Configuración de la detección del punto extremo del túnel IPSec

Contenido

Introducción

Tunnel End-Point Discovery (TED) es una característica de Cisco IOS® Software que permite que los routers detecten automáticamente los puntos finales de Seguridad IP (IPSec). El despliegue de IPSec con Intercambio de Claves de Internet (IKE) requiere la configuración de un mapa de criptografía para cada peer que identifique el punto final al que se va a establecer un túnel seguro. Este enfoque no se escala bien cuando hay muchos peers a los que se van a establecer túneles. Los mapas de criptografía dinámicos simplifican ese escenario al determinar automáticamente el peer IPSec. Esto solo funciona en los routers que reciben solicitudes IKE. TED permite a los routers que inician y reciben solicitudes IKE detectar dinámicamente el punto final de la tunelización de IPSec.

TED utiliza una sonda de detección que es un paquete IKE especial enviado desde el par de inicio hacia la red o el host de destino al que estaba destinado el tráfico original. Dado que los sondeos TED utilizan las direcciones de las entidades protegidas, las direcciones deben ser enrutables globalmente. TED no funciona si está involucrada la Traducción de direcciones de red (NAT).

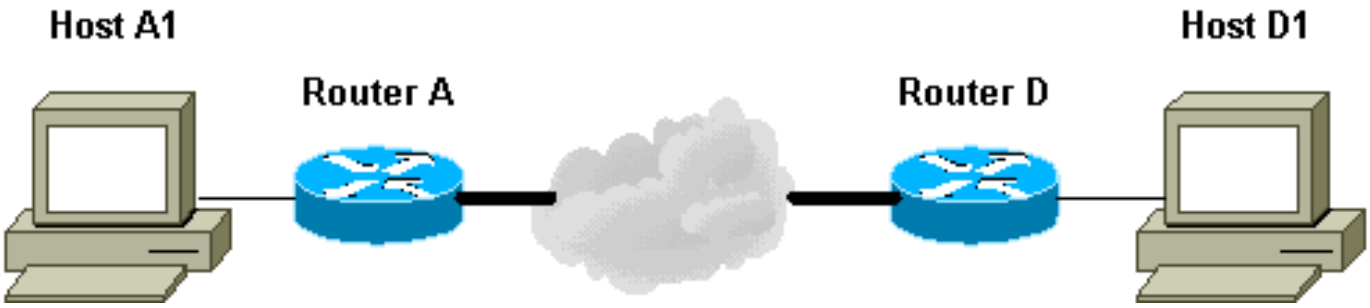
Prerequisites

Requirements

Asegúrese de cumplir estos requisitos antes de intentar esta configuración:

- Conocimiento y configuración de IPsec, como se describe en Introducción al cifrado de seguridad IP (IPSec)

Este ejemplo de red muestra cómo funciona el proceso TED.



1. D1 envía un paquete de datos dirigido a A1. SRC=D1 DST=A1
2. D lo recibe, ve que no tiene una asociación de seguridad (SA) IPsec establecida (pero está dentro del rango de la lista de acceso), descarta el paquete y envía un paquete de sonda TED (para encontrar quién es el par remoto) dirigido a A1, con la dirección IP de D integrada en la carga.

   SRC=D1

   DST=A1

   Data=IP_de_D
3. El paquete de sondeo TED llega a A y éste lo reconoce como paquete de sondeo TED. Descarta el paquete porque cualquier tráfico entre D1 y A1 debería estar cifrado. Luego envía un paquete de respuesta TED dirigido a D con la dirección IP de A en la carga útil. Esto se debe a que D necesita saber con qué router debe establecer la SA IPsec, razón por la cual D envió inicialmente el paquete de sonda TED.

   SRC=A

   DST=D

   Datos=IP_de_A
4. El paquete de respuesta TED llega a D. Dado que D ahora conoce el punto final IKE, puede iniciar el túnel hacia A en modo principal o en modo agresivo.

Componentes Utilizados

La información que contiene este documento se basa en estas versiones de software y hardware.

- Software Cisco IOS versión 12.2(27)

- Routers Cisco 2600

La información que contiene este documento se creó a partir de los dispositivos en un ambiente de laboratorio específico. Todos los dispositivos que se utilizan en este documento se pusieron en funcionamiento con una configuración verificada (predeterminada). If your network is live, make sure that you understand the potential impact of any command.

Convenciones

Consulte Convenciones de Consejos TécnicosCisco para obtener más información sobre las convenciones del documento.

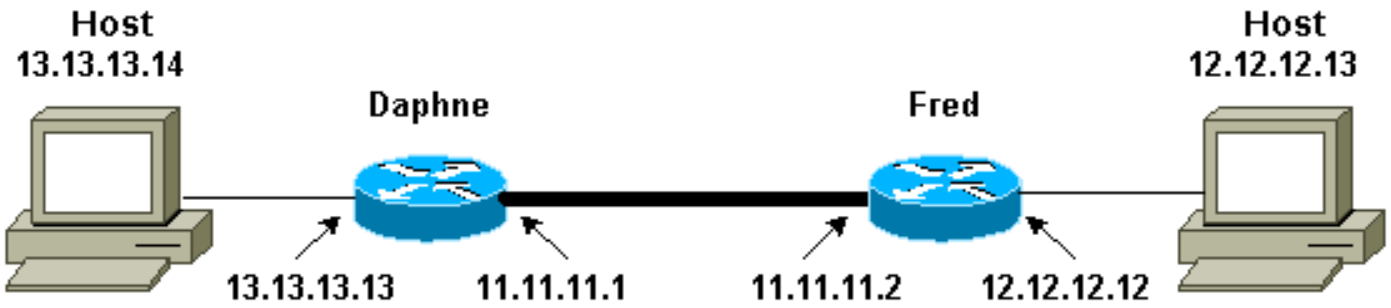
Configurar

En esta sección encontrará la información para configurar las funciones descritas en este documento.

