



# Release Notes for StarOS™ Software Version 21.28.mh13

**First Published:** December 20, 2023

## Introduction

This Release Note identifies changes and issues related to this software release. This release is the next major feature release since 21.28.mh12. This release note is applicable to the Legacy GW and CUPS products.

## Release Package Version Information

**Table 1 - Release Package Version Information**

Software Packages	Version
StarOS packages	21.28.mh13, 92464

## Feature and Behavior Changes

Refer to the [Release Change Reference](#) for a complete list of feature and behavior changes associated with this software release.

## Related Documentation

For the complete list of CUPS documentation available for this release, go to <https://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/support/wireless/virtual-packet-core/products-installation-and-configuration-guides-list.html>.

For the complete list of the corresponding StarOS documentation, go to <https://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/support/wireless/asr-5000-series/products-installation-and-configuration-guides-list.html>.

## Installation and Upgrade Notes

This Release Note does not contain general installation and upgrade instructions. Refer to the existing installation documentation for specific installation and upgrade considerations.

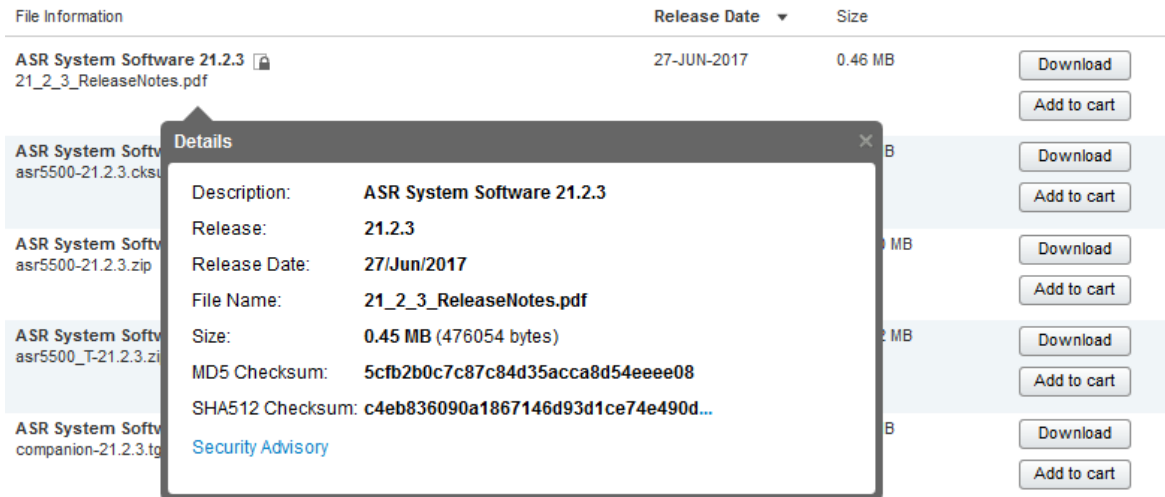
## Firmware Updates

There are no firmware upgrades required for this release.

## Software Integrity Verification

To verify the integrity of the software image you have from Cisco, you can validate the SHA512 checksum information against the checksum identified by Cisco for the software.

Image checksum information is available through **Cisco.com Software Download Details**. To find the checksum, hover the mouse pointer over the software image you have downloaded.



At the bottom you find the SHA512 checksum, if you do not see the whole checksum you can expand it by pressing the "..." at the end.

To validate the information, calculate a SHA512 checksum using the information in [Table 2](#) and verify that it matches either the one provided on the software download page.

To calculate a SHA512 checksum on your local desktop see [Table 2](#).

