

# PBR met IP SLA's voor DUBBELE ISP configureren op FTD beheerd door FMC

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## Inleiding

Dit document beschrijft hoe u PBR samen met IP SLA's kunt configureren op een FTD die wordt beheerd door FMC.

Bijgedragen door Daniel Perez Vertti Vazquez, Cisco TAC Engineer.

Voorwaarden

## Vereisten

Cisco raadt kennis van de volgende onderwerpen aan:

- PBR-configuratie op **Cisco Adaptive Security Appliance (ASA)**
- FlexConfig aan **Firepower**
- IP SLA's

## Gebruikte componenten

De informatie in dit document is gebaseerd op de volgende software- en hardware-versies:

- Cisco FTD versie 7.0.0 (Build 94)
- Cisco FMC versie 7.0.0 (Build 94)

De informatie in dit document is gebaseerd op de apparaten in een specifieke laboratoriumomgeving. Alle apparaten die in dit document worden beschreven, hadden een opgeschoonde (standaard)configuratie. Als uw netwerk live is, moet u zorgen dat u de potentiële impact van elke opdracht begrijpt.

## Achtergrondinformatie

Dit document beschrijft hoe u het volgende kunt configureren **Policy Based Routing (PBR)** samen met **Internet Protocol Service Level Agreement (IP SLA)** op een Cisco-scherm **Firepower Threat Defense (FTD)** die wordt beheerd door Cisco **Firepower Management Center (FMC)**.

De traditionele routing neemt doorsturen beslissingen die alleen op de IP-adressen van de bestemmingen zijn gebaseerd. PBR is een alternatief voor het routeren van protocollen en statische routing.

Het verstrekt meer korrelige controle over het routing omdat het het gebruik van parameters zoals bron IP adressen of bron en bestemmingshavens als routeringscriteria naast het bestemming IP adres toestaat.

De mogelijke scenario's voor PBR omvatten brongevoelige toepassingen of verkeer over specifieke verbindingen.

Samen met PBR kunnen IP SLA's worden geïmplementeerd om de beschikbaarheid van de volgende hop te garanderen. Een IP SLA is een mechanisme dat de end-to-end connectiviteit bewaakt door de uitwisseling van reguliere pakketten.

Op het moment van publicatie wordt PBR niet rechtstreeks ondersteund door het VCC **Graphical User Interface (GUI)**. Voor de configuratie van deze functie moet u gebruik maken van FlexConfig-beleid.

Aan de andere kant **Internet Control Message Protocol (ICMP)** SLA's worden ondersteund door FTD.

In dit voorbeeld wordt PBR gebruikt om pakketten via een primaire **Internet Service Provider (ISP)** circuit gebaseerd op het IP-adres van de bron.

Ondertussen bewaakt een IP SLA de connectiviteit en dwingt hij een reservestroomkring in geval van een storing.

## Configureren

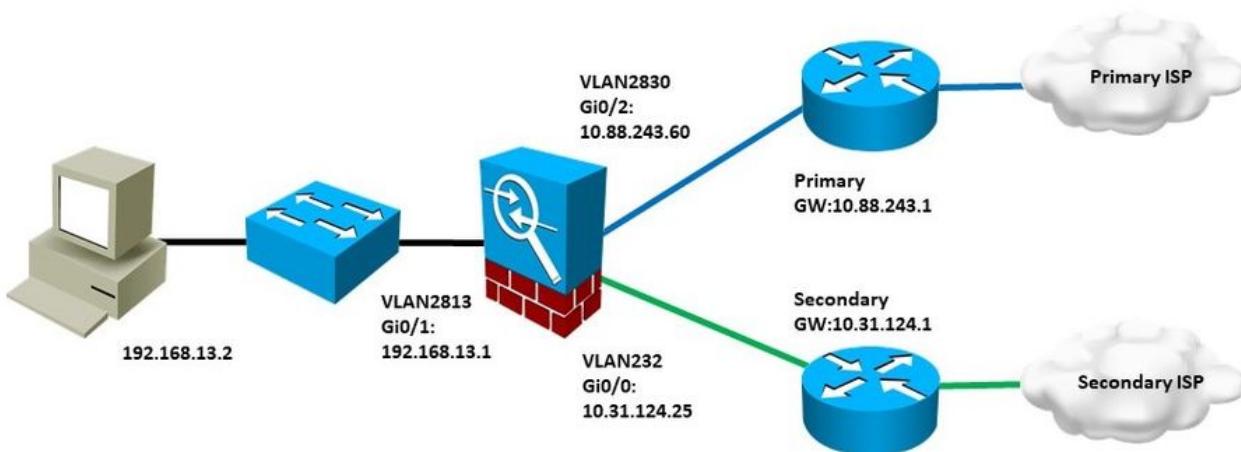
### Netwerkdiagram

In dit voorbeeld heeft Cisco FTD twee externe interfaces: VLAN230 en VLAN232. Elke maakt verbinding met een andere ISP.

Het verkeer vanuit het interne netwerk VLAN2813 wordt via de primaire ISP gerouteerd die PBR gebruikt.

De PBR routekaart neemt doorsturen beslissingen alleen op basis van het IP-bronadres (alles van VLAN2813 moet worden gerouteerd naar 10.88.243.1 in VLAN230) en wordt toegepast in de interface Gigabit Ethernet 0/1 van FTD.

Ondertussen gebruikt FTD IP SLA's om de connectiviteit met elke ISP-gateway te bewaken. In het geval van een storing in VLAN230, FTD failover naar het back-upcircuit op VLAN232.



## Configuraties

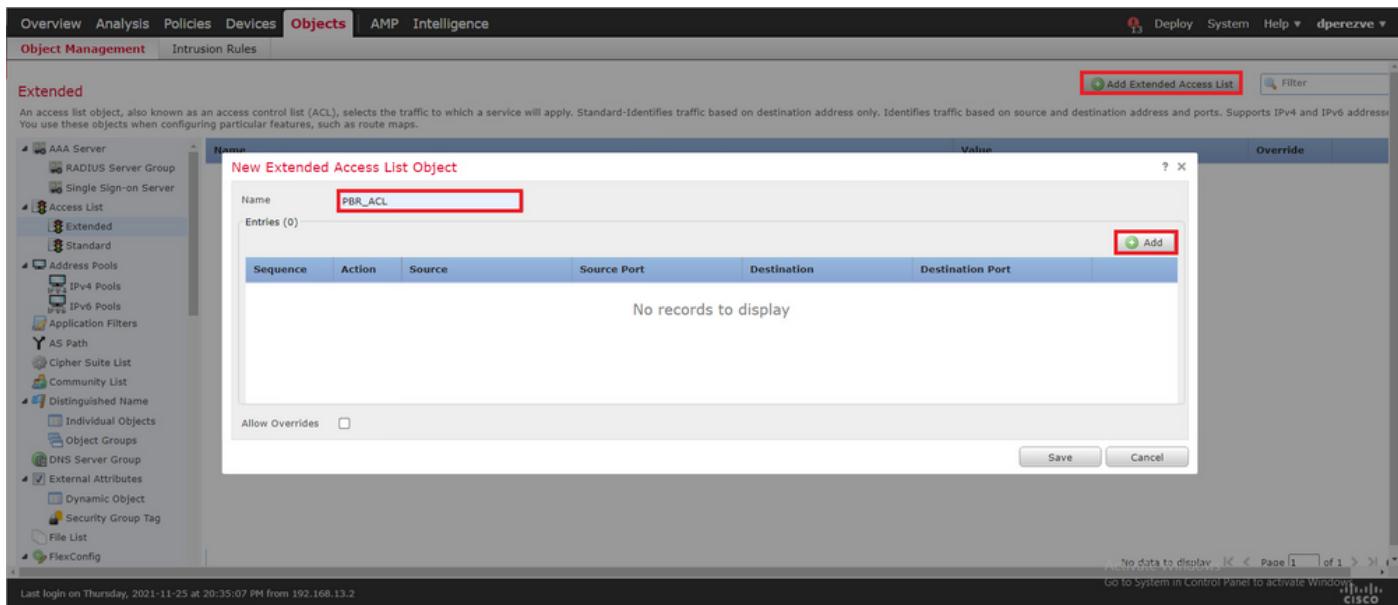
### Stap 1. PBR-toegangslijst configureren

Bij de eerste stap van configuratie PBR, definiere welke pakketten onderwerp moeten zijn van het routeringsbeleid. PBR maakt gebruik van routekaarten en toegangslijsten om verkeer te identificeren.

Om een toegangslijst voor de bijbehorende criteria te definiëren, bladert u naar **Objects > Object Management** en selecteer **Extended** in het kader **Access List** categorie in de inhoudsopgave.

Name	Value	Override
No records to display		

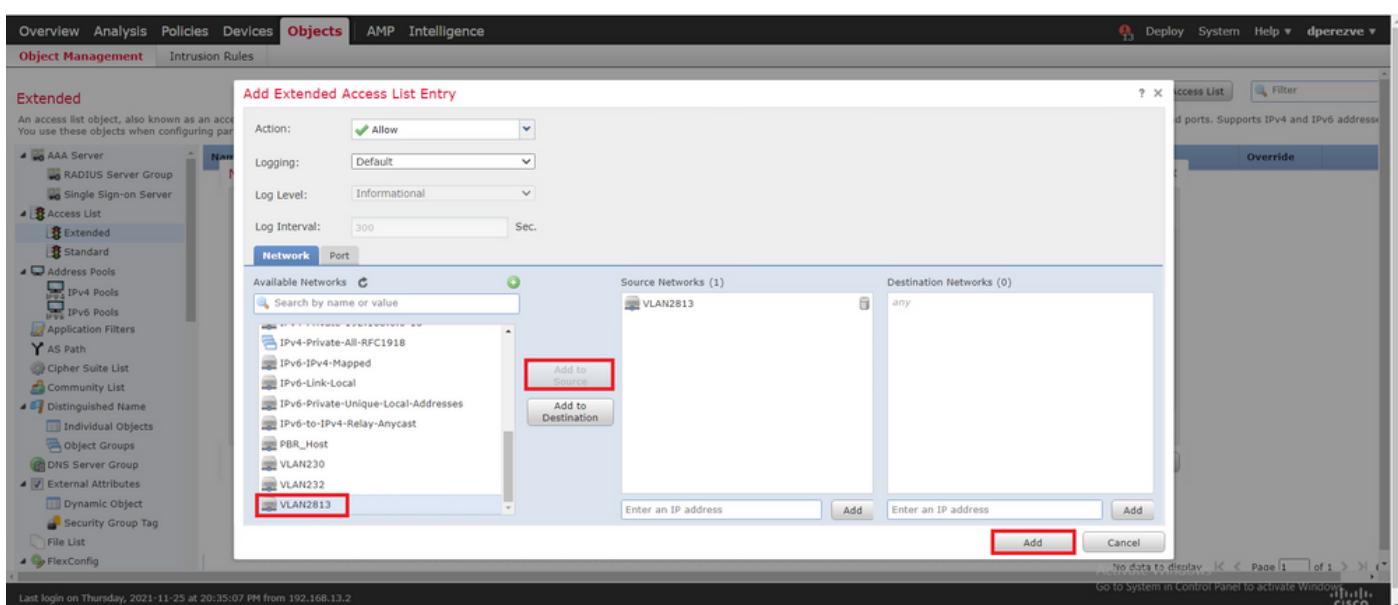
Klik **Add Extended Access List**. In het **New Extended Access List Object** venster, een naam voor het object toewijzen en vervolgens de **Add** om met de configuratie van de toegangslijst te beginnen.



In het **Add Extended Access List Entry** selecteer in het venster het object dat het binnennetwerk vertegenwoordigt, in dit geval VLAN2813.

Klik **Add to Source** om het als bron van de toegangslijst te definiëren.

Klik **Add** om de ingang te creëren.



Klik **Save**. Het object moet worden toegevoegd aan de objectlijst.

Extended

An access list object, also known as an access control list (ACL), selects the traffic to which a service will apply. Standard-Identifies traffic based on destination address only. Identifies traffic based on source and destination address and ports. Supports IPv4 and IPv6 addresses. You use these objects when configuring particular features, such as route maps.

Name	Value	Override
PBR_ACL		

Last login on Thursday, 2021-11-25 at 20:35:07 PM from 192.168.13.2

## Stap 2. PBR-routekaart configureren

Zodra de PBR toegangslijst is geconfigureerd, wijs deze toe aan een routekaart. De routekaart evalueert verkeer tegen de matchclausules die in de toegangslijst worden bepaald.

Nadat een gelijke voorkomt, voert de routekaart de acties uit die in het routeringsbeleid worden bepaald.

Om routekaart te bepalen, navigeer aan **Objects > Object Management** en selecteer **Route Map** in de inhoudsopgave.

