

# APIC-EM 1.3. – 証明書の生成 – APIによる削除

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## 概要

このドキュメントでは、Cisco Application Policy Infrastructure Controller ( APIC ) - エクステンション モビリティ ( EM ) API を使用して証明書を作成または削除する方法について説明します。IWAN では、これがすべて自動的に設定されます。ただし、現時点では、期限切れの証明書からデバイスを自動的に復旧するためのフローが IWAN にはありません。

なお、RestAPI に関するある種の自動化フローが存在します。ただし、この自動化はデバイスごとに行われ、デバイスに関する情報が必要です。IWAN フローの外部にある RestAPI フローは、デバイスの証明書を自動化するメカニズムを使用します。

## 背景説明

標準的な顧客トポロジ。

SPOKE — HUB — APIC\_EM [コントローラ]

以下の 3 つの状況があります。

- 証明書の有効期限が切れている。
- 証明書が更新されない。
- 証明書をまったく使用できない。

**デバイスの現在の状態を確認するには、どうすればよいですか。**

コマンド `Switch# sh cry pki cert` を実行します。

```
HUB2#sh cry pki cert
Certificate
Status: Available
Certificate Serial Number (hex): 3C276CE6B6ABFA8D
Certificate Usage: General Purpose
Issuer:
  cn=sdn-network-infra-subca
Subject:
  Name: HUB2
  cn=ASR1001_SSI161908CX_sdn-network-infra-iwan
  hostname=HUB2
Validity Date:
  start date: 06:42:03 UTC Mar 28 2017
  end   date: 07:42:03 UTC Mar 28 2017
Associated Trustpoints: sdn-network-infra-iwan

CA Certificate
Status: Available
Certificate Serial Number (hex): 04
Certificate Usage: General Purpose
Issuer:
  cn=ca
Subject:
  cn=sdn-network-infra-subca
Validity Date:
  start date: 06:42:03 UTC Mar 28 2017
  end   date: 07:42:03 UTC Mar 28 2017
Associated Trustpoints: sdn-network-infra-iwan
```