Nota: Utilice la herramienta de búsqueda de comandos (solo para clientes registrados) para obtener más información sobre los comandos utilizados en este documento.

Diagrama de la red

En este documento, se utiliza esta configuración de red:



Nota: Establezca el túnel entre los routers Daphne y Fred.

Configuraciones

En este documento, se utilizan estas configuraciones:

- Daphne
- Fred

Configuración de D
<#root> Daphne#

```
show running-config

Building configuration...

Current configuration : 1426 bytes
!
version 12.2
service timestamps debug datetime msec
service timestamps log datetime msec
no service password-encryption
!
hostname Daphne
!
boot system flash  c2600-jk9s-mz.122-27.bin


enable password cisco
!

memory-size iomem 10
ip subnet-zero
!
!
no ip domain-lookup
!
!
!
!

!--- Defines the IKE policy. While using TED, the peer !--- address associated with the pre-shared key


crypto isakmp policy 10
 authentication pre-share
crypto isakmp key abc123 address 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0

!
!

!--- Defines the transform to use for IPsec SAs.


crypto ipsec transform-set ted-transforms esp-des esp-md5-hmac


!

!--- Defines a dynamic crypto map to use for establishing IPsec SAs.


crypto dynamic-map ted-map 10
 set transform-set ted-transforms
 match address 101

!
!

!--- The 'discover' keyword used with the dynamic crypto map !--- enables peer discovery.


crypto map tedtag 10 ipsec-isakmp dynamic ted-map discover


!
```

```
!
interface FastEthernet0/0

ip address 11.11.11.1 255.255.255.0

 duplex auto
 speed auto

crypto map tedtag

!
interface FastEthernet0/1
 ip address 13.13.13.13 255.255.255.0
 duplex auto
 speed auto
!
ip classless
ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 11.11.11.2
ip http server

!
!
!

!--- Defines the traffic to be encrypted using IPsec.

access-list 101 permit ip 13.13.13.0 0.0.0.255 12.12.12.0 0.0.0.255

!
!

!--- Output is suppressed.


!
!


line con 0
line aux 0
line vty 0 4

 login
!
end
```

Configuración de

<#root>

fred#

show running-config

```
Building configuration...

Current configuration : 1295 bytes
!
version 12.2
service timestamps debug datetime msec
service timestamps log datetime msec
no service password-encryption
!
hostname fred
!
boot system flash  c2600-jk9s-mz.122-27.bin


!
memory-size iomem 10
ip subnet-zero
!
!
!
!
!
!

!--- Defines the IKE policy. While using TED, the peer !--- address associated with the pre-shared key


crypto isakmp policy 10
 authentication pre-share
crypto isakmp key abc123 address 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0

!
!

!--- Defines the transform to use for IPsec SAs.


crypto ipsec transform-set ted-transforms esp-des esp-md5-hmac


!

!--- Defines a dynamic crypto map used to establish IPsec SAs.


crypto dynamic-map ted-map 10
 set transform-set ted-transforms
 match address 101

!
!

!--- The 'discover' keyword used with the dynamic crypto map !--- enables peer discovery.


crypto map tedtag 10 ipsec-isakmp dynamic ted-map discover


!

!
!
interface FastEthernet0/0
```

```
ip address 11.11.11.2 255.255.255.0

 duplex auto
 speed auto


crypto map tedtag

!
interface FastEthernet0/1
 ip address 12.12.12.12 255.255.255.0
 duplex auto
 speed auto
!
ip classless
ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 11.11.11.1
ip http server

!
!
!

!--- Defines the traffic encrypted using IPsec.


access-list 101 permit ip 12.12.12.0 0.0.0.255 13.13.13.0 0.0.0.255

!
!

!--- Output is suppressed.


!
line con 0
line aux 0
line vty 0 4
 login
!
end
```

Verificación

Use esta sección para confirmar que su configuración funciona correctamente.

La herramienta Output Interpreter Tool (clientes registrados solamente) (OIT) soporta ciertos comandos show. Utilice la OIT para ver un análisis del resultado del comando show.

- show crypto isakmp sa: muestra las asociaciones de seguridad de fase 1 mostrando la SA IKE del router. El estado mostrado es QM_IDLE para que una SA IKE se considere activa y en funcionamiento.
- show crypto ipsec sa: muestra las asociaciones de seguridad de fase 2 mostrando una lista detallada de las SAs IPsec activas del router.

- show crypto map: muestra los mapas criptográficos configurados en el router junto con sus detalles como listas de acceso criptográficas, conjuntos de transformación, pares, etc.
- show crypto engine connections active: muestra una lista de SAs activas con sus interfaces, transformaciones y contadores asociados.

