



Efficient Image Upgrade

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Efficient Image Upgrade

Efficient Image upgrade is an optimized method of predownloading images to FlexConnect APs. For each Site Tag with FlexConnect APs joined, one AP per model in that Site Tag is selected as the primary AP, and downloads its image from the controller through the WAN link. Once the primary AP has the downloaded image, the APs in that Site Tag start downloading the image from the primary AP, via TFTP. At most three subordinate APs can download simultaneously from the primary. This reduces load on the WAN link.



Note Make sure that all APs joined via a Site Tag are at the same location, before enabling this feature.

Enable Pre-Download (GUI)

Procedure

- Step 1** Choose **Configuration** > **Wireless** > **Access Points**.
- Step 2** In the **Access Points** page, expand the **All Access Points** section and click the name of the AP to edit.

- Step 3** In the **Edit AP** page, click the **Advanced** tab and from the **AP Image Management** section, click **Predownload**.
- Step 4** Click **Update & Apply to Device**.

Enable Pre-Download (CLI)

Procedure

	Command or Action	Purpose
Step 1	configure terminal Example: Device# configure terminal	Enters the global configuration mode.
Step 2	wireless profile flex <i>flex-profile</i> Example: Device(config)# wireless profile flex rr-xyz-flex-profile	Configures a flex profile and enters the flex profile configuration mode.
Step 3	predownload Example: Device(config-wireless-flex-profile)# predownload	Enables predownload of the image.
Step 4	end Example: Device(config-wireless-flex-profile)# end	Exits the configuration mode and returns to privileged EXEC mode.

Configuring a Site Tag (CLI)

Follow the procedure given below to configure a site tag:

Procedure

	Command or Action	Purpose
Step 1	configure terminal Example: Device# configure terminal	Enters global configuration mode.
Step 2	wireless tag site <i>site-name</i> Example:	Configures a site tag and enters site tag configuration mode.

	Command or Action	Purpose
	Device(config)# wireless tag site rr-xyz-site	
Step 3	flex-profile <i>flex-profile-name</i> Example: Device(config-site-tag)# flex-profile rr-xyz-flex-profile	Configures a flex profile. Note You cannot remove the flex profile configuration from a site tag if local site is configured on the site tag. Note The no local-site command needs to be used to configure the Site Tag as Flexconnect, otherwise the Flex profile config does not take effect.
Step 4	description <i>site-tag-name</i> Example: Device(config-site-tag)# description "default site tag"	Adds a description for the site tag.
Step 5	end Example: Device(config-site-tag)# end	Saves the configuration and exits configuration mode and returns to privileged EXEC mode.
Step 6	show wireless tag site summary Example: Device# show wireless tag site summary	(Optional) Displays the number of site tags. Note To view detailed information about a site, use the show wireless tag site detailed <i>site-tag-name</i> command. Note The output of the show wireless loadbalance tag affinity wncd <i>wncd-instance-number</i> command displays default tag (site-tag) type, if both site tag and policy tag are not configured.

Attaching Policy Tag and Site Tag to an AP (CLI)

Follow the procedure given below to attach a policy tag and a site tag to an AP:

Procedure

	Command or Action	Purpose
Step 1	configure terminal Example: Device# configure terminal	Enters global configuration mode.

	Command or Action	Purpose
Step 2	ap <i>mac-address</i> Example: Device(config)# ap F866.F267.7DFB	Configures a Cisco AP and enters AP profile configuration mode. Note The <i>mac-address</i> should be a wired mac address.
Step 3	policy-tag <i>policy-tag-name</i> Example: Device(config-ap-tag)# policy-tag rr-xyz-policy-tag	Maps a policy tag to the AP.
Step 4	site-tag <i>site-tag-name</i> Example: Device(config-ap-tag)# site-tag rr-xyz-site	Maps a site tag to the AP.
Step 5	rf-tag <i>rf-tag-name</i> Example: Device(config-ap-tag)# rf-tag rf-tag1	Associates the RF tag.
Step 6	end Example: Device(config-ap-tag)# end	Saves the configuration, exits configuration mode, and returns to privileged EXEC mode.
Step 7	show ap tag summary Example: Device# show ap tag summary	(Optional) Displays AP details and the tags associated to it.
Step 8	show ap name <i><ap-name></i> tag info Example: Device# show ap name <i>ap-name</i> tag info	(Optional) Displays the AP name with tag information.
Step 9	show ap name <i><ap-name></i> tag detail Example: Device# show ap name <i>ap-name</i> tag detail	(Optional) Displays the AP name with tag details.

