



# Digital I/O, Ignition, and CAN Bus Connectivity

This chapter contains the following sections:

- [Overview of the Digital I/O, Ignition, and CAN Bus Connectivity](#) , on page 1
- [Digital I/O Features](#), on page 1
- [Controller Area Network Bus Features](#), on page 3
- [On-Board Diagnostic \(OBD-II\)](#), on page 4

## Overview of the Digital I/O, Ignition, and CAN Bus Connectivity

The connector has four GPIO connections, one Return connection, and one Ignition connection. The Digital I/O supports both Dry and Wet contacts up to 60 V.

- Dry contact is isolated from a voltage source (or no volt), with an embedded relay function (NPN transistor), usually used to indicate an event, for example, open/close, alarm.
- Wet contact is a contact with external power (+3.3V to +60V, and a maximum 150mA of current allowed at high voltage) applied, and is usually used to energize something, for example, solenoid, light.
- Connectivity for the CAN Bus is through two wires on the power connector that connects to the OBD-II connector of the vehicle.

## Digital I/O Features

The common features of Digital I/O are:

- Withstands up to 60V applied at the terminal.
- Protected from reverse voltage and causes no damage to the equipment.
- Digital input and output can coexist on different channels.
- LED Indicator: Provisionable; On: Active, Off: Non-active.
- 4kV surge protected (IEC 61000-4-5).

## The Digital I/O Connector

The following figure shows the connector.

Figure 1: Digital I/O Connector




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**Note** The default state of the Digital I/O is input, the open-collector is open (off).

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The power connector pinouts are as follows:

- Top Row: Pins 6, 5, 4
- Bottom Row: Pins 3, 2, 1

The pinouts for the Digital I/O are described in the following table.

Table 1: Digital I/O Pinouts

Pin #	Name	Direction	Description
1	DIGI_IO_1	I/O	Digital IO Port 3
2	GND	—	Ground
3	DIGI_IO_3	I/O	Digital IO Port 2
4	DIGI_IO_2	I/O	Digital IO Port 4
5	Ignition	In	Ignition input (6V - 36V)
6	DIGI_IO_4	I/O	Digital IO Port 1

### Vehicle Connections

When connecting to automotive power, it is expected that the ignition output will be +12 VDC, or +24 VDC (following the battery voltage). Connect the ignition input of the router to the ignition output of the automobile. The DC In + and DC In - leads can be directly connected to the battery. However, we recommend that you connect them after a fuse.




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**Important** For vehicle installations, it is required to connect the ignition input, and use the Ignition Power Management feature of the router. This eliminates unnecessary power cycling of the router whenever the vehicle is turned off and then turned back on.

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## Digital I/O Specifications

Digital I/O specifications are described in the following tables.

**Table 2: Digital Input Specifications**

Specification	Minimum	Maximum	Unit
Input Voltage High	2.2	60	Volts
Input Voltage Low	—	1.2	Volts
Input Current	—	0.68mA	mA



**Note** Current is flowing out of the terminal although it is an input, that is, sourcing. The current is flowing in the terminal for the output, that is, sinking.

**Table 3: Digital Output Specifications**

Specification	Minimum	Maximum	Unit	Notes
Output Voltage High	2.5	—	Volts	No external voltage applied.
Output Voltage Low	—	0.4	Volts	No external voltage applied.
Internal Pull-Up Resistance	1K – 1%	1K – 1%	Ohms	—
Internal Pull-Up Voltage	—	3	Volts	—
External Pull-Up Voltage	3.3	60	Volts	External resistance required to limit current to 200mA.
Sink Current	—	200	mA	—

## Controller Area Network Bus Features

The IR1800 features support for the Controller Area Network (CAN) Bus interface through two wires that connect to the OBD-II connector of the vehicle.

The following are some of the characteristics of the CAN Bus:

- CAN Bus enables the ECU (electronic control unit) in a vehicle to communicate with all other ECUs
- Consists of two wires: CAN Bus High and Low, supporting data rate up to 1 Mbs
- High-speed CAN Bus 2.0B: ISO 11898-1 data link layer, ISO 11898-2 and ISO-11898-5 physical layer up to 1 Mbs data rate (software dependent)
- Maximum cable length between 500 m (125 kbit/s) and 40 m (1 Mbit/s)
- 120-ohms CAN Bus termination

- There is no hardware mechanism to detect if an ODB II connector is attached

## Can Bus Power Connector

The CAN\_P and CAN\_N signals are connected to two pins of the 4-pin mini-fit power connector. A cable can be connected from the mini-fit connector to the OBD-II connector of the vehicle to get both unswitched power and CAN interface input.

The pinouts are shown in the following figure.

Figure 2: Power Connector

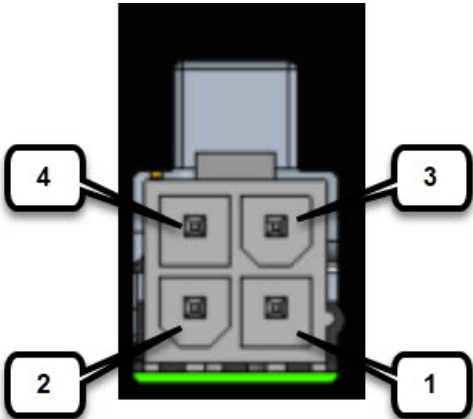


Table 4: Power Connector Descriptions

Pin Number	Name	Description
1	DC -	DC Power Return (GND-)
2	CAN_P	CAN Bus Differential Signal
3	DC +	DC Power Input (12V, 24V)
4	CAN_N	CAN Bus Differential Signal

## On-Board Diagnostic (OBD-II)

The following are some of the characteristics of On-Board Diagnostic (OBD-II):

- OBD or OBDI standardizes the connector so that it is identical in all the vehicles
- The communication protocol remains somewhat specific depending on the make of the vehicle
- The OBDII port is always powered up, even when the vehicle is turned off
- When connecting an IR1800 CAN Bus, the vehicles owner must review the characteristics of the ODB2 power and fuse protection

The following are the different types of OBD-II cables depending on the model of vehicle you are installing the router in.

**Table 5: OBD-II Cable Descriptions**

OBD2-J1962YA-MF4	OBD-II (J1962) Type A to Router cable with type 1 Y
OBD2-J1962YB-MF4	OBD-II (J1962) Type B to Router cable with type 2 Y
OBD2-J1939Y2-MF4	OBD-II (J1939) Type 2 heavy duty diagnostic harness for Volvo
OBD2-J1939Y1-MF4	OBD-II (J1939) Type 1 to Router cable with type 1 Y
OBD2-J1708Y-MF4	OBD-II (J1708) to Router cable with type 1 y-split
OBD2-J1962VMB-MF4	J1962-VM-Type B Volvo & Mack

The list of cables is illustrated in the following figure. The box labeled Vehicle Conn is the connector that is connected to a car or truck. The box labeled Tool Conn is for attaching diagnostic tool. The box labeled MiniFit-Jr is the connector that connects to the IR1800.