結果を見ると2つの証明書があり、ここでは関連するトラストポイント ( Associated Trustpoint ) を確認する必要があります。

終了日は通常1年であり、開始日より後である必要があります。

これが sdn-network-infra-iwan である場合は、APIC-EM から、ID および CA 証明書が登録されていることを意味します。

**APIC-EM にも同じ証明書があるかどうか、または APIC-EM が同じ証明書を認識したかどうかを確認するには、どうすればよいですか。**

a. デバイスからバージョンを表示し、シリアル番号を次のように収集します。

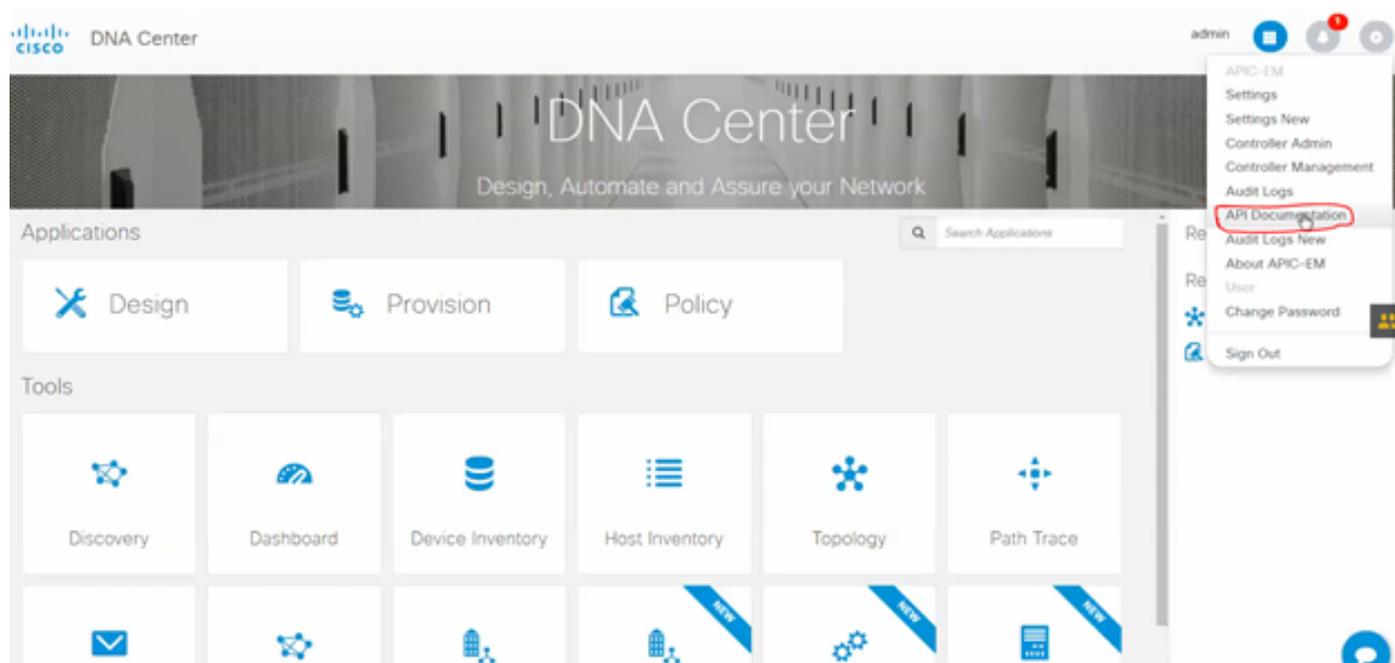
If you require further assistance please contact us by sending email to [export@cisco.com](mailto:export@cisco.com).

License Type: RightToUse  
License Level: adventerprise  
Next reload license Level: adventerprise

```
cisco ASR1001 (1RU) processor (revision 1RU) with 1062861K/6147K bytes of memory.  
Processor board ID SSI61908CX  
4 Gigabit Ethernet interfaces  
32768K bytes of non-volatile configuration memory.  
4194304K bytes of physical memory.  
7741439K bytes of eUSB flash at bootflash:.  
  
Configuration register is 0x0
```

このシリアル番号を使って APIC-EM クエリを実行し、APIC-EM がこのデバイスをどのように認識しているかを確認できます。

b.API ドキュメントに移動します。



c. [Public Key Infrastructure (PKI) Broker]をクリックします。

d.最初の API をクリックします。これにより、API 側からのステータスを確認できます。

Policy Administration	GET	/certificate-authority/ocert/ca/{id}/{type}	getDefaultCaPem
Role Based Access Control	PUT	/certificate-authority/update/{id}/{type}	updateDefaultCaPem
Scheduler	PUT	/certificate-authority/{id}/{type}	updateDefaultCaPem
Service Provision Engine	GET	/trust-point	pkiTrustPointListGet
Site Profile Service	POST	/trust-point	pkiTrustPointPost
Swim	GET	/trust-point/count	pkiTrustPointListGet
Task	GET	/trust-point/pkcs12/{trustPointId}/{token}	pkiTrustPointPkcs12Download
Topology	DELETE	/trust-point/serial-number/{serialNumber}	pkiTrustPointDeleteByDeviceSN
default Title	GET	/trust-point/serial-number/{serialNumber}	pkiTrustPointGetByDeviceSN
	GET	/trust-point/{startIndex}/{recordsToReturn}	getCertificateBriefList
	DELETE	/trust-point/{trustPointId}	pkiTrustPointDelete
	POST	/trust-point/{trustPointId}	pkiTrustPointPush

