



CISCO-IP-URPF-MIB Support

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The CISCO-IP-URPF-MIB support provides Simple Network Management Protocol (SNMP) notification when a specified drop-rate threshold on a managed device is exceeded. You can use the IP Unicast Reverse Path Forwarding (RPF) feature to avert denial of service (DoS) attacks by verifying the validity of the source IP of an incoming packet. You can configure the Unicast RPF drop-rate threshold globally for a device or per interface.

- [Finding Feature Information, page 1](#)
- [Prerequisites for CISCO-IP-URPF-MIB Support, page 1](#)
- [Restrictions for CISCO-IP-URPF-MIB Support, page 2](#)
- [Information About CISCO-IP-URPF-MIB Support, page 2](#)
- [How to Configure Unicast RPF Drop-Rate Notification, page 4](#)
- [Configuration Examples for CISCO-IP-URPF-MIB Support, page 8](#)
- [Additional References, page 10](#)
- [Feature Information for CISCO-IP-URPF-MIB Support, page 11](#)

Finding Feature Information

Your software release may not support all the features documented in this module. For the latest feature information and caveats, see the release notes for your platform and software release. To find information about the features documented in this module, and to see a list of the releases in which each feature is supported, see the Feature Information Table at the end of this document.

Use Cisco Feature Navigator to find information about platform support and Cisco software image support. To access Cisco Feature Navigator, go to www.cisco.com/go/cfn. An account on Cisco.com is not required.

Prerequisites for CISCO-IP-URPF-MIB Support

Before you configure CISCO-IP-URPF-MIB, you must configure the following features:

- Cisco Express Forwarding switching
- IP routing
- SNMP
- Unicast RPF

Restrictions for CISCO-IP-URPF-MIB Support

- Because Cisco IOS software does not support VPN routing and forwarding (VRF)-specific Unicast RPF counters, it does not support the following MIB objects related to VRF:
 - cipUrpIfVrfName
 - cipUrpVrfName
 - cipUrpVrfIfDrops
 - cipUrpVrfIfDiscontinuityTime
- This implementation of the CISCO-IP-URPF MIB supports only IPv4.

Information About CISCO-IP-URPF-MIB Support

- [Implementation of Unicast RPF Notification, page 2](#)
- [Elements of Unicast RPF Notification, page 2](#)

Implementation of Unicast RPF Notification

Unicast RPF is a security feature that verifies the validity of the source IP of an incoming packet. When a packet arrives at an interface and its source IP is unknown in the routing table or is a known bad source address, Unicast RPF drops the packet. IP verification of the source is done to prevent the DoS attacks by detecting problems with the incoming packets on an interface. However, deploying Unicast RPF without some automated monitoring capability is a challenge.

The CISCO-IP-URPF-MIB lets you specify a Unicast RPF drop-rate threshold on interfaces of a managed device that will send an SNMP notification when the threshold is exceeded. The MIB includes objects for specifying global and per-interface drop counts and drop rates and a method to generate SNMP traps when the drop rate exceeds a configurable per-interface threshold.

Although you can configure some parameters globally, you must configure the CISCO-IP-URPF-MIB on individual interfaces.

Elements of Unicast RPF Notification

The elements described in the following sections make Unicast RPF drop-rate notification work:

- [Drop-Rate Computation, page 3](#)
- [Global Scalars, page 3](#)
- [Global Tables, page 3](#)
- [How to Configure Unicast RPF Drop-Rate Notification, page 4](#)
- [Per-Interface Configuration, page 3](#)
- [Drop-Rate Computation, page 3](#)

- [Global Scalars, page 3](#)
- [Global Tables, page 3](#)
- [Per-Interface Configuration, page 3](#)
- [Per-Interface Statistics, page 3](#)

Drop-Rate Computation

Whenever Unicast RPF is configured on an interface, the drop-rate calculation is done periodically (at intervals specified by the `cipUrpFComputeInterval` object). Drop rates are computed over a constantly sliding window, whose period starts at the configured number of seconds before the calculation and ends with the performance of the calculation.