Trigger Predownload to a Site Tag

Follow the procedure given below to trigger image download to the APs:

Procedure

	Command or Action	Purpose
Step 1	enable Example: Device> configure terminal	Enters the privileged EXEC mode.
Step 2	ap image predownload site-tag <i>site-tag</i> start Example: Device# ap image predownload site-tag rr-xyz-site start	Instructs the primary APs to start image predownload.
Step 3	show ap master list Example: Device# show ap master list	Displays the list of primary APs per AP model per site tag.
Step 4	show ap image Example: Device# show ap image	Displays the predownloading state of primary and subordinate APs . Note To check if Flexefficient image upgrade is enabled in the AP, use the show capwap client rcb command on the AP console.

The following sample outputs display the functioning of the Efficient Image Upgrade feature:

The following output displays the primary AP.

```
Device# show ap master list
AP Name                               WTP Mac           AP Model           Site Tag
-----
AP0896.AD9D.3124                       f80b.cb20.2460    AIR-AP2802I-D-K9  ST1
```

The following output shows that the primary AP has started predownloading the image.

```
Device# show ap image
Total number of APs: 6

AP Name           Primary Image   Backup Image   Predownload Status   Predownload Version
  Next Retry Time   Retry Count
-----
APE00E.DA99.687A  16.6.230.37     0.0.0.0       None                  0.0.0.0
  N/A              0
AP188B.4500.4208  16.6.230.37     8.4.100.0     None                  0.0.0.0
  N/A              0
AP188B.4500.4480  16.6.230.37     0.0.0.0       None                  0.0.0.0
  N/A              0
AP188B.4500.5E28  16.6.230.37     16.4.230.35  None                  0.0.0.0
  N/A              0
AP0896.AD9D.3124 16.6.230.37     8.4.100.0     Predownloading     16.6.230.36
  0
AP2C33.1185.C4D0  16.6.230.37     8.4.100.0     None                  0.0.0.0
  N/A              0
```

The following output shows that the primary AP has completed predownload and the predownload has been initiated in the subordinate AP.

Device# **show ap image**

Total number of APs: 6

AP Name Next Retry Time	Primary Image Retry Count	Backup Image	Predownload Status	Predownload Version
APE00E.DA99.687A N/A	16.6.230.37 0	0.0.0.0	Initiated	16.6.230.36
AP188B.4500.4208 N/A	16.6.230.37 0	8.4.100.0	None	0.0.0.0
AP188B.4500.4480 N/A	16.6.230.37 0	0.0.0.0	None	0.0.0.0
AP188B.4500.5E28 N/A	16.6.230.37 0	16.4.230.35	None	0.0.0.0
AP0896.AD9D.3124 0	16.6.230.37 0	8.4.100.0	Complete	16.6.230.36
AP2C33.1185.C4D0 0	16.6.230.37 0	8.4.100.0	Initiated	16.6.230.36

The following output shows image status of a particular AP.

Device# **show ap name APe4aa.5dd1.99b0 image**

AP Name : APe4aa.5dd1.99b0
 Primary Image : 16.6.230.46
 Backup Image : 3.0.51.0
 Predownload Status : None
 Predownload Version : 000.000.000.000
 Next Retry Time : N/A
 Retry Count : 0

The following output shows predownload completion on all APs.

