

Configuration du concentrateur VPN 3000 pour communiquer avec le client VPN à l'aide de certificats

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Introduction

Ce document inclut des instructions détaillées sur la façon de configurer les concentrateurs de la gamme Cisco VPN 3000 avec des clients VPN avec l'utilisation de certificats.

Conditions préalables

Conditions requises

Aucune spécification déterminée n'est requise pour ce document.

Components Used

Les informations de ce document sont basées sur le logiciel Cisco VPN 3000 Concentrator version 4.0.4A.

The information in this document was created from the devices in a specific lab environment. All of the devices used in this document started with a cleared (default) configuration. If your network is live, make sure that you understand the potential impact of any command.

Conventions

Pour plus d'informations sur les conventions utilisées dans ce document, reportez-vous à [Conventions relatives aux conseils techniques Cisco](#).

Certificats de concentrateur VPN 3000 pour clients VPN

Complétez ces étapes afin de configurer les certificats de concentrateur VPN 3000 pour les clients VPN.

1. La stratégie IKE doit être configurée pour utiliser des certificats sur le gestionnaire de la gamme de concentrateurs VPN 3000. Afin de configurer la stratégie IKE, sélectionnez Configuration > System > Tunneling Protocols > IPsec > IKE Propositions, et déplacez **CiscoVPNClient-3DES-MD5-RSA** vers les propositions actives.

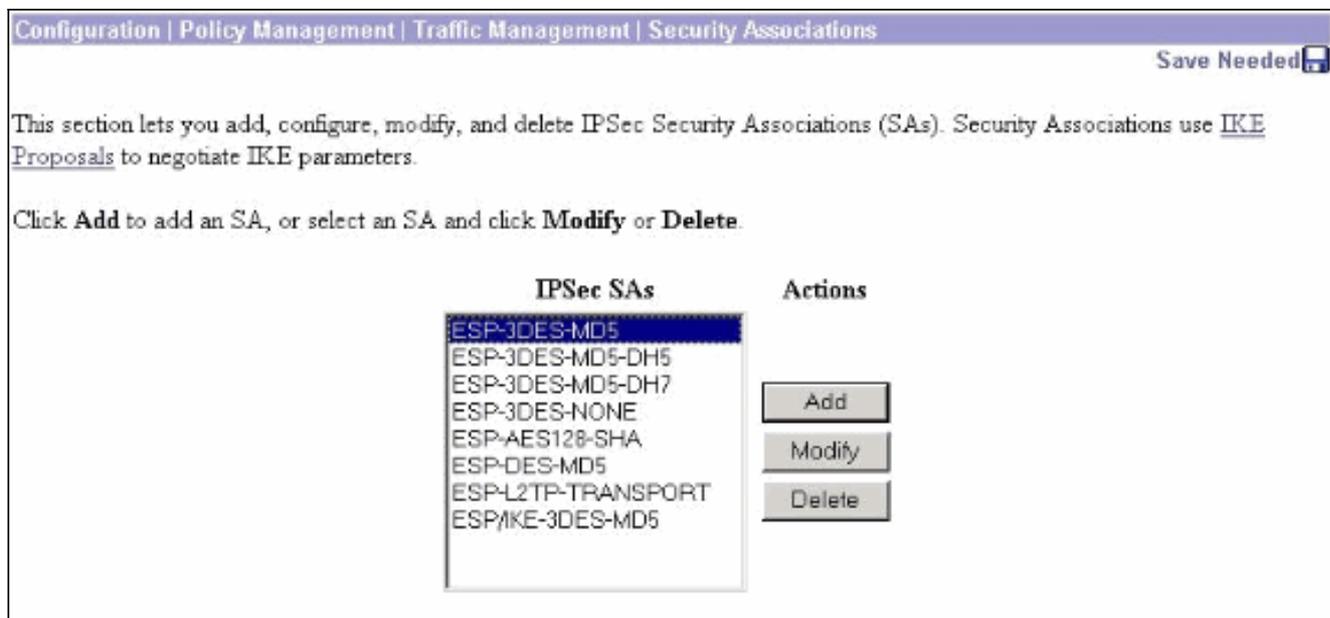
Configuration | System | Tunneling Protocols | IPsec | IKE Propositions Save Needed

Add, delete, prioritize, and configure IKE Proposals.

