

# Configurazione della funzionalità SLA IP con L3out per tenere traccia della route statica

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## Introduzione

In questo documento viene descritto come configurare IPSLA (Internet Protocol Service Level Agreement) in Cisco ACI (Application Centric Infrastructure) per tenere traccia del percorso statico, apprendere da un'uscita L3out e pubblicizzare un'altra uscita L3out solo se la subnet è raggiungibile dalla prima uscita L3out.

## Prerequisiti

### Requisiti

Cisco raccomanda la conoscenza dei seguenti argomenti:

- Software ACI versione 4.1 e successive
- L3out verso dispositivo o server esterno
- Chassis EX e -FX
- Tenere traccia della route per l'utilizzo delle sonde ICMP (Internet Control Message Protocol) e TCP (nell'esempio riportato viene utilizzato il probe ICMP)

**Nota:** ACI image IP SLA è supportato su tutti gli switch Cisco Nexus di seconda generazione, che includono gli chassis -EX e -FX. Leggere [le linee guida e le limitazioni relative agli SLA IP](#).

### Componenti usati

Le informazioni fornite in questo documento si basano sulle seguenti versioni software e hardware:

- ACI versione 5.2(2f)
- N9K-C93180YC-FX

Le informazioni discusse in questo documento fanno riferimento a dispositivi usati in uno specifico ambiente di emulazione. Su tutti i dispositivi menzionati nel documento la configurazione è stata ripristinata ai valori predefiniti. Se la rete è operativa, valutare attentamente eventuali conseguenze derivanti dall'uso dei comandi.

