

Efficient Image Upgrade

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Efficient Image Upgrade

Efficient Image upgrade is an optimized method of predownloading images to FlexConnect APs. For each Site Tag with FlexConnect APs joined, one AP per model in that Site Tag is selected as the primary AP, and downloads its image from the controller through the WAN link. Once the primary AP has the downloaded image, the APs in that Site Tag start downloading the image from the primary AP, via TFTP. At most three subordinate APs can download simultaneously from the primary. This reduces load on the WAN link.



Note

Make sure that all APs joined via a Site Tag are at the same location, before enabling this feature.

Enable Pre-Download (GUI)

Procedure

Step 1	I C	hoose C	onfiguratio	1 >	Wireless > A	Access Points.
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Step 2 In the Access Points page, expand the All Access Points section and click the name of the AP to edit.

- Step 3In the Edit AP page, click the Advanced tab and from the AP Image Management section, click
Predownload.
- Step 4 Click Update & Apply to Device.

Enable Pre-Download (CLI)

Procedure

	Command or Action	Purpose		
Step 1	configure terminal	Enters the global configuration mode.		
	Example:			
	Device# configure terminal			
Step 2	wireless profile flex <i>flex-profile</i>	Configures a flex profile and enters the flex		
	Example:	profile configuration mode.		
	<pre>Device(config)# wireless profile flex rr-xyz-flex-profile</pre>			
Step 3	predownload	Enables predownload of the image.		
	Example:			
	Device(config-wireless-flex-profile)# predownload			
Step 4	end	Exits the configuration mode and returns to		
	Example:	privileged EXEC mode.		
	Device(config-wireless-flex-profile)# end			

Configuring a Site Tag (CLI)

Follow the procedure given below to configure a site tag:

Procedure

	Command or Action	Purpose	
Step 1	configure terminal	Enters global configuration mode.	
	Example:		
	Device# configure terminal		
Step 2	wireless tag site site-name	Configures a site tag and enters site tag	
	Example:	configuration mode.	

	Command or Action	Purpo	ose		
	<pre>Device(config)# wireless tag site rr-xyz-site</pre>				
Step 3	flex-profile flex-profile-name	Confi	gures a flex profile.		
	<pre>Example: Device(config-site-tag)# flex-profile rr-xyz-flex-profile</pre>	Note	You cannot remove the flex profile configuration from a site tag if local site is configured on the site tag.		
		Note	The no local-site command needs to be used to configure the Site Tag as Flexconnect, otherwise the Flex profile config does not take effect.		
Step 4	description site-tag-name	Adds	a description for the site tag.		
	Example:				
	<pre>Device(config-site-tag)# description "default site tag"</pre>				
Step 5	end	Saves	Saves the configuration and exits configuration		
	Example:	mode	and returns to privileged EXEC mode.		
	Device(config-site-tag)# end				
Step 6	show wireless tag site summary	(Opti	onal) Displays the number of site tags.		
	Example:	Note	To view detailed information about a		
	Device# show wireless tag site summary		site, use the show wireless tag site detailed <i>site-tag-name</i> command.		
		Note	The output of the show wireless loadbalance tag affinity wncd <i>wncd-instance-number</i> command displays default tag (site-tag) type, if both site tag and policy tag are not configured.		

Attaching Policy Tag and Site Tag to an AP (CLI)

Follow the procedure given below to attach a policy tag and a site tag to an AP:

Procedure

	Command or Action	Purpose	
Step 1	configure terminal	Enters global configuration mode.	
	Example:		
	Device# configure terminal		