**Table 2 - Checksum Calculations per Operating System**

Operating System	SHA512 checksum calculation command examples
Microsoft Windows	Open a command line window and type the following command  <pre>&gt; certutil.exe -hashfile &lt;filename&gt;.&lt;extension&gt; SHA512</pre>
Apple MAC	Open a terminal window and type the following command  <pre>\$ shasum -a 512 &lt;filename&gt;.&lt;extension&gt;</pre>
Linux	Open a terminal window and type the following command  <pre>\$ sha512sum &lt;filename&gt;.&lt;extension&gt;</pre> <p>Or</p> <pre>\$ shasum -a 512 &lt;filename&gt;.&lt;extension&gt;</pre>

## Open Bugs in this Release

**NOTES:**

<filename> is the name of the file.

<extension> is the file extension (e.g. .zip or .tgz).

If the SHA512 checksum matches, you can be sure that no one has tampered with the software image or the image has not been corrupted during download.

If the SHA512 checksum does not match, we advise you to not attempt upgrading any systems with the corrupted software image. Download the software again and verify the SHA512 checksum again. If there is a constant mismatch, please open a case with the Cisco Technical Assistance Center.

## Certificate Validation

In 21.12.0 and later releases, software images for StarOS, VPC-DI, and VPC-SI, and the companion software packages for StarOS and VPC are signed via x509 certificates. In pre-21.12.0 releases, image signing is not supported for VPC-DI and VPC-SI images, and for StarOS and VPC companion software packages.

USP ISO images are signed with a GPG key.

For more information and instructions on how to validate the certificates, refer to the README file available with the respective software packages.

## Open Bugs in this Release

The following table lists the known bugs that were found in and remain open in this software release.

**NOTE:** This software release may contain open bugs first identified in other releases. Additional information for all open bugs for this release are available in the [Cisco Bug Search Tool](#).

**Table 3 - Open Bugs in this Release**

Bug ID	Headline	Product Found*
<a href="#">CSCwi27873</a>	UPF P2P Bulkstats Schema counter value dropped to Zero after all SF card reboot	cups-up
<a href="#">CSCwh58126</a>	[cups-up][21.28.Fm12.91299] Fatal Signal 11: 11 PC: [0495e396/X] up-lane_find_app_data_flow()	cups-up
<a href="#">CSCwh03670</a>	[CUPS-UP] Downlink total fp packets not shown correctly in case of http out of order packet	cups-up
<a href="#">CSCwi26307</a>	[BP_CUPS] Downlink packet is not observed on chassis after removing and adding VLANs related to TS	cups-up
<a href="#">CSCwi32188</a>	[BP-CUPS]: Fatal Signal 11: smp_fp_fill_strm_sfp_mtd() during ICSR switchover with BFD Down	cups-up
<a href="#">CSCwi35960</a>	[CUPS] huge amount of "ICMP packet parse failure" logs in 21.28.m15 with NAT	cups-up
<a href="#">CSCwi52632</a>	[BP-CUPS]egtpu_process_update_req_evt()egtpu_handle_user_sap_event()sessmgr_uplane_gtpu_tx_update()	cups-up
<a href="#">CSCwi53432</a>	[BP-CUPS] NPU Utilization double on 21.28.mhx compared to 21.28.mx	cups-up
<a href="#">CSCwi55049</a>	[BP-CUPS]: vppctl errors "Stream operation mis" after SecureNet is enabled	cups-up
<a href="#">CSCwi37280</a>	DNS - MME is not handling dns response in CNAME format properly as expected by customer	mme

## Resolved Bugs in this Release

<a href="#">CSCwi48857</a>	Sessmgr Assertion failure at egtpc_send_req_msg()	mme
<a href="#">CSCwi51909</a>	mmemgr crash in vMME 01	mme
<a href="#">CSCwi39772</a>	Di-net drops on 21.28.mh branch	staros
<a href="#">CSCwd99519</a>	[UPF-ST] Error logs seen on UPF PDR not found with PDR ID 0x149 and Remove PDR PDR with ID 0x2ce	upf
* Information in the "Product Found" column identifies the product in which the bug was initially identified.		