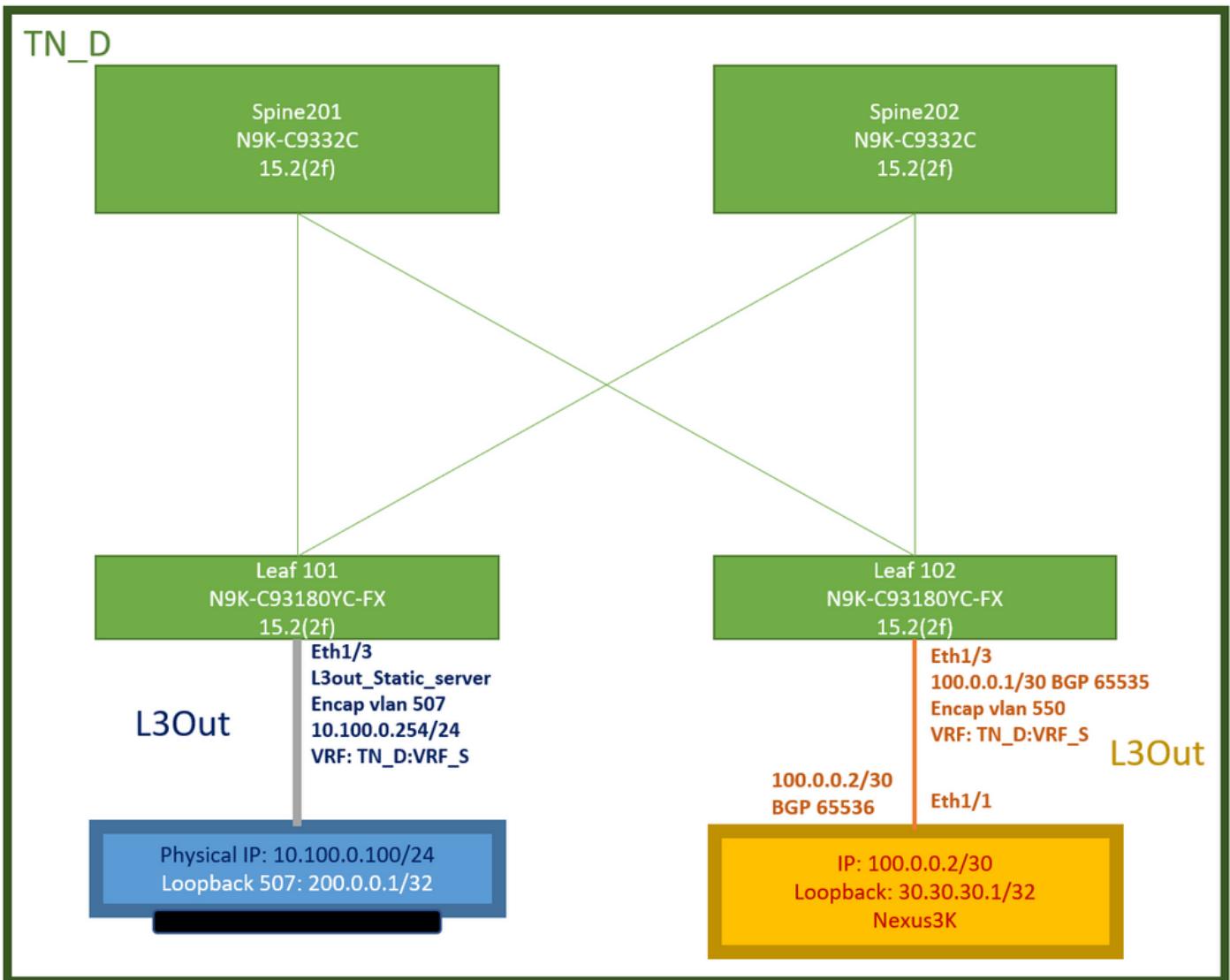
## Premesse

Alcuni server dispongono di più interfacce (come un loopback) raggiungibili da ACI tramite l'indirizzo IP fisico del server. In questo caso, è possibile richiedere l'aggiunta di una route statica e l'annuncio esterno, ma solo se l'IP fisico del server è raggiungibile. Pertanto, la funzionalità di tracciamento degli SLA IP è una configurazione inevitabile che può essere raggiunta solo mediante la configurazione L3out verso tali server. Al momento le funzionalità di traccia dello SLA IP non sono supportate per la [route statica su un dominio bridge](#). In questo documento verranno illustrati alcuni esempi di server e configurazioni dei percorsi di transito che utilizzano lo SLA IP.

## Configurazione

- L3out verso Server e verso dispositivi N3K.
- Configurare la traccia dello SLA IP per l'indirizzo IP fisico del server.
- Configurare la route statica in L3out verso il server che utilizza il percorso IP SLA e annuncia da un altro L3out verso N3K.

## Esempio di rete



Topologia ACI Lab

## Configurazioni

Passi di riepilogo:

### [Criteri ACI fabric:](#)

- Crea contratto (per questo esempio, un filtro predefinito comune che consente di utilizzare tutto il traffico, ma è possibile utilizzare un filtro specifico creato localmente nello stesso tenant per consentire il traffico specifico. in tal caso, accertarsi di autorizzare il protocollo che verrà utilizzato per il rilevamento degli SLA IP).
- Crea un nuovo L3out verso il server 10.100.0.100/24 (ACI side SVI 550 con indirizzo IP 10.100.0.254)
- Creazione di criteri di registrazione degli SLA IP (criteri di monitoraggio degli SLA IP, criteri di registrazione dei membri, criteri degli elenchi di registrazione)
- Aggiungere una route statica in L3out verso un server con tracklist SLA IP.
- Creare un nuovo L3out verso il dispositivo N3K che utilizza BGP. (EBGP) ACI AS 65535 e N3K AS 65536
- Esporta route statica da L3out verso N3K.
- Verificare la configurazione e la raggiungibilità.

1. Crea contratto (per questo esempio, utilizzare un filtro comune predefinito che consenta tutto il traffico; tuttavia, è possibile utilizzare un filtro specifico creato localmente nello stesso tenant per consentire il traffico specifico, ma in tal caso assicurarsi di consentire il protocollo che viene utilizzato per il rilevamento dello SLA IP).

Contract - Contract\_L3out\_BGP

Properties

Name:	Contract_L3out_BGP
Alias:	
Global Alias:	
Scope:	VRF
QoS Class:	Unspecified
Target DSCP:	Unspecified
Description:	optional

Annotations: Click to add a new annotation

Subjects:

Name	Alias	Filters
Allow_Any		common/default

Crea contratto

2. Creare un nuovo L3out verso il server 10.100.0.100/24 (ACI side SVI 550 con indirizzo IP 10.100.0.254).

L3 Outside - L3out\_Static\_server

Properties

Name:	L3out_Static_server
Alias:	
Description:	optional
Annotations:	Click to add a new annotation
Global Alias:	
Provider Label:	enter names separated by comma
Consumer Label:	select an option
Target DSCP:	Unspecified
PIM:	<input type="checkbox"/>
PIMv6:	<input type="checkbox"/>
Route Control Enforcement:	<input type="checkbox"/> Import <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Export
VRF:	VRF_S
Resolved VRF:	TN_D/VRF_S
L3 Domain:	TN_D_L3Dom
Route Profile for Interleak:	select a value
Route Profile for Redistribution:	Source
Enable BGP/EIGRP/OSPF:	<input type="checkbox"/> BGP <input type="checkbox"/> OSPF <input type="checkbox"/> EIGRP
Route Control for Dampening:	
Address Family Type:	

Crea L3out

Logical Node Profile - L3out\_Static\_server\_nodeProfile

Node ID	Router ID	Loopback Address
topology/pod-1/node-101	101.101.101.101	101.101.101.101

