

Configurando a autenticação RADIUS através do Cisco Cache Engine

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[Introduction](#)

Este documento fornece instruções sobre como configurar a autenticação RADIUS através do Cache Engine para o Cisco Secure Access Control Server (ACS) para Microsoft Windows NT. Você deve estar executando o protocolo WCCP versão 2 (Web Cache Communication Protocol versão 2) para seguir corretamente este procedimento. Consulte [Configuração do Protocolo de Comunicação de Cache Web Versão 2 em um Cisco Cache Engine e Router](#) para obter mais informações sobre o WCCP versão 2.

[Prerequisites](#)

[Requirements](#)

Antes de tentar esta configuração, verifique se estes requisitos são atendidos:

- Familiaridade com o Cisco Secure ACS para Windows ou UNIX.
- Familiaridade com a configuração do WCCPv2 no roteador e no mecanismo de cache.

[Componentes Utilizados](#)

As informações neste documento são baseadas nestas versões de software e hardware:

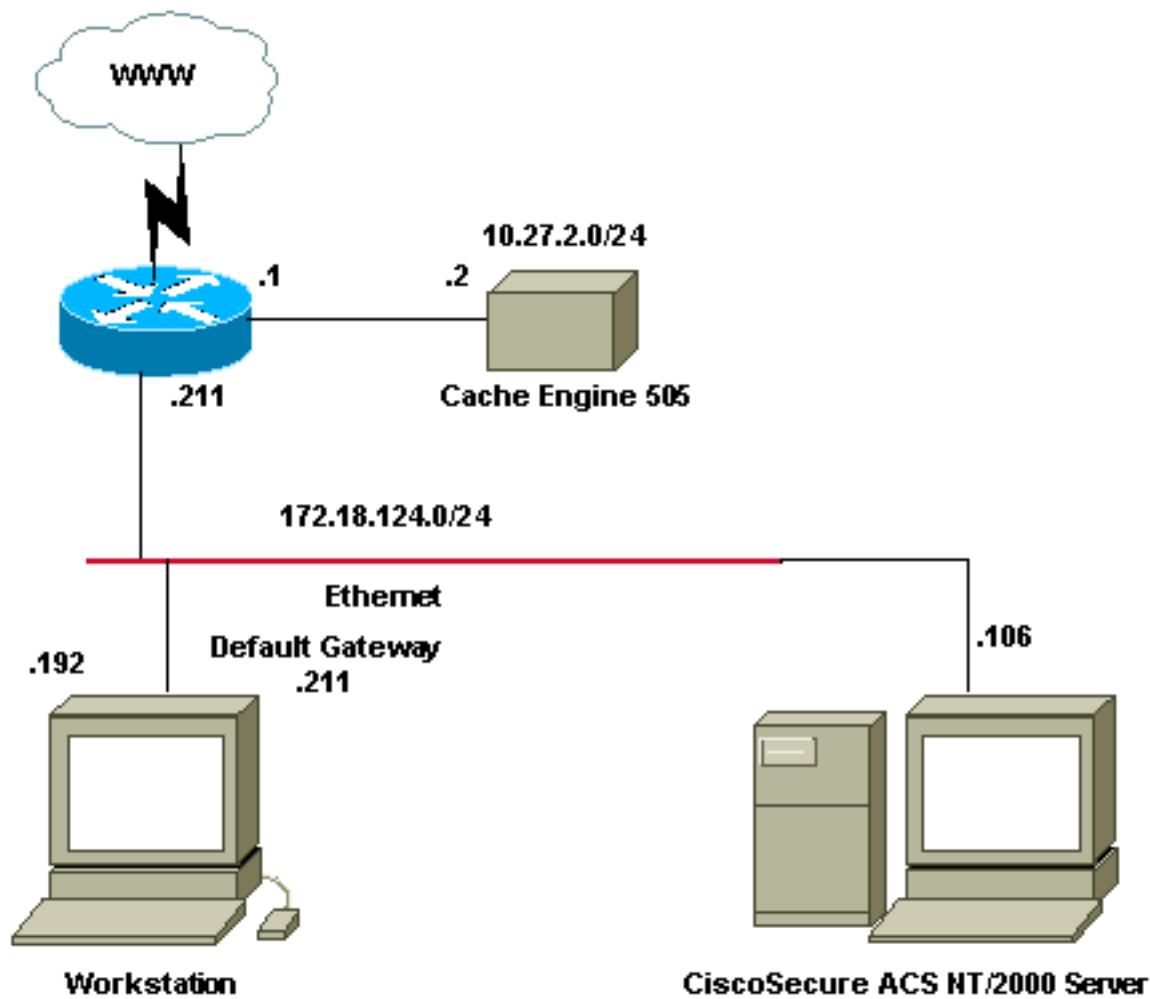
- Cisco Cache Engine 505 em um ambiente de laboratório com configurações limpas
- Cisco 2600 Router
- Software Cisco Cache Engine versão 2.31