Global Scalars

The following global scalars affect how the MIB agent computes all drop rates and generates notifications:

- `cipUrpFDropRateWindow`--This object specifies the window of time in the recent past over which the drop rate computation occurs. If there was no window (that is, the window is the epoch since booting up), an identical drop count burst at a later time would produce a lower drop rate than the one occurring earlier.
- `cipUrpFComputeInterval`--This object specifies how often the drop-rate computation occurs.
- `cipUrpFDropNotifyHoldDownTime`--This object specifies the minimum time between notifications for a particular packet flow on an interface.

Global Tables

The CISCO-IP-URPF-MIB includes the following global tables:

- `cipUrpFTable`--This table contains the global drop count and drop-rate objects per packet flow. These global rates are useful for quickly determining whether the managed device had Unicast RPF activity at a specific time.
- `cipUrpFVrfTable`--This table contains the index drop counters by VRF (if a VRF routing table is used to determine Unicast RPF checking). The table provides a method for VRF to index all the Unicast RPF-enabled interfaces.

Per-Interface Configuration

The following MIB objects enable per-interface configuration:

- `cipUrpFIIfDropRateNotifyEnable`--This object specifies whether the system produces the `cipUrpFIIfDropRateNotify` notification because Unicast RPF has dropped version `cipUrpFIIfIpVersion` IP packets on the specified interface.
- `cipUrpFIIfNotifyDropRateThreshold`--This object specifies the drop-rate threshold value above which a notification is generated.

Per-Interface Statistics

The following MIB objects track per-interface statistics:

- `cipUrpFIIfMonTable`--This table contains the statistics for a particular packet flow on an interface.

- `cipUrpIfDrops`--This object accumulates Unicast RPF drops on an interface. Snapshots of this value are used in the drop-rate computation. The computed drop rate is specified in the `cipUrpIfDropRate` object. If Unicast RPF is configured on a subinterface, drop rates are computed.

How to Configure Unicast RPF Drop-Rate Notification

- [Configuring Unicast RPF Drop-Rate Notification via Syslog, page 4](#)
- [Configuring Unicast RPF Drop-Rate Notification via SNMP, page 6](#)

Configuring Unicast RPF Drop-Rate Notification via Syslog

Perform this task to configure the Unicast RPF drop-rate threshold and computation parameters for notification via syslog.

SUMMARY STEPS

1. `enable`
2. `configure terminal`
3. `ip verify drop-rate compute window seconds`
4. `ip verify drop-rate compute interval seconds`
5. `ip verify drop-rate notify hold-down seconds`
6. `interface type number`
7. `ip verify unicast notification threshold packets-per-second`
8. `end`
9. `show ip interface type number`
10. `debug ip verify mib`

DETAILED STEPS

	Command or Action	Purpose
Step 1	<p><code>enable</code></p> <p>Example:</p> <pre>Router> enable</pre>	<p>Enables privileged EXEC mode.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Enter your password if prompted.
Step 2	<p><code>configure terminal</code></p> <p>Example:</p> <pre>Router# configure terminal</pre>	<p>Enters global configuration mode.</p>

Command or Action	Purpose
<p>Step 3 <code>ip verify drop-rate compute window <i>seconds</i></code></p> <p>Example:</p> <pre>Router(config)# ip verify drop-rate compute window 60</pre>	<p>Configures the period of time, in seconds, over which the Unicast RPF drop count used in the drop-rate computation is collected.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> The range is from 30 to 300. The default is 300. <p>Note The value for the compute window must be greater than or equal to that entered using the ip verify drop-rate compute interval command.</p>
<p>Step 4 <code>ip verify drop-rate compute interval <i>seconds</i></code></p> <p>Example:</p> <pre>Router(config)# ip verify drop-rate compute interval 60</pre>	<p>Configures the interval of time, in seconds, between Unicast RPF drop-rate computations.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> The range is from 30 to 300. The default is 30. <p>Note The value for the compute interval must be less than or equal to that entered using the ip verify drop-rate compute window command.</p>
<p>Step 5 <code>ip verify drop-rate notify hold-down <i>seconds</i></code></p> <p>Example:</p> <pre>Router(config)# ip verify drop-rate notify hold-down 60</pre>	<p>Configures the minimum time, in seconds, between Unicast RPF drop-rate notifications.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> The range is from 30 to 300. The default is 300.
<p>Step 6 <code>interface <i>type number</i></code></p> <p>Example:</p> <pre>Router(config)# interface ethernet 3/0</pre>	<p>Configures an interface and enters interface configuration mode.</p>
<p>Step 7 <code>ip verify unicast notification threshold <i>packets-per-second</i></code></p> <p>Example:</p> <pre>Router(config-if)# ip verify unicast notification threshold 750</pre>	<p>Configures the threshold value, in packets per second, which determines whether to send a Unicast RPF drop-rate notification.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> The range is from 0 to 2147483647. The default is 1000. <p>Note If you configure the threshold as 0, every packet drop triggers a notification.</p>
<p>Step 8 <code>end</code></p> <p>Example:</p> <pre>Router(config-if)# end</pre>	<p>Returns to privileged EXEC mode.</p>

