



# ISDN/Dialer Access-Link Support for Broadband Aggregation

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The ISDN/Dialer Access-Link Support for Broadband Aggregation feature provides client connectivity to a network through PPP connections by using an ISDN PRI Layer 2 Tunneling Protocol (L2TP) access concentrator (LAC) session over IPv4.

This module describes how to configure the ISDN and dialer access-link support for broadband aggregation.

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## Finding Feature Information

Your software release may not support all the features documented in this module. For the latest caveats and feature information, see [Bug Search Tool](#) and the release notes for your platform and software release. To find information about the features documented in this module, and to see a list of the releases in which each feature is supported, see the feature information table.

Use Cisco Feature Navigator to find information about platform support and Cisco software image support. To access Cisco Feature Navigator, go to [www.cisco.com/go/cfn](http://www.cisco.com/go/cfn). An account on Cisco.com is not required.

## Prerequisites for ISDN/Dialer Access-Link Support for Broadband Aggregation

- You must configure a Layer 2 Tunneling Protocol (L2TP) network server (LNS) and enable IPv4 before configuring ISDN support for broadband.

- Ensure that the ISDN/Dialer Access-Link Support for Broadband Aggregation feature installs correctly by enabling the activation of the *adventerprise* license upon the next reload.

```
enable
configure terminal
license boot level adventerprise
end
```

## Restrictions for ISDN/Dialer Access-Link Support for Broadband Aggregation

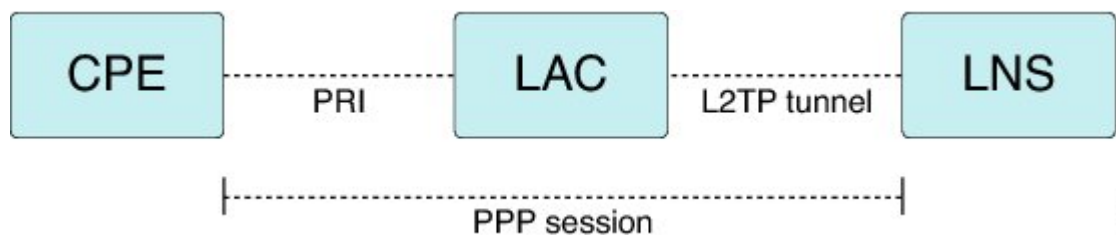
- Only IPv4 PPP sessions inside Layer 2 Tunneling Protocol (L2TP) version 2 tunnels are supported.
- ISDN termination is not supported on the dialer interface or on the d-channel interface. To achieve PPP termination and aggregation (PTA), the router will need to act as a L2TP Access Concentrator (LAC) and forward incoming ISDN calls to a L2TP Network Server (LNS).

## Information About ISDN/Dialer Access-Link Support for Broadband Aggregation

### Deployment Model for ISDN/Dialer Access-Link Support for Broadband Aggregation

The ISDN/Dialer Access-Link Support for Broadband Aggregation feature provides support for ISDN and dialer PRI access link to broadband PPP IPv4 sessions at the Layer 2 Tunneling Protocol (L2TP) network server (LNS). These sessions are carried over PPP by the L2TP access concentrator (LAC) using ISDN over IPv4. The sessions are sent from the LAC to the LNS through L2TP tunnels. The LNS terminates the PPP sessions and assigns a network layer address to the client. The client data in the IPv4 packet is then routed to the ISP or a corporate network and forwarded to the final destination. The LNS also performs authentication, authorization, and accounting (AAA) actions on the PPP sessions. The figure below describes the deployment model.

**Figure 1: Topology Diagram**



# How to Configure ISDN/Dialer Access-Link Support for Broadband Aggregation



**Note** Before you can configure the ISDN switch type on an interface, you must configure a global ISDN switch type by using the **isdn switch-type** global configuration command. Because global commands are processed before interface-level commands, the command parser does not accept the **isdn switch-type** command on an interface unless a switch type is first added globally.

## Configuring an L2TP Access Concentrator

Perform this task to configure a virtual private dial-up network (VPDN), a Layer 2 Tunneling Protocol (L2TP) access concentrator (LAC), and an ISDN switch type.