## Resolved Bugs in this Release

The following table lists the known bugs that are resolved in this specific software release.

**NOTE:** This software release may contain bug fixes first introduced in other releases. Additional information for all resolved bugs for this release are available in the [Cisco Bug Search Tool](#).

**Table 3 - Resolved Bugs in this Release**

Bug ID	Headline	Product Found*
<a href="#">CSCwf58498</a>	[CUPS-UP]UL Data packet getting drop while CBresponse is pending and UL data came	cups-cp
<a href="#">CSCwh33064</a>	[CUPS-CP]CP is not sending Outer Header Removal IE for SxA uplink PDR for default bearer	cups-cp
<a href="#">CSCwi37202</a>	[CUPS CP] Memory leak in function sessmgr_ggsn_sx_allocate_trans_info_node()	cups-cp
<a href="#">CSCwi50450</a>	HO failures due to invalid ARP value from PGW	cups-cp
<a href="#">CSCwh71166</a>	Cups CP - Server-Unreachable URR stays active on UP after OCS server recovery	cups-cp
<a href="#">CSCwd66214</a>	[BP-CUPS]: Assertion failure at sess/snx/drivers/sgw/sgw_recovery.c:1277 on ICSR StandBY CP	cups-cp
<a href="#">CSCwh78561</a>	GWC rejects directly CSR for some IMSIs with "no resources available"	cups-cp
<a href="#">CSCwh43745</a>	Assertion failure at sess/egtp/egtpc/egtpc_interface.c:280	cups-cp
<a href="#">CSCwh84055</a>	CDRs are not sent after unplanned SF card migration after fix of CSCwe81062	cups-cp
<a href="#">CSCwe81062</a>	CDRs are not sent after unplanned SF card migration	cups-cp
<a href="#">CSCwh12011</a>	[BP-CUPS]: Multiple sessmgr restarts sgwdrv_epsb_fsm_st_connected_evt_s5_disconnected()	cups-cp
<a href="#">CSCwh91993</a>	CP does not pass Subscriber-Params to UP for Pure-S SGW Call	cups-cp
<a href="#">CSCwi25128</a>	[BP-CUPS]: Sessmgr restart while clearing the call	cups-cp
<a href="#">CSCwi21602</a>	BP-CUPS]: Error log for SGW CDR Duration in future	cups-cp
<a href="#">CSCwi30165</a>	[BP-CUPS] AF at sess/smgr/sessmgr_snx.c:9603 Function: sessmgr_snx_send_drop_call()	cups-cp
<a href="#">CSCwi11750</a>	Trigger log event and core when bulkstat counter %cc-msg-ccainitaccept% does not increment	cups-cp
<a href="#">CSCwi24925</a>	[BP-CUPS]: vppctl errors seen on UP after Traffic Steering is enabled	cups-cp

## Operator Notes

<a href="#">CSCwfi13605</a>	ipsecdemux crash on asr5500 during crypto call model longevity	epdg
<a href="#">CSCwh63240</a>	sessmgr restart as a result of TEID leak when NAS redirection happens	mme
<a href="#">CSCwh87508</a>	ERMI rejected by MME after 5G provisioning done until UE reattach	mme
<a href="#">CSCwi16827</a>	Sess mgr crash during Delete bearer sess procedure	pdn-gw
<a href="#">CSCwi26694</a>	RTP stream is wrongly linked to Default bearer in LI reporting	pdn-gw
<a href="#">CSCwi13992</a>	monpro for gtpv is displaying the response twice	pdn-gw
<a href="#">CSCwh82844</a>	Observing "SESSMGR" asserts with code 21.26.21-89643	pdn-gw
<a href="#">CSCwh84412</a>	[Smoke2_Legacy] User-Location-Information Avp is not changed for GGSN after Handoff	pdn-gw
<a href="#">CSCwi07721</a>	Sessmgr restarted due to counter update for the LMA service processed packets when router with Nemo	pdn-gw
<a href="#">CSCwi47682</a>	Gy Credit Control Request AVP for Subscription-ID (e.164) contains IMSI instead of MSISDN,	pdn-gw
<a href="#">CSCwh93900</a>	RCM should reload old active UP after BGP monitor failure	rcm
<a href="#">CSCwh85921</a>	session manager restart at function sessmgr_set_pgw_li_info	sae-gw
<a href="#">CSCwh70845</a>	"show apn statistics all" - huge increase of duration of command execution	sae-gw
<a href="#">CSCwi04810</a>	Sessmgr restart at acsmgr_dcca_session_init	sae-gw
<a href="#">CSCwh85877</a>	SGW LMISF not sending buffered IMS signaling packets on S8HR	sgw
<a href="#">CSCwh95823</a>	sessmgr restart at egtpc_adv_validate_msg	sgw