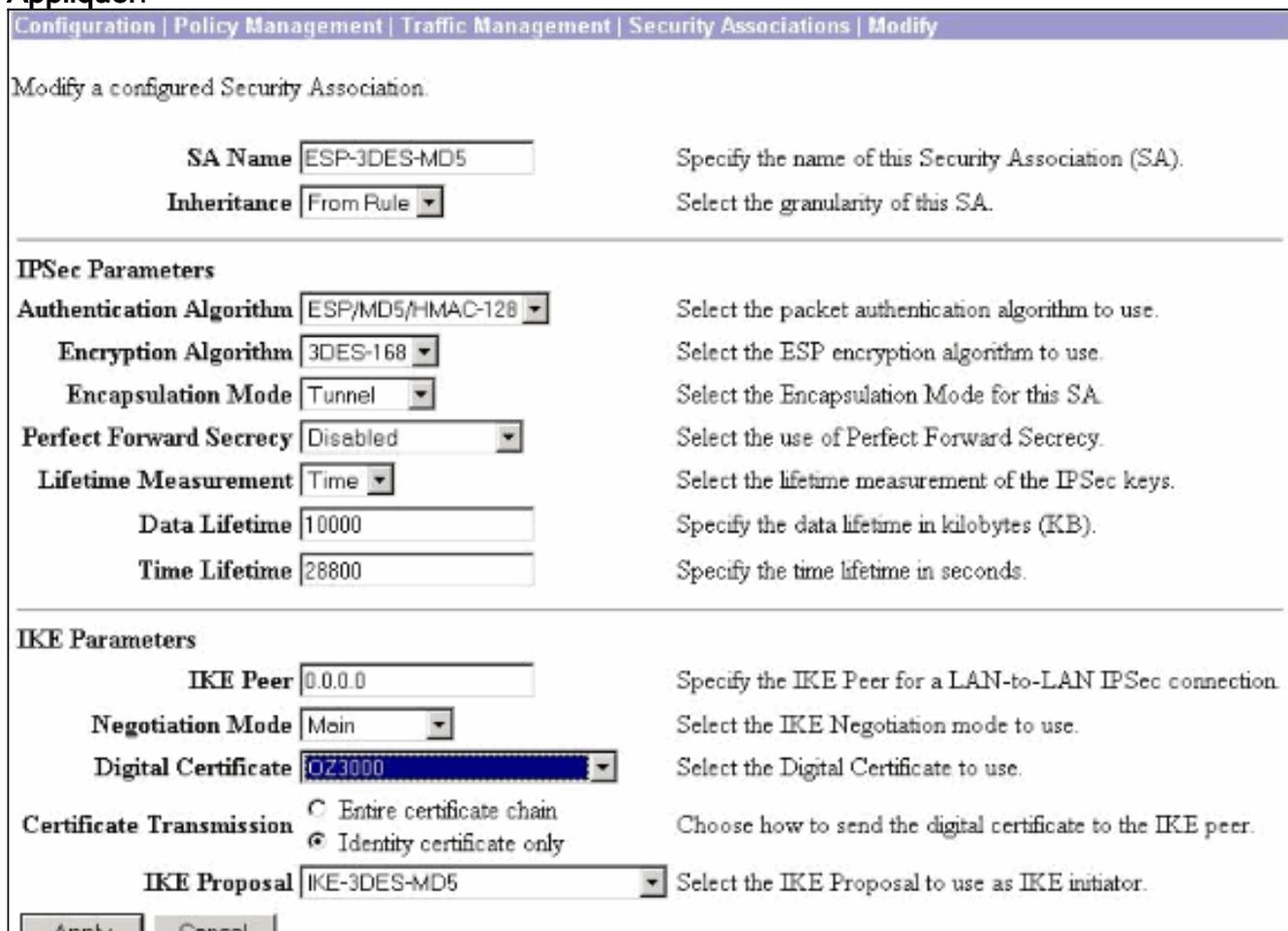
Select an **Inactive Proposal** and click **Activate** to make it **Active**, or click **Modify**, **Copy** or **Delete** as appropriate. Select an **Active Proposal** and click **Deactivate** to make it **Inactive**, or click **Move Up** or **Move Down** to change its priority. Click **Add** or **Copy** to add a new **Inactive Proposal**. IKE Proposals are used by [Security Associations](#) to specify IKE parameters.