Command or Action	Purpose
<p>Step 9 <code>show ip interface <i>type number</i></code></p> <p>Example:</p> <pre>Router# show ip interface ethernet 2/3</pre>	<p>(Optional) Displays the verification drop rate and the number of verification drops when Unicast RPF is configured for an interface.</p>
<p>Step 10 <code>debug ip verify mib</code></p> <p>Example:</p> <pre>Router# debug ip verify mib</pre>	<p>(Optional) Displays output that is useful for troubleshooting Unicast RPF notification.</p>

Configuring Unicast RPF Drop-Rate Notification via SNMP

Perform this task to configure the Unicast RPF drop-rate threshold and computation parameters for notification via SNMP.

SUMMARY STEPS

1. `enable`
2. `configure terminal`
3. `ip verify drop-rate compute window seconds`
4. `ip verify drop-rate compute interval seconds`
5. `ip verify drop-rate notify hold-down seconds`
6. `interface type number`
7. `ip verify unicast notification threshold packets-per-second`
8. `snmp trap ip verify drop-rate`
9. `end`
10. `show ip interface type number`
11. `debug ip verify mib`

DETAILED STEPS

Command or Action	Purpose
<p>Step 1 <code>enable</code></p> <p>Example:</p> <pre>Router> enable</pre>	<p>Enables privileged EXEC mode.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Enter your password if prompted.

	Command or Action	Purpose
Step 2	<p>configure terminal</p> <p>Example:</p> <pre>Router# configure terminal</pre>	Enters global configuration mode.
Step 3	<p>ip verify drop-rate compute window <i>seconds</i></p> <p>Example:</p> <pre>Router(config)# ip verify drop-rate compute window 60</pre>	<p>Configures the period of time, in seconds, over which the Unicast RPF drop count used in the drop-rate computation is collected.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> The range is from 30 to 300. The default is 300. <p>Note The value for the compute window must be greater than or equal to that entered using the ip verify drop-rate compute interval command.</p>
Step 4	<p>ip verify drop-rate compute interval <i>seconds</i></p> <p>Example:</p> <pre>Router(config)# ip verify drop-rate compute interval 60</pre>	<p>Configures the interval of time, in seconds, between Unicast RPF drop-rate computations.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> The range is from 30 to 300. The default is 30. <p>Note The value for the compute interval must be less than or equal to that entered using the ip verify drop-rate compute window command.</p>
Step 5	<p>ip verify drop-rate notify hold-down <i>seconds</i></p> <p>Example:</p> <pre>Router(config)# ip verify drop-rate notify hold-down 60</pre>	<p>Configures the minimum time, in seconds, between Unicast RPF drop-rate notifications.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> The range is from 30 to 300. The default is 300.
Step 6	<p>interface <i>type number</i></p> <p>Example:</p> <pre>Router(config)# interface ethernet 3/0</pre>	Configures an interface and enters interface configuration mode.
Step 7	<p>ip verify unicast notification threshold <i>packets-per-second</i></p> <p>Example:</p> <pre>Router(config-if)# ip verify unicast notification threshold 750</pre>	<p>Configures the threshold value, in packets per second, which determines whether to send a Unicast RPF drop-rate notification.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> The range is from 0 to 2147483647. The default is 1000. <p>Note If you configure the threshold to be 0, every packet drop triggers a notification.</p>

Command or Action	Purpose
Step 8 <code>snmp trap ip verify drop-rate</code> Example: <pre>Router(config-if)# snmp trap ip verify drop-rate</pre>	Configures the router to send an SNMP notification when the Unicast RPF drop rate exceeds the configured threshold.
Step 9 <code>end</code> Example: <pre>Router(config-if)# end</pre>	Returns to privileged EXEC mode.
Step 10 <code>show ip interface type number</code> Example: <pre>Router# show ip interface ethernet 2/3</pre>	(Optional) Displays the verification drop rate and the number of verification drops when Unicast RPF is configured for an interface.
Step 11 <code>debug ip verify mib</code> Example: <pre>Router# debug ip verify mib</pre>	(Optional) Displays output that is useful for troubleshooting Unicast RPF notification.

