Depuraciones de IOS IPSec e IKE - Resolución de problemas del modo principal IKEv1

Contenido

Introducción

Este documento proporciona información para comprender las depuraciones del software Cisco

IOS® cuando se utilizan el modo principal y la clave previamente compartida (PSK).

Este documento también proporciona información sobre cómo traducir ciertas líneas de depuración en una configuración.

Estos temas no se tratan:

- Pasando tráfico después de que se haya establecido el túnel
- Conceptos básicos de IPSec o Intercambio de claves de Internet (IKE)

Problema principal

Las depuraciones de IKE e IPSec tienden a ser crípticas. Cisco Technical Assistance Center (TAC) utiliza a menudo estos errores de funcionamiento para comprender dónde se encuentra un problema con el **establecimiento** del túnel VPN IPSec.

Situación

El modo principal se utiliza normalmente entre los túneles de LAN a LAN o en el caso del acceso remoto (ezvpn) cuando se utilizan certificados para la autenticación.

Esas depuraciones provienen de un dispositivo Cisco IOS que ejecuta la versión 15.2(1)T del software.

En este documento se describen dos escenarios principales:

- lado del iniciador IOS
- lado del respondedor IOS

En este documento, se establece un túnel basado en VTI entre dos sitios, basado en IPv6.

> **Notas:**
>
> Utilice la Command Lookup Tool (sólo clientes registrados) para obtener más información sobre los comandos utilizados en este documento.
>
> Consulte Información Importante sobre Comandos de Debug antes de usar un comando debug.

Depuraciones utilizadas

- **debug crypto isakmp**
- **debug crypto ipsec**
- **debug crypto kmi**

Configuración del router IOS

Configuración criptográfica

```
crypto isakmp policy 10
authentication pre-share

crypto isakmp key cisco address ipv6 ::/0

crypto ipsec transform-set TRA esp-aes esp-sha-hmac
mode transport

crypto ipsec profile PRO
set transform-set TRA

interface Tunnel23
ip address 192.168.23.2 255.255.255.0
ipv6 address FE80::23:2 link-local
tunnel source Ethernet0/0
tunnel mode ipsec ipv6
tunnel destination 2001: DB8::3
tunnel protection ipsec profile PRO
```

Otro lado

```
crypto isakmp policy 10
authentication pre-share

crypto isakmp key cisco address ipv6 ::/0

crypto ipsec transform-set TRA esp-aes esp-sha-hmac
mode transport

crypto ipsec profile PRO
set transform-set TRA

interface Tunnel23
ip address 192.168.23.3 255.255.255.0
ipv6 address FE80::23:3 link-local
tunnel source Ethernet0/0
tunnel mode ipsec ipv6
tunnel destination 2001: DB8::2
tunnel protection ipsec profile PRO
```

Depuración

Lado del Respondedor del IOS

Mensaje 1 del modo principal (MM1)

La propuesta inicial para IKE incluye:

- Cifrado
- Hashing

- Grupo Diffie-Hellman (DH)
- Vida útil

```
*Sep 21 08:33:43.377: ISAKMP (0) : received packet from 2001: DB8::2 dport 500
sport 500 Global (N) NEW SA
*Sep 21 08:33:43.377: ISAKMP: Created a peer struct for 2001: DB8::2, peer port
500
*Sep 21 08:33:43.377: ISAKMP: New peer created peer = 0x8E45588
peer_handle = 0x8000000A
*Sep 21 08:33:43.377: ISAKMP: Locking peer struct 0x8E45588, refcount 1 for
crypto_isakmp_process_block
*Sep 21 08:33:43.377: ISAKMP: local port 500, remote port 500
*Sep 21 08:33:43.377: ISAKMP: (0):insert sa successfully sa = 6D12A00
*Sep 21 08:33:43.377: ISAKMP: (0):Input = IKE_MESG_FROM_PEER, IKE_MM_EXCH
*Sep 21 08:33:43.377: ISAKMP: (0): Old State = IKE_READY  New State = IKE_R_MM1
*Sep 21 08:33:43.377: ISAKMP: (0): processing SA payload. message ID = 0
*Sep 21 08:33:43.377: ISAKMP: (0):found peer pre-shared key matching 2001:
DB8::2
*Sep 21 08:33:43.377: ISAKMP: (0): local preshared key found
*Sep 21 08:33:43.377: ISAKMP: Scanning profiles for xauth ...
*Sep 21 08:33:43.377: ISAKMP: (0):Checking ISAKMP transform 1 against priority
10 policy
*Sep 21 08:33:43.377: ISAKMP:      encryption DES-CBC
*Sep 21 08:33:43.377: ISAKMP:      hash SHA
*Sep 21 08:33:43.377: ISAKMP:      default group 1
*Sep 21 08:33:43.377: ISAKMP:      auth pre-share
*Sep 21 08:33:43.377: ISAKMP:      life type in seconds
*Sep 21 08:33:43.377: ISAKMP:      life duration (VPI) of  0x0 0x1 0x51 0x80
*Sep 21 08:33:43.377: ISAKMP: (0):atts are acceptable. Next payload is 0
*Sep 21 08:33:43.377: ISAKMP: (0):Acceptable atts:actual life: 0
*Sep 21 08:33:43.377: ISAKMP: (0):Acceptable atts:life: 0
*Sep 21 08:33:43.377: ISAKMP: (0):Fill atts in sa vpi_length:4
*Sep 21 08:33:43.377: ISAKMP: (0):Fill atts in sa life_in_seconds:86400
*Sep 21 08:33:43.377: ISAKMP: (0):Returning Actual lifetime: 86400
*Sep 21 08:33:43.377: ISAKMP: (0):: Started lifetime timer: 86400.

*Sep 21 08:33:43.377: ISAKMP: (0):Input = IKE_MESG_INTERNAL,
IKE_PROCESS_MAIN_MODE
*Sep 21 08:33:43.377: ISAKMP: (0): Old State = IKE_R_MM1  New State = IKE_R_MM1
```