Active Proposals	Actions	Inactive Proposals
CiscoVPNClient-3DES-MD5-RSA	<< Activate	IKE-3DES-SHA-DSA
CiscoVPNClient-3DES-MD5	Deactivate >>	IKE-3DES-MD5-RSA-DH1
IKE-3DES-MD5	Move Up	IKE-DES-MD5-DH7
IKE-3DES-MD5-DH1	Move Down	CiscoVPNClient-3DES-SHA-DSA
IKE-DES-MD5	Add	CiscoVPNClient-3DES-MD5-RSA-DH5
IKE-3DES-MD5-DH7	Modify	CiscoVPNClient-3DES-SHA-DSA-DH5
IKE-3DES-MD5-RSA	Copy	CiscoVPNClient-AES256-SHA
CiscoVPNClient-3DES-MD5-DH5	Delete	IKE-AES256-SHA
CiscoVPNClient-AES128-SHA		
IKE-AES128-SHA		

2. Vous devez également configurer la stratégie IPsec pour utiliser des certificats. Sélectionnez Configuration > Policy Management > Traffic Management > **Security Associations**, mettez en surbrillance **ESP-3DES-MD5**, puis cliquez sur **Modify** pour configurer la stratégie IPsec pour configurer la stratégie IPsec.



3. Dans la fenêtre Modifier, sous Certificats numériques, assurez-vous de sélectionner votre certificat d'identité installé. Sous Proposition IKE, sélectionnez **CiscoVPNlient-3DES-MD5-RSA** et cliquez sur **Appliquer**.



4. Afin de configurer un groupe IPsec, sélectionnez Configuration > **User Management** > **Groups** > **Add**, ajoutez un groupe appelé **IPSECCERT** (le nom du groupe IPSECCERT correspond à l'unité d'organisation (OU) du certificat d'identité) et sélectionnez un mot de passe. Ce mot de passe n'est utilisé nulle part si vous utilisez des certificats. Dans cet exemple, « cisco123 » est le mot de passe.

Configuration | User Management | Groups | Add

This section lets you add a group. Check the **Inherit?** box to set a field that you want to default to the base group value. Uncheck the **Inherit?** box and enter a new value to override base group values.

Identity | General | IPsec | Client Config | Client FW | HW Client | PPTP/L2TP

Identity Parameters		
Attribute	Value	Description
Group Name	IPSECCERT	Enter a unique name for the group.
Password	*****	Enter the password for the group.
Verify	*****	Verify the group's password.
Type	Internal	External groups are configured on an external authentication server (e.g. RADIUS). Internal groups are configured on the VPN 3000 Concentrator's Internal Database.