	Command or Action	Purpose
Step 2	ap mac-address Example:	Configures a Cisco AP and enters AP profile configuration mode.
	Device(config)# ap F866.F267.7DFB	Note The <i>mac-address</i> should be a wired mac address.
Step 3	policy-tag policy-tag-name	Maps a policy tag to the AP.
	<pre>Example: Device(config-ap-tag)# policy-tag rr-xyz-policy-tag</pre>	
Step 4	<pre>site-tag site-tag-name Example: Device(config-ap-tag)# site-tag rr-xyz-site</pre>	Maps a site tag to the AP.
Step 5	<pre>rf-tag rf-tag-name Example: Device(config-ap-tag)# rf-tag rf-tag1</pre>	Associates the RF tag.
Step 6	<pre>end Example: Device(config-ap-tag)# end</pre>	Saves the configuration, exits configuration mode, and returns to privileged EXEC mode.
Step 7	<pre>show ap tag summary Example: Device# show ap tag summary</pre>	(Optional) Displays AP details and the tags associated to it.
Step 8	<pre>show ap name <ap-name> tag info Example: Device# show ap name ap-name tag info</ap-name></pre>	(Optional) Displays the AP name with tag information.
Step 9	<pre>show ap name <ap-name> tag detail Example: Device# show ap name ap-name tag detail</ap-name></pre>	(Optional) Displays the AP name with tag details.

Trigger Predownload to a Site Tag

Follow the procedure given below to trigger image download to the APs:

	Command or Action	Purpose		
Step 1	enable	Enters the privileged EXEC mode.		
	Example:			
	Device> configure terminal			
Step 2	ap image predownload site-tag site-tag start	Instructs the primary APs to start image		
	Example:	predownload.		
	Device# ap image predownload site-tag rr-xyz-site start			
Step 3	show ap master list	Displays the list of primary APs per AP model		
	Example:	per site tag.		
	Device# show ap master list			
Step 4	show ap image	Displays the predownloading state of primary		
	Example:	and subordinate APs .		
	Device# show ap image	Note To check if Flexefficient image upgrade is enabled in the AP, use the show capwap client rcb command on the AP console.		

Procedure

The following sample outputs display the functioning of the Efficient Image Upgrade feature:

The following output displays the primary AP.

Device# show ap master list			
AP Name	WTP Mac	AP Model	Site Tag
AP0896.AD9D.3124	f80b.cb20.2460	AIR-AP2802I-D-K9	ST1

The following output shows that the primary AP has started predownloading the image.

```
Device# show ap image
Total number of APs: 6
```

AP Name Next Retry Time	Primary Image Retry Count	Backup Image	Predownload Status	Predownload Version
APE00E.DA99.687A N/A	16.6.230.37 0	0.0.0.0	None	0.0.0
AP188B.4500.4208 N/A	16.6.230.37 0	8.4.100.0	None	0.0.0
AP188B.4500.4480 N/A	16.6.230.37 0	0.0.0.0	None	0.0.0
AP188B.4500.5E28 N/A	16.6.230.37 0	16.4.230.35	None	0.0.0
AP0896.AD9D.3124 0	16.6.230.37 0	8.4.100.0	Predownloading	16.6.230.36
AP2C33.1185.C4D0 N/A	16.6.230.37 0	8.4.100.0	None	0.0.0

The following output shows that the primary AP has completed predownload and the predownload has been initiated in the subordinate AP.

```
Device# show ap image
```

Total number of AP	s: 6			
AP Name	Primary Image	Backup Image	Predownload Status	Predownload Version
Next Retry Time	Retry Count			
APE00E.DA99.687A	16.6.230.37	0.0.0.0	Initiated	16.6.230.36
N/A	0			
AP188B.4500.4208	16.6.230.37	8.4.100.0	None	0.0.0.0
N/A	0			
AP188B.4500.4480	16.6.230.37	0.0.0.0	None	0.0.0.0
N/A	0			
AP188B.4500.5E28	16.6.230.37	16.4.230.35	None	0.0.0.0
N/A	0			
AP0896.AD9D.3124	16.6.230.37	8.4.100.0	Complete	16.6.230.36
0	0			
AP2C33.1185.C4D0	16.6.230.37	8.4.100.0	Initiated	16.6.230.36
0	0			

The following output shows image status of a particular AP.

```
Device# show ap name APe4aa.5dd1.99b0 image
AP Name : APe4aa.5dd1.99b0
Primary Image : 16.6.230.46
Backup Image : 3.0.51.0
Predownload Status : None
Predownload Version : 000.000.000.000
Next Retry Time : N/A
Retry Count : 0
```