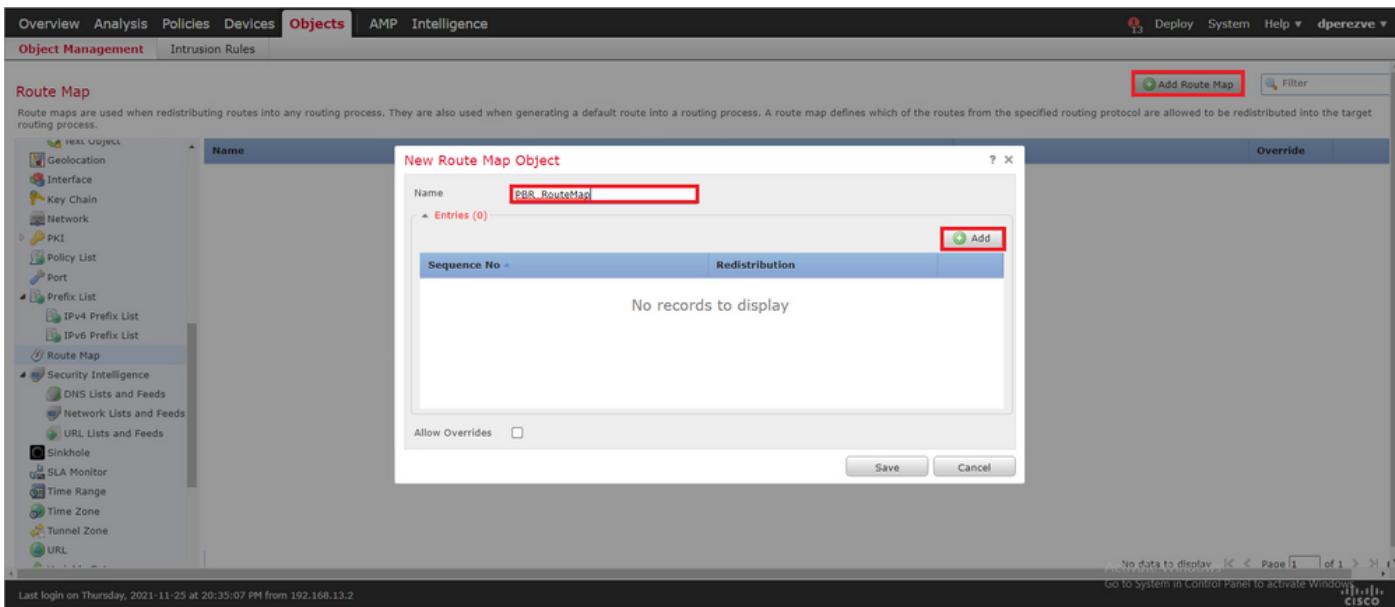
Route Map

Route maps are used when redistributing routes into any routing process. They are also used when generating a default route into a routing process. A route map defines which of the routes from the specified routing protocol are allowed to be redistributed into the target routing process.

Name	Value	Override
No records to display		

Last login on Thursday, 2021-11-25 at 20:35:07 PM from 192.168.13.2

Klik **Add Route Map >**. In het New Route Map Object een naam voor het object toewijzen en vervolgens op klikken **Add** om een nieuwe routekaartingang te creëren.



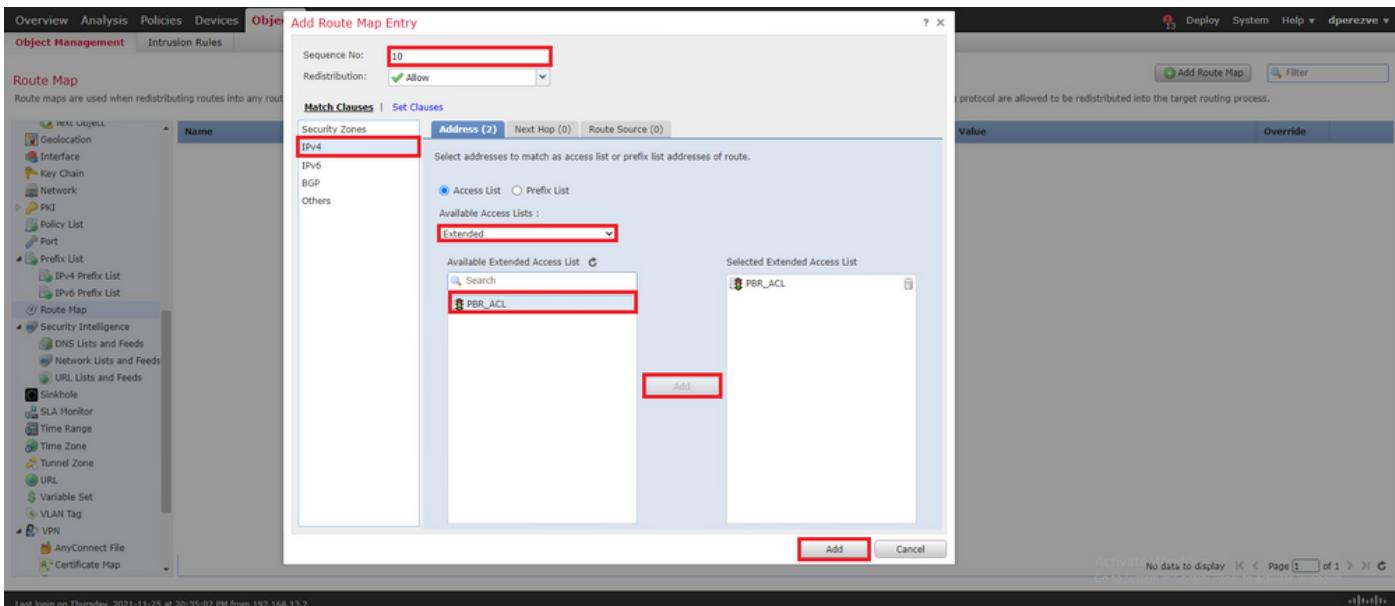
In het **Add Route Map Entry** bepaald een volgnummer voor de positie van de nieuwe vermelding.

Naar nавигацију **IPv4-server > Match Clauses** и selecteer **Uitgebreid** във **Available Access List** под меню.

Selecteer **IPv4** от списъка **Security Zones**.

Klik **Add** за да създадете входа.

**Opmerking:** FTD поддържа максимално 65536 (от 0 до 65535) различни обаждания. Чем по-ниско е броят, толкова по-висока е приоритетността.



Klik **Save**. Добавете обекта към списъка на обекти.

The screenshot shows the Cisco ASA configuration interface. The top navigation bar includes 'Overview', 'Analysis', 'Policies', 'Devices', 'Objects' (which is highlighted), 'AMP', and 'Intelligence'. Below this is a sub-menu for 'Object Management' with options like 'Intrusion Rules', 'Add Route Map', and 'Filter'. The main content area is titled 'Route Map' with a sub-note: 'Route maps are used when redistributing routes into any routing process. They are also used when generating a default route into a routing process. A route map defines which of the routes from the specified routing protocol are allowed to be redistributed into the target routing process.' A tree view on the left lists various objects, with 'Route Map' being the selected category. In the center, a table displays a single row for 'PBR\_RouteMap' with columns for 'Name', 'Value', and 'Override'. At the bottom, there's a status bar with 'Last login on Thursday, 2021-11-25 at 20:35:07 PM from 192.168.13.2' and a Cisco logo.

### Stap 3. FlexConfig-tekstobjecten configureren

De volgende stap omvat de definitie van FlexConfig-tekstobjecten die de standaardgateways voor elk circuit vertegenwoordigen. Deze tekstobjecten worden later gebruikt in de configuratie van FlexConfig-object dat PBR aan SLA's koppelt.

Om een FlexConfig-tekstobject te definiëren, navigeert u naar **Objects > Object Management** en selecteer **Text Object** in het kader **FlexConfig** categorie in de inhoudsopgave.

The screenshot shows the Cisco ASA configuration interface with the 'Text Object' list under 'Object Management' for the 'FlexConfig' category. The left sidebar shows a tree view with 'FlexConfig' selected. The main table lists various text objects with their names, values, types, and overrides. The table has columns for 'Name', 'Value', 'Type', and 'Override'. The 'Value' column for 'defaultDNSNameServerList' contains '1.1.1.1'. The 'Value' column for 'dnsNameServerList' contains '2.2.2.2'. The 'Value' column for 'dnsParameters' contains '3', '5', and 'abc.com'. The 'Value' column for 'eigrpAS' contains '1'. The 'Value' column for 'eigrpHelloInterval' contains '60'. The 'Value' column for 'eigrpHoldTime' contains '180'. At the bottom, there's a status bar with 'Last login on Thursday, 2021-11-25 at 20:35:07 PM from 192.168.13.2' and a Cisco logo.

Klik **Add Text Object**. In het **Add Text Object** venster, een naam toewijzen voor het object dat de primaire gateway vertegenwoordigt en het IPv4-adres voor dit apparaat specificeren.

Klik **Save** om het nieuwe object toe te voegen.

The screenshot shows the Juniper Network Manager interface under the 'Objects' tab. In the left sidebar, 'Text Object' is selected. A modal window titled 'Add Text Object' is open, showing a single entry: Name: Primary\_GW, Value: 10.88.243.1. The 'Save' button at the bottom of the modal is highlighted with a red box.

Klik Add Text Object opnieuw om een tweede object te maken, dit keer voor de Gateway in het back-upcircuit.

Vul het nieuwe object in met de juiste naam en IP-adres en klik op Save .

The screenshot shows the Juniper Network Manager interface under the 'Objects' tab. In the left sidebar, 'Text Object' is selected. A modal window titled 'Add Text Object' is open, showing a single entry: Name: Secondary\_GW, Value: 10.31.124.1. The 'Save' button at the bottom of the modal is highlighted with a red box.

De twee objecten moeten samen met de standaardobjecten aan de lijst worden toegevoegd.

The screenshot shows the FTD Object Management interface under the 'Text Object' tab. On the left, a navigation tree includes 'AS Path', 'Cipher Suite List', 'Community List', 'Distinguished Name', 'Individual Objects', 'Object Groups', 'DNS Server Group', 'External Attributes', 'Dynamic Object', 'Security Group Tag', 'File List', 'FlexConfig' (selected), 'FlexConfig Object', 'Text Object', 'Geolocation', 'Interface', 'Key Chain', 'Network', 'PKI', 'Policy List', 'Port', 'Prefix List', 'IPv4 Prefix List', 'IPv6 Prefix List', 'Route Map', 'Security Intelligence', 'DNS Lists and Feeds', and 'Network Lists and Feeds'. The main table lists two entries:

Name	Value	Type	Override
Primary_GW	10.88.243.1	User Defined	X
Secondary_GW	10.31.124.1	User Defined	X

At the bottom, a message says 'Last login on Friday, 2021-11-26 at 08:37:16 AM from 192.168.13.2'.

## Stap 4. SLA-monitor configureren

Om de SLA-objecten te definiëren die worden gebruikt om de connectiviteit met elke gateway te bewaken, navigeert u naar **Objects > Object Management** en selecteer **SLA Monitor** in de inhoudsopgave.

The screenshot shows the FTD Object Management interface under the 'Object Management' tab. The navigation tree on the left includes 'Policy List', 'Port', 'Prefix List', 'IPv4 Prefix List', 'IPv6 Prefix List', 'Route Map', 'Security Intelligence', 'DNS Lists and Feeds', 'Network Lists and Feeds', 'URL Lists and Feeds', 'Sinkhole' (selected), 'SLA Monitor' (highlighted with a red box), 'Time Range', 'Time Zone', 'Tunnel Zone', 'URL', 'Variable Set', 'VLAN Tag', 'VPN', 'AnyConnect File', 'Certificate Map', 'Custom Attribute', 'Group Policy', 'IKEV1 IPsec Proposal', 'IKEV1 Policy', 'IKEV2 IPsec Proposal', and 'IKEV2 Policy'. A message at the bottom says 'No records to display'.

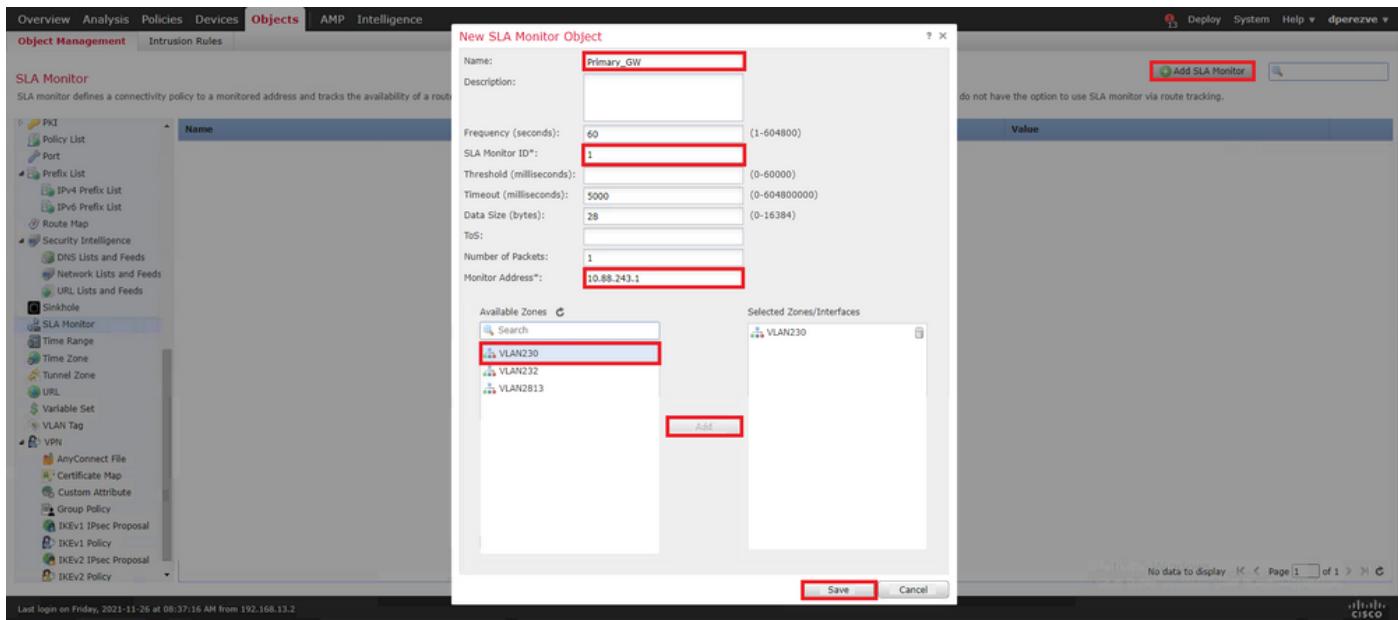
Selecteer de **Add SLA Monitor** voorwerp.