Ejemplo de resultado del comando show

Esta sección captura los resultados del comando show en el router Daphne, cuando se ejecuta un comando ping en el host 13.13.13.4 destinado al host 12.12.12.13. Las salidas en el router Fred también son similares. Los parámetros clave de la salida se indican en negrita. Consulte Solución de Problemas de Seguridad IP - Comprensión y Uso de los Comandos debug para obtener una explicación sobre los resultados de los comandos.

<#root>

```
Daphne#

show crypto isakmp sa

dst             src             state          conn-id    slot

11.11.11.2      11.11.11.1      QM_IDLE

                2       0


Daphne#

show crypto ipsec sa



interface: FastEthernet0/0
    Crypto map tag: tedtag, local addr. 11.11.11.1

   protected vrf:
   local  ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (13.13.13.0/255.255.255.0/0/0)
   remote ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (12.12.12.0/255.255.255.0/0/0)

   current_peer: 11.11.11.2

     PERMIT, flags={}
    #pkts encaps: 9, #pkts encrypt: 9, #pkts digest 9
    #pkts decaps: 9, #pkts decrypt: 9, #pkts verify 9
    #pkts compressed: 0, #pkts decompressed: 0
    #pkts not compressed: 0, #pkts compr. failed: 0
    #pkts not decompressed: 0, #pkts decompress failed: 0
    #send errors 0, #recv errors 0

     local crypto endpt.: 11.11.11.1, remote crypto endpt.: 11.11.11.2
     path mtu 1500, media mtu 1500
     current outbound spi: B326CBE6

     inbound esp sas:
      spi: 0xD8870500(3632727296)
        transform: esp-des esp-md5-hmac ,
        in use settings ={Tunnel, }
```

```
        slot: 0, conn id: 2000, flow_id: 1, crypto map: tedtag
        sa timing: remaining key lifetime (k/sec): (4414715/2524)
        IV size: 8 bytes
        replay detection support: Y

     inbound ah sas:

     inbound pcp sas:

     outbound esp sas:
      spi: 0xB326CBE6(3005664230)
        transform: esp-des esp-md5-hmac ,
        in use settings ={Tunnel, }
        slot: 0, conn id: 2001, flow_id: 2, crypto map: tedtag
        sa timing: remaining key lifetime (k/sec): (4414715/2524)
        IV size: 8 bytes
        replay detection support: Y

     outbound ah sas:

     outbound pcp sas:


Daphne#
```

show crypto map

```
Crypto Map "tedtag" 10 ipsec-isakmp
        Dynamic map template tag: ted-map
        Discover enabled
```

Crypto Map "tedtag" 11 ipsec-isakmp

```
        Peer = 11.11.11.2
        Extended IP access list
            access-list  permit ip 13.13.13.0 0.0.0.255 12.12.12.0 0.0.0.255
```

dynamic (created from dynamic map ted-map/10)

```
        Current peer: 11.11.11.2
        Security association lifetime: 4608000 kilobytes/3600 seconds
        PFS (Y/N): N
        Transform sets={ ted-transforms, }
        Interfaces using crypto map tedtag:
                FastEthernet0/0


Daphne#
```

show crypto engine connections active

```
  ID Interface            IP-Address      State  Algorithm           Encrypt  Decrypt
   2 <none>               <none>          set    HMAC_SHA+DES_56_CB        0        0
2000 FastEthernet0/0      11.11.11.1      set    HMAC_MD5+DES_56_CB        0
```

9

```
2001 FastEthernet0/0      11.11.11.1      set    HMAC_MD5+DES_56_CB
```

9

```
        0
```

Troubleshoot

Use esta sección para resolver problemas de configuración.

Comandos para resolución de problemas

Nota: Consulte Información Importante sobre Comandos Debug antes de utilizar los comandos debug.

- debug crypto engine: muestra información sobre el motor de cifrado que realiza el proceso de cifrado y descifrado.
- debug crypto ipsec — Muestra los IPSec Negotiations de la Fase 2.
- debug crypto isakmp: muestra las negociaciones IKE de la fase 1.

Ejemplo de resultado del comando debug

Esta sección captura los resultados del comando debug en los routers configurados con IPsec, cuando se ejecuta un comando ping en el host 13.13.13.4 destinado al host 12.12.12.13.