- Software Cisco IOS® versão 12.1(3)T 3
- Cisco Secure ACS para servidores Microsoft Windows NT/2000

The information in this document was created from the devices in a specific lab environment. All of the devices used in this document started with a cleared (default) configuration. If your network is live, make sure that you understand the potential impact of any command.

Diagrama de Rede

Este documento utiliza a seguinte configuração de rede:



Conventions

For more information on document conventions, refer to the [Cisco Technical Tips Conventions](#).

Configurar a autenticação RADIUS através do procedimento do mecanismo de cache

Siga estes passos para configurar o Cache Engine para autenticação RADIUS:

1. Configure o Cache Engine como o NAS (Network Access Server, servidor de acesso à rede) no Cisco Secure ACS para Windows NT.
2. Configure as informações do usuário no Cisco Secure ACS para Windows NT.

3. Configure o Cache Engine para RADIUS e especifique o host e as informações-chave.

```
radius-server host 172.18.124.106
radius-server key cisco123
```

4. Configure o roteador para WCCP. Suas linhas de comando para o Cache Engine devem ser semelhantes a esta:

```
cepro#configure terminal
!---- Enter configuration commands, one per line. !---- End with CNTL/Z.
cepro(config)#radius-server host 172.18.124.106
cepro(config)#radius-server key cisco123
cepro#
```

Esta é a configuração do Cache Engine/NAS no Cisco Secure ACS para Windows NT:

The screenshot shows the 'Cisco Systems' Network Configuration interface. On the left, a sidebar lists various setup options: User Setup, Group Setup, Network Configuration, System Configuration, Interface Configuration, Administration Control, External User Database, Reporting and Activity, and Online Documentation. The 'Network Configuration' option is selected. The main window title is 'Access Server Setup For cepro'. It contains fields for 'Network Access Server IP Address' (10.27.22) and 'Key' (cisco123). A dropdown menu 'Authenticate Using' is set to 'RADIUS (Cisco IOS/PIX)'. Below these are three checkboxes: 'Single Connect TACACS+ NAS (Record stop in accounting on failure)', 'Log Update/Watchdog Packets from this Access Server', and 'Log Radius Tunneling Packets from this Access Server'. At the bottom are 'Submit', 'Submit + Restart', 'Delete', and 'Cancel' buttons, along with a 'Help' link. To the right, a 'Help' panel lists links for network access server configuration, including 'Network Access Server IP Address', 'Key', 'Network Device Group', 'Authenticate Using', 'Single Connect TACACS+ NAS', 'Log Update/Watchdog Packets from this Access Server', 'Deleting an Access Server', 'Renaming an Access Server', and 'Log RADIUS Tunnelling Packets from this Access Server'. The bottom of the screen shows the Windows taskbar with icons for Start, Internet Explorer, and other system tools.

Esta é a página User Setup no Cisco Secure ACS para Windows NT:

CiscoSecure ACS for Windows 2000/NT - Microsoft Internet Explorer

File Edit View Favorites Tools Help

Back → Search Favorites History Go Links Customize Links Free Hotmail Windows

Address: http://172.18.124.106:2525/index2.htm

User Setup

Edit

User: chbanks

Account Disabled

Supplementary User Info

Real Name: []

Description: []

User Field 3: []

User Setup

Password Authentication:

CiscoSecure Database

CiscoSecure PAP (Also used for CHAP/MS-CHAP/ARAP, if the Separate field is not checked.)

