Configuratie van TCP-onderschepping op Cisco IOS?/IOS-XE routers

Inhoud

Inleiding

Dit document beschrijft de vereisten om de functie Cisco Transmission Control Protocol (TCP)-onderschepping op Cisco IOS®/IOS-XE routers mogelijk te maken. TCP-onderschepping is vereist om TCP-servers te beschermen tegen TCP-synchrone (SYN) overstromingen, een type van denial-of-service aanval.

Voorwaarden

Vereisten

Er zijn geen specifieke vereisten van toepassing op dit document.

Gebruikte componenten

Dit document is niet beperkt tot specifieke software- en hardware-versies.

De informatie in dit document is gebaseerd op de apparaten in een specifieke laboratoriumomgeving. Alle apparaten die in dit document worden beschreven, hadden een opgeschoonde (standaard)configuratie. Als uw netwerk levend is, zorg er dan voor dat u de mogelijke impact van om het even welke opdracht begrijpt.

Probleem

U kunt 'IP TCP-onderschepping' niet configureren op ISR G1/G2/G3- en ASR1k-routers. U kunt de logbestanden hier zien:

- Voor ISR G1-routers

```
Router#show ver

Cisco IOS® Software, 2800 Software (C2800NM-IPBASEK9-M), Version 15.1(4)M12a, RELEASE SOFTWARE
(fc1)
Router uptime is 14 minutes
System returned to ROM by reload at 07:45:56 UTC Tue Nov 1 2016
System image file is "flash:c2800nm-ipbasek9-mz.151-4.M12a(1).bin"


Last reload type: Normal Reload


<omitted>

Cisco 2811 (revision 1.0) with 512000K/12288K bytes of memory.
Processor board ID FHK1404F3U8
2 FastEthernet interfaces
1 Channelized E1/PRI port
DRAM configuration is 64 bits wide with parity enabled.
239K bytes of non-volatile configuration memory.
250368K bytes of ATA CompactFlash (Read/Write)



License Info:


License UDI:

-------------------------------------------------
Device#   PID                 SN
-------------------------------------------------
*0       CISCO2811             FHK1404F3U8

Configuration register is 0x2102



Router#    config t

Enter configuration commands, one per line.  End with CNTL/Z.

Router(config)#ip tcp ?
  RST-count           Configure RST throttle count
  async-mobility      Configure async-mobility
  chunk-size          TCP chunk size
  ecn                 Enable Explicit Congestion Notification
  mss                 TCP initial maximum segment size
  path-mtu-discovery  Enable path-MTU discovery on new TCP connections
  queuemax            Maximum queue of outgoing TCP packets
  selective-ack       Enable TCP selective-ACK
  synwait-time        Set time to wait on new TCP connections
  timestamp           Enable TCP timestamp option
  window-size         TCP window size
```

- Voor ISR G2-routers

```
Router#show ver

Cisco IOS® Software, C1900 Software (C1900-UNIVERSALK9-M), Version 15.4(3)M4, RELEASE SOFTWARE
(fc1)

<omitted>

Router uptime is 1 minute
System returned to ROM by reload at 10:28:40 UTC Mon Oct 31 2016
System image file is "flash:c1900-universalk9-mz.SPA.154-3.M4.bin"
Last reload type: Normal Reload
Last reload reason: Reload Command

<omitted>

Cisco CISCO1941/K9 (revision 1.0) with 2543552K/77824K bytes of memory.
Processor board ID FHK141571QW
4 FastEthernet interfaces

<omitted>

Technology Package License Information for Module:'c1900'


------------------------------------------------------------------------
Technology    Technology-package                  Technology-package
              Current              Type           Next reboot
------------------------------------------------------------------------
ipbase        ipbasek9             Permanent      ipbasek9
security      securityk9           RightToUse     securityk9
data          None                 None           None
NtwkEss       None                 None           None


Configuration register is 0x2102


Router#    config t

Enter configuration commands, one per line.  End with CNTL/Z.

Router(config)#ip tcp ?
  RST-count           Configure RST throttle count
  async-mobility      Configure async-mobility
  chunk-size          TCP chunk size
  ecn                 Enable Explicit Congestion Notification
  keepalive           Configure TCP Keepalive parameters
  mss                 TCP initial maximum segment size
  path-mtu-discovery  Enable path-MTU discovery on new TCP connections
  queuemax            Maximum queue of outgoing TCP packets
  selective-ack       Enable TCP selective-ACK
  synwait-time        Set time to wait on new TCP connections
  timestamp           Enable TCP timestamp option
  window-size         TCP window size
```