- Daphne
- Fred

Daphne

<#root>

```
Daphne#

show debug

Cryptographic Subsystem:
  Crypto ISAKMP debugging is on
  Crypto Engine debugging is on
  Crypto IPSEC debugging is on
Daphne#

!--- TED process begins here.


*Mar  1 02:07:18.850: IPSEC(tunnel discover request): ,

  (key eng. msg.) INBOUND local= 13.13.13.14, remote= 12.12.12.13,
    local_proxy= 13.13.13.0/255.255.255.0/0/0 (type=4),
    remote_proxy= 11.11.11.1/255.255.255.255/0/0 (type=1),
    protocol= ESP, transform= esp-des esp-md5-hmac ,
    lifedur= 3600s and 4608000kb,
    spi= 0x0(0), conn_id= 0, keysize= 0, flags= 0x4004 dest=FastEthernet0
    /0:11.11.11.2
*Mar  1 02:07:18.854: ISAKMP: received ke message (1/1)
*Mar  1 02:07:18.854: ISAKMP: GOT A PEER DISCOVERY MESSAGE FROM THE SA MANAGER!!!
*Mar  1 02:07:18.854: src = 13.13.13.14 to 12.12.12.13, protocol 3,
```

```
   transform 2, hmac 1
*Mar  1 02:07:18.854: proxy source is 13.13.13.0/255.255.255.0 and my
   address (not used now) is 11.11.11.1

!--- IKE uses UDP port 500.


*Mar 1 02:07:18.854: ISAKMP: local port 500, remote port 500


*Mar  1 02:07:18.858: ISAKMP (0:1): no idb in request
*Mar  1 02:07:18.858: ISAKMP (1): ID payload
        next-payload : 5
        type         : 1
        protocol     : 17
        port         : 500
        length       : 8
*Mar  1 02:07:18.858: ISAKMP (1): Total payload length: 12
*Mar  1 02:07:18.858: 1st ID is 11.11.11.1
*Mar  1 02:07:18.862: 2nd ID is 13.13.13.0/255.255.255.0
*Mar  1 02:07:18.862: ISAKMP (0:1): beginning peer discovery exchange

!--- TED probe is sent to the original destination of the !--- IP packet that matches the crypto access


*Mar  1 02:07:18.862: ISAKMP (0:1): sending packet to 12.12.12.13 (I)
PEER_DISCOVERY via FastEthernet0/0:11.11.11.2


!--- TED response is received and the peer discovered.


*Mar  1 02:07:18.962: ISAKMP (0:1): received packet from
11.11.11.2 (I) PEER_DISCOVERY

*Mar  1 02:07:18.966: ISAKMP (0:1): processing vendor id payload
*Mar  1 02:07:18.966: ISAKMP (0:1): speaking to another IOS box!
*Mar  1 02:07:18.966: ISAKMP (0:1): processing ID payload. message ID = 0
*Mar  1 02:07:18.966: ISAKMP:received payload type 16
*Mar  1 02:07:18.966: ISAKMP (0:1): received response to my peer discovery probe!
*Mar  1 02:07:18.966: ISAKMP (0:1): ted negotiated proxies:
 0 13.13.13.0/255.255.255.0:0, 12.12.12.0
/255.255.255.0:0

!--- Normal IKE process begins here to form a secure tunnel to the !--- peer discovered through TED.


*Mar  1 02:07:18.970: ISAKMP (0:1): initiating IKE to 11.11.11.2
 in response to probe.

*Mar  1 02:07:18.970: ISAKMP: local port 500, remote port 500
*Mar  1 02:07:18.970: ISAKMP (0:1): created new SA after peer-discovery
  with 11.11.11.2
*Mar  1 02:07:18.974: ISAKMP (0:2): sending packet to 11.11.11.2 (I) MM_NO_STATE
*Mar  1 02:07:18.974: ISAKMP (0:1): peer does not do paranoid keepalives.

*Mar  1 02:07:18.974: ISAKMP (0:1): deleting SA reason "delete_me flag/throw"
state (I) PEER_DISCOVE
RY (peer 12.12.12.13) input queue 0
*Mar  1 02:07:19.975: ISAKMP (0:1): purging SA., sa=82687F70, delme=82687F70
*Mar  1 02:07:19.975: CryptoEngine0: delete connection 1
*Mar  1 02:07:20.608: ISAKMP (0:2): received packet from 11.11.11.2 (I) MM_NO_STATE
*Mar  1 02:07:20.608: ISAKMP (0:2): processing SA payload. message ID = 0
```

```
*Mar  1 02:07:20.608: ISAKMP (0:2): found peer pre-shared key matching 11.11.11.2

!--- IKE SAs are negotiated.


*Mar  1 02:07:20.612: ISAKMP (0:2): Checking ISAKMP transform 1