In het **New SLA Monitor** definieert een naam samen met een identificatie voor de SLA-handeling, het IP-adres voor het apparaat dat moet worden bewaakt (in dit geval de primaire gateway) en de interface of zone waardoor het apparaat bereikbaar is.

Bovendien is het ook mogelijk om de timeout en de drempel aan te passen. Klik **Save**.

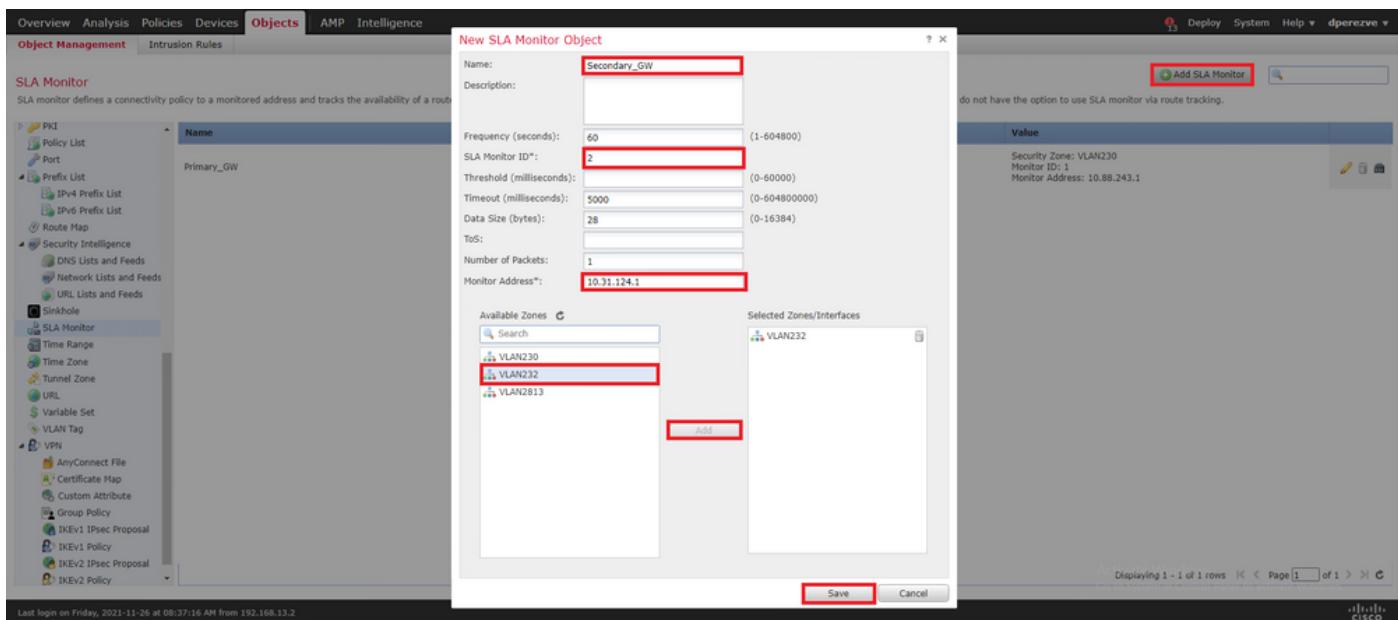
**Opmerking:** FTD ondersteunt maximaal 2000 SLA-bewerkingen. De waarden voor de SLA-ID variëren van 1 tot 2147483647.

**Opmerking:** Als de waarden voor time-out en drempelwaarden niet zijn gespecificeerd, gebruikt FTD de standaardtimers: 5000 miliseconden per geval.



Selecteer de **Add SLA Monitor** knop nogmaals om een tweede object te maken, dit keer voor de Gateway in het back-upcircuit.

Vul het nieuwe object met de juiste informatie, zorg ervoor dat de SLA-id anders is dan de voor de primaire gateway gedefinieerde id en sla de wijzigingen op.



De twee objecten moeten aan de lijst worden toegevoegd.

The screenshot shows the 'Objects' tab selected in the top navigation bar. Under the 'Object Management' section, 'SLA Monitor' is selected. The main area displays a table of SLA monitors:

Name	Value
Primary_GW	Security Zone: VLAN230 Monitor ID: 1 Monitor Address: 10.88.243.1
Secondary_GW	Security Zone: VLAN232 Monitor ID: 2 Monitor Address: 10.31.124.1

On the left sidebar, under 'Security Intelligence', 'SLA Monitor' is listed. At the bottom of the screen, there is a message about activating Windows.

## Stap 4. Configureer statische routes met routespoor

Zodra de IP SLA-objecten zijn gemaakt, definieert u een route voor elke gateway en koppelt u deze aan de SLA's.

Deze routes bieden niet echt connectiviteit van binnen naar buiten (alle routing wordt uitgevoerd via PBR). In plaats daarvan zijn ze nodig om connectiviteit met de gateways via SLA's te volgen.

Om statische routes te configureren navigeert u naar **Devices > Device Management**, bewerk het FTD en selecteer **Static Route** in de inhoudsopgave binnen het **Routing** tabblad.

The screenshot shows the 'Devices' tab selected in the top navigation bar. Under 'Device Management', 'Static Route' is selected. The main area displays a table of static routes:

Network	Interface	Leaked from Virtual Router	Gateway	Tunneled	Metric	Tracked
▼ IPv4 Routes						
▼ IPv6 Routes						

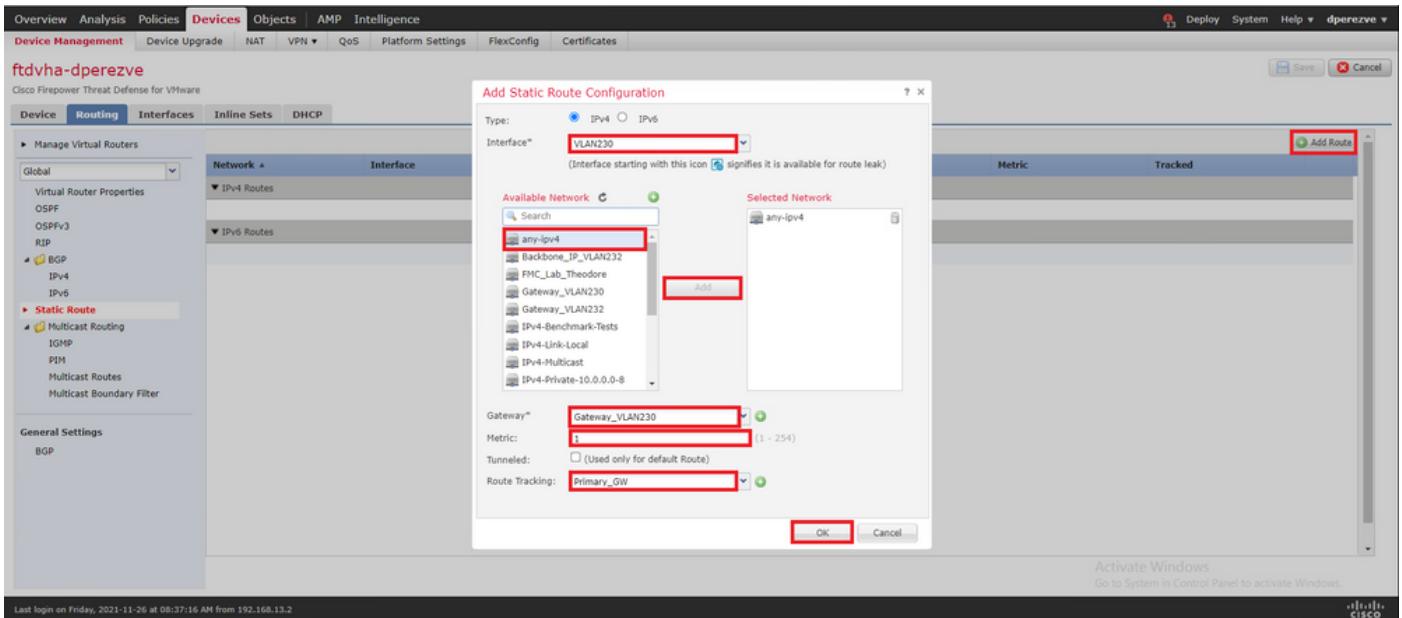
On the left sidebar, under 'Static Route', 'Multicast Routing' is expanded. At the bottom of the screen, there is a message about activating Windows.

In het **Add Static Route Configuration** venster, in de **interfacedaling**, specificeert de naam voor de interface waardoor de primaire gateway bereikbaar moet zijn.

Selecteer vervolgens het doelnetwerk en de primaire gateway in het **Gateway** naar beneden.

Specificeer een metriek voor de route en in **Route Track** Vervolgkeuzelijst en selecteer het SLA-object voor de primaire gateway die in Stap 3 is gemaakt.

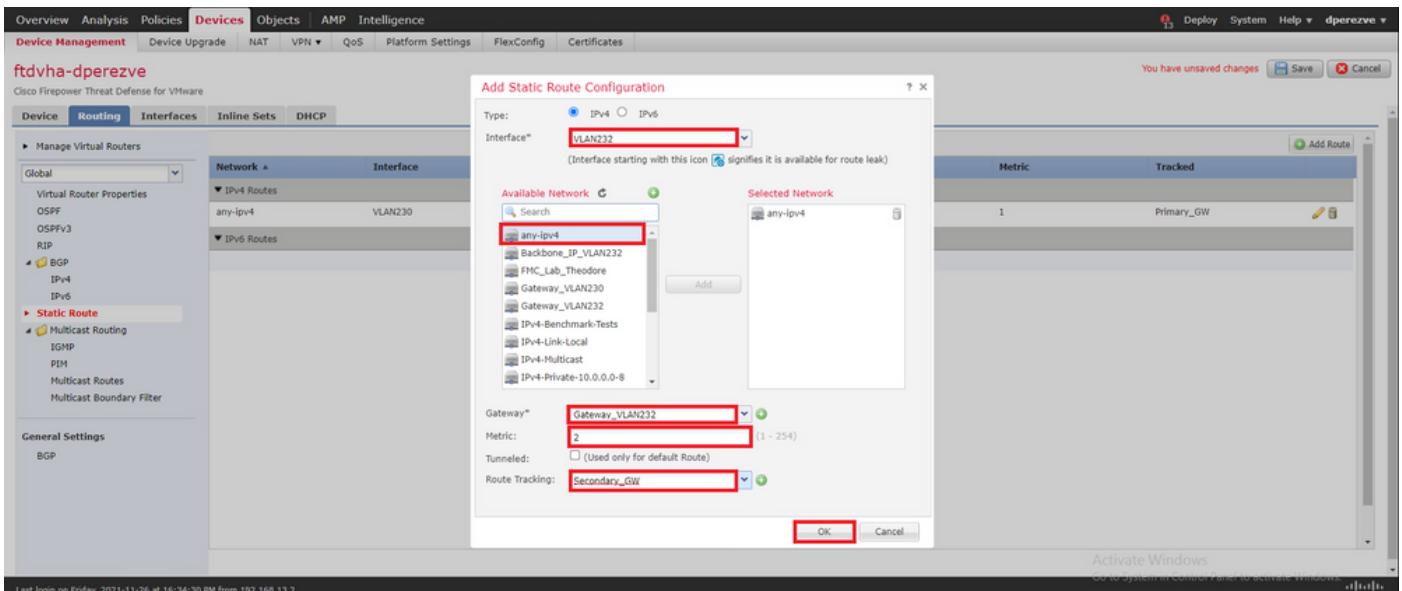
Klik op OK om de nieuwe route toe te voegen.



Er moet een tweede statische route worden geconfigureerd voor de back-upgateway.

Klik Add Route om een nieuwe statische route te bepalen.

Vul het Add Static Route Configuration met de informatie voor de back-upgateway en ervoor zorgen dat de metriek voor deze route hoger is dan die in de eerste route is geconfigureerd.



De twee routes moeten aan de lijst worden toegevoegd.

The screenshot shows the FTD Device Management interface under the 'Devices' tab. The 'Routing' tab is selected. On the left, there's a navigation tree with 'Static Route' expanded. In the main pane, a table lists routes. Two specific routes are highlighted with a red box: 'any-ipv4' on VLAN232 and 'any-ipv4' on VLAN230. Both routes are categorized as 'Leaked from Virtual Router'. The 'Gateway' column shows 'Gateway\_VLAN232' and 'Gateway\_VLAN230' respectively. The 'Tunneled' column is 'false'. The 'Metric' column shows values 2 and 1. The 'Tracked' column shows 'Secondary\_GW' and 'Primary\_GW'.

## Stap 5. PBR FlexConfig-object configureren

Schakel SLA's in onder de routekaart die voor PBR wordt gebruikt en pas deze routekaart toe in een interface van de FTD.