Device# **show ap image**

Total number of APs: 6

Number of APs

Initiated : 0
 Predownloading : 0
 Completed predownloading : 3
 Not Supported : 0
 Failed to Predownload : 0

AP Name Next Retry Time	Primary Image Retry Count	Backup Image	Predownload Status	Predownload Version
APE00E.DA99.687A N/A	16.6.230.37 0	16.6.230.36	Complete	16.6.230.36
AP188B.4500.4208 N/A	16.6.230.37 0	8.4.100.0	None	0.0.0.0
AP188B.4500.4480 N/A	16.6.230.37 0	0.0.0.0	None	0.0.0.0
AP188B.4500.5E28 N/A	16.6.230.37 0	16.4.230.35	None	0.0.0.0
AP0896.AD9D.3124 0	16.6.230.37 0	16.6.230.36	Complete	16.6.230.36
AP2C33.1185.C4D0 0	16.6.230.37 0	16.6.230.36	Complete	16.6.230.36

Feature History for Out-of-Band AP Image Download

This table provides release and related information for the feature explained in this module.

This feature is available in all the releases subsequent to the one in which it is introduced in, unless noted otherwise.

Table 1: Feature History for Out-of-Band AP Image Download

Release	Feature	Feature Information
Cisco IOS XE Dublin 17.11.1	Out-of-Band AP Image Download	The AP image upgrade method is enhanced to make the upgrades faster and more flexible.

Information About Out-of-Band AP Image Download

In WLAN deployments, the APs gather their software image and configuration from the controller (in-band) during the join, predownload, and upgrade phases over the CAPWAP control path. This mechanism has limitations in the context of CAPWAP window size, processing of CAPWAP packets, and parallel image downloads. With image upgrade being a significant activity in the lifecycle of APs, upgrades become a time-consuming activity when the deployment size increases, especially for remote deployments, because the image always comes from the controller, irrespective of the deployment types.

To make upgrades faster and more flexible, the AP image upgrade method is enhanced in Cisco IOS XE Dublin 17.11.1 release. An enhanced webserver (nginx) running on the controller helps the AP image downloads to be available out of the CAPWAP path (out of band).

Note

- HTTPS configuration done at the global level applies to all the APs joining the controller.
- When AP image download over an Out-of-Band method fails, the download falls back to the CAPWAP method, as a result of which the APs will not be stranded.
- AP image download over HTTPS may fail if the HTTPS server Trustpoint has a chain of CA certificates.
- Before you downgrade from Cisco IOS XE Dublin 17.11.1 to an earlier version, ensure that the Out-of-Band AP Image Download feature is disabled, as it is not supported in previous releases.

Restrictions for Out-of-Band AP Image Download

This feature is not supported on the following platforms:

- Cisco Embedded Wireless Controller on Catalyst Access Points
- Cisco Embedded Wireless Controller on Catalyst Switches
- Cisco Wave 1 Access Points

Download AP Image from Controller Using HTTPS (CLI)

Before you begin

- HTTPS configuration must be enabled.
- The nginx server must be running on the controller. Use the **show platform software yang-management process** command to check whether the nginx server is running.
- The custom-configured port must be reachable between the controller and the corresponding AP.

Procedure

	Command or Action	Purpose
Step 1	configure terminal Example: Device# configure terminal	Enters the global configuration mode.
Step 2	ap upgrade method https Example: Device(config)# ap upgrade method https	<p>Configures the corresponding AP to download the image over HTTPS from the controller if the AP supports out-of-band AP image download method.</p> <p>You can check whether the AP supports efficient download method using the show ap config general command.</p> <p>Use the no form of this command to disable out-of-band AP image download method.</p>
Step 3	ap file-transfer https port <i>port_number</i> Example: Device(config)# ap file-transfer https port 8445	<p>Configures a custom port for image download from the nginx server running on the controller.</p> <p>For HTTPS port, the valid values range from 0 to 65535, with a default of 8443. You cannot use port 443 for AP file transfers because it is the default port used for other HTTPS requests. Also, avoid configuring standard and well-known ports because the configuration may fail.</p> <p>By default, the Efficient AP image download feature uses port 8443 for HTTPS. If the same port is configured for HTTPS access for controller GUI, then GUI access will not work. In such instances, use a port number other than 8443 for controller GUI Access or configure a different port for AP file transfer over HTTPS instead of 8443.</p>

	Command or Action	Purpose
		The port 8443 is customazible. A sample config is given below: <pre>Source= wireless controller Destination= Access Point Protocol=HTTPS Destination Port=8443 Source Port=any Description= "Out of Band AP Image Download"</pre>
Step 4	end Example: Device(config)# end	Returns to privileged EXEC mode.