### SUMMARY STEPS

1. **enable**
2. **configure terminal**
3. **vpdn enable**
4. **vpdn search-order domain dnis**
5. **vpdn-group** *group-name*
6. **request-dialin**
7. **protocol l2tp**
8. **domain** *domain-name*
9. **exit**
10. **initiate-to ip** *ip-address*
11. **local name** *host-name*
12. **l2tp tunnel password** *password*
13. **exit**
14. **isdn switch-type** *switch-type*
15. **end**

### DETAILED STEPS

	Command or Action	Purpose
Step 1	<b>enable</b> <b>Example:</b> Device> enable	Enables privileged EXEC mode. • Enter your password if prompted.
Step 2	<b>configure terminal</b> <b>Example:</b> Device# configure terminal	Enters global configuration mode.

	Command or Action	Purpose
<b>Step 3</b>	<b>vpdn enable</b> <b>Example:</b> Device(config)# vpdn enable	Enables VPDN on a device.
<b>Step 4</b>	<b>vpdn search-order domain dnis</b> <b>Example:</b> Device(config)# vpdn search-order domain dnis	Specifies how a network access server (NAS) or a tunnel switch performs VPDN tunnel authorization searches.
<b>Step 5</b>	<b>vpdn-group group-name</b> <b>Example:</b> Device(config)# vpdn-group group1	Creates and associates a VPDN group with a customer or a VPDN profile and enters VPDN group configuration mode.
<b>Step 6</b>	<b>request-dialin</b> <b>Example:</b> Device(config- <i>vpdn</i> )# request-dialin	Creates a request-dialin VPDN subgroup that indicates the dialing direction and initiates the tunnel; enters VPDN request-dialin group configuration mode.
<b>Step 7</b>	<b>protocol l2tp</b> <b>Example:</b> Device(config- <i>vpdn-req-in</i> )# protocol l2tp	Specifies that L2TP is the tunneling protocol used by the VPDN subgroup.
<b>Step 8</b>	<b>domain domain-name</b> <b>Example:</b> Device(config- <i>vpdn-req-in</i> )# domain xyz.com	Specifies the domain name of users that are to be forwarded to a tunnel server using VPDN.
<b>Step 9</b>	<b>exit</b> <b>Example:</b> Device(config- <i>vpdn-req-in</i> )# exit	Returns to VPDN group configuration mode.
<b>Step 10</b>	<b>initiate-to ip ip-address</b> <b>Example:</b> Device(config- <i>vpdn</i> )# initiate-to ip 192.0.2.55	Specifies an IP address that is used for Layer 2 tunneling.
<b>Step 11</b>	<b>local name host-name</b> <b>Example:</b> Device(config- <i>vpdn</i> )# local name host1	Specifies a local hostname that the tunnel uses to identify itself.
<b>Step 12</b>	<b>l2tp tunnel password password</b> <b>Example:</b> Device(config- <i>vpdn</i> )# l2tp tunnel password password1	Sets a password that the device uses to authenticate the Layer 2 Tunneling Protocol (L2TP) tunnel.
<b>Step 13</b>	<b>exit</b> <b>Example:</b> Device(config- <i>vpdn</i> )# exit	Returns to global configuration mode.

	Command or Action	Purpose
Step 14	<b>isdn switch-type</b> <i>switch-type</i> <b>Example:</b> Device(config)# isdn switch-type primary-4ess	Selects a service provider switch type that accommodates PRI. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>In this example, the ISDN switch type is primary-4ess.</li> </ul>
Step 15	<b>end</b> <b>Example:</b> Device(config)# end	Returns to privileged EXEC mode.

## Configuring a PRI Group

Perform this task to specify an ISDN switch type and to configure a PRI group.

### SUMMARY STEPS

1. **enable**
2. **configure terminal**
3. **isdn switch-type** *switch-type*
4. **controller** {T1 | E1} *slot/port*
5. **framing esf**
6. **linecode** {ami | b8zs | hdb3}
7. **cablelength long** *db-gain-value db-loss-value*
8. **pri-group timeslots** *timeslot-range*
9. **end**

### DETAILED STEPS

	Command or Action	Purpose
Step 1	<b>enable</b> <b>Example:</b> Device> enable	Enables privileged EXEC mode. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Enter your password if prompted.</li> </ul>
Step 2	<b>configure terminal</b> <b>Example:</b> Device# configure terminal	Enters global configuration mode.
Step 3	<b>isdn switch-type</b> <i>switch-type</i> <b>Example:</b> Device(config)# isdn switch-type primary-ni	Selects a service provider switch type that accommodates PRI.
Step 4	<b>controller</b> {T1   E1} <i>slot/port</i> <b>Example:</b> Device(config)# controller T1 0/1	Enters controller configuration mode.