 against priority 10 policy
*Mar  1 02:07:20.612: ISAKMP:      encryption DES-CBC
*Mar  1 02:07:20.612: ISAKMP:      hash SHA
*Mar  1 02:07:20.612: ISAKMP:      default group 1
*Mar  1 02:07:20.612: ISAKMP:      auth pre-share
*Mar  1 02:07:20.612: ISAKMP:      life type in seconds
*Mar  1 02:07:20.612: ISAKMP:      life duration (VPI) of  0x0 0x1 0x51 0x80

*Mar  1 02:07:20.612: ISAKMP (0:2): atts are acceptable. Next payload is 0
*Mar  1 02:07:20.616: CryptoEngine0: generate alg parameter
*Mar  1 02:07:20.781: CRYPTO_ENGINE: Dh phase 1 status: 0
*Mar  1 02:07:20.781: CRYPTO_ENGINE: Dh phase 1 status: 0
*Mar  1 02:07:20.781: ISAKMP (0:2): SA is doing pre-shared key authentication
      using id type ID_IPV4_ADDR
*Mar  1 02:07:20.797: ISAKMP (0:2): sending packet to 11.11.11.2 (I) MM_SA_SETUP
*Mar  1 02:07:22.972: ISAKMP (0:2): received packet from 11.11.11.2 (I) MM_SA_SETUP
*Mar  1 02:07:22.972: ISAKMP (0:2): processing KE payload. message ID = 0
*Mar  1 02:07:22.972: CryptoEngine0: generate alg parameter
*Mar  1 02:07:23.177: ISAKMP (0:2): processing NONCE payload. message ID = 0
*Mar  1 02:07:23.177: ISAKMP (0:2): found peer pre-shared key matching 11.11.11.2
*Mar  1 02:07:23.181: CryptoEngine0: create ISAKMP SKEYID for conn id 2
*Mar  1 02:07:23.181: ISAKMP (0:2): SKEYID state generated
*Mar  1 02:07:23.185: ISAKMP (0:2): processing vendor id payload
*Mar  1 02:07:23.185: ISAKMP (0:2): speaking to another IOS box!
*Mar  1 02:07:23.185: ISAKMP (2): ID payload
        next-payload : 8
        type         : 1
        protocol     : 17
        port         : 500
        length       : 8
*Mar  1 02:07:23.185: ISAKMP (2): Total payload length: 12
*Mar  1 02:07:23.185: CryptoEngine0: generate hmac context for conn id 2
*Mar  1 02:07:23.189: ISAKMP (0:2): sending packet to 11.11.11.2 (I) MM_KEY_EXCH
*Mar  1 02:07:23.277: ISAKMP (0:2): received packet from 11.11.11.2 (I) MM_KEY_EXCH
*Mar  1 02:07:23.281: ISAKMP (0:2): processing ID payload. message ID = 0
*Mar  1 02:07:23.281: ISAKMP (0:2): processing HASH payload. message ID = 0
*Mar  1 02:07:23.281: CryptoEngine0: generate hmac context for conn id 2

!--- Peer is authenticated.


*Mar  1 02:07:23.285: ISAKMP (0:2): SA has been authenticated with 11.11.11.2

*Mar  1 02:07:23.285: ISAKMP (0:2): beginning Quick Mode exchange, M-ID of 409419560
*Mar  1 02:07:23.285: ISAKMP (0:2): asking for 1 spis from ipsec
*Mar  1 02:07:23.285: ISAKMP (0:2): had to get SPI's from ipsec.
*Mar  1 02:07:23.289: CryptoEngine0: clear dh number for conn id 1
*Mar  1 02:07:23.289: IPSEC(key_engine): got a queue event...
*Mar  1 02:07:23.289: IPSEC(spi_response): getting spi 4160804383 for SA
        from 11.11.11.1      to 11.11.11.2      for prot 3
*Mar  1 02:07:23.289: ISAKMP: received ke message (2/1)
*Mar  1 02:07:23.537: CryptoEngine0: generate hmac context for conn id 2
*Mar  1 02:07:23.541: ISAKMP (0:2): sending packet to 11.11.11.2 (I) QM_IDLE
*Mar  1 02:07:23.958: ISAKMP (0:2): received packet from 11.11.11.2 (I) QM_IDLE
*Mar  1 02:07:23.962: CryptoEngine0: generate hmac context for conn id 2
*Mar  1 02:07:23.962: ISAKMP (0:2): processing HASH payload. message ID = 409419560
*Mar  1 02:07:23.962: ISAKMP (0:2): processing SA payload. message ID = 409419560
```

```
!--- IPsec SAs are negotiated.


*Mar  1 02:07:23.962: ISAKMP (0:2): Checking IPSec proposal 1
*Mar  1 02:07:23.962: ISAKMP: transform 1, ESP_DES