[GET] をクリックします。

チェックボックスで、デバイスの show version の出力から収集されたシリアル番号をクリックします。

[Try it out!] をクリックします。

出力値を、デバイスの sh crp pki cert 出力と比較します。

## デバイスから証明書を削除するには、どうすればよいですか。

デバイスには証明書があっても、APIC-EM には証明書がない場合があります。これが原因で、GET API を実行するとエラー メッセージが表示されます。

Try it out! Hide Response

Request URL

```
https://10.78.106.45/api/v1/trust-point/serial-number/SSI161908CX
```

Response Body

```
{
  "response": {
    "errorCode": "BadRequest",
    "message": "get trust-point by serial-number: Failed to get trust-point list for serial-number SSI161908CX",
    "detail": "get trust-point by serial-number: Failed to get trust-point list for serial-number SSI161908CX"
  },
  "version": "1.0"
}
```

解決法は 1 つのみ、つまりデバイスから証明書を削除することです。

a.Switch# show run | I trustpoint

```
HUB2#sh run | i trustpoint
crypto pki trustpoint zxz
crypto pki trustpoint sdn-network-infra-iwan
HUB2#
```

コマンド **Switch# no crypto pki trustpoint <trustpoint name>** を実行します。

```
HUB2#conf t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
HUB2(config)#no crypto pki trustpoint sdn-network-infra-iwan
% Removing an enrolled trustpoint will destroy all certificates
received from the related Certificate Authority.

Are you sure you want to do this? [yes/no]: yes
% Be sure to ask the CA administrator to revoke your certificates.

HUB2(config)#
```

このコマンドは、選択したトラストポイントに関連付けられているデバイス上のすべての証明書を削除します。

証明書が削除されたことを再確認します。

コマンドを使用します **Switch# sh cry pki cert**

削除された sdn トラストポイントは表示されないはずです。

b. キーの削除 :

デバイス上でコマンドを実行します。 **Switch# sh cry key mypubkey all.**

ここで、キー名が **sdn-network-infra** で始まることが分かります。

キーを削除するコマンド :

```
HUB2(config)#cry key zeroize rsa sdn-network-infra-iwan
% Keys to be removed are named 'sdn-network-infra-iwan'.
% All router certs issued using these keys will also be removed.
Do you really want to remove these keys? [yes/no]: yes
HUB2(config)#
```

2. デバイスに接続されている APIC-EM インターフェイスが ping 可能であることを確認します。

APIC-EM に 2 つのインターフェイス (1 つは公開、もう 1 つは非公開) が存在する場合があります。この場合、デバイスと通信する APIC-EM インターフェイスが互いに ping 可能であることを確認してください。

```
HUB2#ping 10.10.10.10
Type escape sequence to abort.
Sending 5, 100-byte ICMP Echos to 10.10.10.10, timeout is 2 seconds:
!!!!
Success rate is 100 percent (5/5), round-trip min/avg/max = 1/1/1 ms
HUB2#
```

## APIC-EM から証明書を適用するには、どうすればよいですか。

APIC-EM で [API Documentation] をクリックして [PKI Broker] を選択すると、このオプションが使用可能になります。

### [POST/trust-point](#)

• APIC-EM

- [PKI Broker Service](#)
- [Policy Administration](#)
- [Role Based Access Control](#)
- [Scheduler](#)
- [Service Provision Engine](#)
- [Site Profile Service](#)
- [Swim](#)
- [Task](#)
- [Topology](#)
- [default Title](#)

GET	/certificate-authority/ca/{id}/{type}	getDefaultCaPemChain
GET	/certificate-authority/idcert/ca/{id}/{type}	getDefaultCaPem
PUT	/certificate-authority/update/{id}/{type}	updateDefaultCaPem
PUT	/certificate-authority/{id}/{type}	updateDefaultCaPem
GET	/trust-point	pkitrustPointListGet
POST	/trust-point	pkitrustPointPost