## Collegamento del nodo a L3out

Logical Interface Profile - L3out\_Static\_server\_interfaceProfile

Path	Side A IP	Side B IP	Secondary IP Address	IP Address	MAC Address	MTU (bytes)	Encap	Encap Scope
Pod-1/Node-101/eth1/3				10.100.0.254/24	00:22:BD:FB:19:FF	1500	inheret	vlan-507

## Collegamento dell'interfaccia a L3out

External EPG - EXT\_static\_EPG

Name	Tenant	Tenant Alias	Contract Type	Provided / Consumed	QoS Class	State	Label	Subject Label
Contract_L3out_BGP	TN_D		Contract	Provided	Unspecified	formed		

## Configura EPG esterno

External EPG - EXT\_static\_EPG

Name	Tenant	Tenant Alias	Contract Type	Provided / Consumed	QoS Class	State	Label	Subject Label
Contract_L3out_BGP	TN_D		Contract	Provided	Unspecified	formed		

## Collegamento del contratto a L3out

3. Creare criteri di registrazione del contratto di servizio IP (criteri di monitoraggio del contratto di servizio IP, criteri di registrazione dei membri, criteri dell'elenco di registrazione).

#### Criteri di monitoraggio SLA IP:

The screenshot shows the Cisco NM-CU interface. On the left, the navigation tree under TN\_D includes Application Profiles, Networking, Contracts, Policies, Protocol, IP SLA, IP SLA Monitoring Policies, Track Lists, and Track Members. The IP SLA Monitoring Policies node is expanded, and the ICMP\_Monitor policy is selected. On the right, the properties for the ICMP\_Monitor policy are displayed. The 'Name' field is set to 'ICMP\_Monitor' and the 'Description' field is 'optional'. The 'SLA Type' dropdown is set to 'ICMP'. The 'SLA Frequency (sec)' field is set to '5'. Other settings include 'Detect Multiplier: 3', 'Request Data Size (bytes): 28', 'Type of Service: 0', 'Operation Timeout (milliseconds): 900', 'Threshold (milliseconds): 900', and 'Traffic Class Value: 0'.

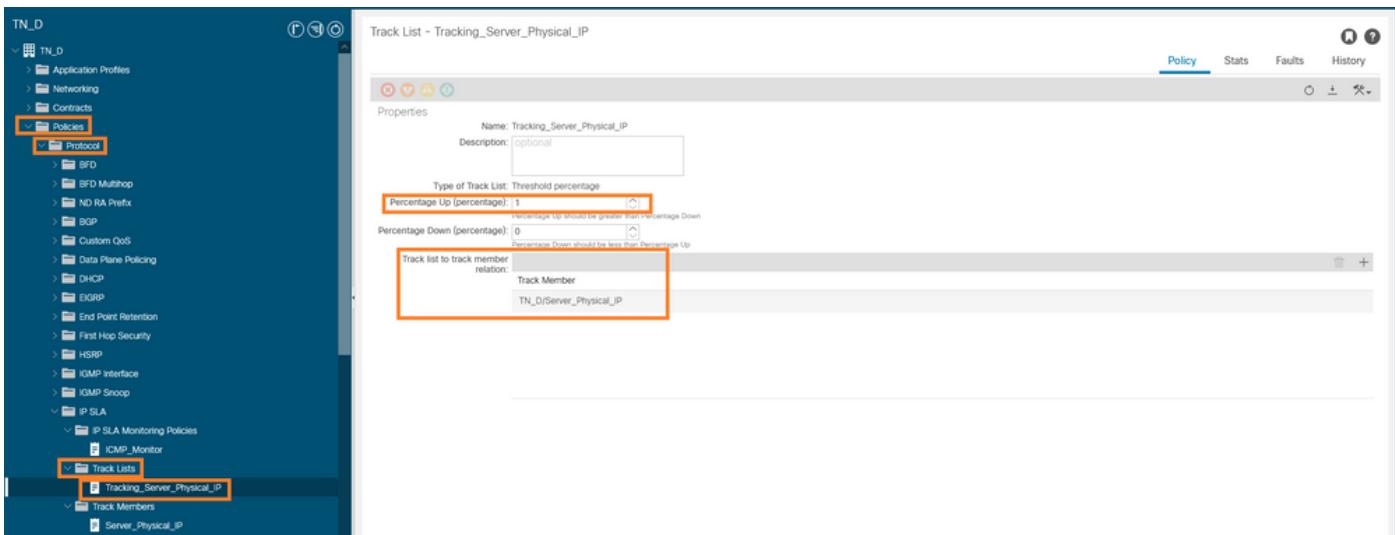
#### Configura criterio di monitoraggio SLA IP