Password: []

Confirm Password: []

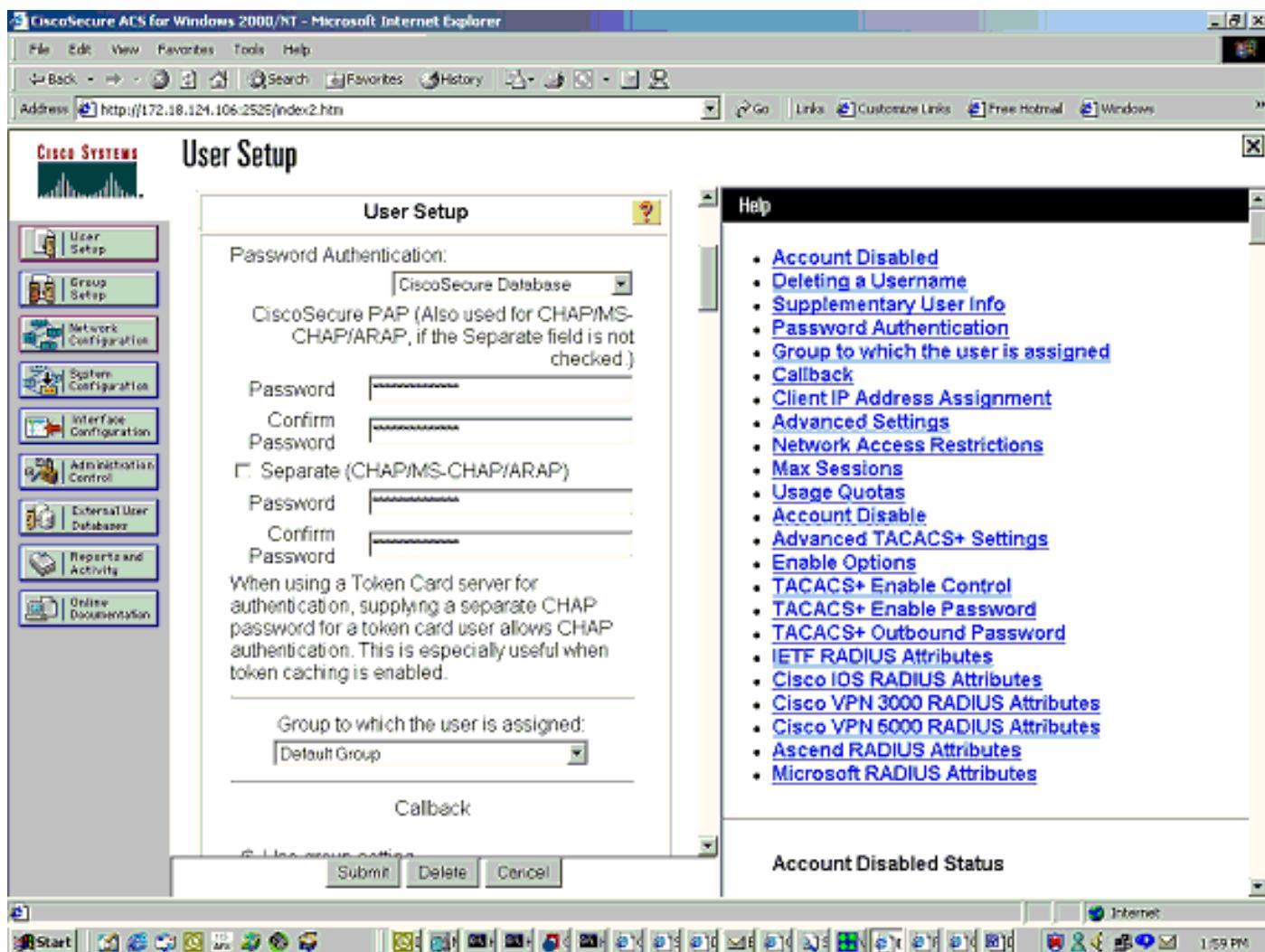
Separate (CHAP/MS-CHAP/ARAP)