Configuración relacionada:

```
crypto isakmp policy 10
authentication pre-share
```

Mensaje de modo principal 2 (MM2): envío de nuestra respuesta

```
*Sep 21 08:33:43.377: ISAKMP: (0): sending packet to 2001: DB8::2 my_port 500
peer_port 500 (R) MM_SA_SETUP
*Sep 21 08:33:43.377: ISAKMP: (0): Sending an IKE IPv6 Packet.
*Sep 21 08:33:43.377: ISAKMP: (0):Input = IKE_MESG_INTERNAL,
IKE_PROCESS_COMPLETE
*Sep 21 08:33:43.377: ISAKMP: (0): Old State = IKE_R_MM1  New State = IKE_R_MM2
```

Mensaje de modo principal 3 (MM3)

Incluye:

- Detección de traducción de direcciones de red (NAT)
- DH exchange part one

```
*Sep 21 08:33:43.381: ISAKMP (0): received packet from 2001:DB8::2 dport 500
sport 500 Global (R) MM_SA_SETUP
*Sep 21 08:33:43.381: ISAKMP: (0):Input = IKE_MESG_FROM_PEER, IKE_MM_EXCH
*Sep 21 08:33:43.381: ISAKMP: (0): Old State = IKE_R_MM2  New State = IKE_R_MM3
*Sep 21 08:33:43.381: ISAKMP: (0): processing KE payload. message ID = 0
*Sep 21 08:33:43.393: ISAKMP: (0): processing NONCE payload. message ID = 0
*Sep 21 08:33:43.393: ISAKMP: (0):found peer pre-shared key matching 2001:
DB8::2
*Sep 21 08:33:43.393: ISAKMP: (1011): processing vendor id payload
*Sep 21 08:33:43.393: ISAKMP: (1011): vendor ID is DPD
*Sep 21 08:33:43.393: ISAKMP: (1011): processing vendor id payload
*Sep 21 08:33:43.393: ISAKMP: (1011): speaking to another IOS box!
*Sep 21 08:33:43.393: ISAKMP: (1011): processing vendor id payload
*Sep 21 08:33:43.393: ISAKMP: (1011): vendor ID seems Unity/DPD but major 0
mismatch
*Sep 21 08:33:43.393: ISAKMP: (1011): vendor ID is XAUTH
*Sep 21 08:33:43.393: ISAKMP: (1011):Input = IKE_MESG_INTERNAL,
IKE_PROCESS_MAIN_MODE
*Sep 21 08:33:43.393: ISAKMP: (1011): Old State = IKE_R_MM3  New State =
IKE_R_MM3
```

Mensaje de modo principal 4 (MM4)

Incluye:

- carga útil de detección de NAT
- Continuación del intercambio de DH

```
*Sep 21 08:33:43.405: ISAKMP: (1011): sending packet to 2001: DB8::2 my_port
500 peer_port 500 (R) MM_KEY_EXCH
*Sep 21 08:33:43.405: ISAKMP: (1011): Sending an IKE IPv6 Packet.
*Sep 21 08:33:43.405: ISAKMP: (1011):Input = IKE_MESG_INTERNAL,
IKE_PROCESS_COMPLETE
*Sep 21 08:33:43.405: ISAKMP: (1011): Old State = IKE_R_MM3  New State =
IKE_R_MM4
```

Mensaje de modo principal 5 (MM5): el iniciador envía su identidad

Incluye:

- Información de identidad local
- Clave

```
*Sep 21 08:33:43.425: ISAKMP (1011): received packet from 2001: DB8::2 dport
500 sport 500 Global (R) MM_KEY_EXCH
*Sep 21 08:33:43.425: ISAKMP: (1011):Input = IKE_MESG_FROM_PEER, IKE_MM_EXCH
*Sep 21 08:33:43.425: ISAKMP: (1011): Old State = IKE_R_MM4  New State =
IKE_R_MM5

*Sep 21 08:33:43.425: ISAKMP: (1011): processing ID payload. message ID = 0
*Sep 21 08:33:43.425: ISAKMP (1011): ID payload
       next-payload : 8
```

```
       type         : 5
       address      : 2001: DB8::2
       protocol     : 17
       port         : 500
       length       : 24
*Sep 21 08:33:43.425: ISAKMP: (0):: peer matches *none* of the profiles
*Sep 21 08:33:43.425: ISAKMP: (1011): processing HASH payload. message ID = 0
*Sep 21 08:33:43.425: ISAKMP: (1011): processing NOTIFY INITIAL_CONTACT
protocol 1 spi 0, message ID = 0, sa = 0x6D12A00
*Sep 21 08:33:43.425: ISAKMP: (1011): SA authentication status: authenticated
*Sep 21 08:33:43.425: ISAKMP: (1011): SA has been authenticated with 2001:
DB8::2
*Sep 21 08:33:43.425: ISAKMP: (1011): SA authentication status: authenticated
*Sep 21 08:33:43.425: ISAKMP: (1011): Process initial contact, bring down
existing phase 1 and 2 SA's with local 2001: DB8::3 remote 2001: DB8::2
remote port 500
*Sep 21 08:33:43.425: ISAKMP: Trying to insert a peer 2001: DB8::3/2001:
DB8::2/500/,  and inserted successfully 8E45588.
*Sep 21 08:33:43.425: ISAKMP: (1011):Input = IKE_MESG_INTERNAL,
IKE_PROCESS_MAIN_MODE
*Sep 21 08:33:43.425: ISAKMP: (1011): Old State = IKE_R_MM5  New State =
IKE_R_MM5
```

Mensaje 6 (MM6) Del Modo Principal: El Respondedor Envía Su Identidad. Fase 1 Finalización.

Incluye:

- Identidad remota enviada desde el par
- Decisión final sobre el grupo de túnel que debe elegir

```
*Sep 21 08:33:43.425: IPSEC(key_engine): got a queue event with 1 KMI message(s)
*Sep 21 08:33:43.425: ISAKMP: (1011): SA is doing pre-shared key authentication
using id type ID_IPV6_ADDR
*Sep 21 08:33:43.425: ISAKMP (1011): ID payload
       next-payload : 8
       type         : 5
       address      : 2001: DB8::3
       protocol     : 17
       port         : 500
       length       : 24
*Sep 21 08:33:43.425: ISAKMP: (1011):Total payload length: 24
*Sep 21 08:33:43.425: ISAKMP: (1011): sending packet to 2001: DB8::2 my_port
500 peer_port 500 (R) MM_KEY_EXCH
*Sep 21 08:33:43.425: ISAKMP: (1011): Sending an IKE IPv6 Packet.
*Sep 21 08:33:43.425: ISAKMP: (1011):Input = IKE_MESG_INTERNAL,
IKE_PROCESS_COMPLETE
*Sep 21 08:33:43.425: ISAKMP: (1011): Old State = IKE_R_MM5  New State =
IKE_P1_COMPLETE
```

Configuración relacionada:

```
crypto isakmp identity ...
```

Mensaje de modo rápido 1 (QM1)

```
*Sep 21 08:33:43.433: ISAKMP (1011): received packet from 2001: DB8::2 dport
500 sport 500 Global (R) QM_IDLE
```

```
*Sep 21 08:33:43.433: ISAKMP: set new node 1371333358 to QM_IDLE
*Sep 21 08:33:43.433: ISAKMP: (1011): processing HASH payload. message ID =
1371333358
*Sep 21 08:33:43.433: ISAKMP: (1011): processing SA payload. message ID =
1371333358
*Sep 21 08:33:43.433: ISAKMP: (1011):Checking IPSec proposal 1
*Sep 21 08:33:43.433: ISAKMP: transform 1, ESP_AES
*Sep 21 08:33:43.433: ISAKMP:   attributes in transform:
*Sep 21 08:33:43.433: ISAKMP:      encaps is 1 (Tunnel)
*Sep 21 08:33:43.433: ISAKMP:      SA life type in seconds
*Sep 21 08:33:43.433: ISAKMP:      SA life duration (basic) of 3600
*Sep 21 08:33:43.433: ISAKMP:      SA life type in kilobytes
*Sep 21 08:33:43.433: ISAKMP:      SA life duration (VPI) of  0x0 0x46 0x50 0x0
*Sep 21 08:33:43.433: ISAKMP:      authenticator is HMAC-SHA
*Sep 21 08:33:43.433: ISAKMP:      key length is 128
*Sep 21 08:33:43.433: ISAKMP: (1011):atts are acceptable.
*Sep 21 08:33:43.433: IPSEC(validate_proposal_request): proposal part #1
*Sep 21 08:33:43.433: IPSEC(validate_proposal_request): proposal part #1,
 (key eng. msg.) INBOUND local= 2001: DB8::3:0, remote= 2001: DB8::2:0,
    local_proxy= ::/0/256/0,
    remote_proxy= ::/0/256/0,
   protocol= ESP, transform= NONE  (Tunnel),
   lifedur= 0s and 0kb,
   spi= 0x0(0), conn_id= 0, keysize= 128, flags= 0x0
*Sep 21 08:33:43.433: ISAKMP: (1011): processing NONCE payload. message ID =
1371333358
*Sep 21 08:33:43.433: ISAKMP: (1011): processing ID payload. message ID =
1371333358
*Sep 21 08:33:43.433: ISAKMP: (1011): processing ID payload. message ID =
1371333358
*Sep 21 08:33:43.433: ISAKMP: (1011):QM Responder gets spi
*Sep 21 08:33:43.433: ISAKMP: (1011):Node 1371333358, Input =
IKE_MESG_FROM_PEER, IKE_QM_EXCH
*Sep 21 08:33:43.433: ISAKMP: (1011): Old State = IKE_QM_READY  New State =
IKE_QM_SPI_STARVE
```