#### Membri di registrazione SLA IP:

The screenshot shows the Cisco NM-CU interface. The navigation tree under TN\_D includes Application Profiles, Networking, Contracts, Policies, Protocol, IP SLA, IP SLA Monitoring Policies, Track Lists, and Track Members. The Track Members node is expanded, and the Server\_Physical\_IP member is selected. On the right, the properties for the Server\_Physical\_IP track member are displayed. The 'Name' field is set to 'Server\_Physical\_IP' and the 'Description' field is 'optional'. The 'Track ID Of Object To Be Tracked' is '2000'. The 'Destination IP To Be Tracked' is '10.100.0.100'. The 'Scope of Track Member' is 'L3Out - L3out\_Static\_serve...'. The 'IPSLA Policy' is set to 'ICMP\_Monitor'. The 'Deployments' section shows 'Node ID' as 'Pod-1/Node-101' and 'Operation Number' as '2000'. The 'Status of destination track IP' table shows 'Operation Status' as 'Reachable' and 'Latest Operation Error Message' as 'OK'.

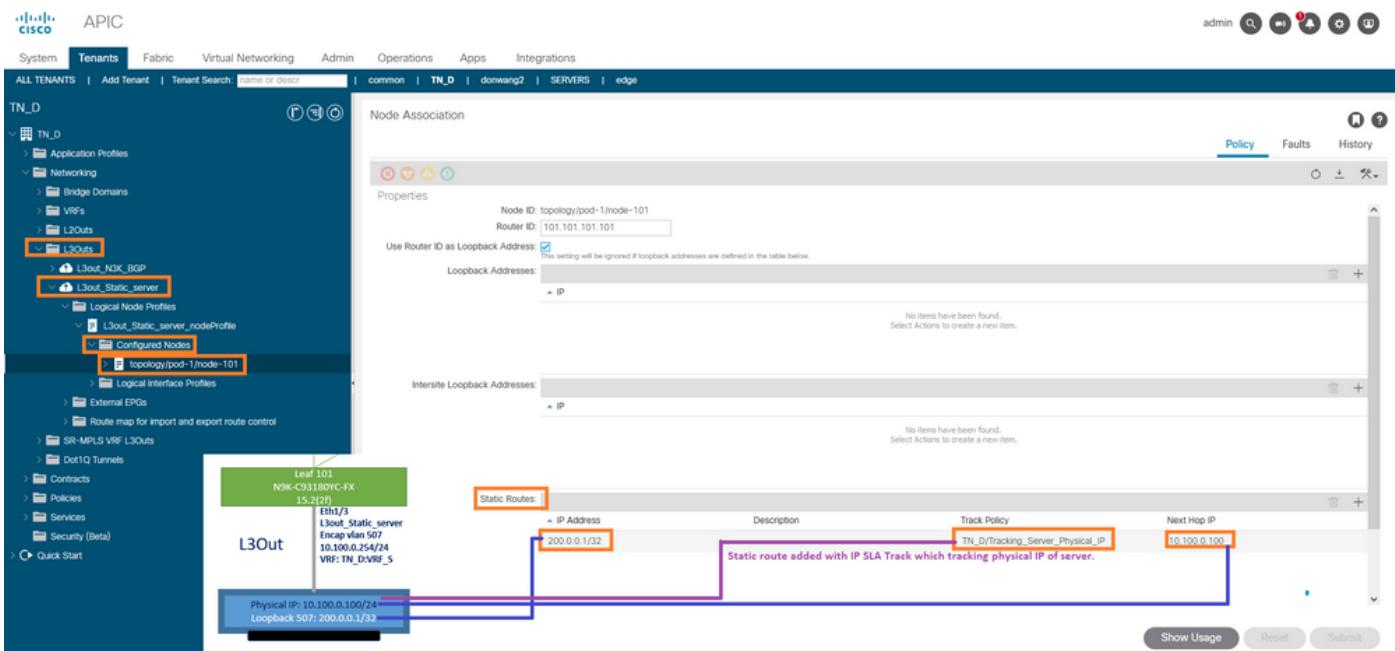
#### Aggiunta del criterio IP da monitorare

#### Criterio elenco brani:



## Configura elenco brani

4. Configurare la route statica in L3out verso il server con i criteri di tracklist dello SLA IP appena creati.



## Configura route statica in L3out

5. Creare un nuovo L3out verso il dispositivo N3K che utilizza il protocollo Border Gateway Protocol (BGP). (EBGP) ACI AS 65535 e N3K AS 65536.

