

Recover the Password for the 881 Series Routers

Contents

[Introduction](#)

[Prerequisites](#)

[Requirements](#)

[Components Used](#)

[Conventions](#)

[Background Information](#)

[Step-by-Step Procedure](#)

[Example of Password Recovery Procedure](#)

[Related Information](#)

Introduction

This document describes how to recover the **enable password** and the **enable secret** passwords.

Prerequisites

Requirements

There are no specific requirements for this document.

Components Used

The information in this document is based on the Cisco 881 Series Router.

The information in this document was created from the devices in a specific lab environment. All of the devices used in this document started with a cleared (default) configuration. If your network is live, ensure that you understand the potential impact of any command.

Related Products

Refer to [Password Recovery Procedures](#) for information on how to recover passwords for related products.

Conventions

Refer to [Cisco Technical Tips Conventions](#) for information on document conventions.

Background Information

These passwords protect access to privileged EXEC and configuration modes. The **enable password** password can be recovered, but the **enable secret** password is encrypted and must be replaced with a new password. Use the procedure described in this document in order to replace the **enable secret** password.

Step-by-Step Procedure

Use these steps in order to recover your password:

1. Attach a terminal or PC with terminal emulation to the console port of the router. Use these terminal settings: 9600 baud rate, No parity, 8 data bits, 1 stop bit, No flow control. Refer to these documents for information on how to cable and connect a terminal to the console port or the AUX port: [Cabling Guide for Console and AUX Ports](#), [Connecting a Terminal to the Console Port on Catalyst Switches](#), [Connect a Terminal to Catalyst 2948G-L3, 4908G-L3, and 4840G Series Switches](#)
2. If you can access the router, type **show version** at the prompt, and record the configuration register setting. See [Example of Password Recovery Procedure](#) in order to view the output of a **show version** command. **Note:** The configuration register is usually set to 0x2102 or 0x102. If you can no longer access the router (because of a lost login or TACACS password), you can safely assume that your configuration register is set to 0x2102.
3. Use the power switch in order to turn off the router, and then turn the router back on.
4. Press **Break** on the terminal keyboard within 60 seconds of power up in order to put the router into ROMMON. If the break sequence does not work, refer to [Standard Break Key Sequence Combinations During Password Recovery](#) for other key combinations.
5. Type **confreg 0x2142** at the `rommon 1>` prompt in order to boot from Flash. This step bypasses the startup configuration where the passwords are stored.
6. Type **reset** at the `rommon 2>` prompt. The router reboots, but ignores the saved configuration.
7. Type **no** after each setup question, or press **Ctrl-C** in order to skip the initial setup procedure.
8. Type **enable** at the `Router>` prompt. You are in enable mode and must see the `Router#` prompt.
9. Type **configure memory** or **copy startup-config running-config** in order to copy the nonvolatile RAM (NVRAM) into memory. **Caution:** Do *not* type **copy running-config startup-config** or **write**. These commands erase your startup configuration.
10. Type **show running-config**. The **show running-config** command shows the configuration of the router. In this configuration, the **shutdown** command appears under all interfaces, which indicates all interfaces are currently shut down. In addition, the passwords (enable password, enable secret, vty, console passwords) are in either an encrypted or unencrypted format. You can reuse unencrypted passwords. You must change encrypted passwords to a new password.
11. Type **configure terminal**. The `hostname(config)#` prompt appears.
12. Type **enable secret < password >** in order to change the **enable secret** password. For example:

```
hostname(config)#enable secret cisco
```
13. Issue the **no shutdown** command on every interface that you use. If you issue a **show ip interface brief** command, every interface that you want to use must display `up up`.
14. Type `config-register <configuration_register_setting>`. Where `configuration_register_setting` is either the value

you recorded in step 2 or **0x2102**. For example:

```
hostname(config)#config-register 0x2102
```

15. Press **Ctrl-z** or **end** in order to leave the configuration mode. The `hostname#` prompt appears.
16. Type **write memory** or **copy running-config startup-config** in order to commit the changes.