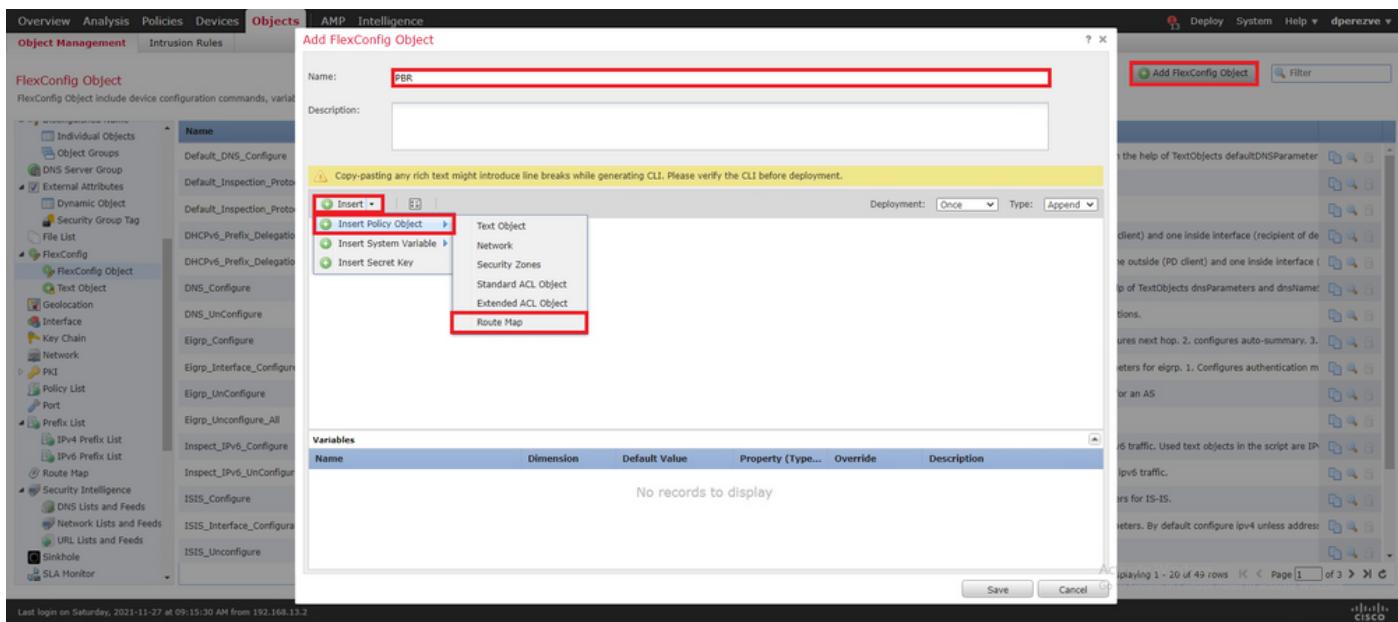
Tot nu toe is routekaart alleen gekoppeld aan de toegangslijst die de bijbehorende criteria definieert. De laatste aanpassingen worden echter niet ondersteund via FMC GUI, zodat een FlexConfig-object nodig is.

U kunt als volgt het object PBR FlexConfig definiëren: **Objects > Object Management** en selecteer **FlexConfig Object** in het kader **FlexConfig** categorie in de inhoudsopgave.

The screenshot shows the FTD Object Management interface under the 'Objects' tab. The 'FlexConfig Object' category is highlighted with a red box. This category is located under the 'FlexConfig' heading in the navigation tree. The main pane displays a table of existing FlexConfig objects, each with a name, description, and various configuration icons.

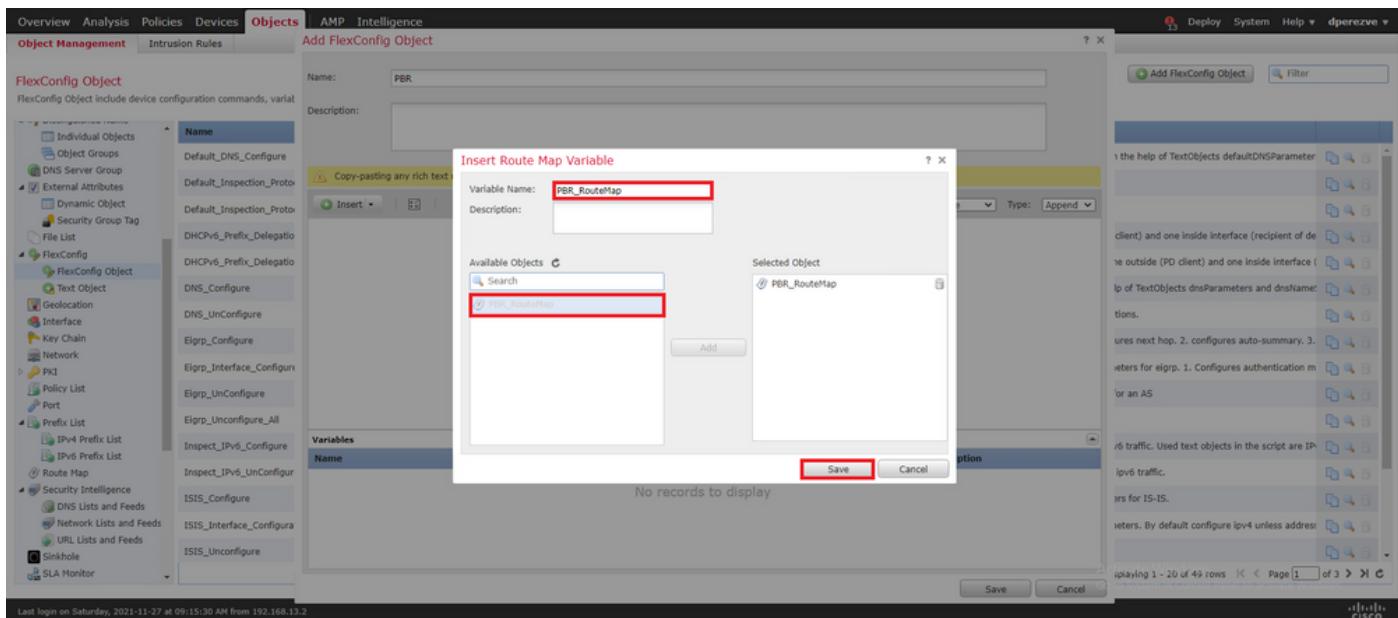
Name	Description
Default_DNS_Configure	Configure Default DNS with the help of TextObjects defaultDNSParameter
Default_Inspection_Protocol_Disable	Disable Default Inspection.
Default_Inspection_Protocol_Enable	Enable Default Inspection.
DHCPv6_Prefix_Delegation_Configure	Configure one outside (PD client) and one inside interface (recipient of de
DHCPv6_Prefix_Delegation_UnConfigure	Remove configuration of one outside (PD client) and one inside interface (
DNS_Configure	Configure DNS with the help of TextObjects dnsParameters and dnsName!
DNS_UnConfigure	Remove the DNS configurations.
Eigrp_Configure	Configures eigrp. 1. Configures next hop. 2. configures auto-summary. 3.
Eigrp_Interface_Configure	Configures interface parameters for eigrp. 1. Configures authentication m
Eigrp_UnConfigure	Clears eigrp configuration for an AS
Eigrp_Unconfigure_All	Clears eigrp configuration.
Inspect_IPv6_Configure	Configure inspection for ipv6 traffic. Used text objects in the script are IP
Inspect_IPv6_UnConfigure	UnConfigure inspection for ipv6 traffic.
ISIS_Configure	Configures global parameters for IS-IS.
ISIS_Interface_Configuration	Interface level IS-IS parameters. By default configure ipv4 unless address
ISIS_Unconfigure	Unconfigures is-is.

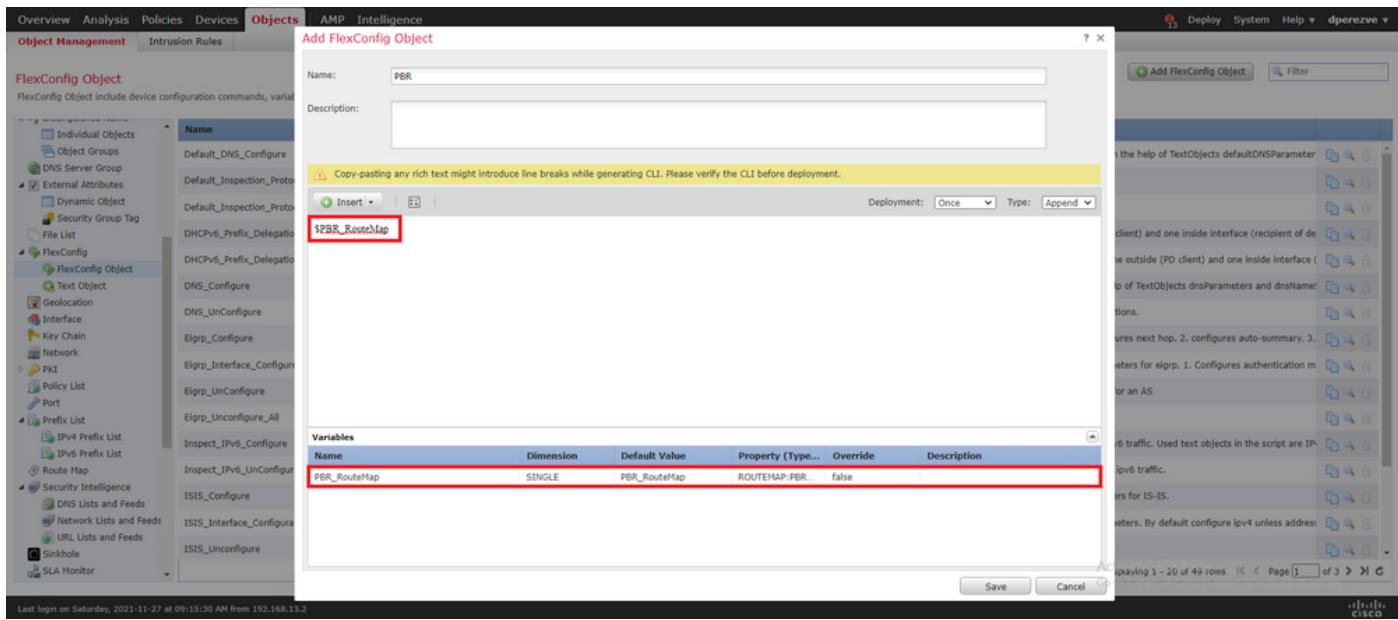
Selecteer de **Add FlexConfig Object** knop. In het **Add FlexConfig Object** venster een naam toewijzen en nавигировать на **Insert > Insert Policy Object > Route Map**.



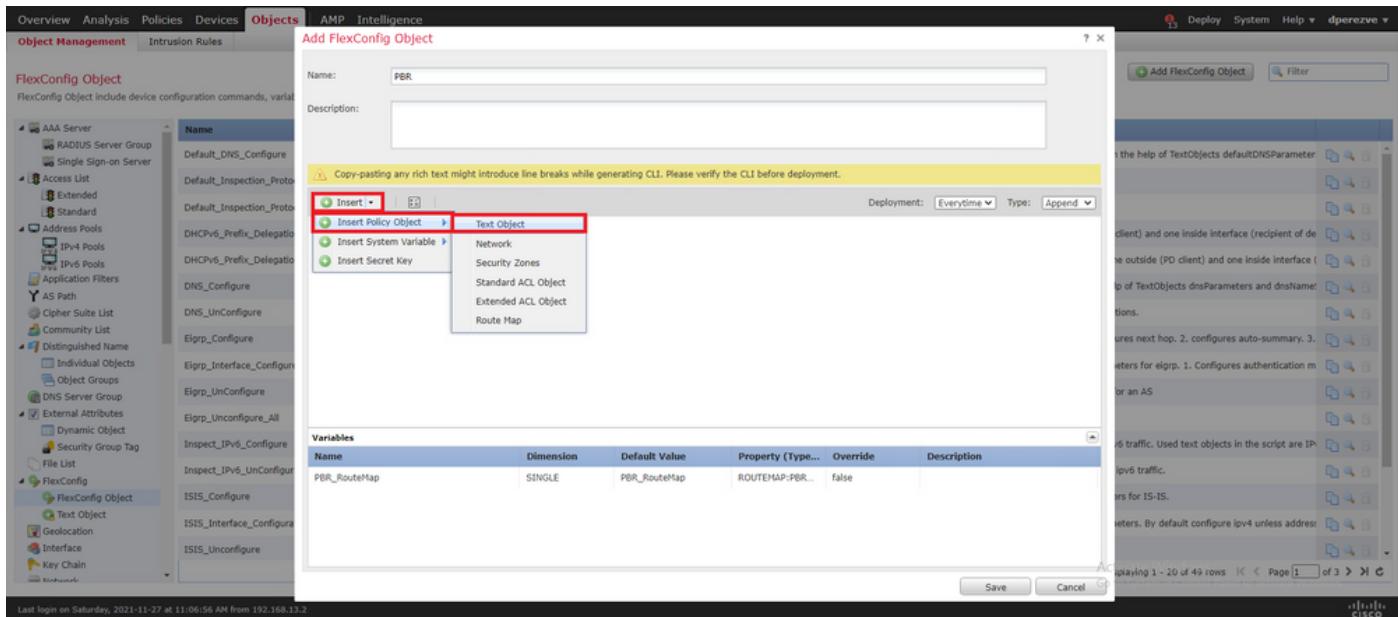
In het **Insert Route Map Variable** venster, een naam voor de variabele toewijzen en het PBR object selecteren dat in Stap 2 gemaakt is.

Klik **Save** om de routekaart toe te voegen als deel van het object FlexConfig.