## Operator Notes

## StarOS Version Numbering System

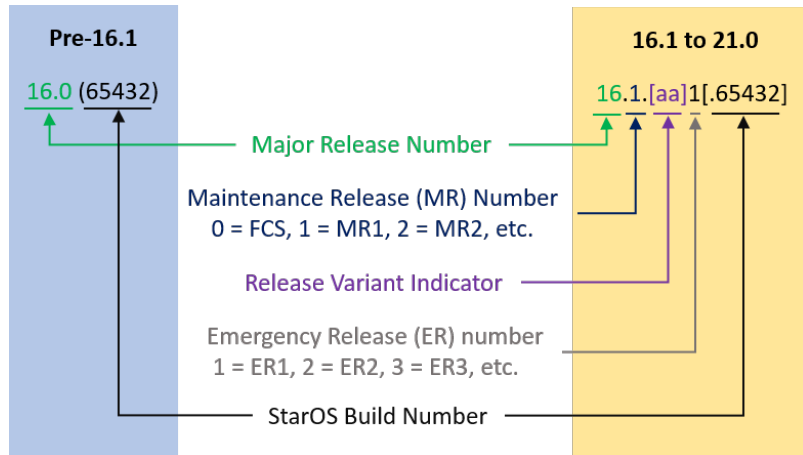
The output of the **show version** command displays detailed information about the version of StarOS currently running on the ASR 5x00 or Cisco Virtualized Packet Core platform.

Prior to release 16.1, the *Image Version* field displayed a branch of software including the build number, for example "16.0 (55435)". Subsequent releases of software for the major release differed only in build number. Lab Quality/EFT releases versus deployment releases also differed only in build number.

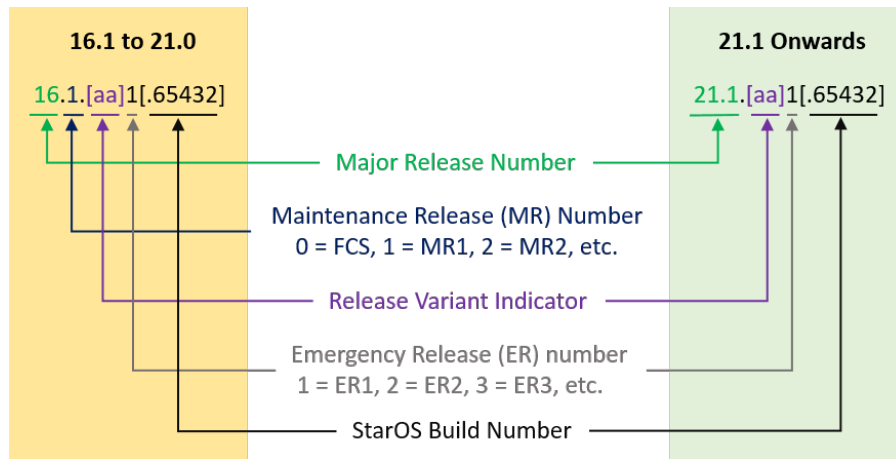
From release 16.1 onwards, the output of the **show version** command, as well as the terminology used to describe the Build Version Number fields, has changed. Additionally, **show version** will display slightly different information depending on whether or not a build is suitable for deployment.

