
Mg0/RSP0/CPU0/0 admin-down admin-down
Mg0/RSP0/CPU0/1 admin-down admin-down
Mg0/RSP1/CPU0/0 up up
Mg0/RSP1/CPU0/1 admin-down admin-down
```

```
RP/0/RSP1/CPU0:ASR9904-2#
```

Classic IOS XR

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Saída CLI

```
P/0/RSP1/CPU0:ASR-9904-eXR#show interfaces brief | i Mg
```

Qui 10 Out 08:07:37.708 HKT

Mg0/RSP0/CPU0/0 up ARPA 1514 100000

Mg0/RSP1/CPU0/0 baixo ARPA 1514 100000

```
RP/0/RSP1/CPU0:ASR-9904-eXR#admin
```

Qui 10 Out 08:07:42.689 HKT

syzaidi conectado a partir de 127.0.0.1 usando o console em sysadmin-vm:0_RSP0

sysadmin-vm:0_RSP0# show interface ?

Descrição: Interfaces de gerenciamento

Possíveis conclusões:

MgmtEth0/RSP0/0/0

MgmtEth0/RSP1/0/0

| Modificadores de saída

<cr>

sysadmin-vm:0_RSP0# show interface

Perguntas freqüentes:

- 1) Posso configurar a interface mgmt na VM do administrador?

Sim, ele pode ser configurado com um endereço ip da seguinte maneira:

```
sysadmin-vm:0_RSP0(config)# int MgmtEth 0/RSP0/0/0 ? Possible completions: arp Configure static
ARP entry default-gw Default Gateway address: A.B.C.D ipv4 IPv4 parameters mtu MTU for interface
shutdown Shut the interface down
```

2) Posso usar este mgmt ip para telnet/ ssh ou acesso fora da banda?

Não, esta interface não é exposta ao mundo exterior.

3) Qual é a finalidade da interface mgmt na VM do administrador?

Essa interface pode ser usada para copiar arquivos de um roteador para outro usando o mgmt. interface.

4) Se um usuário desligar a interface mgmt na VM do administrador, perderemos o acesso à VM do administrador?

Não, desligar a interface não bloqueia o acesso à VM do administrador. Verifique abaixo:

```
sysadmin-vm:0_RSP0(config)# interface MgmtEth 0/RSP0/0/0 Wed Mar 31 19:20:15.547 UTC+00:00
sysadmin-vm:0_RSP0(config-MgmtEth-0/RSP0/0/0)# shut Wed Mar 31 19:20:19.472 UTC+00:00 sysadmin-
vm:0_RSP0(config-MgmtEth-0/RSP0/0/0)# commit Wed Mar 31 19:20:22.438 UTC+00:00 Commit complete.
sysadmin-vm:0_RSP0(config-MgmtEth-0/RSP0/0/0)# sysadmin-vm:0_RSP0(config-MgmtEth-0/RSP0/0/0)#
sysadmin-vm:0_RSP0(config-MgmtEth-0/RSP0/0/0)# exit Wed Mar 31 19:20:25.529 UTC+00:00 sysadmin-
vm:0_RSP0(config)# exit Wed Mar 31 19:20:27.353 UTC+00:00 sysadmin-vm:0_RSP0# sysadmin-
vm:0_RSP0# sysadmin-vm:0_RSP0# sh int Wed Mar 31 19:20:29.235 UTC+00:00 MgmtEth0/RSP0/0/0 Link
encap: Ethernet HWaddr 02:b3:90:92:72:98 inet addr: 0.0.0.0 DOWN BROADCAST MULTICAST MTU:1500
Metric:1 <<< port is down. RX packets: 0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0 TX packets: 5
errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0 collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000 RX bytes: 0 TX bytes: 398
sysadmin-vm:0_RSP0# exit Wed Mar 31 19:20:34.518 UTC+00:00 RP/0/RSP0/CPU0:ASR-9904-E-eXR_NPE1#
RP/0/RSP0/CPU0:ASR-9904-E-eXR_NPE1# RP/0/RSP0/CPU0:ASR-9904-E-eXR_NPE1# RP/0/RSP0/CPU0:ASR-9904-
E-eXR_NPE1#admin Wed Mar 31 19:20:36.732 UTC saavadha connected from 127.0.0.1 using console on
sysadmin-vm:0_RSP0 sysadmin-vm:0_RSP0# exit <<< we are still able to connect to the admin VM.
Wed Mar 31 19:20:41.461 UTC+00:00 RP/0/RSP0/CPU0:ASR-9904-E-eXR_NPE1# RP/0/RSP0/CPU0:ASR-9904-E-
eXR_NPE1# RP/0/RSP0/CPU0:ASR-9904-E-eXR_NPE1#conf t Wed Mar 31 19:20:44.587 UTC
RP/0/RSP0/CPU0:ASR-9904-E-eXR_NPE1(config)#exit RP/0/RSP0/CPU0:ASR-9904-E-eXR_NPE1#
RP/0/RSP0/CPU0:ASR-9904-E-eXR_NPE1#admin conf Wed Mar 31 19:21:03.263 UTC Mar 31 19:21:03 :
ADMIN-CLI: ERROR: ABORT: Please run this command from admin prompt RP/0/RSP0/CPU0:ASR-9904-E-
eXR_NPE1#admin Wed Mar 31 19:21:05.319 UTC saavadha connected from 127.0.0.1 using console on
sysadmin-vm:0_RSP0 sysadmin-vm:0_RSP0# con Possible completions: config Manipulate software
configuration information controller Access to hardware controller data sysadmin-vm:0_RSP0#
config Wed Mar 31 19:21:09.125 UTC+00:00 Entering configuration mode terminal sysadmin-
vm:0_RSP0(config)# interface MgmtEth 0/RSP0/0/0 Wed Mar 31 19:21:19.887 UTC+00:00 sysadmin-
vm:0_RSP0(config-MgmtEth-0/RSP0/0/0)# no shut Wed Mar 31 19:21:21.662 UTC+00:00 sysadmin-
vm:0_RSP0(config-MgmtEth-0/RSP0/0/0)# commit Wed Mar 31 19:21:23.798 UTC+00:00 Commit complete.
sysadmin-vm:0_RSP0(config-MgmtEth-0/RSP0/0/0)# exit Wed Mar 31 19:21:25.293 UTC+00:00 sysadmin-
vm:0_RSP0(config)# exit Wed Mar 31 19:21:26.162 UTC+00:00 sysadmin-vm:0_RSP0# sysadmin-
vm:0_RSP0# sysadmin-vm:0_RSP0# sh int Wed Mar 31 19:21:27.967 UTC+00:00 MgmtEth0/RSP0/0/0 Link
encap: Ethernet HWaddr 02:b3:90:92:72:98 inet addr: 0.0.0.0 UP RUNNING BROADCAST MULTICAST
MTU:1500 Metric:1 RX packets: 0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0 TX packets: 11 errors:0
dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0 collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000 RX bytes: 0 TX bytes: 906 sysadmin-
vm:0_RSP0#
```