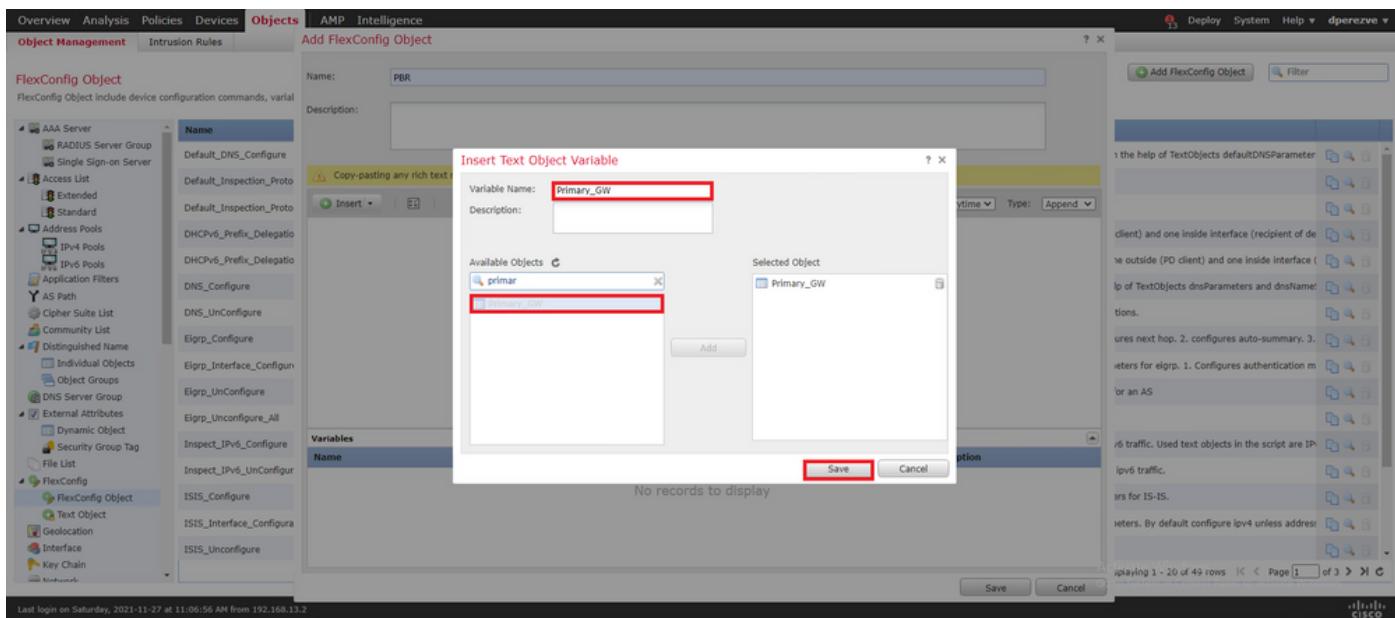


Naast de routekaartvariabele moeten we de FlexConfig tekstobjecten toevoegen die elke gateway vertegenwoordigen (gedefinieerd in stap 3). In het **Add FlexConfig Object** venster navigeren naar **Insert > Insert Policy Object > Text Object**.

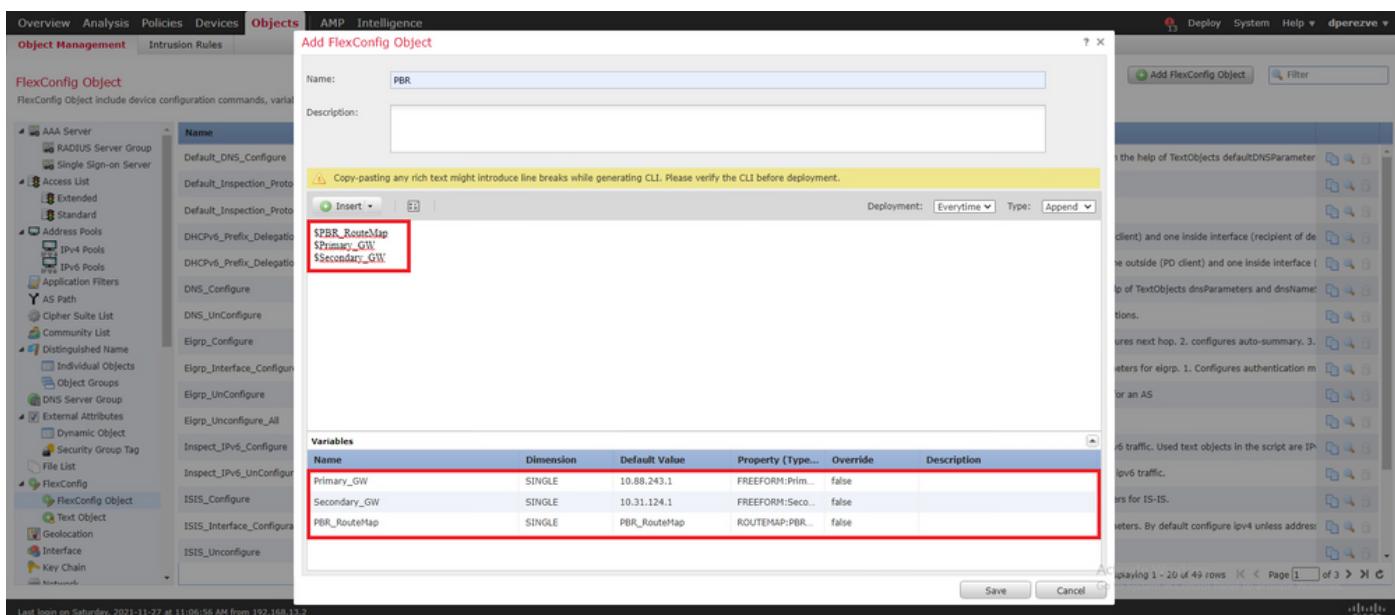


In het **Insert Text Object Variable** venster een naam voor de variabele toewijzen en het tekstobject selecteren dat de primaire gateway vertegenwoordigt die in Stap 3 is gedefinieerd.

Klik **Save** om deze toe te voegen aan het object FlexConfig.



Herhaal deze laatste stappen voor back-upgateway. Aan het eind van het proces moeten de twee variabelen worden toegevoegd aan het object FlexConfig.

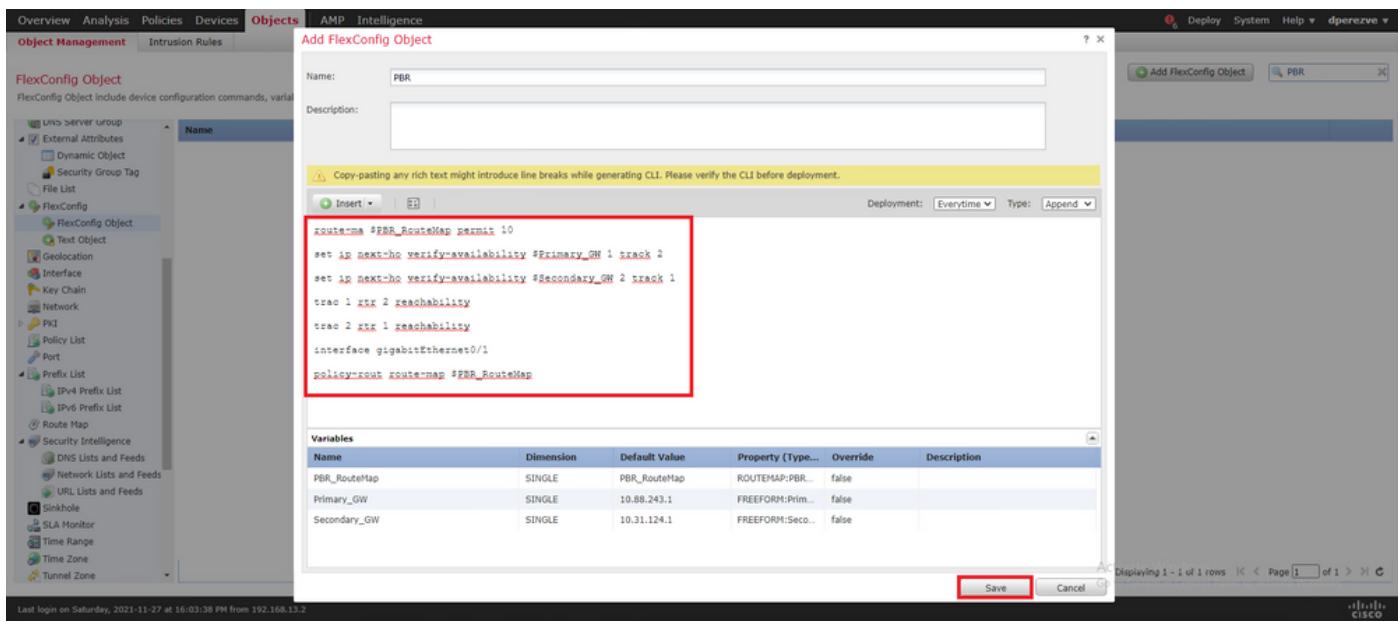


De syntaxis voor de PBR-configuratie moet gelijk zijn aan die in Cisco ASA. Het volgnummer voor de routekaart moet overeenkomen met het nummer dat in Stap 2 (in dit geval 10) is geconfigureerd, evenals met de SLA-ID's.

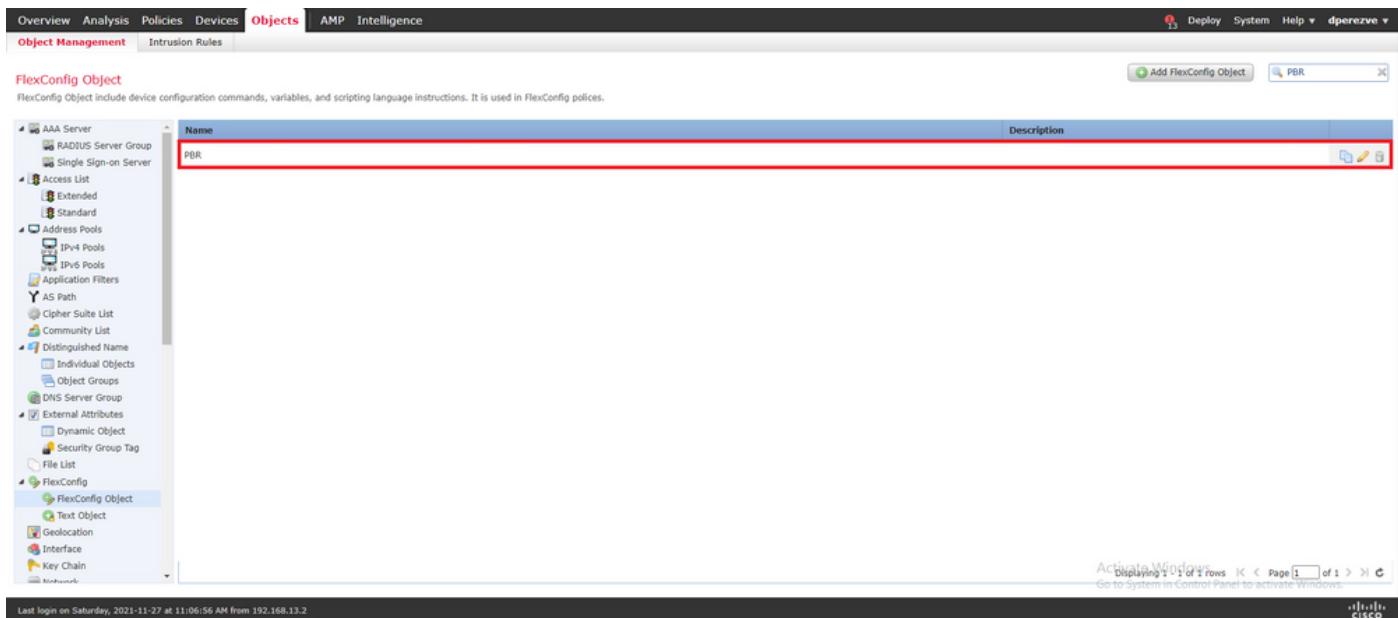
Om PBR te configureren om de beschikbaarheid van de volgende hop te controleren, drukt u op **set ip next-hop verify-availability** de opdracht moet worden gebruikt.

De routekaart moet op de binneninterface worden toegepast, in dit geval VLAN2813. Gebruik **policy-route route-map** bevel onder de interfaceconfiguratie.

Klik **Save** wanneer de configuratie is voltooid.



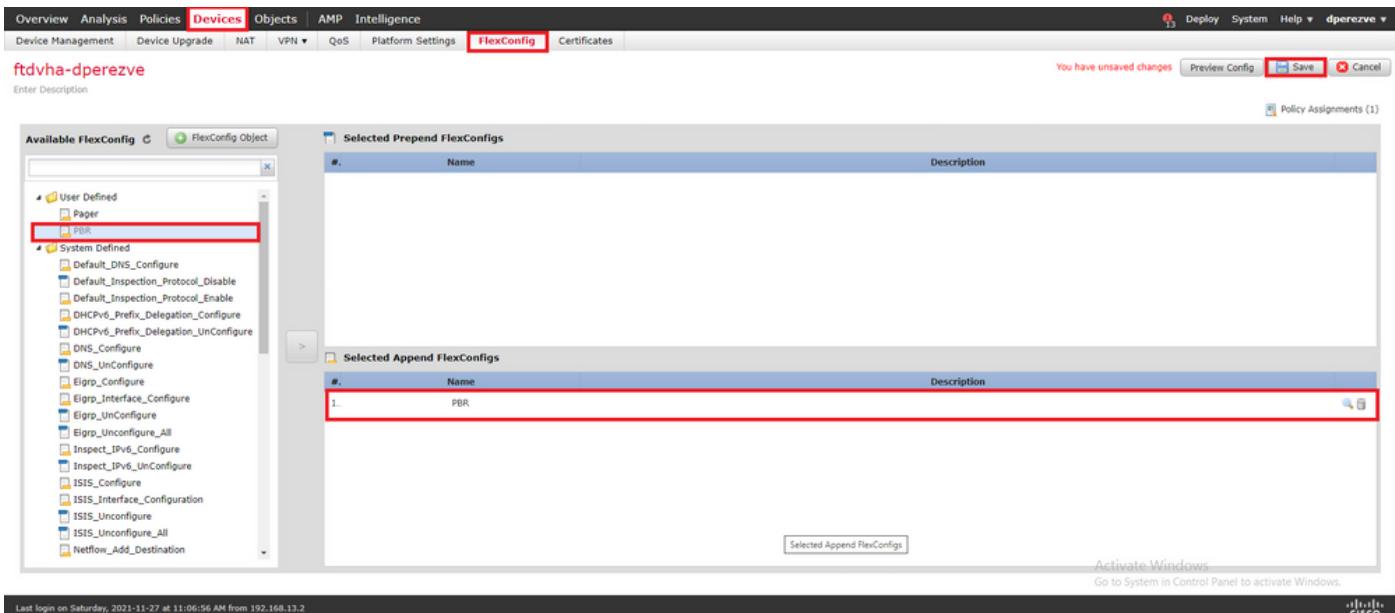
Het object FlexConfig moet aan de lijst worden toegevoegd.