*Mar  1 02:07:23.966: ISAKMP:   attributes in transform:
*Mar  1 02:07:23.966: ISAKMP:      encaps is 1
*Mar  1 02:07:23.966: ISAKMP:      SA life type in seconds
*Mar  1 02:07:23.966: ISAKMP:      SA life duration (basic) of 3600
*Mar  1 02:07:23.966: ISAKMP:      SA life type in kilobytes
*Mar  1 02:07:23.966: ISAKMP:      SA life duration (VPI) of  0x0 0x46 0x50 0x0
*Mar  1 02:07:23.966: ISAKMP:      authenticator is HMAC-MD5

*Mar  1 02:07:23.970: validate proposal 0
*Mar  1 02:07:23.970: ISAKMP (0:2): atts are acceptable.
*Mar  1 02:07:23.970: IPSEC(validate_proposal_request): proposal part #1,
  (key eng. msg.) INBOUND local= 11.11.11.1, remote= 11.11.11.2,
    local_proxy= 13.13.13.0/255.255.255.0/0/0 (type=4),
    remote_proxy= 12.12.12.0/255.255.255.0/0/0 (type=4),
    protocol= ESP, transform= esp-des esp-md5-hmac ,
    lifedur= 0s and 0kb,
    spi= 0x0(0), conn_id= 0, keysize= 0, flags= 0x4
*Mar  1 02:07:23.974: validate proposal request 0
*Mar  1 02:07:23.974: ISAKMP (0:2): processing NONCE payload. message ID = 409419560
*Mar  1 02:07:23.974: ISAKMP (0:2): processing ID payload. message ID = 409419560
*Mar  1 02:07:23.974: ISAKMP (0:2): processing ID payload. message ID = 409419560
*Mar  1 02:07:23.974: CryptoEngine0: generate hmac context for conn id 2
*Mar  1 02:07:23.978: ipsec allocate flow 0
*Mar  1 02:07:23.978: ipsec allocate flow 0

!--- IPsec SAs are generated for inbound and outbound traffic.


*Mar  1 02:07:23.986: ISAKMP (0:2): Creating IPSec SAs
*Mar  1 02:07:23.986:         inbound SA from 11.11.11.2 to 11.11.11.1
        (proxy 12.12.12.0 to 13.13.13.0)

*Mar  1 02:07:23.986:         has spi 0xF800D61F and conn_id 2000 and flags 4
*Mar  1 02:07:23.986:         lifetime of 3600 seconds
*Mar  1 02:07:23.986:         lifetime of 4608000 kilobytes

*Mar  1 02:07:23.990: outbound SA from 11.11.11.1 to 11.11.11.2
(proxy 13.13.13.0 to 12.12.12.0     )

*Mar  1 02:07:23.990: has spi -1535570016 and conn_id 2001 and flags C
*Mar  1 02:07:23.990:         lifetime of 3600 seconds
*Mar  1 02:07:23.990:         lifetime of 4608000 kilobytes
*Mar  1 02:07:23.990: ISAKMP (0:2): sending packet to 11.11.11.2 (I) QM_IDLE
*Mar  1 02:07:23.994: ISAKMP (0:2): deleting node 409419560 error FALSE reason ""
*Mar  1 02:07:23.994: IPSEC(key_engine): got a queue event...
*Mar  1 02:07:23.994: IPSEC(initialize_sas): ,
  (key eng. msg.) INBOUND local= 11.11.11.1, remote= 11.11.11.2,
    local_proxy= 13.13.13.0/255.255.255.0/0/0 (type=4),
    remote_proxy= 12.12.12.0/255.255.255.0/0/0 (type=4),
    protocol= ESP, transform= esp-des esp-md5-hmac ,
    lifedur= 3600s and 4608000kb,
    spi= 0xF800D61F(4160804383), conn_id= 2000, keysize= 0, flags= 0x4
*Mar  1 02:07:23.998: IPSEC(initialize_sas): ,
  (key eng. msg.) OUTBOUND local= 11.11.11.1, remote= 11.11.11.2,
    local_proxy= 13.13.13.0/255.255.255.0/0/0 (type=4),
    remote_proxy= 12.12.12.0/255.255.255.0/0/0 (type=4),
    protocol= ESP, transform= esp-des esp-md5-hmac ,
    lifedur= 3600s and 4608000kb,
```

```
    spi= 0xA4790FA0(2759397280), conn_id= 2001, keysize= 0, flags= 0xC
*Mar  1 02:07:24.002: IPSEC(create_sa): sa created,
  (sa) sa_dest= 11.11.11.1, sa_prot= 50,
    sa_spi= 0xF800D61F(4160804383),
    sa_trans= esp-des esp-md5-hmac , sa_conn_id= 2000
*Mar  1 02:07:24.002: IPSEC(create_sa): sa created,
  (sa) sa_dest= 11.11.11.2, sa_prot= 50,
    sa_spi= 0xA4790FA0(2759397280),
    sa_trans= esp-des esp-md5-hmac , sa_conn_id= 2001


Daphne#
```