Configuración relevante:

```
tunnel mode ipsec ipv6
```

Mensaje de modo rápido 2 (QM2)

Incluye:

- El extremo remoto envía parámetros
- Se elige la duración más corta de las dos fases propuestas

```
*Sep 21 08:33:43.433: ISAKMP: (1011): sending packet to 2001: DB8::2 my_port
500 peer_port 500 (R) QM_IDLE
*Sep 21 08:33:43.433: ISAKMP: (1011): Sending an IKE IPv6 Packet.
*Sep 21 08:33:43.433: ISAKMP: (1011):Node 1371333358, Input =
IKE_MESG_INTERNAL, IKE_GOT_SPI
*Sep 21 08:33:43.433: ISAKMP: (1011): Old State = IKE_QM_SPI_STARVE  New
State = IKE_QM_R_QM2
*Sep 21 08:33:43.437: IPSEC(key_engine): got a queue event with 1 KMI message(s)
R3(config-if)#
*Sep 21 08:33:43.437: IPSEC(crypto_ipsec_create_ipsec_sas): Map found
Tunnel23-head-0
*Sep 21 08:33:43.437: IPSEC(crypto_ipsec_sa_find_ident_head): reconnecting
```

```
with the same proxies and peer 2001: DB8::2
*Sep 21 08:33:43.437: IPSEC(create_sa): sa created,
 (sa) sa_dest= 2001: DB8::3, sa_proto= 50,
   sa_spi= 0x221A7153(572158291),
   sa_trans= esp-aes esp-sha-hmac , sa_conn_id= 305
   sa_lifetime(k/sec)= (4608000/3532)
*Sep 21 08:33:43.437: IPSEC(create_sa): sa created,
 (sa) sa_dest= 2001: DB8::2, sa_proto= 50,
   sa_spi= 0x45F16A9A(1173449370),
   sa_trans= esp-aes esp-sha-hmac , sa_conn_id= 306
   sa_lifetime(k/sec)= (4608000/3532)
```

Configuración relevante:

```
crypto ipsec transform-set TRA esp-aes esp-sha-hmac
mode transport
crypto ipsec profile PRO
set transform-set TRA
interface tunnel23
tunnel mode ipsec ipv6
tunnel protection ipsec profile PRO
```

Mensaje de modo rápido 3 (QM3): la fase dos debe completarse y la interfaz de túnel debe activarse

```
*Sep 21 08:33:43.437: %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Tunnel23,
changed state to up
*Sep 21 08:33:43.437: ISAKMP (1011): received packet from 2001: DB8::2 dport
500 sport 500 Global (R) QM_IDLE
*Sep 21 08:33:43.437: ISAKMP: (1011): deleting node 1371333358 error FALSE
reason "QM done (await)"
*Sep 21 08:33:43.437: ISAKMP: (1011):Node 1371333358, Input =
IKE_MESG_FROM_PEER, IKE_QM_EXCH
*Sep 21 08:33:43.437: ISAKMP: (1011): Old State = IKE_QM_R_QM2  New State =
IKE_QM_PHASE2_COMPLETE
*Sep 21 08:33:43.437: IPSEC(key_engine): got a queue event with 1 KMI message(s
*Sep 21 08:33:43.437: IPSEC(key_engine_enable_outbound): rec'd enable notify
from ISAKMP
```

Router IOS - Iniciador

Mensaje de modo principal 1 (MM1) - Contacto inicial

Incluye:

- ID de proveedor (VID)
- Capacidades
- Propuestas de la fase 1
- Asociación de seguridad IKE (SA)
- IPSec ya crea una plantilla para SA

```
*Sep 21 08:33:43.245: %CRYPTO-6-ISAKMP_ON_OFF: ISAKMP is ON
*Sep 21 08:33:43.245: IPSEC(sa ident sadb root initialize created IPv6 ACL %s)
: Tunnel23-head-0-65537-Tunnel23-head-0-ACL-6-IPSECV6-ACL
```

```
*Sep 21 08:33:43.245: IPSEC(recalculate_mtu) : reset sadb_root 79E82A8 mtu to
1500
*Sep 21 08:33:43.245: IPSEC(adjust_mtu) : adjusting ident ip mtu from 1460 to
1500,
 (identity) local= 2001: DB8::2:0, remote= 2001: DB8::3:0,
   local_proxy= ::/0/256/0,
   remote_proxy= ::/0/256/0
*Sep 21 08:33:43.245: IPSEC(adjust_mtu): adjusting path mtu from 1460 to 1500,
 (identity) local= 2001: DB8::2:0, remote= 2001: DB8::3:0,
   local_proxy= ::/0/256/0,
   remote_proxy= ::/0/256/0
*Sep 21 08:33:43.245: IPSEC(sa_request): ,
 (key eng. msg.) OUTBOUND local= 2001: DB8::2:500, remote= 2001: DB8::3:500,
   local_proxy= ::/0/256/0,
   remote_proxy= ::/0/256/0,
   protocol= ESP, transform= esp-aes esp-sha-hmac  (Tunnel),
   lifedur= 3600s and 4608000kb,
   spi= 0x0(0), conn_id= 0, keysize= 128, flags= 0x0
*Sep 21 08:33:43.245: ISAKMP: (0): SA request profile is (NULL)
*Sep 21 08:33:43.245: ISAKMP: Created a peer struct for 2001: DB8::3, peer port
500
*Sep 21 08:33:43.245: ISAKMP: New peer created peer = 0x9344BE8 peer_handle =
0x80000008
*Sep 21 08:33:43.245: ISAKMP: Locking peer struct 0x9344BE8, refcount 1 for
isakmp_initiator
*Sep 21 08:33:43.245: ISAKMP: local port 500, remote port 500
*Sep 21 08:33:43.245: ISAKMP: set new node 0 to QM_IDLE
*Sep 21 08:33:43.245: ISAKMP: (0):insert sa successfully sa = 944C840
*Sep 21 08:33:43.245: ISAKMP: (0):Can not start Aggressive mode, trying Main
mode.
*Sep 21 08:33:43.245: ISAKMP: (0):found peer pre-shared key matching 2001:
DB8::3
*Sep 21 08:33:43.245: ISAKMP: (0):Input = IKE_MESG_FROM_IPSEC, IKE_SA_REQ_MM
*Sep 21 08:33:43.245: ISAKMP: (0): Old State = IKE_READY  New State = IKE_I_MM1
*Sep 21 08:33:43.245: ISAKMP: (0): beginning Main Mode exchange
*Sep 21 08:33:43.245: ISAKMP: (0): sending packet to 2001: DB8::3 my_port 500
peer_port 500 (I) MM_NO_STATE
*Sep 21 08:33:43.245: ISAKMP: (0): Sending an IKE IPv6 Packet.
```

Configuración relevante:

```
crypto isakmp policy 10
authentication pre-share
```

Mensaje 2 del modo principal (MM2): respuesta al contacto inicial

Incluye:

- El par elige la directiva de protocolo de administración de claves (ISAKMP) y asociación de seguridad de Internet para utilizar
- IKE SA

```
*Sep 21 08:33:43.249: ISAKMP (0): received packet from 2001: DB8::3 dport 500
sport 500 Global (I) MM_NO_STATE
*Sep 21 08:33:43.249: ISAKMP: (0):Input = IKE_MESG_FROM_PEER, IKE_MM_EXCH
*Sep 21 08:33:43.249: ISAKMP: (0): Old State = IKE_I_MM1  New State = IKE_I_MM2

*Sep 21 08:33:43.249: ISAKMP: (0): processing SA payload. message ID = 0
*Sep 21 08:33:43.249: ISAKMP: (0):found peer pre-shared key matching 2001:
```

```
DB8::3
*Sep 21 08:33:43.249: ISAKMP: (0): local preshared key found
*Sep 21 08:33:43.249: ISAKMP : Scanning profiles for xauth ...
*Sep 21 08:33:43.249: ISAKMP: (0):Checking ISAKMP transform 1 against priority
10 policy
*Sep 21 08:33:43.249: ISAKMP:      encryption DES-CBC
*Sep 21 08:33:43.249: ISAKMP:      hash SHA
*Sep 21 08:33:43.249: ISAKMP:      default group 1
*Sep 21 08:33:43.249: ISAKMP:      auth pre-share
*Sep 21 08:33:43.249: ISAKMP:      life type in seconds
*Sep 21 08:33:43.249: ISAKMP:      life duration (VPI) of  0x0 0x1 0x51 0x80
*Sep 21 08:33:43.249: ISAKMP: (0):atts are acceptable. Next payload is 0
*Sep 21 08:33:43.249: ISAKMP: (0):Acceptable atts:actual life: 0
*Sep 21 08:33:43.249: ISAKMP: (0):Acceptable atts:life: 0
*Sep 21 08:33:43.249: ISAKMP: (0):Fill atts in sa vpi_length:4
*Sep 21 08:33:43.249: ISAKMP: (0):Fill atts in sa life_in_seconds:86400
*Sep 21 08:33:43.249: ISAKMP: (0):Returning Actual lifetime: 86400
*Sep 21 08:33:43.249: ISAKMP: (0):: Started lifetime timer: 86400.

*Sep 21 08:33:43.249: ISAKMP: (0):Input = IKE_MESG_INTERNAL,
IKE_PROCESS_MAIN_MODE
*Sep 21 08:33:43.249: ISAKMP: (0): Old State = IKE_I_MM2  New State =
IKE_I_MM2
```

Mensaje de modo principal 3 (MM3): detección de NAT y intercambio Diffie-Hellman

Incluye:

- carga útil y hash de detección de NAT
- Iniciación de intercambio DH
- Compatibilidad con detección de puntos inactivos (DPD)

```
*Sep 21 08:33:43.249: ISAKMP: (0): sending packet to 2001: DB8::3 my_port 500
peer_port 500 (I) MM_SA_SETUP
*Sep 21 08:33:43.249: ISAKMP: (0): Sending an IKE IPv6 Packet.
*Sep 21 08:33:43.249: ISAKMP: (0):Input = IKE_MESG_INTERNAL,
IKE_PROCESS_COMPLETE
*Sep 21 08:33:43.249: ISAKMP: (0): Old State = IKE_I_MM2  New State = IKE_I_MM3
```

Mensaje de modo principal 4 (MM4): detección de NAT y intercambio Diffie-Hellman

Incluye:

- carga útil de detección de NAT
- Iniciación de intercambio DH
- VID adicionales (DPD, compatibilidad con Unity)
- Conocimiento de hablar con otro dispositivo IOS

```
*Sep 21 08:33:43.273: ISAKMP (0): received packet from 2001: DB8::3 dport 500
sport 500 Global (I) MM_SA_SETUP
*Sep 21 08:33:43.273: ISAKMP: (0):Input = IKE_MESG_FROM_PEER, IKE_MM_EXCH
*Sep 21 08:33:43.273: ISAKMP: (0): Old State = IKE_I_MM3  New State = IKE_I_MM4

*Sep 21 08:33:43.273: ISAKMP: (0): processing KE payload. message ID = 0
*Sep 21 08:33:43.281: ISAKMP: (0): processing NONCE payload. message ID = 0
*Sep 21 08:33:43.281: ISAKMP: (0):found peer pre-shared key matching 2001:
```

```
DB8::3
*Sep 21 08:33:43.281: ISAKMP: (1011): processing vendor id payload
*Sep 21 08:33:43.281: ISAKMP: (1011): vendor ID is Unity
*Sep 21 08:33:43.281: ISAKMP: (1011): processing vendor id payload
*Sep 21 08:33:43.281: ISAKMP: (1011): vendor ID is DPD
*Sep 21 08:33:43.281: ISAKMP: (1011): processing vendor id payload
*Sep 21 08:33:43.281: ISAKMP: (1011): speaking to another IOS box!
*Sep 21 08:33:43.281: ISAKMP: (1011):Input = IKE_MESG_INTERNAL,
IKE_PROCESS_MAIN_MODE
*Sep 21 08:33:43.281: ISAKMP: (1011): Old State = IKE_I_MM4  New State =
IKE_I_MM4
```

Mensaje de modo principal 5 (MM5) - Enviar identidad

Incluye:

- Identidad de par remoto (ID)

```
*Sep 21 08:33:43.293: ISAKMP: (1011): Send initial contact
*Sep 21 08:33:43.293: ISAKMP: (1011): SA is doing pre-shared key authentication
using id type ID_IPV6_ADDR
*Sep 21 08:33:43.293: ISAKMP (1011): ID payload
       next-payload : 8
       type         : 5
        address      : 2001: DB8::2
       protocol     : 17
       port         : 500
       length       : 24
*Sep 21 08:33:43.293: ISAKMP: (1011):Total payload length: 24
*Sep 21 08:33:43.293: ISAKMP: (1011): sending packet to 2001: DB8::3 my_port
500 peer_port 500 (I) MM_KEY_EXCH
*Sep 21 08:33:43.293: ISAKMP: (1011): Sending an IKE IPv6 Packet.
*Sep 21 08:33:43.293: ISAKMP: (1011):Input = IKE_MESG_INTERNAL,
IKE_PROCESS_COMPLETE
*Sep 21 08:33:43.293: ISAKMP: (1011): Old State = IKE_I_MM4  New State =
IKE_I_MM5
```

Configuración relevante:

```
crypto isakmp identity ...
```

Mensaje de modo principal 6 (MM6): Se Establece La Fase 1 De La Identidad De Peer Remoto

Incluye:

- Tiempos de repetición
- Identidad remota (en este caso, una dirección)
- Decisión de aterrizar en un perfil

```
*Sep 21 08:33:43.297: ISAKMP (1011): received packet from 2001: DB8::3 dport
500 sport 500 Global (I) MM_KEY_EXCH
*Sep 21 08:33:43.297: ISAKMP: (1011): processing ID payload. message ID = 0
*Sep 21 08:33:43.297: ISAKMP (1011): ID payload
       next-payload : 8
       type         : 5
       address      : 2001: DB8::3
```

```
       protocol     : 17
       port         : 500
       length       : 24
*Sep 21 08:33:43.297: ISAKMP: (0):: peer matches *none* of the profiles
*Sep 21 08:33:43.297: ISAKMP: (1011): processing HASH payload. message ID = 0
*Sep 21 08:33:43.297: ISAKMP: (1011): SA authentication status: authenticated
*Sep 21 08:33:43.297: ISAKMP: (1011): SA has been authenticated with 2001:
DB8::3
*Sep 21 08:33:43.297: ISAKMP: Trying to insert a peer 2001: DB8::2/2001:
DB8::3/500/,  and inserted successfully 9344BE8.
*Sep 21 08:33:43.297: ISAKMP: (1011):Input = IKE_MESG_FROM_PEER, IKE_MM_EXCH
*Sep 21 08:33:43.297: ISAKMP: (1011): Old State = IKE_I_MM5  New State =
IKE_I_MM6

*Sep 21 08:33:43.297: ISAKMP: (1011):Input = IKE_MESG_INTERNAL,
IKE_PROCESS_MAIN_MODE
*Sep 21 08:33:43.297: ISAKMP: (1011): Old State = IKE_I_MM6  New State =
IKE_I_MM6

*Sep 21 08:33:43.301: ISAKMP: (1011):Input = IKE_MESG_INTERNAL,
IKE_PROCESS_COMPLETE
*Sep 21 08:33:43.301: ISAKMP: (1011): Old State = IKE_I_MM6  New State =
IKE_P1_COMPLETE
```