## Stap 6. PBR FlexConfig-object toewijzen aan FlexConfig-beleid

Naar navigeren Devices > FlexConfig en bewerk het FlexConfig-beleid.

Selecteer het object PBR FlexConfig in Available FlexConfig inhoudsopgave, wijzigingen opslaan en wijzigingen in FTD implementeren.



## Verifiëren

Nadat de implementatie is voltooid, moet FTD regelmatig een ICMP-echoverzoek verzenden naar de bewaakte apparaten om de bereikbaarheid te garanderen. Ondertussen moet een gevolgde route naar de primaire gateway aan de routeringstabellen worden toegevoegd.

```
firepower# show route-map route-map PBR_RouteMap, permit, sequence 10 Match clauses: ip address (access-lists): PBR_ACL Set clauses: ip next-hop verify-availability 10.88.243.1 1 track 2 [up] ip next-hop verify-availability 10.31.124.1 2 track 1 [up] firepower# show route Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2 E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, V - VPN i - IS-IS, su - IS-IS summary, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2 ia - IS-IS inter area, * - candidate default, U - per-user static route o - ODR, P - periodic downloaded static route, + - replicated route SI - Static InterVRF Gateway of last resort is 10.88.243.1 to network 0.0.0.0 S* 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 [1/0] via 10.88.243.1, VLAN230 C 10.31.124.0 255.255.255.0 is directly connected, VLAN232 L 10.31.124.25 255.255.255.255 is directly connected, VLAN232 C 10.88.243.0 255.255.255.0 is directly connected, VLAN230 L 10.88.243.60 255.255.255.255 is directly connected, VLAN230 C 192.168.13.0 255.255.255.0 is directly connected, VLAN2813 L 192.168.13.1 255.255.255.255 is directly connected, VLAN2813
```

Omdat de connectiviteit met de primaire gateway omhoog is, moet het verkeer van interne Subnet (VLAN2813) door de primaire ISP kring worden verstuurd.

```
firepower# packet-tracer input vlan2813 icmp 192.168.13.2 8 0 8.8.8.8 detailed Phase: 1 Type: PBR-LOOKUP Subtype: policy-route Result: ALLOW Config: route-map PBR_RouteMap permit 10 match ip address PBR_ACL set ip next-hop verify-availability 10.88.243.1 1 track 2 set ip next-hop verify-availability 10.31.124.1 2 track 1 Additional Information: Matched route-map PBR_RouteMap, sequence 10, permit Found next-hop 10.88.243.1 using egress ifc VLAN230 Phase: 2 Type: ACCESS-LIST Subtype: log Result: ALLOW Config: access-group CSM_FW_ACL_ global access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ advanced trust ip ifc VLAN2813 object VLAN2813 any rule-id 268437505 event-log flow-end access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ remark rule-id 268437505: PREFILTER POLICY: ftdvha-dperezve access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ remark rule-id 268437505: RULE: Internet_Traffic Additional Information: Forward Flow based lookup yields rule: in id=0x1461708f7a90, priority=12, domain=permit, trust hits=172250, user_data=0x146183cf8380, cs_id=0x0, use_real_addr, flags=0x0, protocol=0 src ip/id=192.168.13.0, mask=255.255.255.0, port=0, tag=any, ifc=VLAN2813(vrfid:0) dst ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any, ifc=any, vlan=0, dscp=0x0, nsg_id=none input_ifc=any, output_ifc=any Phase: 3 Type: CONN-SETTINGS Subtype: Result: ALLOW Config: class-map class-default match any policy-map global_policy class class-default set connection
```

advanced-options UM\_STATIC\_TCP\_MAP service-policy global\_policy global Additional Information: Forward Flow based lookup yields rule: in id=0x146170d472a0, priority=7, domain=conn-set, deny=false hits=176701, user\_data=0x146170d413f0, cs\_id=0x0, use\_real\_addr, flags=0x0, protocol=0 src ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any dst ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any, dscp=0x0, nsg\_id=none input\_ifc=VLAN2813(vrfid:0), output\_ifc=any Phase: 4 Type: NAT Subtype: Result: ALLOW Config: nat (VLAN2813,VLAN230) after-auto source dynamic VLAN2813 interface Additional Information: Forward Flow based lookup yields rule: in id=0x146170013860, priority=6, domain=nat, deny=false hits=168893, user\_data=0x1461af306540, cs\_id=0x0, flags=0x0, protocol=0 src ip/id=192.168.13.0, mask=255.255.255.0, port=0, tag=any dst ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any, dscp=0x0, nsg\_id=none input\_ifc=VLAN2813(vrfid:0), output\_ifc=VLAN230(vrfid:0) Phase: 5 Type: NAT Subtype: per-session Result: ALLOW Config: Additional Information: Forward Flow based lookup yields rule: in id=0x1461af9c3320, priority=0, domain=nat-per-session, deny=true hits=188129, user\_data=0x0, cs\_id=0x0, reverse, use\_real\_addr, flags=0x0, protocol=0 src ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any dst ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any, dscp=0x0, nsg\_id=none input\_ifc=any, output\_ifc=any Phase: 6 Type: IP-OPTIONS Subtype: Result: ALLOW Config: Additional Information: Forward Flow based lookup yields rule: in id=0x1461aff02da0, priority=0, domain=inspect-ip-options, deny=true hits=176710, user\_data=0x0, cs\_id=0x0, reverse, flags=0x0, protocol=0 src ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any dst ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any, dscp=0x0, nsg\_id=none input\_ifc=VLAN2813(vrfid:0), output\_ifc=any Phase: 7 Type: ACCESS-LIST Subtype: log Result: ALLOW Config: access-group CSM\_FW\_ACL\_ global access-list CSM\_FW\_ACL\_ advanced trust ip ifc VLAN2813 object VLAN2813 any rule-id 268437505 event-log flow-end access-list CSM\_FW\_ACL\_ remark rule-id 268437505: PREFILTER POLICY: ftdvha-dperezve access-list CSM\_FW\_ACL\_ remark rule-id 268437505: RULE: Internet\_Traffic Additional Information: Forward Flow based lookup yields rule: in id=0x1461708f7a90, priority=12, domain=permit, trust hits=172250, user\_data=0x146183cf8380, cs\_id=0x0, use\_real\_addr, flags=0x0, protocol=0 src ip/id=192.168.13.0, mask=255.255.255.0, port=0, tag=any, ifc=VLAN2813(vrfid:0) dst ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any, ifc=any, vlan=0, dscp=0x0, nsg\_id=none input\_ifc=any, output\_ifc=any Phase: 8 Type: CONN-SETTINGS Subtype: Result: ALLOW Config: class-map class-default match any policy-map global\_policy class class-default set connection advanced-options UM\_STATIC\_TCP\_MAP service-policy global\_policy global Additional Information: Forward Flow based lookup yields rule: in id=0x146170d472a0, priority=7, domain=conn-set, deny=false hits=176702, user\_data=0x146170d413f0, cs\_id=0x0, use\_real\_addr, flags=0x0, protocol=0 src ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any dst ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any, dscp=0x0, nsg\_id=none input\_ifc=VLAN2813(vrfid:0), output\_ifc=any Phase: 9 Type: NAT Subtype: Result: ALLOW Config: nat (VLAN2813,VLAN230) after-auto source dynamic VLAN2813 interface Additional Information: Forward Flow based lookup yields rule: in id=0x146170013860, priority=6, domain=nat, deny=false hits=168893, user\_data=0x1461af306540, cs\_id=0x0, flags=0x0, protocol=0 src ip/id=192.168.13.0, mask=255.255.255.0, port=0, tag=any dst ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any, dscp=0x0, nsg\_id=none input\_ifc=VLAN2813(vrfid:0), output\_ifc=VLAN230(vrfid:0) Phase: 10 Type: NAT Subtype: per-session Result: ALLOW Config: Additional Information: Forward Flow based lookup yields rule: in id=0x1461af9c3320, priority=0, domain=nat-per-session, deny=true hits=188129, user\_data=0x0, cs\_id=0x0, reverse, use\_real\_addr, flags=0x0, protocol=0 src ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any dst ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any, dscp=0x0, nsg\_id=none input\_ifc=any, output\_ifc=any Phase: 11 Type: IP-OPTIONS Subtype: Result: ALLOW Config: Additional Information: Forward Flow based lookup yields rule: in id=0x1461aff02da0, priority=0, domain=inspect-ip-options, deny=true hits=176710, user\_data=0x0, cs\_id=0x0, reverse, flags=0x0, protocol=0 src ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any dst ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any, dscp=0x0, nsg\_id=none input\_ifc=VLAN2813(vrfid:0), output\_ifc=any Phase: 12 Type: ACCESS-LIST Subtype: log Result: ALLOW Config: access-group CSM\_FW\_ACL\_ global access-list CSM\_FW\_ACL\_ advanced trust ip ifc VLAN2813 object VLAN2813 any rule-id 268437505 event-log flow-end access-list CSM\_FW\_ACL\_ remark rule-id 268437505: PREFILTER POLICY: ftdvha-dperezve access-list CSM\_FW\_ACL\_ remark rule-id 268437505: RULE: Internet\_Traffic Additional Information: Forward Flow based lookup yields rule: in id=0x1461708f7a90, priority=12, domain=permit, trust hits=172250, user\_data=0x146183cf8380, cs\_id=0x0, use\_real\_addr, flags=0x0, protocol=0 src ip/id=192.168.13.0, mask=255.255.255.0, port=0, tag=any, ifc=VLAN2813(vrfid:0) dst ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any, ifc=any, vlan=0, dscp=0x0, nsg\_id=none input\_ifc=any, output\_ifc=any Phase: 13 Type: CONN-SETTINGS Subtype: Result: ALLOW Config: class-map class-default match any policy-map global\_policy class class-default set connection advanced-options UM\_STATIC\_TCP\_MAP service-policy global\_policy global Additional Information: Forward Flow based lookup yields rule: in id=0x146170d472a0, priority=7, domain=conn-set, deny=false hits=176702, user\_data=0x146170d413f0, cs\_id=0x0, use\_real\_addr, flags=0x0, protocol=0 src ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any dst ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0,