Implementation Notes  
This method is used to create a trust-point

Response Class

Model | Model Schema

```
TaskIdResult {
  version (string, optional),
  response (TaskIdResponse, optional)
}
TaskIdResponse {
  taskid (TaskId, optional),
  url (string, optional)
}
TaskId {
}
```

Response Content Type: application/json

[try it out]

Response Class

Model | Model Schema

```

TaskIdResult {
  version (string, optional),
  response (TaskIdResponse, optional)
}
TaskIdResponse {
  taskId (TaskId, optional),
  url (string, optional)
}
TaskId {
}

```

Response Content Type: application/json

Parameters

Parameter	Value	Description	Parameter Type	Data Type
pkitrustPointInput	<pre>{   "platformId": "ASR1001",   "serialNumber": "SSI161908CX",   "trustProfileName": "sdn-network-infra-iwan",   "entityType": "router",   "entityName": "HUB2" }</pre>	pkitrustPointInput	body	Model   Model Schema <b>PkitrustPoint</b> { serialNumber (string): Devices serial-number, entityName (string): Devices hostname, id (string, optional): Trust-point identification. Automatically generated, platformId (string): Platform identification. Eg. ASR1000, trustProfileName (string): Name of trust-profile (must already exist). Default: sdn-network-infra-iwan, entityType (string, optional): Available options: router.

Parameter content type: application/json ▼

```

{
  "platformId": "ASR1001",
  "serialNumber": "SSI161908CX",
  "trustProfileName": "sdn-network-infra-iwan",
  "entityType": "router",
  "entityName": "HUB2"
}

```

- 
- 
- show version
- 
- APIC-EM APIC-EM

[Try it out!]

### Response Body

```
{
  "response": {
    "taskId": "1a395ed1-1730-43fa-9527-327ed3e6e12b",
    "url": "/api/v1/task/1a395ed1-1730-43fa-9527-327ed3e6e12b"
  },
  "version": "1.0"
}
```

### Response Code

202

### Response Headers

```
{
  "Pragma": "no-cache, no-cache",
  "Content-Security-Policy": "style-src 'self' 'unsafe-inline'; script-src 'self' 'unsafe-eval' 'unsafe-inline' 'nonce-2dcc163f-98f3-45e2-bd5b-...",
  "X-Frame-Options": "SAMEORIGIN, SAMEORIGIN",
  "Date": "Tue, 28 Mar 2017 10:10:06 GMT",
  "Strict-Transport-Security": "max-age=31536000; includeSubDomains, max-age=31536000; includeSubDomains",
  "Content-Type": "application/json;charset=UTF-8",
  "Access-Control-Allow-Origin": "https://10.78.106.45",
  "Cache-Control": "no-cache, no-store, no-cache, no-store",
  "Transfer-Encoding": "chunked",
  "Access-Control-Allow-Credentials": "false"
}
```

APIC-EM  
ID GET API CALL

[GET/trust-point/serial-number/{serialNumber} - クエリ](#)

**GET** /trust-point/serial-number/{serialNumber} pkITrustPointGetByDeviceSN

**Implementation Notes**  
This method is used to return a specific trust-point by its device serial-number

**Response Class**  
**Model** | Model Schema

**PkiTrustPointResult {**  
version (string, optional)  
response (PkiTrustPoint, optional)  
**}**

**PkiTrustPoint {**  
serialNumber (string): Devices serial-number.  
entityName (string): Devices hostname.  
id (string, optional): Trust-point identification. Automatically generated.  
platformId (string): Platform identification. Eg. ASR1006.  
trustProfileName (string): Name of trust-profile (must already exist). Default: sdn-network-infra-iwan.  
entityType (string, optional): Available options: router, switch. Currently not used.  
networkDeviceId (string, optional): Device identification. Currently not used.  
certificateAuthorityId (string, optional): CA identification. Automatically populated.  
controllerIpAddress (string, optional): IP address device uses to connect to APIC-EM. Eg. Proxy server IP address. Automatically populated if not set.  
attributeInfo (object, optional)  
**}**