Add Cancel

5. Sur la même page, cliquez sur l'onglet Général et assurez-vous de sélectionner IPsec comme protocole de tunnellation.

Identity | General | IPsec | Client Config | Client FW | HW Client | PPTP/L2TP

General Parameters			
Attribute	Value	Inherit?	Description
Access Hours	-No Restrictions-	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Select the access hours assigned to this group.
Simultaneous Logins	3	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Enter the number of simultaneous logins for this group.
Minimum Password Length	8	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Enter the minimum password length for users in this group.
Allow Alphabetic-Only Passwords	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Enter whether to allow users with alphabetic-only passwords to be added to this group.
Idle Timeout	30	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	(minutes) Enter the idle timeout for this group.
Maximum Connect Time	0	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	(minutes) Enter the maximum connect time for this group.
Filter	-None-	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Enter the filter assigned to this group.
Primary DNS		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Enter the IP address of the primary DNS server.
Secondary DNS		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Enter the IP address of the secondary DNS server.
Primary WINS		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Enter the IP address of the primary WINS server.
Secondary WINS		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Enter the IP address of the secondary WINS server.
SEP Card Assignment	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SEP 1 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SEP 2 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SEP 3 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SEP 4	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Select the SEP cards this group can be assigned to.
Tunneling Protocols	<input type="checkbox"/> PPTP <input type="checkbox"/> L2TP <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> IPsec <input type="checkbox"/> L2TP over IPsec	<input type="checkbox"/>	Select the tunneling protocols this group can connect with.

6. Cliquez sur l'onglet IPsec et assurez-vous que votre association de sécurité IPsec (SA) configurée est sélectionnée sous SA IPsec et cliquez sur Apply.

Identity General IPSec Client Config Client FW HW Client PPTP/L2TP			
IPSec Parameters			
Attribute	Value	Inherit?	Description
IPSec SA	ESP-3DES-MD5	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Select the group's IPSec Security Association.
IKE Peer Identity Validation	If supported by certificate	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Select whether or not to validate the identity of the peer using the peer's certificate.
IKE Keepalives	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Check to enable the use of IKE keepalives for members of this group.
Confidence Interval	300	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	(seconds) Enter how long a peer is permitted to idle before the VPN Concentrator checks to see if it is still connected.
Tunnel Type	Remote Access	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Select the type of tunnel for this group. Update the Remote Access parameters below as needed.
Remote Access Parameters			
Group Lock	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Lock users into this group.
Authentication	Internal	<input type="checkbox"/>	Select the authentication method for members of this group. This parameter does not apply to Individual User Authentication .
Authorization Type	None	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	If members of this group need authorization in addition to authentication, select an authorization method. If you configure this field, you must also configure an Authorization Server.
Authorization Required	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Check to require successful authorization.
DN Field	CN otherwise OU	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	For certificate-based users, select the subject Distinguished Name (DN) field that is used as the username. This field is used for user Authorization.
Authorization Required	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Check to require successful authorization.
DN Field	CN otherwise OU	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	For certificate-based users, select the subject Distinguished Name (DN) field that is used as the username. This field is used for user Authorization.
IPComp	None	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Select the method of IP Compression for members of this group.
Reauthentication on Rekey	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Check to reauthenticate the user on an IKE (Phase-1) rekey.
Mode Configuration	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Check to initiate the exchange of Mode Configuration parameters with the client. This must be checked if version 2.5 (or earlier) of the Altiga/Cisco client is being used by members of this group.
<input type="button" value="Add"/> <input type="button" value="Cancel"/>			

7. Afin de configurer un groupe IPsec sur le concentrateur VPN 3000, sélectionnez Configuration > **User Management** > **Users** > **Add**, spécifiez un nom d'utilisateur, un mot de passe et le nom du groupe, puis cliquez sur **Add**. Dans l'exemple, ces champs sont utilisés :
 :Nom d'utilisateur = cert_user
 Mot de passe = cisco123
 Vérifier = cisco123
 Groupe = IPSECCERT

Configuration | User Management | Users | Add

This section lets you add a user. Uncheck the **Inherit?** box and enter a new value to override group values.

Identity | General | IPsec | PPTP/L2TP

Identity Parameters		
Attribute	Value	Description
Username	cert_user	Enter a unique username.
Password	XXXXXXXXXX	Enter the user's password. The password must satisfy the group password requirements.
Verify	XXXXXXXXXX	Verify the user's password.
Group	IPSECCERT	Enter the group to which this user belongs.
IP Address		Enter the IP address assigned to this user.
Subnet Mask		Enter the subnet mask assigned to this user.