Submit Delete Cancel

Help

- [Account Disabled](#)
- [Deleting a Username](#)
- [Supplementary User Info](#)
- [Password Authentication](#)
- [Group to which the user is assigned](#)
- [Callback](#)
- [Client IP Address Assignment](#)
- [Advanced Settings](#)
- [Network Access Restrictions](#)
- [Max Sessions](#)
- [Usage Quotas](#)
- [Account Disable](#)
- [Advanced TACACS+ Settings](#)
- [Enable Options](#)
- [TACACS+ Enable Control](#)
- [TACACS+ Enable Password](#)
- [TACACS+ Outbound Password](#)
- [IETF RADIUS Attributes](#)
- [Cisco IOS RADIUS Attributes](#)
- [Cisco VPN 3000 RADIUS Attributes](#)
- [Cisco VPN 5000 RADIUS Attributes](#)
- [Ascend RADIUS Attributes](#)
- [Microsoft RADIUS Attributes](#)

Account Disabled Status



Verificar

Esta seção fornece informações que você pode usar para confirmar se sua configuração está funcionando adequadamente.

A [Output Interpreter Tool \(somente clientes registrados\)](#) oferece suporte a determinados comandos show, o que permite exibir uma análise da saída do comando show.

Comandos do Cache Engine:

- **show version** — Exibe a versão do software em execução no Cache Engine.
- **show hardware** — Exibe a versão do software e o tipo de hardware no Cache Engine.
- **show running-config** — Exibe a configuração atual em execução no Cache Engine.
- **show stat http usage** — Exibe as estatísticas de uso.
- **show radius stat [all | primário | secundário]** — Exibe estatísticas de autenticação para os servidores RADIUS primário e secundário.

Este é um exemplo de saída do comando **show version**:

```
cepro#show version
Cisco Cache Engine
Copyright (c) 1986-2001 by Cisco Systems, Inc.
Software Release: CE ver 2.31 (Build: FCS 02/16/01)
Compiled: 11:20:14 Feb 22 2001 by bbalagot
```

```
Image text-base 0x108000, data_base 0x437534
```

```
System restarted by Reload  
The system has been up for 3 hours, 52 minutes, 33 seconds.  
System booted from "flash"
```

Este é um exemplo de saída do comando show hardware:

```
cepro#show hardware  
Cisco Cache Engine  
Copyright (c) 1986-2001 by Cisco Systems, Inc.  
Software Release: CE ver 2.31 (Build: FCS 02/16/01)  
Compiled: 11:20:14 Feb 22 2001 by bbalagot  
Image text-base 0x108000, data_base 0x437534
```

```
System restarted by Reload  
The system has been up for 3 hours, 52 minutes, 54 seconds.  
System booted from "flash"
```

```
Cisco Cache Engine CE505 with CPU AMD-K6 (model 8) (rev. 12) AuthenticAMD  
2 Ethernet/IEEE 802.3 interfaces  
1 Console interface.  
134213632 bytes of Physical Memory  
131072 bytes of ROM memory.  
8388608 bytes of flash memory.
```

```
List of disk drives:  
/c0t0d0 (scsi bus 0, unit 0, lun 0)
```

Este é um exemplo de saída do comando show running-config:

```
cepro#show running-config  
Building configuration...  
Current configuration:  
!  
!  
logging recycle 64000  
logging trap information  
!  
user add admin uid 0 password 1 "eeSdy9dcy" capability admin-access  
!  
!  
hostname cepro  
!  
interface ethernet 0  
ip address 10.27.2.2 255.255.255.0  
ip broadcast-address 10.27.2.255  
exit  
!  
!  
interface ethernet 1  
exit  
!  
ip default-gateway 10.27.2.1  
ip name-server 161.44.11.21  
ip name-server 161.44.11.206  
ip domain-name cisco.com  
ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 10.27.2.1  
cron file /local/etc/crontab  
!
```

```

bypass timer 1
!---- Specify the router list for use with WCCPv2. wccp router-list 1 10.27.2.1 172.18.124.211
!---- Instruct the router to run web cache service with WCCPv2. wccp web-cache router-list-num 1
!---- WCCPv2 enabled. wccp version 2
!---- RADIUS Server host and port is defined. radius-server host 172.18.124.106 auth-port 1645
radius-server host 172.18.124.103 auth-port 1645
!---- RADIUS key defined. radius-server key ****
authentication login local enable
authentication configuration local enable
transaction-logs enable
rule no-cache url-regex .*cgi-bin.*
rule no-cache url-regex .*aw-cgi.*

!
!
end
cepro#