Configuración relevante:

```
crypto isakmp identity ...
```

Mensaje de modo rápido 1 (QM1): el par comienza la fase 2

Incluye:

- ID de proxy local y remoto
- Conjuntos de transformación

```
*Sep 21 08:33:43.301: ISAKMP: (1011):beginning Quick Mode exchange, M-ID of
1371333358*Sep 21 08:33:43.301: ISAKMP: (1011):QM Initiator gets spi
*Sep 21 08:33:43.301: ISAKMP: (1011): sending packet to 2001: DB8::3 my_port
500 peer_port 500 (I) QM_IDLE
*Sep 21 08:33:43.301: ISAKMP: (1011): Sending an IKE IPv6 Packet.
*Sep 21 08:33:43.301: ISAKMP: (1011):Node 1371333358, Input =
IKE_MESG_INTERNAL, IKE_INIT_QM
*Sep 21 08:33:43.301: ISAKMP: (1011): Old State = IKE_QM_READY  New State =
IKE_QM_I_QM1
*Sep 21 08:33:43.301: ISAKMP: (1011):Input = IKE_MESG_INTERNAL,
IKE_PHASE1_COMPLETE
*Sep 21 08:33:43.301: ISAKMP: (1011): Old State = IKE_P1_COMPLETE  New State =
IKE_P1_COMPLETE
```

Configuración relevante:

```
crypto ipsec transform-set TRA esp-aes esp-sha-hmac
mode transport

crypto ipsec profile PRO
set transform-set TRA
```

Mensaje de modo rápido 2 (QM2)

Incluye:

- Confirmación de identidades proxy
- Tipo de túnel
- Configuración del secreto de reenvío perfecto (PFS)

```
*Sep 21 08:33:43.305: ISAKMP (1011): received packet from 2001: DB8::3 dport
500 sport 500 Global (I) QM_IDLE
*Sep 21 08:33:43.305: ISAKMP: (1011): processing HASH payload. message ID =
1371333358
*Sep 21 08:33:43.305: ISAKMP: (1011): processing SA payload. message ID =
1371333358
*Sep 21 08:33:43.305: ISAKMP: (1011):Checking IPSec proposal 1
*Sep 21 08:33:43.305: ISAKMP: transform 1, ESP_AES
*Sep 21 08:33:43.305: ISAKMP:   attributes in transform:
*Sep 21 08:33:43.305: ISAKMP:      encaps is 1 (Tunnel)
*Sep 21 08:33:43.305: ISAKMP:      SA life type in seconds
*Sep 21 08:33:43.305: ISAKMP:      SA life duration (basic) of 3600
*Sep 21 08:33:43.305: ISAKMP:      SA life type in kilobytes
*Sep 21 08:33:43.305: ISAKMP:      SA life duration (VPI) of  0x0 0x46 0x50 0x0
*Sep 21 08:33:43.305: ISAKMP:      authenticator is HMAC-SHA
*Sep 21 08:33:43.305: ISAKMP:      key length is 128
*Sep 21 08:33:43.305: ISAKMP: (1011):atts are acceptable.
*Sep 21 08:33:43.305: IPSEC(validate_proposal_request): proposal part #1
*Sep 21 08:33:43.305: IPSEC(validate_proposal_request): proposal part #1,
 (key eng. msg.) INBOUND local= 2001: DB8::2:0, remote= 2001: DB8::3:0,
   local_proxy= ::/0/256/0,
   remote_proxy= ::/0/256/0,
   protocol= ESP, transform= NONE  (Tunnel),
   lifedur= 0s and 0kb,
   spi= 0x0(0), conn_id= 0, keysize= 128, flags= 0x0
*Sep 21 08:33:43.305: ISAKMP: (1011): processing NONCE payload. message ID =
1371333358
*Sep 21 08:33:43.305: ISAKMP: (1011): processing ID payload. message ID =
1371333358
*Sep 21 08:33:43.305: ISAKMP: (1011): processing ID payload. message ID =
1371333358
```

Configuración relevante:

```
crypto ipsec transform-set TRA esp-aes esp-sha-hmac
mode transport

crypto ipsec profile PRO
set transform-set TRA

interface tunnel23
tunnel mode ipsec ipv6
tunnel protection ipsec profile PRO
```