L3 Outside - L3out\_N3K\_BGP

**Properties**

Name: L3out\_N3K\_BGP  
Alias:  
Description: optional  
Annotations: Click to add a new annotation  
Global Alias:  
Provider Label:  
Consumer Label: select an option  
Target DSCP: Unspecified  
PIM:   
PIMv6:   
Route Control Enforcement:  Import  Export  
VRF: VRF\_S  
Resolved VRF: TN\_D/VRF\_S  
L3 Domain: TN\_D\_L3Dom  
Route Profile for Interleak: select a value  
Route Profile for Redistribution:  
Source

Enable BGP/EIGRP/OSPF:  BGP  OSPF  EIGRP  
Route Control for Dampening:  
Address Family Type

## Configurare il protocollo BGP

Logical Node Profile - L3out\_BGP\_nodeProfile

**Properties**

Name: L3out\_BGP\_nodeProfile  
Description: optional  
Alias:  
Target DSCP: Unspecified  
Nodes:

Node ID: topology/pod-1/node-102	Router ID: 192.168.102.102	Loopback Address: 102.102.102.102
----------------------------------	----------------------------	-----------------------------------

BGP Peer Connectivity:

Peer IP Address: 190.0.0.2	Peer Controls:	Interface: Pod-1/Node-102/eth1/0
----------------------------	----------------	----------------------------------

Create BGP Protocol Profile:   
Create BFD Multihop Protocol Profile:

## Profilo peer BGP

**BGP Peer Connectivity Profile 100.0.0.2- Node-102/1/3**

**Properties**

- Address:** 100.0.0.2
- Description:** optional

**BGP Controls:**

- Allow Self AS
- AS override
- Disable Peer AS Check
- Next-hop Self
- Send Community
- Send Extended Community
- Send Domain Path

**Password:**

**Confirm Password:**

**Allowed Self AS Count:** 3

**Peer Controls:**

- Bidirectional Forwarding Detection
- Disable Connected Check

**Address Type Controls:**

- AF Mcast
- AF Ucast

**Routing Domain ID:**

**EBGP Multihop TTL:** 3

**Weight for routes from this neighbor:** 0

**Private AS Control:**

- Remove all private AS
- Remove private AS
- Replace private AS with local AS

**BGP Peer Prefix Policy:** select a value

Pre-existing BGP session must be reset to apply the Prefix policy

**Site of Origin:**

e.g. extended:as2-nm2:1000:65534  
e.g. extended:ipv4-nm2:1.2.3.4:65515  
e.g. extended:as4-nm2:1000:65505  
e.g. extended:as2-nm4:1000:6554387

**Remote Autonomous System Number:** 65536

**Local-AS Number Config:**

**Local-AS Number:**

This value must not match the MP-BGP RR policy

**Admin State:**

**Route Control Profile:**

**Policy** **Faults** **History** **Yft** **Flowing SVI**

## Configurare i criteri peer BGP

Path	Side A IP	Side B IP	Secondary IP Address	IP Address	MAC Address	MTU (bytes)	Encap	Encap Scope
Rout-1/Node-102/eth1/2	100.0.0.1/30	0.0.0.0/0	None	100.0.0.1/30	00:22:90:FB:1B:0F	1500	inet	Local

**Policy** **Faults** **History** **Yft** **Flowing SVI**

## Configura profilo interfaccia logica in L3out

## Subnet di esportazione EPG esterna in transito L3out

## Come allegare un contratto a un EPG esterno

### 6. Esportare la route statica da L3out verso N3K.

```

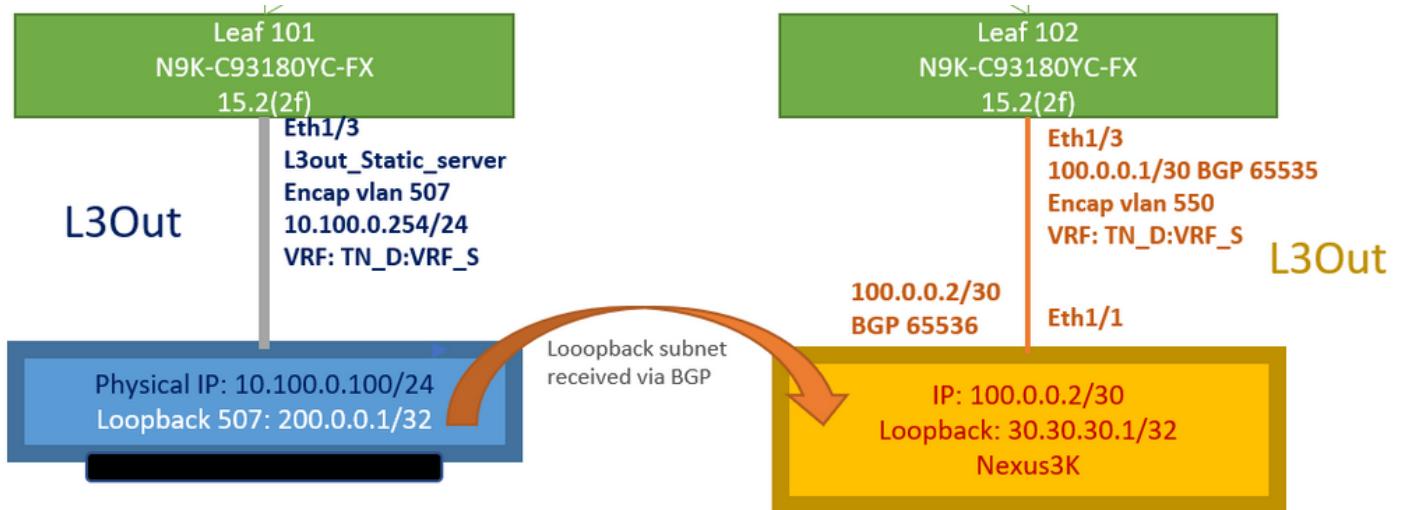
switchname N3K
feature bgp
feature interface-vlan
interface Vlan550
  no shutdown
  vrf member BGP_L3out
  ip address 100.0.0.2/30
interface loopback200
  vrf member BGP_L3out
  ip address 30.30.30.1/32
interface Ethernet1/1
  switchport mode trunk
router bgp 65536
  address-family ipv4 unicast
  neighbor 100.0.0.1
  vrf BGP_L3out
    router-id 3.3.3.3
    address-family ipv4 unicast
      network 30.30.30.1/32
    neighbor 100.0.0.1
      remote-as 65535
      update-source Vlan550
      address-family ipv4 unicast