```

Comandos do roteador:

- **show running-config** — Exibe a configuração atual em execução no roteador.
- **show ip wccp** — Exibe todos os serviços registrados.
- **show ip wccp <service-id> detail** — Exibe a distribuição de tempo do WCCP para cada cache no cluster. Por exemplo, **show ip wccp web-cache detail**.

Este é um exemplo de saída do comando **show running-config**:

```

33-ns-gateway#show running-config
Building configuration...
    Current configuration:
        !
        version 12.1
        service timestamps debug datetime msec
        service timestamps log datetime msec
        no service password-encryption
        !
        hostname 33-Ns-gateway
        !
        logging buffered 64000 debugging
        enable secret 5 $1$IWJr$nl.NcIr/b9DN7jEQQC17R/
        !
        !
        !
        !
        !
        !
        ip subnet-zero
        !---- WCCP enabled. ip wccp web-cache
        ip cef
        no ip domain-lookup
        ip domain-name testdomain.com
        ip name-server 161.44.11.21
        ip name-server 161.44.11.206
        !
        !
        !
        !
        interface Ethernet0/0
        ip address 10.1.3.50 255.255.255.0
        no ip route-cache cef
        !
        interface Ethernet1/0
        description interface to the CE .5
        bandwidth 100

```

```

ip address 10.27.2.1 255.255.255.0
full-duplex
!
interface Ethernet1/1
description inter to DMZ
ip address 172.18.124.211 255.255.255.0
!-- Configure the interface to enable the router !--- to verify that the appropriate !-
-- packets are redirected to the cache engine. ip wccp web-cache redirect out
no ip route-cache cef
no ip route-cache
no ip mroute-cache
!
interface Ethernet1/2
description Preconfigured for recreates 10.27.3.0/24 net
ip address 10.27.3.1 255.255.255.0
no ip route-cache cef
!
interface Ethernet1/3
no ip address
shutdown
!
ip classless
ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 172.18.124.1
no ip http server
!
!
line con 0
exec-timeout 0 0
transport input none
line aux 0
exec-timeout 0 0
line vty 0 4
exec-timeout 0 0
password ww
login
!
end
33-Ns-gateway#

```

[**Troubleshoot**](#)

Esta seção fornece informações que podem ser usadas para o troubleshooting da sua configuração.

[**Comandos para Troubleshooting**](#)

A [Output Interpreter Tool \(somente clientes registrados\)](#) oferece suporte a determinados comandos show, o que permite exibir uma análise da saída do comando show.

Observação: antes de emitir comandos **debug**, consulte [Informações importantes sobre comandos debug](#).

Comandos do Cache Engine:

- **debug authentication all** — Depura a autenticação.
- **debug radius all** —Exibe a depuração do módulo RADIUS da interface da Web.
- **type var/log/translog/working.log** —Verifica se os URLs estão armazenados em cache e se o usuário acessa as páginas. Qualquer outro tipo de mensagem deve ser encaminhado ao

[Suporte Técnico da Cisco](#) para esclarecimento. O tipo mais comum de mensagens de erro neste registro é falha na autenticação devido a um utilizador desconhecido ou à chave incorreta do servidor.