The following output shows predownload completion on all APs.

```
Device# show ap image
Total number of APs: 6
Number of APs
Initiated
```

Initiated	:	0
Predownloading	:	0
Completed predownloading	:	3
Not Supported	:	0
Failed to Predownload	:	0

AP Name Next Retry Time	Primary Image Retry Count	Backup Image	Predownload Status	Predownload Version
APE00E.DA99.687A N/A	16.6.230.37 0	16.6.230.36	Complete	16.6.230.36
AP188B.4500.4208 N/A	16.6.230.37 0	8.4.100.0	None	0.0.0
AP188B.4500.4480 N/A	16.6.230.37 0	0.0.0.0	None	0.0.0
AP188B.4500.5E28 N/A	16.6.230.37 0	16.4.230.35	None	0.0.0
AP0896.AD9D.3124 0	16.6.230.37 0	16.6.230.36	Complete	16.6.230.36
AP2C33.1185.C4D0 0	16.6.230.37 0	16.6.230.36	Complete	16.6.230.36

Efficient Image Upgrade

Feature History for Out-of-Band AP Image Download

This table provides release and related information for the feature explained in this module.

This feature is available in all the releases subsequent to the one in which it is introduced in, unless noted otherwise.

Table 1: Feature History for Out-of-Band AP Image Download

Release	Feature	Feature Information		
Cisco IOS XE Dublin 17.11.1	Out-of-Band AP Image Download	The AP image upgrade method is enhanced to make the upgrades faster and more flexible.		

Information About Out-of-Band AP Image Download

In WLAN deployments, the APs gather their software image and configuration from the controller (in-band) during the join, predownload, and upgrade phases over the CAPWAP control path. This mechanism has limitations in the context of CAPWAP window size, processing of CAPWAP packets, and parallel image downloads. With image upgrade being a significant activity in the lifecycle of APs, upgrades become a time-consuming activity when the deployment size increases, especially for remote deployments, because the image always comes from the controller, irrespective of the deployment types.

To make upgrades faster and more flexible, the AP image upgrade method is enhanced in Cisco IOS XE Dublin 17.11.1 release. An enhanced webserver (nginx) running on the controller helps the AP image downloads to be available out of the CAPWAP path (out of band).

Note

- HTTPS configuration done at the global level applies to all the APs joining the controller.
- When AP image download over an Out-of-Band method fails, the download falls back to the CAPWAP method, as a result of which the APs will not be stranded.
- AP image download over HTTPS may fail if the HTTPS server Trustpoint has a chain of CA certificates.
- Before you downgrade from Cisco IOS XE Dublin 17.11.1 to an earlier version, ensure that the Out-of-Band AP Image Download feature is disabled, as it is not supported in previous releases.

Restrictions for Out-of-Band AP Image Download

This feature is not supported on the following platforms:

- Cisco Embedded Wireless Controller on Catalyst Access Points
- Cisco Embedded Wireless Controller on Catalyst Switches
- · Cisco Wave 1 Access Points

Download AP Image from Controller Using HTTPS (CLI)

Before you begin

- HTTPS configuration must be enabled.
- The ngnix server must be running on the controller. Use the **show platform software yang-management process** command to check whether the ngnix server is running.
- The custom-configured port must be reachable between the controller and the corresponding AP.

Procedure

	Command or Action	Purpose	
Step 1	configure terminal	Enters the global configuration mode.	
	Example:		
	Device# configure terminal		
Step 2	ap upgrade method https	Configures the corresponding AP to download the image over HTTPS from the controller if	
	Example: Device(config)# ap upgrade method https	the AP supports out-of-band AP image download method.	
		You can check whether the AP supports efficient download method using the show ap config general command.	
		Use the no form of this command to disable out-of-band AP image download method.	
Step 3	ap file-transfer https port port_number	Configures a custom port for image download from the nginx server running on the controller.	
	Example: Device(config)# ap file-transfer https port 8445	For HTTPS port, the valid values range from 0 to 65535, with a default of 8443. You cannot use port 443 for AP file transfers because it is the default port used for other HTTPS requests. Also, avoid configuring standard and well-known ports because the configuration may fail.	
		By default, the Efficient AP image download feature uses port 8443 for HTTPS. If the same port is configured for HTTPS access for controller GUI, then GUI access will not work. In such instances, use a port number other than 8443 for controller GUI Access or configure a different port for AP file transfer over HTTPS instead of 8443.	