Add Cancel

8. Afin d'activer le débogage sur le concentrateur VPN 3000, sélectionnez **Configuration > System > Events > Classes** et ajoutez ces classes :CERT 1-13IKE 1-6IKEDBG 1-10IPSEC 1-6IPSECDBG 1-10

Configuration | System | Events | Classes

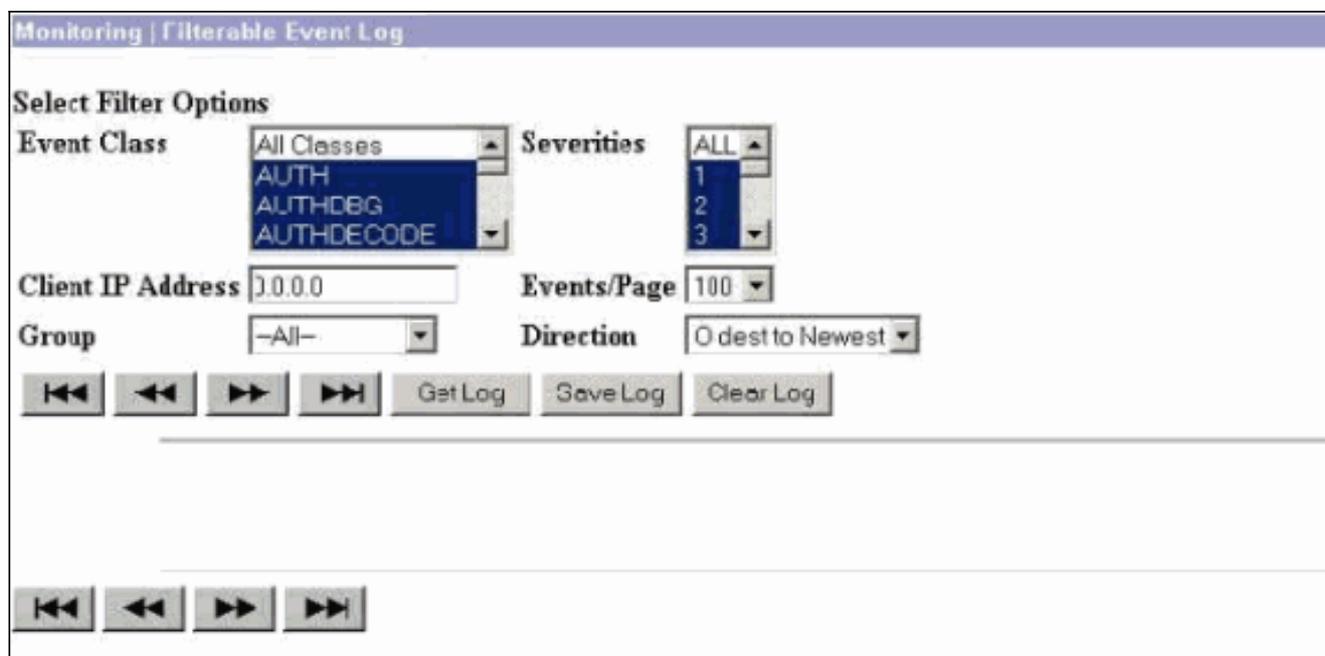
This section lets you configure special handling of specific event classes.

Click the **Add** button to add an event class, or select an event class and click **Modify** or **Delete**.

[Click here to configure general event parameters.](#)

Configured Event Classes	Actions
CERT IKE IKEDBG IPSEC IPSECDBG MIB2TRAP	Add Modify Delete

9. Sélectionnez **Monitoring > Filterable Event Log** afin d'afficher les débogages.



Remarque : si vous décidez de modifier les adresses IP, vous pouvez inscrire les nouvelles adresses IP et installer le certificat émis ultérieurement avec ces nouvelles adresses.

Vérification

Aucune procédure de vérification n'est disponible pour cette configuration.

Dépannage

Référez-vous à [Dépannage des problèmes de connexion sur le concentrateur VPN 3000](#) pour plus d'informations de dépannage.

Informations connexes

- [Concentrateurs VPN de la gamme Cisco 3000](#)
- [Cisco VPN 3002 Hardware Clients](#)
- [Négociation IPSec/Protocoles IKE](#)
- [Support et documentation techniques - Cisco Systems](#)