Fred

<#root>

```
fred#
```

show debug

```
Cryptographic Subsystem:
  Crypto ISAKMP debugging is on
  Crypto Engine debugging is on
  Crypto IPSEC debugging is on
fred#
```

!--- Receives the TED probe.

***Mar 1 02:07:45.763: ISAKMP (0:0): received packet from**
13.13.13.14 (N) NEW SA

```
*Mar  1 02:07:45.767: ISAKMP: local port 500, remote port 500
*Mar  1 02:07:45.779: ISAKMP (0:1): processing vendor id payload
*Mar  1 02:07:45.783: ISAKMP (0:1): speaking to another IOS box!
*Mar  1 02:07:45.783: ISAKMP (0:1): processing ID payload. message ID = 0
*Mar  1 02:07:45.787: ISAKMP (0:1): processing ID payload. message ID =
 -1992472852
*Mar  1 02:07:45.791: ISAKMP (1): ID_IPV4_ADDR_SUBNET src 13.13.13.0
 /255.255.255.0 prot 0 port 0
*Mar  1 02:07:45.791: ISAKMP (0:1): processing vendor id payload
```

!--- Sends a response to the other peer for the TED probe.

***Mar 1 02:07:45.795: ISAKMP (0:1): responding to peer discovery probe!**
***Mar 1 02:07:45.799: peer's address is 11.11.11.1**

```
*Mar  1 02:07:45.799: src (him) 4, 13.13.13.0/255.255.255.0 to dst
(me) 0, 0.0.0.0/0.0.0.0
*Mar  1 02:07:45.803: ISAKMP (0:1): peer can handle TED V3: changing source
to 11.11.11.1 and dest to 11.11.11.2
*Mar  1 02:07:45.811: ISAKMP (1): ID payload
        next-payload : 239
        type         : 1
        protocol     : 17
        port         : 500
```

```
        length       : 8
*Mar  1 02:07:45.815: ISAKMP (1): Total payload length: 12
*Mar  1 02:07:45.819: ISAKMP (0:1): sending packet to 11.11.11.1 (R)
 PEER_DISCOVERY
*Mar  1 02:07:45.823: ISAKMP (0:1): peer does not do paranoid keepalives.

*Mar  1 02:07:45.823: ISAKMP (0:1): deleting SA reason "delete_me flag/throw"
state (R) PEER_DISCOVE
RY (peer 11.11.11.1) input queue 0
*Mar  1 02:07:45.827: ISAKMP (0:1): deleting node 0 error TRUE reason
"delete_me flag/throw"

!--- IKE processing begins here.


*Mar  1 02:07:45.871: ISAKMP (0:0): received packet from 11.11.11.1
(N) NEW SA

*Mar  1 02:07:45.875: ISAKMP: local port 500, remote port 500
*Mar  1 02:07:45.883: ISAKMP (0:2): processing SA payload. message ID = 0
*Mar  1 02:07:45.887: ISAKMP (0:2): found peer pre-shared key matching 11.11.11.1

!--- IKE SAs are negotiated.


*Mar  1 02:07:45.887: ISAKMP (0:2): Checking ISAKMP transform 1
against priority 10 policy
*Mar  1 02:07:45.891: ISAKMP:      encryption DES-CBC
*Mar  1 02:07:45.891: ISAKMP:      hash SHA
*Mar  1 02:07:45.895: ISAKMP:      default group 1
*Mar  1 02:07:45.895: ISAKMP:      auth pre-share
*Mar  1 02:07:45.899: ISAKMP:      life type in seconds
*Mar  1 02:07:45.899: ISAKMP:      life duration (VPI) of  0x0 0x1 0x51 0x80

*Mar  1 02:07:45.903: ISAKMP (0:2): atts are acceptable. Next payload is 0
*Mar  1 02:07:45.907: CryptoEngine0: generate alg parameter
*Mar  1 02:07:47.455: CRYPTO_ENGINE: Dh phase 1 status: 0
*Mar  1 02:07:47.455: CRYPTO_ENGINE: Dh phase 1 status: 0
*Mar  1 02:07:47.459: ISAKMP (0:2): SA is doing pre-shared key authentication
using id type ID_IPV4_
ADDR
*Mar  1 02:07:47.463: ISAKMP (0:2): sending packet to 11.11.11.1 (R) MM_SA_SETUP
*Mar  1 02:07:47.467: ISAKMP (0:1): purging SA., sa=2349E0, delme=2349E0
*Mar  1 02:07:47.471: ISAKMP (0:1): purging node 0
*Mar  1 02:07:47.475: CryptoEngine0: delete connection 1
*Mar  1 02:07:47.707: ISAKMP (0:2): received packet from 11.11.11.1 (R) MM_SA_SETUP
*Mar  1 02:07:47.711: ISAKMP (0:2): processing KE payload. message ID = 0
*Mar  1 02:07:47.715: CryptoEngine0: generate alg parameter
*Mar  1 02:07:49.767: ISAKMP (0:2): processing NONCE payload. message ID = 0
*Mar  1 02:07:49.775: ISAKMP (0:2): found peer pre-shared key matching 11.11.11.1
*Mar  1 02:07:49.783: CryptoEngine0: create ISAKMP SKEYID for conn id 2
*Mar  1 02:07:49.799: ISAKMP (0:2): SKEYID state generated
*Mar  1 02:07:49.803: ISAKMP (0:2): processing vendor id payload
*Mar  1 02:07:49.807: ISAKMP (0:2): speaking to another IOS box!
*Mar  1 02:07:49.815: ISAKMP (0:2): sending packet to 11.11.11.1 (R) MM_KEY_EXCH
*Mar  1 02:07:50.087: ISAKMP (0:2): received packet from 11.11.11.1 (R) MM_KEY_EXCH
*Mar  1 02:07:50.095: ISAKMP (0:2): processing ID payload. message ID = 0
*Mar  1 02:07:50.099: ISAKMP (0:2): processing HASH payload. message ID = 0
*Mar  1 02:07:50.103: CryptoEngine0: generate hmac context for conn id 2

!--- Peer is authenticated.


*Mar  1 02:07:50.111: ISAKMP (0:2): SA has been authenticated with 11.11.11.1
```

```
*Mar  1 02:07:50.115: ISAKMP (2): ID payload
        next-payload : 8
        type         : 1
        protocol     : 17
        port         : 500
        length       : 8
*Mar  1 02:07:50.115: ISAKMP (2): Total payload length: 12
*Mar  1 02:07:50.119: CryptoEngine0: generate hmac context for conn id 2
*Mar  1 02:07:50.131: CryptoEngine0: clear dh number for conn id 1
*Mar  1 02:07:50.135: ISAKMP (0:2): sending packet to 11.11.11.1 (R) QM_IDLE
*Mar  1 02:07:50.451: ISAKMP (0:2): received packet from 11.11.11.1 (R) QM_IDLE
*Mar  1 02:07:50.467: CryptoEngine0: generate hmac context for conn id 2
*Mar  1 02:07:50.475: ISAKMP (0:2): processing HASH payload. message ID = 409419560
*Mar  1 02:07:50.475: ISAKMP (0:2): processing SA payload. message ID = 409419560
```