Configuration Examples for CISCO-IP-URPF-MIB Support

- [Example Configuring Unicast RPF Drop-Rate Notification via Syslog, page 8](#)
- [Example Configuring Unicast RPF Drop-Rate Notification via SNMP, page 9](#)
- [Example Verifying and Troubleshooting the Unicast RPF Configuration, page 9](#)

Example Configuring Unicast RPF Drop-Rate Notification via Syslog

The following example shows how to configure Unicast RPF drop-rate notification via syslog:

```
Router> enable
Router# configure terminal
Router(config)# ip verify drop-rate compute window 60
Router(config)# ip verify drop-rate compute interval 60
Router(config)# ip verify drop-rate notify hold-down 60
Router(config)# i
nterface ethernet 3/0
Router(config-if)# ip verify unicast notification threshold 750
Router(config-if)# end
```


Example Configuring Unicast RPF Drop-Rate Notification via SNMP

The following example shows how to configure Unicast RPF drop-rate notification via SNMP:

```
Router> enable
Router# configure terminal
Router(config)# ip verify drop-rate compute window 60
Router(config)# ip verify drop-rate compute interval 60
Router(config)# ip verify drop-rate notify hold-down 60
Router(config)# interface ethernet 3/0
Router(config-if)# ip verify unicast notification threshold 750
Router(config-if)# snmp trap ip verify drop-rate
Router(config-if)# end
```

Example Verifying and Troubleshooting the Unicast RPF Configuration

The following is sample output from the **show ip interface** command. The output displays the verification drop rate and the number of verification drops when Unicast RPF is configured for an interface. The last five lines in the following example show the output of the **show ip interface** command when Unicast RPF is configured:

```
Router# show ip interface ethernet 2/3
Ethernet2/3 is up, line protocol is up
 Internet address is 10.10.5.4/16
 Broadcast address is 255.255.255.255
 Address determined by non-volatile memory
 MTU is 1500 bytes
 Helper address is not set
 Directed broadcast forwarding is disabled
 Outgoing access list is not set
 Inbound access list is not set
 Proxy ARP is enabled
 Local Proxy ARP is disabled
 Security level is default
 Split horizon is enabled
 ICMP redirects are always sent
 ICMP unreachable are always sent
 ICMP mask replies are never sent
 IP fast switching is disabled
 IP Flow switching is disabled
 IP CEF switching is disabled
 IP Null turbo vector
 IP Null turbo vector
 IP multicast fast switching is disabled
 IP multicast distributed fast switching is disabled
 IP route-cache flags are No CEF
 Router Discovery is disabled
 IP output packet accounting is disabled
 IP access violation accounting is disabled
 TCP/IP header compression is disabled
 RTP/IP header compression is disabled
 Probe proxy name replies are disabled
 Policy routing is disabled
 Network address translation is disabled
 WCCP Redirect outbound is disabled
 WCCP Redirect inbound is disabled
 WCCP Redirect exclude is disabled
 BGP Policy Mapping is disabled
 Input features: uRPF
 IP verify source reachable-via RX, allow default
 0 verification drops
 0 suppressed verification drops
 0 verification drop-rate
Router#
```