port=0, tag=any, dscp=0x0, nsg\_id=none input\_ifc=VLAN2813(vrfid:0), output\_ifc=any Phase: 14  
Type: NAT Subtype: Result: ALLOW Config: nat (VLAN2813,VLAN230) after-auto source dynamic  
VLAN2813 interface Additional Information: Forward Flow based lookup yields rule: in  
id=0x146170013860, priority=6, domain=nat, deny=false hits=168894, user\_data=0x1461af306540,  
cs\_id=0x0, flags=0x0, protocol=0 src ip/id=192.168.13.0, mask=255.255.255.0, port=0, tag=any dst  
ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any, dscp=0x0, nsg\_id=none input\_ifc=VLAN2813(vrfid:0),  
output\_ifc=VLAN230(vrfid:0) Phase: 15 Type: NAT Subtype: per-session Result: ALLOW Config:  
Additional Information: Forward Flow based lookup yields rule: in id=0x1461af9c3320, priority=0,  
domain=nat-per-session, deny=true hits=188129, user\_data=0x0, cs\_id=0x0, reverse, use\_real\_addr,  
flags=0x0, protocol=0 src ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any dst ip/id=0.0.0.0,  
mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any, dscp=0x0, nsg\_id=none input\_ifc=any, output\_ifc=any Phase: 16  
Type: IP-OPTIONS Subtype: Result: ALLOW Config: Additional Information: Forward Flow based  
lookup yields rule: in id=0x1461aff02da0, priority=0, domain=inspect-ip-options, deny=true  
hits=176710, user\_data=0x0, cs\_id=0x0, reverse, flags=0x0, protocol=0 src ip/id=0.0.0.0,  
mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any dst ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any, dscp=0x0,  
nsg\_id=none input\_ifc=VLAN2813(vrfid:0), output\_ifc=any Phase: 17 Type: ACCESS-LIST Subtype: log  
Result: ALLOW Config: access-group CSM\_FW\_ACL\_ global access-list CSM\_FW\_ACL\_ advanced trust ip  
ifc VLAN2813 object VLAN2813 any rule-id 268437505 event-log flow-end access-list CSM\_FW\_ACL\_  
remark rule-id 268437505: PREFILTER POLICY: ftdvha-dperezve access-list CSM\_FW\_ACL\_ remark rule-  
id 268437505: RULE: Internet\_Traffic Additional Information: Forward Flow based lookup yields  
rule: in id=0x1461708f7a90, priority=12, domain=permit, trust hits=172250,  
user\_data=0x146183cf8380, cs\_id=0x0, use\_real\_addr, flags=0x0, protocol=0 src  
ip/id=192.168.13.0, mask=255.255.255.0, port=0, tag=any, ifc=VLAN2813(vrfid:0) dst  
ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any, ifc=any, vlan=0, dscp=0x0, nsg\_id=none  
input\_ifc=any, output\_ifc=any Phase: 18 Type: CONN-SETTINGS Subtype: Result: ALLOW Config:  
class-map class-default match any policy-map global\_policy class class-default set connection  
advanced-options UM\_STATIC\_TCP\_MAP service-policy global\_policy global Additional Information:  
Forward Flow based lookup yields rule: in id=0x146170d472a0, priority=7, domain=conn-set,  
deny=false hits=176702, user\_data=0x146170d413f0, cs\_id=0x0, use\_real\_addr, flags=0x0,  
protocol=0 src ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any dst ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0,  
port=0, tag=any, dscp=0x0, nsg\_id=none input\_ifc=VLAN2813(vrfid:0), output\_ifc=any Phase: 19  
Type: NAT Subtype: Result: ALLOW Config: nat (VLAN2813,VLAN230) after-auto source dynamic  
VLAN2813 interface Additional Information: Forward Flow based lookup yields rule: in  
id=0x146170013860, priority=6, domain=nat, deny=false hits=168894, user\_data=0x1461af306540,  
cs\_id=0x0, flags=0x0, protocol=0 src ip/id=192.168.13.0, mask=255.255.255.0, port=0, tag=any dst  
ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any, dscp=0x0, nsg\_id=none input\_ifc=VLAN2813(vrfid:0),  
output\_ifc=VLAN230(vrfid:0) Phase: 20 Type: NAT Subtype: per-session Result: ALLOW Config:  
Additional Information: Forward Flow based lookup yields rule: in id=0x1461af9c3320, priority=0,  
domain=nat-per-session, deny=true hits=188130, user\_data=0x0, cs\_id=0x0, reverse, use\_real\_addr,  
flags=0x0, protocol=0 src ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any dst ip/id=0.0.0.0,  
mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any, dscp=0x0, nsg\_id=none input\_ifc=any, output\_ifc=any Phase: 21  
Type: IP-OPTIONS Subtype: Result: ALLOW Config: Additional Information: Forward Flow based  
lookup yields rule: in id=0x1461aff02da0, priority=0, domain=inspect-ip-options, deny=true  
hits=176710, user\_data=0x0, cs\_id=0x0, reverse, flags=0x0, protocol=0 src ip/id=0.0.0.0,  
mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any dst ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any, dscp=0x0,  
nsg\_id=none input\_ifc=VLAN2813(vrfid:0), output\_ifc=any Phase: 22 Type: ACCESS-LIST Subtype: log  
Result: ALLOW Config: access-group CSM\_FW\_ACL\_ global access-list CSM\_FW\_ACL\_ advanced trust ip  
ifc VLAN2813 object VLAN2813 any rule-id 268437505 event-log flow-end access-list CSM\_FW\_ACL\_  
remark rule-id 268437505: PREFILTER POLICY: ftdvha-dperezve access-list CSM\_FW\_ACL\_ remark rule-  
id 268437505: RULE: Internet\_Traffic Additional Information: Forward Flow based lookup yields  
rule: in id=0x1461708f7a90, priority=12, domain=permit, trust hits=172250,  
user\_data=0x146183cf8380, cs\_id=0x0, use\_real\_addr, flags=0x0, protocol=0 src  
ip/id=192.168.13.0, mask=255.255.255.0, port=0, tag=any, ifc=VLAN2813(vrfid:0) dst  
ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any, ifc=any, vlan=0, dscp=0x0, nsg\_id=none  
input\_ifc=any, output\_ifc=any Phase: 23 Type: CONN-SETTINGS Subtype: Result: ALLOW Config:  
class-map class-default match any policy-map global\_policy class class-default set connection  
advanced-options UM\_STATIC\_TCP\_MAP service-policy global\_policy global Additional Information:  
Forward Flow based lookup yields rule: in id=0x146170d472a0, priority=7, domain=conn-set,  
deny=false hits=176702, user\_data=0x146170d413f0, cs\_id=0x0, use\_real\_addr, flags=0x0,  
protocol=0 src ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any dst ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0,  
port=0, tag=any, dscp=0x0, nsg\_id=none input\_ifc=VLAN2813(vrfid:0), output\_ifc=any Phase: 24  
Type: NAT Subtype: Result: ALLOW Config: nat (VLAN2813,VLAN230) after-auto source dynamic  
VLAN2813 interface Additional Information: Forward Flow based lookup yields rule: in  
id=0x146170013860, priority=6, domain=nat, deny=false hits=168894, user\_data=0x1461af306540,

```

cs_id=0x0, flags=0x0, protocol=0 src ip/id=192.168.13.0, mask=255.255.255.0, port=0, tag=any dst
ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any, dscp=0x0, nsg_id=none input_ifc=VLAN2813(vrfid:0),
output_ifc=VLAN230(vrfid:0) Phase: 25 Type: NAT Subtype: per-session Result: ALLOW Config:
Additional Information: Forward Flow based lookup yields rule: in id=0x1461af9c3320, priority=0,
domain=nat-per-session, deny=true hits=188130, user_data=0x0, cs_id=0x0, reverse, use_real_addr,
flags=0x0, protocol=0 src ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any dst ip/id=0.0.0.0,
mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any, dscp=0x0, nsg_id=none input_ifc=any, output_ifc=any Phase: 26
Type: IP-OPTIONS Subtype: Result: ALLOW Config: Additional Information: Forward Flow based
lookup yields rule: in id=0x1461aff02da0, priority=0, domain=inspect-ip-options, deny=true
hits=176711, user_data=0x0, cs_id=0x0, reverse, flags=0x0, protocol=0 src ip/id=0.0.0.0,
mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any dst ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any Error: not enough
buffer space to print ASP rule Result: input-interface: VLAN2813(vrfid:0) input-status: up
input-line-status: up output-interface: VLAN230(vrfid:0) output-status: up output-line-status:
up Action: allow

```

Als de FTD geen echoantwoord ontvangt van de primaire gateway binnen de drempeltimer die in het SLA Monitor-object is gespecificeerd, wordt de host als onbereikbaar beschouwd en als down gemarkeerd. De getraceerde route naar primaire gateway wordt ook vervangen door een getraceerde route naar back-uppeer.

```

firepower# show route-map route-map PBR_RouteMap, permit, sequence 10 Match clauses: ip address
(access-lists): PBR_ACL Set clauses: ip next-hop verify-availability 10.88.243.1 1 track 2
[down] ip next-hop verify-availability 10.31.124.1 2 track 1 [up] firepower# show route Codes: L
- local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external,
O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2 E1
- OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, V - VPN i - IS-IS, su - IS-IS summary, L1 -
IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2 ia - IS-IS inter area, * - candidate default, U - per-user
static route o - ODR, P - periodic downloaded static route, + - replicated route SI - Static
InterVRF Gateway of last resort is 10.31.124.1 to network 0.0.0.0 S* 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 [2/0] via
10.31.124.1, VLAN232 C 10.31.124.0 255.255.255.0 is directly connected, VLAN232 L 10.31.124.25
255.255.255.255 is directly connected, VLAN232 C 192.168.13.0 255.255.255.0 is directly
connected, VLAN2813 L 192.168.13.1 255.255.255.255 is directly connected, VLAN2813

```

Informatiebericht 622001 wordt gegenereerd elke keer dat FTD een getraceerde route toevoegt of verwijdert uit een routeringstabell.

```

firepower# show logg | i 622001 %FTD-6-622001: Removing tracked route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0
10.31.124.1, distance 2, table default, on interface VLAN232%FTD-6-305012: Teardown dynamic UDP
translation from VLAN2813:192.168.13.5/49641 to VLAN230:10.88.243.60/49641 duration 0:02:10

```

Nu moet al verkeer van VLAN2813 door de reserveISP kring worden verstuurd.

```

firepower# packet-tracer input vlan2813 icmp 192.168.13.2 8 0 8.8.8.8 detailed Phase: 1 Type:
PBR-LOOKUP Subtype: policy-route Result: ALLOW Config: route-map PBR_RouteMap permit 10 match ip
address PBR_ACL set ip next-hop verify-availability 10.88.243.1 1 track 2 set ip next-hop
verify-availability 10.31.124.1 2 track 1 Additional Information: Matched route-map
PBR_RouteMap, sequence 10, permit Found next-hop 10.31.124.1 using egress ifc VLAN232 Phase: 2
Type: ACCESS-LIST Subtype: log Result: ALLOW Config: access-group CSM_FW_ACL_ global access-list
CSM_FW_ACL_ advanced trust ip ifc VLAN2813 object VLAN2813 any rule-id 268437505 event-log flow-
end access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ remark rule-id 268437505: PREFILTER POLICY: ftdvha-dperezve access-
list CSM_FW_ACL_ remark rule-id 268437505: RULE: Internet_Traffic Additional Information:
Forward Flow based lookup yields rule: in id=0x1461708f7a90, priority=12, domain=permit, trust
hits=172729, user_data=0x146183cf8380, cs_id=0x0, use_real_addr, flags=0x0, protocol=0 src
ip/id=192.168.13.0, mask=255.255.255.0, port=0, tag=any, ifc=VLAN2813(vrfid:0) dst
ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any, ifc=any, vlan=0, dscp=0x0, nsg_id=none
input_ifc=any, output_ifc=any Phase: 3 Type: CONN-SETTINGS Subtype: Result: ALLOW Config: class-
map class-default match any policy-map global_policy class class-default set connection
advanced-options UM_STATIC_TCP_MAP service-policy global_policy global Additional Information:
Forward Flow based lookup yields rule: in id=0x146170d472a0, priority=7, domain=conn-set,
deny=false hits=177180, user_data=0x146170d413f0, cs_id=0x0, use_real_addr, flags=0x0,
protocol=0 src ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any dst ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0,