Mensaje de modo rápido 3 (QM3) - Establecimiento de fase 2

Incluye:

- Configuración de los índices de políticas de seguridad (SPI) para pasar el tráfico

```
*Sep 21 08:33:43.305: ISAKMP: (1011): Sending an IKE IPv6 Packet.
```

```
*Sep 21 08:33:43.305: ISAKMP: (1011): deleting node 1371333358 error FALSE
reason "No Error"
*Sep 21 08:33:43.305: ISAKMP: (1011):Node 1371333358, Input =
IKE_MESG_FROM_PEER, IKE_QM_EXCH
*Sep 21 08:33:43.305: ISAKMP: (1011): Old State = IKE_QM_I_QM1  New State =
IKE_QM_PHASE2_COMPLETE
*Sep 21 08:33:43.305: IPSEC(key_engine): got a queue event with 1 KMI message(s)
*Sep 21 08:33:43.305: IPSEC(crypto_ipsec_create_ipsec_sas): Map found
Tunnel23-head-0
*Sep 21 08:33:43.305: IPSEC(crypto_ipsec_sa_find_ident_head): reconnecting
with the same proxies and peer 2001: DB8::3
*Sep 21 08:33:43.305: IPSEC(create_sa): sa created,
 (sa) sa_dest= 2001: DB8::2, sa_proto= 50,
   sa_spi= 0x45F16A9A(1173449370),
   sa_trans= esp-aes esp-sha-hmac , sa_conn_id= 305
   sa_lifetime(k/sec)= (4608000/3439)
*Sep 21 08:33:43.305: IPSEC(create_sa): sa created,
 (sa) sa_dest= 2001: DB8::3, sa_proto= 50,
   sa_spi= 0x221A7153(572158291),
   sa_trans= esp-aes esp-sha-hmac , sa_conn_id= 306
   sa_lifetime(k/sec)= (4608000/3439)
R2(config-if)#
*Sep 21 08:33:43.309: %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface
Tunnel23, changed state to up
```

Verificación del túnel

```
sh crypto ipsec sa

interface: Tunnel23
   Crypto map tag: Tunnel23-head-0, local addr 2001: DB8::2

  protected vrf: (none)
  local  ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (::/0/0/0)
  remote ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (::/0/0/0)
  current_peer 2001: DB8::3 port 500
    PERMIT, flags={origin_is_acl,}
    #pkts encaps: 4, #pkts encrypt: 4, #pkts digest: 4
    #pkts decaps: 4, #pkts decrypt: 4, #pkts verify: 4
   #pkts compressed: 0, #pkts decompressed: 0
   #pkts not compressed: 0, #pkts compr. failed: 0
   #pkts not decompressed: 0, #pkts decompress failed: 0
   #send errors 0, #recv errors 0

    local crypto endpt.: 2001: DB8::2,
    remote crypto endpt.: 2001: DB8::3
    path mtu 1500, ipv6 mtu 1500, ipv6 mtu idb Ethernet0/0
    current outbound spi: 0x221A7153(572158291)
    PFS (Y/N): N, DH group: none

    inbound esp sas:
      spi: 0x45F16A9A(1173449370)
       transform: esp-aes esp-sha-hmac ,
       in use settings ={Tunnel, }
       conn id: 305, flow_id: SW:305, sibling_flags 80000041, crypto map:
Tunnel23-head-0
       sa timing: remaining key lifetime (k/sec): (4183789/3408)
       IV size: 16 bytes
       replay detection support: Y
       Status: ACTIVE
```

```
    inbound ah sas:

    inbound pcp sas:

    outbound esp sas:
      spi: 0x221A7153(572158291)
       transform: esp-aes esp-sha-hmac ,
       in use settings ={Tunnel, }
       conn id: 306, flow_id: SW:306, sibling_flags 80000041, crypto map:
Tunnel23-head-0
       sa timing: remaining key lifetime (k/sec): (4183790/3408)
       IV size: 16 bytes
       replay detection support: Y
       Status: ACTIVE

R2(config-if)#do ping fe80::23:3
Output Interface: tunnel23
Type escape sequence to abort.
Sending 5, 100-byte ICMP Echos to FE80::23:3, timeout is 2 seconds:
Packet sent with a source address of FE80::23:2%Tunnel23
!!!!!
Success rate is 100 percent (5/5), round-trip min/avg/max = 8/11/20 ms
R2(config-if)#do sh crypto ipsec sa | i caps|ident
  local  ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (::/0/0/0)
  remote ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (::/0/0/0)
    #pkts encaps: 9, #pkts encrypt: 9, #pkts digest: 9
    #pkts decaps: 9, #pkts decrypt: 9, #pkts verify: 9
```

El túnel está activo y pasando el tráfico.

Información Relacionada

- Artículo de Wikipedia sobre IPSec ; el estándar y las referencias contienen mucha información útil.
- Nota técnica de solución de problemas de depuración de IPsec e IKE de ASA (modo agresivo IKEv1)
- Diagnóstico de problemas de depuración de IPsec e IKE (modo principal IKEv1) de ASA
- Soporte Técnico y Documentación - Cisco Systems