The following is sample output from the **debug ip verify mib** command. The command displays output that is useful for troubleshooting Unicast RPF notification:

```
Router# debug ip verify mib
01:29:45: cipUrpfScalar_get, searchType 161
01:29:45: ipurpfmib_get_scalars
01:29:45: cipUrpfScalar_get, searchType 161
01:29:45: cipUrpfScalar_get, searchType 161
01:29:45: ipurpfmib_get_scalars
01:29:45: cipUrpfScalar_get, searchType 161
01:29:45: cipUrpfScalar_get, searchType 161
01:29:45: ipurpfmib_get_scalars
01:29:45: cipUrpfScalar_get, searchType
161ipurpfmib_get_urpf_entryipurpfmib_get_urpf_entryipurpfmib_get_urpf_entryipurpfmib_get_
urpf_entry
01:29:45: cipUrpfIfMonEntry_get, searchType 161
01:29:45: ipurpfmib_get_urpf_ifmon_entry entry: ST 161, if 1, ip 1
01:29:45: cipUrpfIfMonEntry_get, searchType 161
01:29:45: ipurpfmib_get_urpf_ifmon_entry entry: ST 161, if 1, ip 1
01:29:45: cipUrpfIfMonEntry_get, searchType 161
01:29:45: ipurpfmib_get_urpf_ifmon_entry entry: ST 161, if 1, ip 1
01:29:45: cipUrpfIfMonEntry_get, searchType 161
01:29:45: ipurpfmib_get_urpf_ifmon_entry entry: ST 161, if 1, ip 1
01:29:45: cipUrpfIfMonEntry_get, searchType 161
01:29:45: ipurpfmib_get_urpf_ifmon_entry entry: ST 161, if 1, ip 1
01:29:45: cipUrpfIfMonEntry_get, searchType 161
01:29:45: ipurpfmib_get_urpf_ifmon_entry entry: ST 161, if 1, ip 1
01:29:45: cipUrpfIfMonEntry_get, searchType 161
01:29:45: ipurpfmib_get_urpf_ifmon_entry entry: ST 161, if 1, ip 1
01:29:45: cipUrpfIfMonEntry_get, searchType 161
01:29:45: ipurpfmib_get_urpf_ifmon_entry entry: ST 161, if 1, ip 1
01:29:45: cipUrpfIfMonEntry_get, searchType 161
01:29:45: ipurpfmib_get_urpf_ifmon_entry entry: ST 161, if 1, ip 1
```

Additional References

Related Documents

Related Topic	Document Title
Cisco IOS commands	Cisco IOS Master Commands List, All Releases
Security commands	<i>Cisco IOS Security Command Reference</i>
Configuring Unicast RPF	“Configuring Unicast Reverse Path Forwarding” module in the <i>Cisco IOS Security Configuration Guide: Securing the Data Plane</i>
Configuring SNMP	“Configuring SNMP Support” module in the <i>Network Management Configuration Guide</i>

MIBs

MIB	MIBs Link
CISCO-IP-URPF-MIB	To locate and download MIBs for selected platforms, Cisco IOS releases, and feature sets, use Cisco MIB Locator found at the following URL: http://www.cisco.com/go/mibs

RFCs

RFC	Title
None	--

Technical Assistance

Description	Link
The Cisco Support and Documentation website provides online resources to download documentation, software, and tools. Use these resources to install and configure the software and to troubleshoot and resolve technical issues with Cisco products and technologies. Access to most tools on the Cisco Support and Documentation website requires a Cisco.com user ID and password.	http://www.cisco.com/cisco/web/support/index.html

Feature Information for CISCO-IP-URPF-MIB Support

The following table provides release information about the feature or features described in this module. This table lists only the software release that introduced support for a given feature in a given software release train. Unless noted otherwise, subsequent releases of that software release train also support that feature.

Use Cisco Feature Navigator to find information about platform support and Cisco software image support. To access Cisco Feature Navigator, go to www.cisco.com/go/cfn. An account on Cisco.com is not required.

Table 1 **Feature Information for CISCO-IP-URPF-MIB Support**

Feature Name	Releases	Feature Information
CISCO-IP-URPF-MIB Support	12.2(31)SB2 12.2(33)SRC 12.4(20)T 12.2(33)SXI2	<p>The CISCO-IP-URPF-MIB provides SNMP notification when a specified drop-rate threshold on a managed device is exceeded. You can use the IP Unicast RPF feature to avert DoS attacks by verifying the validity of the source IP of an incoming packet. You can configure the Unicast RPF drop-rate threshold globally for a device or per interface.</p> <p>The following commands were introduced or modified: debug ip verify mib, ip verify drop-rate compute interval, ip verify drop-rate compute window, ip verify drop-rate notify hold-down, ip verify unicast notification threshold, show ip interface, snmp trap ip verify drop-rate</p>