Example of Password Recovery Procedure

This section provides an example of the password recovery procedure. This example was created with a Cisco 2600 Series Router. Even if you do not use a Cisco 2600 Series Router, this output provides an example of what you experience on your product.

```
Router>enable
```

```
Password:
```

```
Password:
```

```
Password:
```

```
% Bad secrets
```

```
Router>show version
```

```
Cisco Internetwork Operating System Software  
IOS (tm) C2600 Software (C2600-IS-M), Version 12.0(7)T, RELEASE SOFTWARE (fc2)  
Copyright (c) 1986-1999 by cisco Systems, Inc.  
Compiled Tue 07-Dec-99 02:21 by phanguye  
Image text-base: 0x80008088, data-base: 0x80C524F8
```

```
ROM: System Bootstrap, Version 11.3(2)XA4, RELEASE SOFTWARE (fc1)
```

```
Router uptime is 3 minutes
```

```
System returned to ROM by abort at PC 0x802D0B60
```

```
System image file is "flash:c2600-is-mz.120-7.T"
```

```
cisco 2611 (MPC860) processor (revision 0x202) with 26624K/6144K bytes of memory.
```

```
Processor board ID JAB031202NK (3878188963)
```

```
M860 processor: part number 0, mask 49
```

```
Bridging software.
```

```
X.25 software, Version 3.0.0.
```

```
Basic Rate ISDN software, Version 1.1.
```

```
2 Ethernet/IEEE 802.3 interface(s)
```

```
2 Serial(sync/async) network interface(s)
```

```
1 ISDN Basic Rate interface(s)
```

```
32K bytes of non-volatile configuration memory.
```

```
8192K bytes of processor board System flash partition 1 (Read/Write)
```

```
8192K bytes of processor board System flash partition 2 (Read/Write)
```

```
Configuration register is 0x2102
```

```
Router>
```

```
!--- The router was just powercycled, and during bootup a
```

```
!--- break sequence was sent to the router. ! *** System received an abort due to
```

```
Break Key *** signal= 0x3, code= 0x500, context= 0x813ac158 PC = 0x802d0b60, Vector =
```

```
0x500, SP = 0x80006030 rommon 1 > confreg 0x2142
```

```
You must reset or power cycle for new config to take effect
```

rommon 2 > **reset**

System Bootstrap, Version 11.3(2)XA4, RELEASE SOFTWARE (fc1)
Copyright (c) 1999 by cisco Systems, Inc.
TAC:Home:SW:IOS:Specials for info
C2600 platform with 32768 Kbytes of main memory

program load complete, entry point: 0x80008000, size: 0x6fdb4c

Self decompressing the image : #####

[OK]

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cisco Systems, Inc.
170 West Tasman Drive
San Jose, California 95134-1706

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2 Ethernet/IEEE 802.3 interface(s)
2 Serial(sync/async) network interface(s)
1 ISDN Basic Rate interface(s)
32K bytes of non-volatile configuration memory.
8192K bytes of processor board System flash partition 1 (Read/Write)
8192K bytes of processor board System flash partition 2 (Read/Write)

--- System Configuration Dialog ---

Would you like to enter the initial configuration dialog? [yes/no]: **n**

Press RETURN to get started!