```

## Verifica

Fare riferimento a questa sezione per verificare che la configurazione funzioni correttamente.

## Nexus 3K



Annuncio route di transito spiegato dalla topologia

```
N3K# routing vrf BGP_L3out
N3K%BGP_L3out# show ip route IP Route Table for VRF "BGP_L3out" '*' denotes best ucast next-hop
'*' denotes best mcast next-hop '[x/y]' denotes [preference/metric] '%' in via output denotes
VRF 30.30.30.1/32, ubest/mbest: 2/0, attached *via 30.30.30.1, Lo200, [0/0], 02:35:27, local
*via 30.30.30.1, Lo200, [0/0], 02:35:27, direct 100.0.0.0/30, ubest/mbest: 1/0, attached *via
100.0.0.2, Vlan550, [0/0], 05:52:18, direct 100.0.0.2/32, ubest/mbest: 1/0, attached *via
100.0.0.2, Vlan550, [0/0], 05:52:18, local 200.0.0.1/32, ubest/mbest: 1/0 *via 100.0.0.1,
[2/0], 02:32:36, bgp-65536, external, tag 65535
```

Il loopback del server è raggiungibile con l'origine come indirizzo di loopback N3K.

```
N3K
interface loopback200
  vrf member BGP_L3out
  ip address 30.30.30.1/32
```

```
N3K# ping 200.0.0.1 vrf BGP_L3out source 30.30.30.1
PING 200.0.0.1 (200.0.0.1): 56 data bytes
64 bytes from 200.0.0.1: icmp_seq=0 ttl=252 time=0.94 ms
64 bytes from 200.0.0.1: icmp_seq=1 ttl=252 time=0.729 ms
64 bytes from 200.0.0.1: icmp_seq=2 ttl=252 time=0.658 ms
64 bytes from 200.0.0.1: icmp_seq=3 ttl=252 time=0.706 ms
64 bytes from 200.0.0.1: icmp_seq=4 ttl=252 time=0.655 ms
--- 200.0.0.1 ping statistics ---
5 packets transmitted, 5 packets received, 0.00% packet loss
round-trip min/avg/max = 0.655/0.737/0.94 ms
```

Tabella di route ACI Leaf 102 (che ha L3out verso Nexus 3K).

```
Leaf102# show ip route vrf TN_D:VRF_S
IP Route Table for VRF "TN_D:VRF_S"
'*' denotes best ucast next-hop
'*' denotes best mcast next-hop
'[x/y]' denotes [preference/metric]
'%' in via output denotes VRF
10.100.0.0/24, ubest/mbest: 1/0
  *via 10.0.96.64%overlay-1, [200/0], 02:56:36, bgp-65535, internal, tag 65535
30.30.30.1/32, ubest/mbest: 1/0 <<address
```

```

of N3K.
    *via 100.0.0.2%TN_D:VRF_S, [20/0], 02:44:34, bgp-65535, external, tag 65536
100.0.0.0/30, ubest/mbest: 1/0, attached, direct
    *via 100.0.0.1, vlan19, [0/0], 05:09:37, direct
100.0.0.1/32, ubest/mbest: 1/0, attached
    *via 100.0.0.1, vlan19, [0/0], 05:09:37, local, local
101.101.101.101/32, ubest/mbest: 1/0
    *via 10.0.96.64%overlay-1, [1/0], 02:56:36, bgp-65535, internal, tag 65535
102.102.102.102/32, ubest/mbest: 2/0, attached, direct
    *via 102.102.102.102, lo5, [0/0], 16:49:13, local, local
    *via 102.102.102.102, lo5, [0/0], 16:49:13, direct
200.0.0.1/32, ubest/mbest: 1/0
    *via 10.0.96.64%overlay-1, [1/0], 02:42:15, bgp-65535, internal, tag 65535