	Command or Action	Purpose
<b>Step 5</b>	<b>framing esf</b> <b>Example:</b> Device(config-controller)# framing esf	Selects the extended super frame (esf) type for the T1 data line.
<b>Step 6</b>	<b>linecode {ami   b8zs   hdb3}</b> <b>Example:</b> Device(config-controller)# linecode b8zs	Selects the line code type for T1 or E1 lines. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Alternate Mark Inversion (AMI) is the default for T1 lines.</li> <li>• Bipolar With 8-Bit Substitution (B8ZS) is valid only for the T1 controller.</li> <li>• High-Density Bipolar 3 (hdb3) is the default for E1 lines.</li> </ul>
<b>Step 7</b>	<b>cablelength long db-gain-value db-loss-value</b> <b>Example:</b> Device(config-controller)# cablelength long gain36 0db	Increases the pulse of a signal at the receiver and decreases the pulse from the transmitter by using pulse equalization and line build-out for a T1 cable.
<b>Step 8</b>	<b>pri-group timeslots timeslot-range</b> <b>Example:</b> Device(config-controller)# pri-group timeslots 1-2	Configures the PRI group for the T1 or E1 controller to carry voice traffic. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Use a hyphen to indicate a range. Groups of time slot ranges separated by commas (for example: 1-4,8-23) are also accepted.</li> <li>• You can configure the PRI group to include all available time slots, or you can configure a select group of time slots for the PRI group.</li> </ul>
<b>Step 9</b>	<b>end</b> <b>Example:</b> Device(config-controller)# end	Returns to privileged EXEC mode.

## Configuring a Dialer for an ISDN PRI Interface

### SUMMARY STEPS

1. **enable**
2. **configure terminal**
3. **interface serial** *controller-number:time-slot*
4. **no ip address**
5. **dialer pool-member** *pool-number*
6. **exit**
7. **isdn switch-type** *switch-type*
8. **isdn timer** *timer milliseconds*

9. `isdn skipsend-idverify`
10. `end`

#### DETAILED STEPS

	Command or Action	Purpose
Step 1	<b>enable</b> <b>Example:</b> Device> enable	Enables privileged EXEC mode. <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Enter your password if prompted.</li></ul>
Step 2	<b>configure terminal</b> <b>Example:</b> Device# configure terminal	Enters global configuration mode.
Step 3	<b>interface serial</b> <i>controller-number:time-slot</i> <b>Example:</b> Device(config)# interface serial 0/1/7:23	Specifies a serial interface created on a channelized E1 or channelized T1 controller and enters interface configuration mode.
Step 4	<b>no ip address</b> <b>Example:</b> Device(config-if)# no ip address	Removes an existing IP address or disables IP processing.
Step 5	<b>dialer pool-member</b> <i>pool-number</i> <b>Example:</b> Device(config-if)# dialer pool-member 1	Includes a specified interface in a dialer pool.
Step 6	<b>exit</b> <b>Example:</b> Device(config-if)# exit	Returns to global configuration mode.
Step 7	<b>isdn switch-type</b> <i>switch-type</i> <b>Example:</b> Device(config)# isdn switch-type primary-4ess	Selects a service provider switch type that accommodates PRI.
Step 8	<b>isdn timer</b> <i>timer milliseconds</i> <b>Example:</b> Device(config)# isdn timer T321 30000	Identifies and configures an ISDN timer and changes the value of the timer for network, call connect, and disconnect waiting periods.
Step 9	<b>isdn skipsend-idverify</b> <b>Example:</b> Device(config)# isdn skipsend-idverify	Stops user-side PRI interfaces from sending ID verification information.
Step 10	<b>end</b> <b>Example:</b> Device(config)# end	Returns to privileged EXEC mode.

## Configuring a Dialer Interface by Enabling PPP Authentication

### SUMMARY STEPS

1. **enable**
2. **configure terminal**
3. **interface dialer** *dialer-interface-number*
4. **no ip address**
5. **encapsulation** *encapsulation-type*
6. **dialer pool** *pool-member*
7. **dialer idle-timeout** *seconds*
8. **dialer-group** *group-number*
9. **no peer default ip address**
10. **ppp authentication** *protocol1* [*protocol2...*] [**if-needed** | *list-name* | **default** | **callin** | **one-time** | **optional**]
11. **exit**
12. **dialer-list** *dialer-group* **protocol** *protocol-name* {**permit** | **deny** | **list** *access-list-number* | **access-group**}
13. **end**