The Version Build Number for releases between 16.1 and 21.0 include a major, maintenance, and emergency release number, for example "16.1.2".

Operator Notes



The Version Build Number for releases 21.1 and later include a major and emergency release number, for example, “21.1.1”.



In either scenario, the appropriate version number field increments after a version has been released. The new version numbering format is a contiguous sequential number that represents incremental changes between releases. This format will facilitate identifying the changes between releases when using Bug Search Tool to research software releases.

## Release Package Descriptions

[Table 5](#) provides descriptions for the packages that are available with this release.

**Table 4 - Release Package Information**

In 21.12.0 and later Releases	In pre-21.12.0 Releases	Description
<b>ASR 5500</b>		
asr5500- <release>.zip	asr5500- <release>.bin	Contains the signed ASR 5500 software image, the signature file, a verification script, the x509 certificate, and a README file containing information on how to use the script to validate the certificate.
asr5500_T- <release>.zip	asr5500_T- <release>.bin	Contains the signed, trusted ASR 5500 software image, the signature file, a verification script, the x509 certificate, and a README file containing information on how to use the script to validate the certificate.
<b>StarOS Companion Package</b>		
companion- <release>.zip	companion- <release>.tgz	Contains numerous files pertaining to this version of the StarOS including SNMP MIBs, RADIUS dictionaries, ORBEM clients. These files pertain to both trusted and non-trusted build variants.  In 21.12.0 and later releases, the StarOS companion package also includes the signature file, a verification script, the x509 certificate, and a README file containing information on how to use the script to validate the certificate.
<b>VPC-DI</b>		
qvpc-di- <release>.bin.zip	qvpc-di- <release>.bin	Contains the VPC-DI binary software image that is used to replace a previously deployed image on the flash disk in existing installations.  In 21.12.0 and later releases, this package also includes the signature file, a verification script, the x509 certificate, and a README file containing information on how to use the script to validate the certificate.
qvpc-di_T- <release>.bin.zip	qvpc-di_T- <release>.bin	Contains the trusted VPC-DI binary software image that is used to replace a previously deployed image on the flash disk in existing installations.  In 21.12.0 and later releases, this package also includes the signature file, a verification script, the x509 certificate, and a README file containing information on how to use the script to validate the certificate.

In 21.12.0 and later Releases	In pre-21.12.0 Releases	Description
qvmc-di- <release>.iso.zip	qvmc-di- <release>.iso	<p>Contains the VPC-DI ISO used for new deployments, a new virtual machine is manually created and configured to boot from a CD image.</p> <p>In 21.12.0 and later releases, this package also includes the signature file, a verification script, the x509 certificate, and a README file containing information on how to use the script to validate the certificate.</p>
qvmc-di_T- <release>.iso.zip	qvmc-di_T- <release>.iso	<p>Contains the trusted VPC-DI ISO used for new deployments, a new virtual machine is manually created and configured to boot from a CD image.</p> <p>In 21.12.0 and later releases, this package also includes the signature file, a verification script, the x509 certificate, and a README file containing information on how to use the script to validate the certificate.</p>
qvmc-di-template- vmware- <release>.zip	qvmc-di-template- vmware- <release>.tgz	<p>Contains the VPC-DI binary software image that is used to on-board the software directly into VMware.</p> <p>In 21.12.0 and later releases, this package also includes the signature file, a verification script, the x509 certificate, and a README file containing information on how to use the script to validate the certificate.</p>
qvmc-di-template- vmware_T- <release>.zip	qvmc-di-template- vmware_T- <release>.tgz	<p>Contains the trusted VPC-DI binary software image that is used to on-board the software directly into VMware.</p> <p>In 21.12.0 and later releases, this package also includes the signature file, a verification script, the x509 certificate, and a README file containing information on how to use the script to validate the certificate.</p>
qvmc-di-template- libvirt-kvm- <release>.zip	qvmc-di-template- libvirt-kvm- <release>.tgz	<p>Contains the same VPC-DI ISO identified above and additional installation files for using it on KVM.</p> <p>In 21.12.0 and later releases, this package also includes the signature file, a verification script, the x509 certificate, and a README file containing information on how to use the script to validate the certificate.</p>
qvmc-di-template- libvirt-kvm_T- <release>.zip	qvmc-di-template- libvirt-kvm_T- <release>.tgz	<p>Contains the same trusted VPC-DI ISO identified above and additional installation files for using it on KVM.</p> <p>In 21.12.0 and later releases, this package also includes the signature file, a verification script, the x509 certificate, and a README file containing information on how to use the script to validate the certificate.</p>