00:00:19: %LINK-3-UPDOWN: Interface BRI0/0, changed state to up
00:00:19: %LINK-3-UPDOWN: Interface Ethernet0/0, changed state to up
00:00:19: %LINK-3-UPDOWN: Interface Ethernet0/1, changed state to up
00:00:19: %LINK-3-UPDOWN: Interface Serial0/0, changed state to down
00:00:19: %LINK-3-UPDOWN: Interface Serial0/1, changed state to down
00:00:20: %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface BRI0/0,
changed state to down
00:00:20: %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Ethernet0/0,

```

changed state to up
Router>
00:00:20: %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Ethernet0/1,
changed state to up
00:00:20: %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Serial0/0,
changed state to down
00:00:20: %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Serial0/1,
changed state to down
00:00:50: %SYS-5-RESTART: System restarted --
Cisco Internetwork Operating System Software
IOS (tm) C2600 Software (C2600-IS-M), Version 12.0(7)T, RELEASE SOFTWARE (fc2)
Copyright (c) 1986-1999 by cisco Systems, Inc.
Compiled Tue 07-Dec-99 02:21 by phanguye
00:00:50: %LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface BRI0/0,
changed state to administratively down
00:00:52: %LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Ethernet0/0,
changed state to administratively down
00:00:52: %LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Serial0/0,
changed state to administratively down
00:00:52: %LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Ethernet0/1,
changed state to administratively down
00:00:52: %LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Serial0/1,
changed state to administratively down
00:00:53: %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Ethernet0/0,
changed state to down
00:00:53: %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Ethernet0/1,
changed state to down
Router>
Router>enable
Router#copy startup-config running-config
Destination filename [running-config]?
1324 bytes copied in 2.35 secs (662 bytes/sec)
Router#
00:01:24: %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface BRI0/0:1,
changed state to down
00:01:24: %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface BRI0/0:2,
changed state to down
Router#configure terminal
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#enable secret < password >
Router(config)#^Z
00:01:54: %SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
Router#show ip interface brief

Interface  IP-Address      OK? Method      Status                Protocol
Ethernet0/0 10.200.40.37    YES TFTP          administratively down down
Serial0/0    unassigned      YES TFTP          administratively down down
BRI0/0       192.168.121.157 YES unset        administratively down down
BRI0/0:1     unassigned      YES unset        administratively down down
BRI0/0:2     unassigned      YES unset        administratively down down
Ethernet0/1  unassigned      YES TFTP          administratively down down
Serial0/1    unassigned      YES TFTP          administratively down down
Loopback0    192.168.121.157 YES TFTP          up                    up
Router#configure terminal
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#interface Ethernet0/0
Router(config-if)#no shutdown
Router(config-if)#
00:02:14: %LINK-3-UPDOWN: Interface Ethernet0/0, changed state to up
00:02:15: %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Ethernet0/0,
changed state to up
Router(config-if)#interface BRI0/0
Router(config-if)#no shutdown
Router(config-if)#

```

```
00:02:26: %LINK-3-UPDOWN: Interface BRI0/0:1, changed state to down
00:02:26: %LINK-3-UPDOWN: Interface BRI0/0:2, changed state to down
00:02:26: %LINK-3-UPDOWN: Interface BRI0/0, changed state to up
00:02:115964116991: %ISDN-6-LAYER2UP: Layer 2 for Interface BR0/0,
TEI 68 changed to up
Router(config-if)#^Z
Router#
00:02:35: %SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
Router#copy running-config startup-config
Destination filename [startup-config]?
Building configuration...
[OK]
Router#show version
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32K bytes of non-volatile configuration memory.
8192K bytes of processor board System flash partition 1 (Read/Write)
8192K bytes of processor board System flash partition 2 (Read/Write)

Configuration register is 0x2142

Router#configure terminal
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#config-register 0x2102
Router(config)#^Z
00:03:20: %SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console

Router#show version
Cisco Internetwork Operating System Software
IOS (tm) C2600 Software (C2600-IS-M), Version 12.0(7)T, RELEASE SOFTWARE (fc2)
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2 Ethernet/IEEE 802.3 interface(s)
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8192K bytes of processor board System flash partition 1 (Read/Write)
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Configuration register is 0x2142 (will be **0x2102** at next reload)

Router#

Related Information

- [Cabling Guide for Console and AUX Ports](#)
- [All Products Support and Download](#)
- [Connecting a Terminal to the Console Port on Catalyst Switches](#)
- [Understand the Terminal Connection to a Console Port on Catalyst Switches](#)
- [Standard Break Key Sequence Combinations During Password Recovery](#)
- [Cisco Technical Support & Downloads](#)