### DETAILED STEPS

	Command or Action	Purpose
<b>Step 1</b>	<b>enable</b> <b>Example:</b> Device> enable	Enables privileged EXEC mode.  • Enter your password if prompted.
<b>Step 2</b>	<b>configure terminal</b> <b>Example:</b> Device# configure terminal	Enters global configuration mode.
<b>Step 3</b>	<b>interface dialer</b> <i>dialer-interface-number</i> <b>Example:</b> interface dialer dialer-interface-number	Defines a dialer interface and enters interface configuration mode.
<b>Step 4</b>	<b>no ip address</b> <b>Example:</b> Device(config-if)# no ip address	Removes an existing IP address or disables IP processing.
<b>Step 5</b>	<b>encapsulation</b> <i>encapsulation-type</i> <b>Example:</b> Device(config-if)# encapsulation ppp	Sets the encapsulation method used by the interface.
<b>Step 6</b>	<b>dialer pool</b> <i>pool-member</i> <b>Example:</b> Device(config-if)# dialer pool 1	Includes a specified dialer pool in a dialer pool.



	Command or Action	Purpose
Step 7	<b>dialer idle-timeout</b> <i>seconds</i> <b>Example:</b> Device(config-if)# dialer idle-timeout 5000	Specifies the duration of idle time before a call is disconnected.
Step 8	<b>dialer-group</b> <i>group-number</i> <b>Example:</b> Device(config-if)# dialer-group1	Controls access by configuring an interface to belong to a specific dialing group.
Step 9	<b>no peer default ip address</b> <b>Example:</b> Device(config-if)# no peer default ip address	Disables a prior peer IP address pooling configuration on an interface or removes the default address from your configuration.
Step 10	<b>ppp authentication</b> <i>protocol1</i> [ <i>protocol2...</i> ] [ <b>if-needed</b>   <i>list-name</i>   <b>default</b>   <b>callin</b>   <b>one-time</b>   <b>optional</b> ] <b>Example:</b> Device(config-if)# ppp authentication chap callin	Enables at least one PPP authentication protocol and specifies the order in which the protocols are selected on the interface.
Step 11	<b>exit</b> <b>Example:</b> Device(config-if)# exit	Returns to global configuration mode.
Step 12	<b>dialer-list</b> <i>dialer-group</i> <b>protocol</b> <i>protocol-name</i> { <b>permit</b>   <b>deny</b>   <b>list</b> <i>access-list-number</i>   <b>access-group</b> } <b>Example:</b> Device(config)# dialer-list 1 protocol ip permit	Defines a DDR dialer list for dialing by protocol or by a combination of a protocol and a previously defined access list.
Step 13	<b>end</b> <b>Example:</b> Device(config)# end	Returns to privileged EXEC mode.

## Verifying ISDN/Dialer Access-Link Support for Broadband Aggregation

### SUMMARY STEPS

1. enable
2. show ppp all
3. show vpdn

## DETAILED STEPS

### Step 1 enable

Enables privileged EXEC mode.

#### Example:

```
Device> enable
```

### Step 2 show ppp all

Displays the PPP session information.

#### Example:

```
Device# show ppp all
```

Interface/ID	OPEN+	Nego*	Fail-	Stage	Peer Address	Peer Name
Se0/1/0:0	LCP+	CHAP*		Fwded	10.1.1.1	example@example.com

### Step 3 show vpdn

Displays basic information about all active virtual private dial-up network (VPDN) tunnels.

#### Example:

```
Device# show vpdn
```

```
L2TP Tunnel and Session Information Total tunnels 1 sessions 1
```

LocTunID	RemTunID	Remote Name	State	Remote Address	Sessn Count	L2TP VPDN	Class/Group
46988	29813	o2-lns	est	192.0.2.55	1	1	1

LocID	RemID	TunID	Username, Intf/ Vcid, Circuit	State	Last Chg	Uniq ID
2300	46414	46988	example@e..., Se0/1/0:0	est	00:00:38	3

## Troubleshooting Tips

Use the following commands to troubleshoot the ISDN/dialer access-link support for broadband aggregation:

- **debug dialer**—Displays debugging information about the packets received on a dialer interface.
- **debug isdn q931**—Displays information about call setup and teardown of ISDN network connections (Layer 3) between the local router (user side) and the network.
- **debug ppp authentication**—Displays authentication protocol messages, including Challenge Handshake Authentication Protocol (CHAP) packet exchanges and Password Authentication Protocol (PAP) exchanges.
- **debug ppp negotiation**—Displays information on traffic and exchanges of PPP packets sent during PPP startup, when PPP options are negotiated.