!--- IPsec SAs are negotiated.

```
*Mar  1 02:07:50.479: ISAKMP (0:2): Checking IPSec proposal 1
*Mar  1 02:07:50.479: ISAKMP: transform 1, ESP_DES
*Mar  1 02:07:50.483: ISAKMP:   attributes in transform:
*Mar  1 02:07:50.483: ISAKMP:      encaps is 1
*Mar  1 02:07:50.487: ISAKMP:      SA life type in seconds
*Mar  1 02:07:50.487: ISAKMP:      SA life duration (basic) of 3600
*Mar  1 02:07:50.487: ISAKMP:      SA life type in kilobytes
*Mar  1 02:07:50.491: ISAKMP:      SA life duration (VPI) of  0x0 0x46 0x50 0x0
*Mar  1 02:07:50.495: ISAKMP:      authenticator is HMAC-MD5

*Mar  1 02:07:50.495: validate proposal 0
*Mar  1 02:07:50.499: ISAKMP (0:2): atts are acceptable.
*Mar  1 02:07:50.503: IPSEC(validate_proposal_request): proposal part #1,
  (key eng. msg.) INBOUND local= 11.11.11.2, remote= 11.11.11.1,
    local_proxy= 12.12.12.0/255.255.255.0/0/0 (type=4),
    remote_proxy= 13.13.13.0/255.255.255.0/0/0 (type=4),
    protocol= ESP, transform= esp-des esp-md5-hmac ,
    lifedur= 0s and 0kb,
    spi= 0x0(0), conn_id= 0, keysize= 0, flags= 0x4
*Mar  1 02:07:50.515: validate proposal request 0
*Mar  1 02:07:50.519: ISAKMP (0:2): processing NONCE payload. message
ID = 409419560
*Mar  1 02:07:50.523: ISAKMP (0:2): processing ID payload. message ID = 409419560
*Mar  1 02:07:50.523: ISAKMP (0:2): processing ID payload. message ID = 409419560
*Mar  1 02:07:50.527: ISAKMP (0:2): asking for 1 spis from ipsec
*Mar  1 02:07:50.535: IPSEC(key_engine): got a queue event...
*Mar  1 02:07:50.543: IPSEC(spi_response): getting spi 2759397280 for SA
        from 11.11.11.2      to 11.11.11.1      for prot 3
*Mar  1 02:07:50.551: ISAKMP: received ke message (2/1)
*Mar  1 02:07:50.787: CryptoEngine0: generate hmac context for conn id 2
*Mar  1 02:07:50.803: ISAKMP (0:2): sending packet to 11.11.11.1 (R) QM_IDLE
*Mar  1 02:07:50.887: ISAKMP (0:2): received packet from 11.11.11.1 (R) QM_IDLE
*Mar  1 02:07:50.899: CryptoEngine0: generate hmac context for conn id 2
*Mar  1 02:07:50.907: ipsec allocate flow 0
*Mar  1 02:07:50.907: ipsec allocate flow 0
```

!--- IPsec SAs are generated for inbound and outbound traffic.

```
*Mar  1 02:07:50.939: ISAKMP (0:2): Creating IPSec SAs
*Mar  1 02:07:50.939:         inbound SA from 11.11.11.1 to 11.11.11.2
        (proxy 13.13.13.0 to 12.12.12.0)

*Mar  1 02:07:50.947:         has spi 0xA4790FA0 and conn_id 2000 and
flags 4
```

```
*Mar  1 02:07:50.947:         lifetime of 3600 seconds
*Mar  1 02:07:50.951:         lifetime of 4608000 kilobytes

*Mar  1 02:07:50.951: outbound SA from 11.11.11.2 to 11.11.11.1
(proxy 12.12.12.0 to 13.13.13.0     )

*Mar  1 02:07:50.959:  has spi -134162913 and conn_id 2001 and flags C
*Mar  1 02:07:50.959:         lifetime of 3600 seconds
*Mar  1 02:07:50.963:         lifetime of 4608000 kilobytes
*Mar  1 02:07:50.963: ISAKMP (0:2): deleting node 409419560 error FALSE
 reason "quick mode done (awa
it()"
*Mar  1 02:07:50.971: IPSEC(key_engine): got a queue event...
*Mar  1 02:07:50.971: IPSEC(initialize_sas): ,
  (key eng. msg.) INBOUND local= 11.11.11.2, remote= 11.11.11.1,
    local_proxy= 12.12.12.0/255.255.255.0/0/0 (type=4),
    remote_proxy= 13.13.13.0/255.255.255.0/0/0 (type=4),
    protocol= ESP, transform= esp-des esp-md5-hmac ,
    lifedur= 3600s and 4608000kb,
    spi= 0xA4790FA0(2759397280), conn_id= 2000, keysize= 0, flags= 0x4
*Mar  1 02:07:50.983: IPSEC(initialize_sas): ,
  (key eng. msg.) OUTBOUND local= 11.11.11.2, remote= 11.11.11.1,
    local_proxy= 12.12.12.0/255.255.255.0/0/0 (type=4),
    remote_proxy= 13.13.13.0/255.255.255.0/0/0 (type=4),
    protocol= ESP, transform= esp-des esp-md5-hmac ,
    lifedur= 3600s and 4608000kb,
    spi= 0xF800D61F(4160804383), conn_id= 2001, keysize= 0, flags= 0xC
*Mar  1 02:07:51.003: IPSEC(create_sa): sa created,
  (sa) sa_dest= 11.11.11.2, sa_prot= 50,
    sa_spi= 0xA4790FA0(2759397280),
    sa_trans= esp-des esp-md5-hmac , sa_conn_id= 2000
*Mar  1 02:07:51.007: IPSEC(create_sa): sa created,
  (sa) sa_dest= 11.11.11.1, sa_prot= 50,
    sa_spi= 0xF800D61F(4160804383),
    sa_trans= esp-des esp-md5-hmac , sa_conn_id= 2001

fred#
```

Información Relacionada

- Implementación de IPsec
- Mejora de Tunnel Endpoint Discovery
- Soporte Técnico y Documentación - Cisco Systems

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