```

## Verifica della configurazione dello SLA IP Leaf 101 dalla CLI.

**Leaf101# show ip sla configuration**

IP SLAs Infrastructure Engine-III

Entry number: 2000

Owner: owner-icmp-echo-dme

Tag:

Operation timeout (milliseconds): 900

Type of operation to perform: icmp-echo

Target address/Source address: 10.100.0.100/0.0.0.0

Traffic-Class parameter: 0x0

Type Of Service parameter: 0x0

Request size (ARR data portion): 28

Verify data: No

Vrf Name: TN\_D:VRF\_S

Schedule:

Operation frequency (seconds): 5 (not considered if randomly scheduled)

Next Scheduled Start Time: Start Time already passed

Group Scheduled : FALSE

Randomly Scheduled : FALSE

Life (seconds): Forever

Entry Ageout (seconds): 3600

Recurring (Starting Everyday): FALSE

Status of entry (SNMP RowStatus): Active

Threshold (milliseconds): 900

Distribution Statistics:

Number of statistic hours kept: 2

Number of statistic distribution buckets kept: 1

Statistic distribution interval (milliseconds): 20

History Statistics:

Number of history Lives kept: 0

Number of history Buckets kept: 15

History Filter Type: None

**Leaf101# show track brief**

TrackId	Type	Instance	Parameter	State	Last Change
4	IP SLA	2000	reachability	up	2021-09-16T18:08:42.364+00:00
3	List	---	percentage	up	2021-09-16T18:08:42.365+00:00

**Leaf101# show track**

Track 1

    List Threshold percentage

    Threshold percentage is up

    6 changes, last change 2021-09-16T00:01:50.339+00:00

    Threshold percentage up 1% down 0%

    Tracked List Members:

        Object 2 (100)% up

    Attached to:

```

Route prefix 200.0.0.1/32
Track 2
  IP SLA 2000
    reachability is up
    6 changes, last change 2021-09-16T00:01:50.338+00:00
    Tracked by:
      Track List 1

```

Verifica con il comando Query oggetto gestito (Moquery):

```

apic1# moquery -c fvIPSLAMonitoringPol -f 'fv.IPSLAMonitoringPol.name=="ICMP_Monitor"'
Total Objects shown: 1

# fv.IPSLAMonitoringPol
name : ICMP_Monitor
annotation :
childAction :
descr :
dn : uni/tn-TN_D/ipslaMonitoringPol-ICMP_Monitor
extMngdBy :
httpMethod : get
httpUri : /
httpVersion : HTTP10
ipv4Tos : 0
ipv6TrfClass : 0
lcOwn : local
modTs : 2021-09-15T21:18:48.195+00:00
monPolDn : uni/tn-common/monepg-default
nameAlias :
ownerKey :
ownerTag :
reqDataSize : 28
rn : ipslaMonitoringPol-ICMP_Monitor
slaDetectMultiplier : 3
slaFrequency : 5
slaPort : 0
slaType : icmp
status :
threshold : 900
timeout : 900
uid : 15374
userdom : :all:

```

```

apic1# moquery -c fvTrackMember -f 'fv.TrackMember.name=="Server_Physical_IP"'
Total Objects shown: 1

# fv.TrackMember
name : Server_Physical_IP
annotation :
childAction :
descr :
dn : uni/tn-TN_D/trackmember-Server_Physical_IP
dstIpAddr : 10.100.0.100
extMngdBy :
id : 2000
lcOwn : local
modTs : 2021-09-15T21:16:22.992+00:00
monPolDn : uni/tn-common/monepg-default
nameAlias :
ownerKey :
ownerTag :