# Configuration Examples for ISDN/Dialer Access-Link Support for Broadband Aggregation

## Example: Configuring an L2TP Access Concentrator

The following example shows how to configure the Layer 2 Tunneling Protocol (L2TP) access concentrator (LAC):

```
Device(config)# vpdn enable
Device(config)# vpdn search-order domain dnis
Device(config)# vpdn-group group1
Device(config-vpdn)# request-dialin
Device(config-vpdn-req-in)# protocol l2tp
Device(config-vpdn-req-in)# domain xyz.com
Device(config-vpdn-req-in)# exit
Device(config-vpdn)# initiate-to ip 192.0.2.55
Device(config-vpdn)# local name host1
Device(config-vpdn)# l2tp tunnel password password1
Device(config-vpdn)# exit
Device(config)# isdn switch-type primary-4ess
```

## Example: Configuring a PRI Group

The following example shows how to specify the ISDN PRI on the T1 controller for slot 0, port 1, and configures time slots 1 to 2:

```
Device(config)# isdn switch-type primary-ni
Device(config)# controller T1 0/1
Device(config-controller)# framing esf
Device(config-controller)# linecode b8zs
Device(config-controller)# cablelength long gain36 0db
Device(config-controller)# pri-group timeslots 1-2
```

## Example: Configuring a Dialer for an ISDN PRI Interface

The following example shows how to specify the dialer profile configuration for an ISDN PRI interface:

```
Device(config)# interface serial 0/1/7:23
Device(config-if)# no ip address
Device(config-if)# dialer pool-member 1
Device(config-if)# exit
Device(config)# isdn switch-type primary-4ess
Device(config)# isdn timer T321 30000
Device(config)# isdn skipsend-idverify
```

## Example: Configuring a Dialer Interface by Enabling PPP Authentication

```

Device(config)# interface dialer 100
Device(config-if)# no ip address
Device(config-if)# encapsulation ppp
Device(config-if)# dialer pool 1
Device(config-if)# dialer idle-timeout 5000
Device(config-if)# dialer-group1
Device(config-if)# no peer default ip address
Device(config-if)# ppp authentication chap callin
Device(config-if)# exit
Device(config)# dialer-list 1 protocol ip permit

```

## Additional References

### Related Documents

Related Topic	Document Title
Cisco IOS commands	<a href="#">Cisco IOS Master Command List, All Releases</a>
Broadband and DSL commands	<a href="#">Cisco IOS Broadband Access Aggregation and DSL Command Reference</a>
Dial commands	<a href="#">Cisco IOS Dial Technologies Command Reference</a>
VPDN commands	<a href="#">Cisco IOS VPDN Command Reference</a>
Broadband and DSL configuration	<i>Broadband Access Aggregation and DSL Configuration Guide</i>
Technical support documentation for L2TP	<i>Layer 2 Tunnel Protocol (L2TP)</i>
Technical support documentation for PPP	<i>Point-to-Point Protocol (PPP)</i>

### Standards and RFCs

Standard/RFC	Title
RFC 1661	<i>Point-to-Point Protocol (PPP)</i>
RFC 2661	<i>Layer Two Tunneling Protocol (L2TP)</i>

**Technical Assistance**

Description	Link
The Cisco Support and Documentation website provides online resources to download documentation, software, and tools. Use these resources to install and configure the software and to troubleshoot and resolve technical issues with Cisco products and technologies. Access to most tools on the Cisco Support and Documentation website requires a Cisco.com user ID and password.	<a href="http://www.cisco.com/cisco/web/support/index.html">http://www.cisco.com/cisco/web/support/index.html</a>

## Feature Information for ISDN/Dialer Access-Link Support for Broadband Aggregation

The following table provides release information about the feature or features described in this module. This table lists only the software release that introduced support for a given feature in a given software release train. Unless noted otherwise, subsequent releases of that software release train also support that feature.

Use Cisco Feature Navigator to find information about platform support and Cisco software image support. To access Cisco Feature Navigator, go to [www.cisco.com/go/cfn](http://www.cisco.com/go/cfn). An account on Cisco.com is not required.

**Table 1: Feature Information for ISDN/Dialer Access-Link Support for Broadband Aggregation**

Feature Name	Releases	Feature Information
ISDN/Dialer Access-Link Support for Broadband Aggregation	Cisco IOS XE Release 3.8S	The ISDN/Dialer Access-Link Support for Broadband Aggregation feature provides client connectivity to a network through PPP by using an ISDN PRI LAC session over IPv4.