In 21.12.0 and later Releases	In pre-21.12.0 Releases	Description
qvpc-di- <release>.qcow2.zip	qvpc-di- <release>.qcow2.tgz	<p>Contains the VPC-DI binary software image in a format that can be loaded directly with KVM using an XML definition file, or with OpenStack.</p> <p>In 21.12.0 and later releases, this package also includes the signature file, a verification script, the x509 certificate, and a README file containing information on how to use the script to validate the certificate.</p>
qvpc-di_T- <release>.qcow2.zip	qvpc-di_T- <release>.qcow2.tgz	<p>Contains the trusted VPC-DI binary software image in a format that can be loaded directly with KVM using an XML definition file, or with OpenStack.</p> <p>In 21.12.0 and later releases, this package also includes the signature file, a verification script, the x509 certificate, and a README file containing information on how to use the script to validate the certificate.</p>
<b>VPC-SI</b>		
qvpc-si- <release>.bin.zip	qvpc-si- <release>.bin	<p>Contains the VPC-SI binary software image that is used to replace a previously deployed image on the flash disk in existing installations.</p> <p>In 21.12.0 and later releases, this package also includes the signature file, a verification script, the x509 certificate, and a README file containing information on how to use the script to validate the certificate.</p>
qvpc-si_T- <release>.bin.zip	qvpc-si_T- <release>.bin	<p>Contains the trusted VPC-SI binary software image that is used to replace a previously deployed image on the flash disk in existing installations.</p> <p>In 21.12.0 and later releases, this package also includes the signature file, a verification script, the x509 certificate, and a README file containing information on how to use the script to validate the certificate.</p>
qvpc-si- <release>.iso.zip	qvpc-si- <release>.iso	<p>Contains the VPC-SI ISO used for new deployments, a new virtual machine is manually created and configured to boot from a CD image.</p> <p>In 21.12.0 and later releases, this package also includes the signature file, a verification script, the x509 certificate, and a README file containing information on how to use the script to validate the certificate.</p>
qvpc-si_T- <release>.iso.zip	qvpc-si_T- <release>.iso	<p>Contains the trusted VPC-SI ISO used for new deployments a new virtual machine is manually created and configured to boot from a CD image.</p> <p>In 21.12.0 and later releases, this package also includes the signature file, a verification script, the x509 certificate, and a README file containing information on how to use the script to validate the certificate.</p>