```

```

rn          : trackmember-Server_Physical_IP
scopeDn     : uni/tn-TN_D/out-L3out_Static_server
status      :
uid         : 15374
userdom    : :all:

apic1# moquery -c fvTrackList -f 'fv.TrackList.name=="Tracking_Server_Physical_IP"'
Total Objects shown: 1

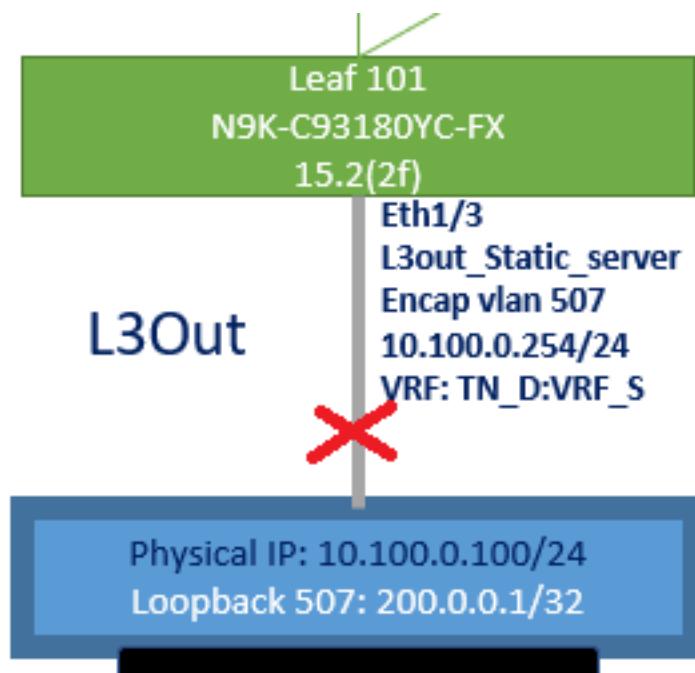
# fv.TrackList
name          : Tracking_Server_Physical_IP
annotation    :
childAction   :
descr         :
dn            : uni/tn-TN_D/tracklist-Tracking_Server_Physical_IP
extMngdBy    :
lcOwn        : local
modTs         : 2021-09-15T07:41:15.958+00:00
monPolDn     : uni/tn-common/monepg-default
nameAlias    :
ownerKey     :
ownerTag     :
percentageDown : 0
percentageUp  : 1
rn            : tracklist-Tracking_Server_Physical_IP
status        :
type          : percentage
uid           : 15374
userdom      : :all:
weightDown    : 0
weightUp     : 1

```

## Risoluzione dei problemi

Al momento non sono disponibili informazioni specifiche per la risoluzione dei problemi di questa configurazione.

In caso di disconnessione del collegamento o se l'indirizzo IP fisico non è raggiungibile, il contratto di servizio ACI IP visualizza il 'timeout' dell'IP di destinazione dopo il raggiungimento della soglia configurata.



Interfaccia L3out non attiva

TN\_D

Track Member - Server\_Physical\_IP

Properties	
Name:	Server_Physical_IP
Description:	optional
Track ID Of Object To Be Tracked:	2000
Destination IP To Be Tracked:	10.100.0.100
Scope of Track Member:	L3Out - L3out_Static_server
IPSLA Policy:	ICMP_Monitor
Deployments:	Node ID: 2000 ms (2seconds)
	Operation Number: 2000 ms (2seconds)
	Operation Status: Unreachable
	Latest Operation Error Message: Timeout

Stato collegamento monitoraggio SLA IP dopo collegamento non attivo

Verifica Leaf 101 CLI (è possibile vedere il timeout per "Last Operation return code").

```
Leaf101# show ip sla statistics
IPSLAs Latest Operation Statistics
IPSLA operation id: 2000
    Latest RTT: NoConnection/Busy/Timeout
Latest operation start time: 23:54:30 UTC Wed Sep 15 2021
Latest operation return code: Timeout
Number of successes: 658
Number of failures: 61
Operation time to live: forever
```

Non appena il server è raggiungibile, visualizza lo stato OK.

The screenshot shows the Cisco Application Policy Infrastructure Controller (APIC) interface. On the left, a navigation tree under 'TN\_D' shows various policy categories like Application Profiles, Networking, Contracts, Policies, and IP SLA. The 'IP SLA' category is expanded, and 'Track Members' is selected. A specific track member named 'Server\_Physical\_IP' is highlighted with a green border. The main panel displays the 'Properties' for this track member, including fields for Name (Server\_Physical\_IP), Description (optional), Track ID Of Object To Be Tracked (2000), Destination IP To Be Tracked (10.100.0.100), Scope of Track Member (L3Out - L3out\_Static\_serv), IPSLA Policy (ICMP\_Monitor), and Deployments (Pod-1/Node-101). The deployment row shows Operation Number 2000, Operation Status (Reachable), and Latest Operation Error Message (OK), all of which are also highlighted with a green border.

Stato monitoraggio SLA IP dopo l'attivazione del collegamento

```
Leaf101# show ip sla statistics
IPSLAs Latest Operation Statistics
IPSLA operation id: 2000
    Latest RTT: 1 milliseconds
Latest operation start time: 00:03:15 UTC Thu Sep 16 2021
Latest operation return code: OK
Number of successes: 18
Number of failures: 86
Operation time to live: forever
```

## Informazioni correlate

- [Guida alla configurazione delle reti di layer 3 di Cisco APIC, versione 5.2\(x\)](#)
- [Documentazione e supporto tecnico – Cisco Systems](#)