```

port=0, tag=any, dscp=0x0, nsg\_id=none input\_ifc=VLAN2813(vrfid:0), output\_ifc=any Phase: 4  
Type: NAT Subtype: Result: ALLOW Config: nat (VLAN2813,VLAN232) after-auto source dynamic  
VLAN2813 interface Additional Information: Forward Flow based lookup yields rule: in  
id=0x146170032540, priority=6, domain=nat, deny=false hits=8251, user\_data=0x1461af306740,  
cs\_id=0x0, flags=0x0, protocol=0 src ip/id=192.168.13.0, mask=255.255.255.0, port=0, tag=any dst  
ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any, dscp=0x0, nsg\_id=none input\_ifc=VLAN2813(vrfid:0),  
output\_ifc=VLAN232(vrfid:0) Phase: 5 Type: NAT Subtype: per-session Result: ALLOW Config:  
Additional Information: Forward Flow based lookup yields rule: in id=0x1461af9c3320, priority=0,  
domain=nat-per-session, deny=true hits=188612, user\_data=0x0, cs\_id=0x0, reverse, use\_real\_addr,  
flags=0x0, protocol=0 src ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any dst ip/id=0.0.0.0,  
mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any, dscp=0x0, nsg\_id=none input\_ifc=any, output\_ifc=any Phase: 6  
Type: IP-OPTIONS Subtype: Result: ALLOW Config: Additional Information: Forward Flow based  
lookup yields rule: in id=0x1461aff02da0, priority=0, domain=inspect-ip-options, deny=true  
hits=177189, user\_data=0x0, cs\_id=0x0, reverse, flags=0x0, protocol=0 src ip/id=0.0.0.0,  
mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any dst ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any, dscp=0x0,  
nsg\_id=none input\_ifc=VLAN2813(vrfid:0), output\_ifc=any Phase: 7 Type: ACCESS-LIST Subtype: log  
Result: ALLOW Config: access-group CSM\_FW\_ACL\_ global access-list CSM\_FW\_ACL\_ advanced trust ip  
ifc VLAN2813 object VLAN2813 any rule-id 268437505 event-log flow-end access-list CSM\_FW\_ACL\_  
remark rule-id 268437505: PREFILTER POLICY: ftdvha-dperezve access-list CSM\_FW\_ACL\_ remark rule-  
id 268437505: RULE: Internet\_Traffic Additional Information: Forward Flow based lookup yields  
rule: in id=0x1461708f7a90, priority=12, domain=permit, trust hits=172729,  
user\_data=0x146183cf8380, cs\_id=0x0, use\_real\_addr, flags=0x0, protocol=0 src  
ip/id=192.168.13.0, mask=255.255.255.0, port=0, tag=any, ifc=VLAN2813(vrfid:0) dst  
ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any, ifc=any, vlan=0, dscp=0x0, nsg\_id=none  
input\_ifc=any, output\_ifc=any Phase: 8 Type: CONN-SETTINGS Subtype: Result: ALLOW Config: class-  
map class-default match any policy-map global\_policy class class-default set connection  
advanced-options UM\_STATIC\_TCP\_MAP service-policy global\_policy global Additional Information:  
Forward Flow based lookup yields rule: in id=0x146170d472a0, priority=7, domain=conn-set,  
deny=false hits=177181, user\_data=0x146170d413f0, cs\_id=0x0, use\_real\_addr, flags=0x0,  
protocol=0 src ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any dst ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0,  
port=0, tag=any, dscp=0x0, nsg\_id=none input\_ifc=VLAN2813(vrfid:0), output\_ifc=any Phase: 9  
Type: NAT Subtype: Result: ALLOW Config: nat (VLAN2813,VLAN232) after-auto source dynamic  
VLAN2813 interface Additional Information: Forward Flow based lookup yields rule: in  
id=0x146170032540, priority=6, domain=nat, deny=false hits=8251, user\_data=0x1461af306740,  
cs\_id=0x0, flags=0x0, protocol=0 src ip/id=192.168.13.0, mask=255.255.255.0, port=0, tag=any dst  
ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any, dscp=0x0, nsg\_id=none input\_ifc=VLAN2813(vrfid:0),  
output\_ifc=VLAN232(vrfid:0) Phase: 10 Type: NAT Subtype: per-session Result: ALLOW Config:  
Additional Information: Forward Flow based lookup yields rule: in id=0x1461af9c3320, priority=0,  
domain=nat-per-session, deny=true hits=188612, user\_data=0x0, cs\_id=0x0, reverse, use\_real\_addr,  
flags=0x0, protocol=0 src ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any dst ip/id=0.0.0.0,  
mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any, dscp=0x0, nsg\_id=none input\_ifc=any, output\_ifc=any Phase: 11  
Type: IP-OPTIONS Subtype: Result: ALLOW Config: Additional Information: Forward Flow based  
lookup yields rule: in id=0x1461aff02da0, priority=0, domain=inspect-ip-options, deny=true  
hits=177189, user\_data=0x0, cs\_id=0x0, reverse, flags=0x0, protocol=0 src ip/id=0.0.0.0,  
mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any dst ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any, dscp=0x0,  
nsg\_id=none input\_ifc=VLAN2813(vrfid:0), output\_ifc=any Phase: 12 Type: ACCESS-LIST Subtype: log  
Result: ALLOW Config: access-group CSM\_FW\_ACL\_ global access-list CSM\_FW\_ACL\_ advanced trust ip  
ifc VLAN2813 object VLAN2813 any rule-id 268437505 event-log flow-end access-list CSM\_FW\_ACL\_  
remark rule-id 268437505: PREFILTER POLICY: ftdvha-dperezve access-list CSM\_FW\_ACL\_ remark rule-  
id 268437505: RULE: Internet\_Traffic Additional Information: Forward Flow based lookup yields  
rule: in id=0x1461708f7a90, priority=12, domain=permit, trust hits=172729,  
user\_data=0x146183cf8380, cs\_id=0x0, use\_real\_addr, flags=0x0, protocol=0 src  
ip/id=192.168.13.0, mask=255.255.255.0, port=0, tag=any, ifc=VLAN2813(vrfid:0) dst  
ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any, ifc=any, vlan=0, dscp=0x0, nsg\_id=none  
input\_ifc=any, output\_ifc=any Phase: 13 Type: CONN-SETTINGS Subtype: Result: ALLOW Config:  
class-map class-default match any policy-map global\_policy class class-default set connection  
advanced-options UM\_STATIC\_TCP\_MAP service-policy global\_policy global Additional Information:  
Forward Flow based lookup yields rule: in id=0x146170d472a0, priority=7, domain=conn-set,  
deny=false hits=177181, user\_data=0x146170d413f0, cs\_id=0x0, use\_real\_addr, flags=0x0,  
protocol=0 src ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any dst ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0,  
port=0, tag=any, dscp=0x0, nsg\_id=none input\_ifc=VLAN2813(vrfid:0), output\_ifc=any Phase: 14  
Type: NAT Subtype: Result: ALLOW Config: nat (VLAN2813,VLAN232) after-auto source dynamic  
VLAN2813 interface Additional Information: Forward Flow based lookup yields rule: in  
id=0x146170032540, priority=6, domain=nat, deny=false hits=8252, user\_data=0x1461af306740,

cs\_id=0x0, flags=0x0, protocol=0 src ip/id=192.168.13.0, mask=255.255.255.0, port=0, tag=any dst ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any, dscp=0x0, nsg\_id=none input\_ifc=VLAN2813(vrfid:0), output\_ifc=VLAN232(vrfid:0) Phase: 15 Type: NAT Subtype: per-session Result: ALLOW Config: Additional Information: Forward Flow based lookup yields rule: in id=0x1461af9c3320, priority=0, domain=nat-per-session, deny=true hits=188612, user\_data=0x0, cs\_id=0x0, reverse, use\_real\_addr, flags=0x0, protocol=0 src ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any dst ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any, dscp=0x0, nsg\_id=none input\_ifc=any, output\_ifc=any Phase: 16 Type: IP-OPTIONS Subtype: Result: ALLOW Config: Additional Information: Forward Flow based lookup yields rule: in id=0x1461aff02da0, priority=0, domain=inspect-ip-options, deny=true hits=177189, user\_data=0x0, cs\_id=0x0, reverse, flags=0x0, protocol=0 src ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any dst ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any, dscp=0x0, nsg\_id=none input\_ifc=VLAN2813(vrfid:0), output\_ifc=any Phase: 17 Type: ACCESS-LIST Subtype: log Result: ALLOW Config: access-group CSM\_FW\_ACL\_ global access-list CSM\_FW\_ACL\_ advanced trust ip ifc VLAN2813 object VLAN2813 any rule-id 268437505 event-log flow-end access-list CSM\_FW\_ACL\_ remark rule-id 268437505: PREFILTER POLICY: ftdvha-dperezve access-list CSM\_FW\_ACL\_ remark rule-id 268437505: RULE: Internet\_Traffic Additional Information: Forward Flow based lookup yields rule: in id=0x1461708f7a90, priority=12, domain=permit, trust hits=172729, user\_data=0x146183cf8380, cs\_id=0x0, use\_real\_addr, flags=0x0, protocol=0 src ip/id=192.168.13.0, mask=255.255.255.0, port=0, tag=any, ifc=VLAN2813(vrfid:0) dst ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any, ifc=any, vlan=0, dscp=0x0, nsg\_id=none input\_ifc=any, output\_ifc=any Phase: 18 Type: CONN-SETTINGS Subtype: Result: ALLOW Config: class-map class-default match any policy-map global\_policy class class-default set connection advanced-options UM\_STATIC\_TCP\_MAP service-policy global\_policy global Additional Information: Forward Flow based lookup yields rule: in id=0x146170d472a0, priority=7, domain=conn-set, deny=false hits=177181, user\_data=0x146170d413f0, cs\_id=0x0, use\_real\_addr, flags=0x0, protocol=0 src ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any dst ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any, dscp=0x0, nsg\_id=none input\_ifc=VLAN2813(vrfid:0), output\_ifc=any Phase: 19 Type: NAT Subtype: Result: ALLOW Config: nat (VLAN2813,VLAN232) after-auto source dynamic VLAN2813 interface Additional Information: Forward Flow based lookup yields rule: in id=0x146170032540, priority=6, domain=nat, deny=false hits=8252, user\_data=0x1461af306740, cs\_id=0x0, flags=0x0, protocol=0 src ip/id=192.168.13.0, mask=255.255.255.0, port=0, tag=any dst ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any, dscp=0x0, nsg\_id=none input\_ifc=VLAN2813(vrfid:0), output\_ifc=VLAN232(vrfid:0) Phase: 20 Type: NAT Subtype: per-session Result: ALLOW Config: Additional Information: Forward Flow based lookup yields rule: in id=0x1461af9c3320, priority=0, domain=nat-per-session, deny=true hits=188613, user\_data=0x0, cs\_id=0x0, reverse, use\_real\_addr, flags=0x0, protocol=0 src ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any dst ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any, dscp=0x0, nsg\_id=none input\_ifc=any, output\_ifc=any Phase: 21 Type: IP-OPTIONS Subtype: Result: ALLOW Config: Additional Information: Forward Flow based lookup yields rule: in id=0x1461aff02da0, priority=0, domain=inspect-ip-options, deny=true hits=177189, user\_data=0x0, cs\_id=0x0, reverse, flags=0x0, protocol=0 src ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any dst ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any, dscp=0x0, nsg\_id=none input\_ifc=VLAN2813(vrfid:0), output\_ifc=any Phase: 22 Type: ACCESS-LIST Subtype: log Result: ALLOW Config: access-group CSM\_FW\_ACL\_ global access-list CSM\_FW\_ACL\_ advanced trust ip ifc VLAN2813 object VLAN2813 any rule-id 268437505 event-log flow-end access-list CSM\_FW\_ACL\_ remark rule-id 268437505: PREFILTER POLICY: ftdvha-dperezve access-list CSM\_FW\_ACL\_ remark rule-id 268437505: RULE: Internet\_Traffic Additional Information: Forward Flow based lookup yields rule: in id=0x1461708f7a90, priority=12, domain=permit, trust hits=172729, user\_data=0x146183cf8380, cs\_id=0x0, use\_real\_addr, flags=0x0, protocol=0 src ip/id=192.168.13.0, mask=255.255.255.0, port=0, tag=any, ifc=VLAN2813(vrfid:0) dst ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any, ifc=any, vlan=0, dscp=0x0, nsg\_id=none input\_ifc=any, output\_ifc=any Phase: 23 Type: CONN-SETTINGS Subtype: Result: ALLOW Config: class-map class-default match any policy-map global\_policy class class-default set connection advanced-options UM\_STATIC\_TCP\_MAP service-policy global\_policy global Additional Information: Forward Flow based lookup yields rule: in id=0x146170d472a0, priority=7, domain=conn-set, deny=false hits=177181, user\_data=0x146170d413f0, cs\_id=0x0, use\_real\_addr, flags=0x0, protocol=0 src ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any dst ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any, dscp=0x0, nsg\_id=none input\_ifc=VLAN2813(vrfid:0), output\_ifc=any Phase: 24 Type: NAT Subtype: Result: ALLOW Config: nat (VLAN2813,VLAN232) after-auto source dynamic VLAN2813 interface Additional Information: Forward Flow based lookup yields rule: in id=0x146170032540, priority=6, domain=nat, deny=false hits=8252, user\_data=0x1461af306740, cs\_id=0x0, flags=0x0, protocol=0 src ip/id=192.168.13.0, mask=255.255.255.0, port=0, tag=any dst ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any, dscp=0x0, nsg\_id=none input\_ifc=VLAN2813(vrfid:0), output\_ifc=VLAN232(vrfid:0) Phase: 25 Type: NAT Subtype: per-session Result: ALLOW Config: Additional Information: Forward Flow based lookup yields rule: in id=0x1461af9c3320, priority=0,

```
domain=nat-per-session, deny=true hits=188613, user_data=0x0, cs_id=0x0, reverse, use_real_addr,
flags=0x0, protocol=0 src ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any dst ip/id=0.0.0.0,
mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any, dscp=0x0, nsg_id=none input_ifc=any, output_ifc=any Phase: 26
Type: IP-OPTIONS Subtype: Result: ALLOW Config: Additional Information: Forward Flow based
lookup yields rule: in id=0x1461aff02da0, priority=0, domain=inspect-ip-options, deny=true
hits=177190, user_data=0x0, cs_id=0x0, reverse, flags=0x0, protocol=0 src ip/id=0.0.0.0,
mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any dst ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any, dscp=0x0,
nsg_id=none input_ifc=VLAN2813(vrfid:0), output_ifc=any Result: input-interface:
VLAN2813(vrfid:0) input-status: up input-line-status: up output-interface: VLAN232(vrfid:0)
output-status: up output-line-status: up Action: allow
```

## Problemen oplossen

Om te valideren welke PBR-vermelding in interesting traffic , open bevel **zuiveren beleid-route**.

```
firepower# debug policy-route debug policy-route enabled at level 1 firepower# pbr: policy based
route lookup called for 192.168.13.5/45951 to 208.67.220.220/53 proto 17 sub_proto 0 received on
interface VLAN2813, NSGs, nsg_id=none pbr: First matching rule from ACL(2) pbr: route map
PBR_RouteMap, sequence 10, permit; proceed with policy routing pbr: evaluating verified next-hop
10.88.243.1 pbr: policy based routing applied; egress_ifc = VLAN230 : next_hop = 10.88.243.1
pbr: policy based route lookup called for 192.168.13.5/56099 to 208.67.220.220/53 proto 17
sub_proto 0 received on interface VLAN2813, NSGs, nsg_id=none pbr: First matching rule from
ACL(2) pbr: route map PBR_RouteMap, sequence 10, permit; proceed with policy routing pbr:
evaluating verified next-hop 10.88.243.1 pbr: policy based routing applied; egress_ifc = VLAN230
: next_hop = 10.88.243.1 pbr: policy based route lookup called for 192.168.13.2/24 to 8.8.8.8/0
proto 1 sub_proto 8 received on interface VLAN2813, NSGs, nsg_id=none pbr: First matching rule
from ACL(2) pbr: route map PBR_RouteMap, sequence 10, permit; proceed with policy routing pbr:
evaluating verified next-hop 10.88.243.1 pbr: policy based routing applied; egress_ifc = VLAN230
: next_hop = 10.88.243.1 pbr: policy based route lookup called for 192.168.13.5/40669 to
208.67.220.220/53 proto 17 sub_proto 0 received on interface VLAN2813, NSGs, nsg_id=none
```

## Over deze vertaling

Cisco heeft dit document vertaald via een combinatie van machine- en menselijke technologie om onze gebruikers wereldwijd ondersteuningscontent te bieden in hun eigen taal. Houd er rekening mee dat zelfs de beste machinevertaling niet net zo nauwkeurig is als die van een professionele vertaler. Cisco Systems, Inc. is niet aansprakelijk voor de nauwkeurigheid van deze vertalingen en raadt aan altijd het oorspronkelijke Engelstalige document ([link](#)) te raadplegen.