In 21.12.0 and later Releases	In pre-21.12.0 Releases	Description
qvmc-si-template-vmware-<release>.zip	qvmc-si-template-vmware-<release>.ova	<p>Contains the VPC-SI binary software image that is used to on-board the software directly into VMware.</p> <p>In 21.12.0 and later releases, this package also includes the signature file, a verification script, the x509 certificate, and a README file containing information on how to use the script to validate the certificate.</p>
qvmc-si-template-vmware_T-<release>.zip	qvmc-si-template-vmware_T-<release>.ova	<p>Contains the trusted VPC-SI binary software image that is used to on-board the software directly into VMware.</p> <p>In 21.12.0 and later releases, this package also includes the signature file, a verification script, the x509 certificate, and a README file containing information on how to use the script to validate the certificate.</p>
qvmc-si-template-libvirt-kvm-<release>.zip	qvmc-si-template-libvirt-kvm-<release>.tgz	<p>Contains the same VPC-SI ISO identified above and additional installation files for using it on KVM.</p> <p>In 21.12.0 and later releases, this package also includes the signature file, a verification script, the x509 certificate, and a README file containing information on how to use the script to validate the certificate.</p>
qvmc-si-template-libvirt-kvm_T-<release>.zip	qvmc-si-template-libvirt-kvm_T-<release>.tgz	<p>Contains the same trusted VPC-SI ISO identified above and additional installation files for using it on KVM.</p> <p>In 21.12.0 and later releases, this package also includes the signature file, a verification script, the x509 certificate, and a README file containing information on how to use the script to validate the certificate.</p>
qvmc-si-<release>.qcow2.zip	qvmc-si-<release>.qcow2.gz	<p>Contains the VPC-SI binary software image in a format that can be loaded directly with KVM using an XML definition file, or with OpenStack.</p> <p>In 21.12.0 and later releases, this package also includes the signature file, a verification script, the x509 certificate, and a README file containing information on how to use the script to validate the certificate.</p>
qvmc-si_T-<release>.qcow2.zip	qvmc-si_T-<release>.qcow2.gz	<p>Contains the trusted VPC-SI binary software image in a format that can be loaded directly with KVM using an XML definition file, or with OpenStack.</p> <p>In 21.12.0 and later releases, this package also includes the signature file, a verification script, the x509 certificate, and a README file containing information on how to use the script to validate the certificate.</p>
<b>VPC Companion Package</b>		

In 21.12.0 and later Releases	In pre-21.12.0 Releases	Description
companion-vpc-<release>.zip	companion-vpc-<release>.tgz	<p>Contains numerous files pertaining to this version of the VPC including SNMP MIBs, RADIUS dictionaries, ORBEM clients. These files pertain to both VPC-DI and VPC-SI, and for trusted and non-trusted build variants.</p> <p>In 21.12.0 and later releases, the VPC companion package also includes the signature file, a verification script, the x509 certificate, and a README file containing information on how to use the script to validate the certificate.</p>
<b>Ultra Service Platform</b>		
usp-<version>.iso		<p>The USP software package containing component RPMs (bundles).</p> <p>Refer to <a href="#">Table 6</a> for descriptions of the specific bundles.</p>
usp_T-<version>.iso		<p>The USP software package containing component RPMs (bundles). This bundle contains trusted images.</p> <p>Refer to <a href="#">Table 6</a> for descriptions of the specific bundles.</p>
usp_rpm_verify_utils-<version>.tar		Contains information and utilities for verifying USP RPM integrity.

**Table 5 - USP ISO Bundles**

USP Bundle Name	Description
usp-em-bundle-<version>-1.x86_64.rpm*	The Element Manager (EM) Bundle RPM containing images and metadata for the Ultra Element Manager (UEM) module.
usp-ugp-bundle-<version>-1.x86_64.rpm*	The Ultra Gateway Platform (UGP) Bundle RPM containing images for Ultra Packet core (VPC-DI). There are trusted and non-trusted image variants of this bundle.
usp-yang-bundle-<version>-1.x86_64.rpm	The Yang Bundle RPM containing YANG data models including the VNFD and VNFR.
usp-uas-bundle-<version>-1.x86_64.rpm	The Ultra Automation Services Bundle RPM containing AutoVNF, Ultra Web Services (UWS), and other automation packages.
usp-auto-it-bundle-<version>-1.x86_64.rpm	The bundle containing the AutoIT packages required to deploy the UAS.
usp-vnfm-bundle-<version>-1.x86_64.rpm	The VNFM Bundle RPM containing an image and a boot-up script for ESC (Elastic Service Controller).
ultram-manager-<version>-1.x86_64.rpm*	This package contains the script and relevant files needed to deploy the Ultra M Manager Service.
* These bundles are also distributed separately from the ISO.	