**Response Content Type: application/json**

**Parameters**

Parameter	Value	Description	Parameter Type	Data Type
serialNumber	551161908CX	Device serial-number	path	string

**Error Status Codes**

APIC-EM

Response Body

```
{
  "response": {
    "platformId": "ASR1001",
    "serialNumber": "SSI161908CX",
    "trustProfileName": "sdn-network-infra-iwan",
    "entityName": "HUB2",
    "entityType": "router",
    "certificateAuthorityId": "f0bd5040-3f04-4e44-94d8-de97b8829e8d",
    "attributeInfo": {},
    "id": "2b832bf6-9061-44bd-a773-fb5256e544fb"
  },
  "version": "1.0"
}
```

Response Code

200

[シリアル番号取得クエリから POST/trust-point/{trustPointId} // trustPointId をコピーする必要があります。](#)

```
{ "response":{ "platformId":"ASR1001", "serialNumber":"SSI161908CX", "trustProfileName":"sdn-network-infra-iwan", "entityName":"HUB2", "entityType":"router", "certificateAuthorityId":"f0bd5040-3f04-4e44-94d8-de97b8829e8d", "attributeInfo":{}, "id":"c4c7d612-9752-4be5-88e5-e2b6f137ea13" }, "version":"1.0" }
```

POST	/trust-point/{trustPointId}	pkiTrustPointPush
GET	/trust-point/{trustPointId}	pkiTrustPointGet
GET	/trust-point/{trustPointId}/config	pkiTrustPointConfigGet
GET	/trust-point/{trustPointId}/downloaded	checkPKCS12Downloaded

[ BASE URL: https://10.78.106.45/api/v1/api-docs/pki-broker-service . API VERSION: 1.0 ]

Parameters

Parameter	Value	Description	Parameter Type	Data Type
trustPointId	2b832bf6-9061-44bd-a773-fb5256e544fb	Trust-point ID	path	string

Error Status Codes

HTTP Status Code	Reason
200	The request was successful. The result is contained in the response body.
201	The POST/PUT request was fulfilled and a new resource has been created. Information about the resource is in the response body.
202	The request was accepted for processing, but the processing has not been completed.
204	The request was successful, however no content was returned.
206	The GET request included a Range Header, and the server responded with the partial content matching the range.
400	The client made a request that the server could not understand (for example, the request syntax is incorrect).
401	The client's authentication credentials included with the request are missing or invalid.
403	The server recognizes the authentication credentials, but the client is not authorized to perform this request.
404	The client made a request for a resource that does not exist.
500	The server could not fulfill the request.
501	The server has not implemented the functionality required to fulfill the request.
503	The server is (temporarily) unavailable.
504	The server did not respond inside time restrictions and timed-out.
409	The target resource is in a conflicted state (for example, an edit conflict where a resource is being edited by multiple users). Retrying the request later might succeed.
415	The client sent a request body in a format that the server does not support (for example, XML to a server that only accepts JSON).

Try it out!

成功応答メッセージ :

Try it out! Hide Response

Request URL

```
https://10.78.106.45/api/v1/trust-point/2b832bf6-9061-44bd-a773-fb5256e544fb
```

Response Body

```
{
  "response": {
    "taskId": "f10022bd-8f45-4597-8160-bcc07fd55898",
    "url": "/api/v1/task/f10022bd-8f45-4597-8160-bcc07fd55898"
  },
  "version": "1.0"
}
```