Download AP Image from Controller Using HTTPS (GUI)

Procedure

-
- Step 1** Choose **Configuration > Wireless > Wireless Global**.
- Step 2** In the **AP Image Upgrade** section, enable the **HTTPS Method** to allow image download on APs from the controller, over HTTPS. This out-of-band file transfer is an efficient method for AP image upgrade.
- Note** The AP should support out-of-band image download. You can verify this in the **Configuration > Wireless > Access Points** window. Select the AP, and in the **Edit AP > Advanced** tab, view the details of the support in the **AP Image Management** section.
- Step 3** Enter the **HTTPS Port** to designate AP file transfers on that port. Valid values range from 0 to 65535, with the default being 8443. Note that you cannot use port 443 for AP file transfers because that is the default port for other HTTPS requests.
- By default, the Efficient AP image download feature uses port 8443 for HTTPS. If the same port is configured for HTTPS access for controller GUI, then GUI access will not work. In such instances, use a port number other than 8443 for controller GUI Access or configure a different port for AP file transfer over HTTPS instead of 8443.
- Step 4** Click **Apply to Device** to save the configuration.
-

Verifying Image Upgrade

To check whether an AP supports efficient download method, use the following command:

```
Device# show ap config general

Cisco AP Name : AP002C.C862.E880
=====
```

```

Cisco AP Identifier : 002c.c88b.0300
Country Code : Multiple Countries : IN,US
Regulatory Domain Allowed by Country : 802.11bg:-A 802.11a:-ABDN
AP Country Code : US - United States
AP Regulatory Domain
802.11bg : -A
AP Upgrade Out-Of-Band Capability : Enabled
AP statistics : Disabled

```

To view the AP image download statistics, use the following command.

Use the **show ap image** command to see the detailed output.

```

Device# show ap image summary

Total number of APs : 1
Number of APs
  Initiated           : 0
  Downloading         : 0
  Predownloading      : 0
  Completed downloading : 0
  Completed predownloading : 0
  Not Supported       : 0
  Failed to Predownload : 0
  Predownload in progress : No

```

To view the method used to download the AP image, use the following command:

```

Device# show wireless stats ap image-download

AP image download info for last attempt
AP Name  Count ImageSize StartTime      EndTime          Diff(secs) Predownload Aborted
Method
-----
mysore1  1      40509440  08/23/21 22:17:59 08/23/21 22:19:06 67           No           No
          CAPWAP

```

To view the method used to download the AP image, use the following command:

```

Device# show ap upgrade method

AP upgrade method HTTPS : Disabled

```

To view the port used for the AP image transfer, use the following command:

```

Device# show ap file-transfer https summary

          Configured port      : 8443
          Operational port     : 8443

!If different ports are shown under 'Configured port' and 'Operations port'
!that means custom port configuration has failed and is continuing with the previous port.

!The failure reason could be the input port, which is a well-known port and already in use.

```

To view the whether an AP supports image download over HTTPS, use the following command:

```
Device# show ap name AP2800 config general | sec Upgrade
AP Upgrade Out-Of-Band Capability           : Enabled
```

To view the detailed output an AP's pre-image, use the following command:

```
Device# show ap image

Total number of APs : 2
Number of APs
  Initiated           : 0
  Downloading         : 0
  Predownloading      : 0
  Completed downloading : 2
  Completed predownloading : 0
  Not Supported       : 0
  Failed to Predownload : 0
  Predownload in progress : No
AP Name      Primary Image Backup Image Predownload Status Predownload Version Next Retry
Time Retry  Count Method
-----
AP_3800_1  17.11.0.69   17.11.0.71   None           0.0.0.0           N/A
  0          HTTPS
AP2800     17.11.0.69   17.11.0.71   None           0.0.0.0           N/A
  0          HTTPS
```

!The 'method' column indicates the download method used by the AP.