	Command or Action	Purpose
		The port 8443 is customazible. A sample config is given below: Source= wireless controller Destination= Access Point Protocol=HTTPS Destination Port=8443 Source Port=any Description= "Out of Band AP Image Download"
Step 4	end	Returns to privileged EXEC mode.
	Example:	
	Device(config)# end	

Download AP Image from Controller Using HTTPS (GUI)

Procedure

Step 1Choose Configuration > Wireless > Wireless Global.Step 2In the AP Image Upgrade section, enable the HTTPS Method to allow it

- **Step 2** In the **AP Image Upgrade** section, enable the **HTTPS Method** to allow image download on APs from the controller, over HTTPS. This out-of-band file transfer is an efficient method for AP image upgrade.
 - **Note** The AP should support out-of-band image download. You can verify this in the **Configuration** > **Wireless** > **Access Points** window. Select the AP, and in the **Edit AP** > **Advanced** tab, view the details of the support in the **AP Image Management** section.
- **Step 3** Enter the **HTTPS Port** to designate AP file transfers on that port. Valid values range from 0 to 65535, with the default being 8443. Note that you cannot use port 443 for AP file transfers because that is the default port for other HTTPS requests.

By default, the Efficient AP image download feature uses port 8443 for HTTPS. If the same port is configured for HTTPS access for controller GUI, then GUI access will not work. In such instances, use a port number other than 8443 for controller GUI Access or configure a different port for AP file transfer over HTTPS instead of 8443.

Step 4 Click **Apply to Device** to save the configuration.

Verifying Image Upgrade

To check whether an AP supports efficient download method, use the following command:

Device# show ap config general

```
Cisco AP Name : AP002C.C862.E880
```

```
Cisco AP Identifier : 002c.c88b.0300
Country Code : Multiple Countries : IN,US
Regulatory Domain Allowed by Country : 802.11bg:-A 802.11a:-ABDN
AP Country Code : US - United States
AP Regulatory Domain
802.11bg : -A
AP Upgrade Out-Of-Band Capability : Enabled
AP statistics : Disabled
```

To view the AP image download statistics, use the following command.

Use the **show ap image** command to see the detailed output.

```
Device# show ap image summary

Total number of APs : 1

Number of APs

Initiated : 0

Downloading : 0

Predownloading : 0

Completed downloading : 0

Not Supported : 0

Failed to Predownload : 0

Predownload in progress : No
```

To view the method used to download the AP image, use the following command:

To view the method used to download the AP image, use the following command:

Device# show ap upgrade method

AP upgrade method HTTPS : Disabled

To view the port used for the AP image transfer, use the following command:

Device# show ap file-transfer https summary

Configured port	:	8443
Operational port	:	8443

!If different ports are shown under 'Configured port' and 'Operations port' !that means custom port configuration has failed and is continuing with the previous port.

!The failure reason could be the input port, which is a well-known port and already in use.

To view the whether an AP supports image download over HTTPS, use the following command:

Device# show ap name AP2800 config general | sec Upgrade AP Upgrade Out-Of-Band Capability : Enabled

To view the detailed output an AP's pre-image, use the following command:

Device# show ap image			
Total number of APs : 2			
Number of APs			
Initiated	: 0		
Downloading	: 0		
Predownloading	: 0		
Completed downloading	: 2		
Completed predownloading	: 0		
Not Supported	: 0		
Failed to Predownload	: 0		
Predownload in progress	: No		
AP Name Primary Image Backup	Image Predownload	Status Predownload	Version Next Retry
Time Retry Count Method			
	71		

AP_3800_1	17.11.0.69	17.11.0.71	None	0.0.0.0	N/A
0	HTTPS				
AP2800	17.11.0.69	17.11.0.71	None	0.0.0.0	N/A
0	HTTPS				

!The 'method' column indicates the download method used by the AP.

I