- **Voor ISR G3-routers**

```
Router#sh ver

Cisco IOS® XE Software, Version 03.15.02.S - Standard Support Release
Cisco IOS® Software, ISR Software (X86_64_LINUX_IOS® D-UNIVERSALK9-M), Version 15.5(2)S2,
RELEASE SOFTWARE (fc1)
Technical Support: http://www.cisco.com/techsupport
Copyright (c) 1986-2015 by Cisco Systems, Inc.
Compiled Fri 16-Oct-15 18:00 by mcpre

<omitted>

Router uptime is 7 minutes
Uptime for this control processor is 8 minutes
System returned to ROM by reload
System image file is "bootflash:isr4300-universalk9.03.15.02.S.155-2.S2-std.SPA.bin"
Last reload reason: Reload Command

<omitted>

Technology Package License Information:

-----------------------------------------------------------------
Technology    Technology-package           Technology-package
              Current       Type           Next reboot
------------------------------------------------------------------
appx             None             None             None
uck9             uck9             Permanent        uck9
security         securityk9       EvalRightToUse   securityk9
ipbase           ipbasek9         Permanent        ipbasek9



cisco ISR4331/K9 (1RU) processor with 1665776K/6147K bytes of memory.
Processor board ID FDO2012A0AT
3 Gigabit Ethernet interfaces
32768K bytes of non-volatile configuration memory.
4194304K bytes of physical memory.
3223551K bytes of flash memory at bootflash:.


Configuration register is 0x2102



Router#    config t

Enter configuration commands, one per line.  End with CNTL/Z.


Router(config)#ip tcp ?
  RST-count           Configure RST throttle count
  async-mobility      Configure async-mobility
  chunk-size          TCP chunk size
  ecn                 Enable Explicit Congestion Notification
  keepalive           Configure TCP Keepalive parameters
  mss                 TCP initial maximum segment size
  path-mtu-discovery  Enable path-MTU discovery on new TCP connections
  queuemax            Maximum queue of outgoing TCP packets
  selective-ack       Enable TCP selective-ACK
  synwait-time        Set time to wait on new TCP connections
  timestamp           Enable TCP timestamp option
  window-size         TCP window size
```

- **Voor ASR1k-routers**

```
Router#show version
```

```
Cisco IOS® XE Software, Version 03.16.01a.S - Extended Support Release
Cisco IOS® Software, ASR1000 Software (X86_64_LINUX_IOSD-UNIVERSAL-M), Version 15.5(3)S1a,
RELEASE SOFTWARE (fc1)
Technical Support: http://www.cisco.com/techsupport
Copyright (c) 1986-2015 by Cisco Systems, Inc.
Compiled Wed 04-Nov-15 13:57 by mcpre

<omitted>

Router uptime is 1 minute
Uptime for this control processor is 2 minutes
System returned to ROM by reload
System image file is "bootflash:asr1001x-universal.03.16.01a.S.155-3.S1a-ext.SPA.bin"
Last reload reason: PowerOn

License Level: ipbase
License Type: Permanent
Next reload license Level: ipbase

cisco ASR1001-X (1NG) processor (revision 1NG) with 3753592K/6147K bytes of memory.
Processor board ID FXS1925Q33T
6 Gigabit Ethernet interfaces
2 Ten Gigabit Ethernet interfaces
32768K bytes of non-volatile configuration memory.
8388608K bytes of physical memory.
6684671K bytes of eUSB flash at bootflash:


Configuration register is 0x2102
Router#config t
Enter configuration commands, one per line.  End with CNTL/Z.

Router(config)#ip tcp ?
  RST-count           Configure RST throttle count
  async-mobility      Configure async-mobility
  chunk-size          TCP chunk size
  ecn                 Enable Explicit Congestion Notification
  keepalive           Configure TCP Keepalive parameters
  mss                 TCP initial maximum segment size
  path-mtu-discovery  Enable path-MTU discovery on new TCP connections
  queuemax            Maximum queue of outgoing TCP packets
  selective-ack       Enable TCP selective-ACK
  synwait-time        Set time to wait on new TCP connections
  timestamp           Enable TCP timestamp option
  window-size         TCP window size
```

Oplossing

Om de optie TCP-onderschepping mogelijk te maken, hebt u het volgende nodig:

- Minimale basisoptie op ISR G1-routers
- **Appxk9**/**Datak9** op ISRG2 en G3 Series router
- Minimale licentie **voor** adviesservices op ASR1k Series router

Nadat u de vereiste licentie op het platform hebt ingeschakeld, kunt u hetzelfde configureren:

```
Router(config)#ip tcp ?
  RST-count           Configure RST throttle count
  async-mobility      Configure async-mobility
  chunk-size          TCP chunk size
  ecn                 Enable Explicit Congestion Notification
```

```
intercept           Enable TCP intercepting
keepalive           Configure TCP Keepalive parameters
mss                 TCP initial maximum segment size
path-mtu-discovery  Enable path-MTU discovery on new TCP connections
queuemax            Maximum queue of outgoing TCP packets
selective-ack       Enable TCP selective-ACK
synwait-time        Set time to wait on new TCP connections
timestamp           Enable TCP timestamp option
window-size         TCP window size
```

Verifiëren

Er is momenteel geen verificatieprocedure beschikbaar voor deze configuratie.

Problemen oplossen

Er is momenteel geen specifieke troubleshooting-informatie beschikbaar voor deze configuratie.

Gerelateerde informatie

- http://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/td/docs/ios/12_2/security/configuration/guide/fsecur_c/scfdenl.html
- Technische ondersteuning en documentatie – Cisco Systems