Response Code

```
202
```

Response Headers

```
HUB2#sh cry pki cert
Certificate
  Status: Available
  Certificate Serial Number (hex): 2AD39646370CACC7
  Certificate Usage: General Purpose
  Issuer:
    cn=sdn-network-infra-ca
  Subject:
    Name: HUB2
    cn=ASR1001_SSI161908CX_sdn-network-infra-iwan
    hostname=HUB2
  Validity Date:
    start date: 10:00:07 UTC Mar 28 2017
    end   date: 10:00:07 UTC Mar 28 2018
    renew date: 10:00:06 UTC Jan 14 2018
  Associated Trustpoints: sdn-network-infra-iwan
```

```
CA Certificate
  Status: Available
  Certificate Serial Number (hex): 5676260082D447A3
  Certificate Usage: Signature
  Issuer:
    cn=sdn-network-infra-ca
  Subject:
    cn=sdn-network-infra-ca
  Validity Date:
    start date: 09:20:26 UTC Mar 28 2017
    end   date: 09:20:26 UTC Mar 27 2022
  Associated Trustpoints: sdn-network-infra-iwan
```

```
HUB2#
```

APIC-EM には証明書があっても、デバイスにはない場合があります。これを解決するには、どうすればよいですか。

```
1 APIC-EM
APIC-EM
[DELETE]
```

[DELETE/trust-point/serial-number/{serialNumber} - 削除。](#)

GET	/trust-point/count	pkiTrustPointListGet
GET	/trust-point/pkcs12/{trustPointId}/{token}	pkiTrustPointPkcs12Download
DELETE	/trust-point/serial-number/{serialNumber}	pkiTrustPointDeleteByDeviceSN
GET	/trust-point/serial-number/{serialNumber}	pkiTrustPointGetByDeviceSN

Implementation Notes

This method is used to return a specific trust-point by its device serial-number

Response Class

Model Model Schema

**PkiTrustPointResult {**  
 version (string, optional),  
 response (PkiTrustPoint, optional)  
**}**

[Try it out!]

Parameters

Parameter	Value	Description	Parameter Type	Data Type
serialNumber	SSI161908CX	Device serial-number	path	string

Error Status Codes

HTTP Status Code	Reason
200	The request was successful. The result is contained in the response body.
204	The request was successful, however no content was returned.
206	The GET request included a Range Header, and the server responded with the partial content matching the range.
400	The client made a request that the server could not understand (for example, the request syntax is incorrect).
401	The client's authentication credentials included with the request are missing or invalid.
403	The server recognizes the authentication credentials, but the client is not authorized to perform this request.
404	The client made a request for a resource that does not exist.
500	The server could not fulfill the request.
501	The server has not implemented the functionality required to fulfill the request.
503	The server is (temporarily) unavailable.
504	The server did not respond inside time restrictions and timed-out.
409	The target resource is in a conflicted state (for example, an edit conflict where a resource is being edited by multiple users). Retrying the request later might succeed.
415	The client sent a request body in a format that the server does not support (for example, XML to a server that only accepts JSON).

Try it out!

```
{
  "response": {
    "taskId": "33ab0da8-9be1-40b7-86c2-cf2e501ebbb5",
    "url": "/api/v1/task/33ab0da8-9be1-40b7-86c2-cf2e501ebbb5"
  },
  "version": "1.0"
}
```

#### Response Code

202

#### Response Headers

```
{
  "Pragma": "no-cache, no-cache",
  "Content-Security-Policy": "style-src 'self' 'unsafe-inline'; script-src 'self' 'unsafe-eval' 'unsafe-inline' 'nonce-f59e75bb-2a28-4fe8-a954-",
  "X-Frame-Options": "SAMEORIGIN, SAMEORIGIN",
  "Date": "Tue, 28 Mar 2017 10:15:23 GMT",
  "Strict-Transport-Security": "max-age=31536000; includeSubDomains, max-age=31536000; includeSubDomains",
  "Content-Type": "application/json;charset=UTF-8",
  "Access-Control-Allow-Origin": "https://10.78.106.45",
  "Cache-Control": "no-cache, no-store, no-cache, no-store",
  "Transfer-Encoding": "chunked",
  "Access-Control-Allow-Credentials": "false"
}
```