Este é um exemplo de saída do comando **debug radius all** e do comando **debug authentication all**:

```
RadiusCheck(): Begin
RadiusCheck(): Begin
RadiusCheck(): Begin
RadiusBuildRequest(): Begin
RadiusBuildRequest(): Begin
RadiusBuildRequest(): Begin
[82] User-Name = "chbanks"
[82] User-Name = "chbanks"
[82] User-Name = "chbanks"
[82] NAS-IP-Address = 10.27.2.2
[82] NAS-IP-Address = 10.27.2.2
[82] NAS-IP-Address = 10.27.2.2
[82] NAS-Port = 80
[82] NAS-Port = 80
[82] NAS-Port = 80
RadiusAuthenticate(): Begin
RadiusAuthenticate(): Begin
RadiusAuthenticate(): Begin
CfgGetRadiusInfo(): Begin
CfgGetRadiusInfo(): Begin
CfgGetRadiusInfo(): Begin
UpdatePassword(): Begin
UpdatePassword(): Begin
UpdatePassword(): Begin
[82] radsend: Request to 172.18.124.106 id=1, length=171
[82] radsend: Request to 172.18.124.106 id=1, length=171
[82] radsend: Request to 172.18.124.106 id=1, length=171
RadiusReplyValidate(): Begin
RadiusReplyValidate(): Begin
RadiusReplyValidate(): Begin
RadiusReplyValidate(): [82] Received 26 byte message back
RadiusReplyValidate(): [82] Received 26 byte message back
RadiusReplyValidate(): [82] Received 26 byte message back
RadiusReplyValidate(): Got a valid response from server 172.18.124.106.
RadiusReplyValidate(): Got a valid response from server 172.18.124.106.
RadiusReplyValidate(): Got a valid response from server 172.18.124.106.
DecodeReply(): Begin
DecodeReply(): Begin
DecodeReply(): Begin
DecodeReply: WEB_YES_BLOCKING default
DecodeReply: WEB_YES_BLOCKING default
DecodeReply: WEB_YES_BLOCKING default
RadiusCheck(): WEB_YES_BLOCKING
RadiusCheck(): WEB_YES_BLOCKING
RadiusCheck(): WEB_YES_BLOCKING
RemoteUserAdd(): Begin
RemoteUserAdd(): Begin
RemoteUserAdd(): Begin
RemoteUserAdd(): Updated remote user chbanks
RemoteUserAdd(): Updated remote user chbanks
RemoteUserAdd(): Updated remote user chbanks
RemoteUserAuthenticate(): Begin
RemoteUserAuthenticate(): Begin
RemoteUserAuthenticate(): Begin
CfgGetRadiusInfo(): Begin
CfgGetRadiusInfo(): Begin
```

```
CfgGetRadiusInfo(): Begin
CfgRadiusGetExcludeState(): Begin
CfgRadiusGetExcludeState(): Begin
CfgRadiusGetExcludeState(): Begin
CfgRadiusGetExcludeState(): flag = 0
CfgRadiusGetExcludeState(): flag = 0
CfgRadiusGetExcludeState(): flag = 0
RemoteUserUpdate(): Begin
RemoteUserUpdate(): Begin
RemoteUserUpdate(): Begin
CfgRadiusGetMultipleUserPromptState(): Begin
CfgRadiusGetMultipleUserPromptState(): Begin
CfgRadiusGetMultipleUserPromptState(): Begin
CfgRadiusGetMultipleUserPromptState(): flag = 1
CfgRadiusGetMultipleUserPromptState(): flag = 1
CfgRadiusGetMultipleUserPromptState(): flag = 1
CfgRadiusGetMultipleUserPromptTimeout(): Begin
CfgRadiusGetMultipleUserPromptTimeout(): Begin
CfgRadiusGetMultipleUserPromptTimeout(): Begin
CfgRadiusGetMultipleUserPromptTimeout(): Begin
CfgRadiusGetMultipleUserPromptTimeout(): lMultipleUserPromptTimeout = 25
CfgRadiusGetMultipleUserPromptTimeout(): lMultipleUserPromptTimeout = 25
CfgRadiusGetMultipleUserPromptTimeout(): lMultipleUserPromptTimeout = 25
fsgetUsrInfoforIpAddr_radius will be called
fsgetUsrInfoforIpAddr_radius will be called
fsgetUsrInfoforIpAddr_radius will be called
RemoteUserUpdate() returned true
RemoteUserUpdate() returned true

RemoteUserUpdate() returned true
```

Comando do roteador:

- **show ip wccp** —Exibe estatísticas globais de WCCP.

Informações Relacionadas

- [Melhorias de WCCP](#)
- [Protocolo de comunicação de cache de Web versão 2](#)
- [Suporte Técnico - Cisco Systems](#)