## Obtaining Documentation and Submitting a Service Request

For information on obtaining documentation, using the Cisco Bug Search Tool (BST), submitting a service request, and gathering additional information, see *What's New in Cisco Product Documentation*, at: <http://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/td/docs/general/whatsnew/whatsnew.html>.

Subscribe to *What's New in Cisco Product Documentation*, which lists all new and revised Cisco technical documentation, as an RSS feed and deliver content directly to your desktop using a reader application. The RSS feeds are a free service.

THE SPECIFICATIONS AND INFORMATION REGARDING THE PRODUCTS IN THIS MANUAL ARE SUBJECT TO CHANGE WITHOUT NOTICE. ALL STATEMENTS, INFORMATION, AND RECOMMENDATIONS IN THIS MANUAL ARE BELIEVED TO BE ACCURATE BUT ARE PRESENTED WITHOUT WARRANTY OF ANY KIND, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED. USERS MUST TAKE FULL RESPONSIBILITY FOR THEIR APPLICATION OF ANY PRODUCTS.

THE SOFTWARE LICENSE AND LIMITED WARRANTY FOR THE ACCOMPANYING PRODUCT ARE SET FORTH IN THE INFORMATION PACKET THAT SHIPPED WITH THE PRODUCT AND ARE INCORPORATED HEREIN BY THIS REFERENCE. IF YOU ARE UNABLE TO LOCATE THE SOFTWARE LICENSE OR LIMITED WARRANTY, CONTACT YOUR CISCO REPRESENTATIVE FOR A COPY.

The Cisco implementation of TCP header compression is an adaptation of a program developed by the University of California, Berkeley (UCB) as part of UCB's public domain version of the UNIX operating system. All rights reserved. Copyright © 1981, Regents of the University of California.

NOTWITHSTANDING ANY OTHER WARRANTY HEREIN, ALL DOCUMENT FILES AND SOFTWARE OF THESE SUPPLIERS ARE PROVIDED "AS IS" WITH ALL FAULTS. CISCO AND THE ABOVE-NAMED SUPPLIERS DISCLAIM ALL WARRANTIES, EXPRESSED OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING, WITHOUT LIMITATION, THOSE OF MERCHANTABILITY, FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE AND NONINFRINGEMENT OR ARISING FROM A COURSE OF DEALING, USAGE, OR TRADE PRACTICE.

IN NO EVENT SHALL CISCO OR ITS SUPPLIERS BE LIABLE FOR ANY INDIRECT, SPECIAL, CONSEQUENTIAL, OR INCIDENTAL DAMAGES, INCLUDING, WITHOUT LIMITATION, LOST PROFITS OR LOSS OR DAMAGE TO DATA ARISING OUT OF THE USE OR INABILITY TO USE THIS MANUAL, EVEN IF CISCO OR ITS SUPPLIERS HAVE BEEN ADVISED OF THE POSSIBILITY OF SUCH DAMAGES.

Any Internet Protocol (IP) addresses and phone numbers used in this document are not intended to be actual addresses and phone numbers. Any examples, command display output, network topology diagrams, and other figures included in the document are shown for illustrative purposes only. Any use of actual IP addresses or phone numbers in illustrative content is unintentional and coincidental.

All printed copies and duplicate soft copies of this document are considered uncontrolled. See the current online version for the latest version.

Cisco has more than 200 offices worldwide. Addresses and phone numbers are listed on the Cisco website at [www.cisco.com/go/offices](http://www.cisco.com/go/offices).

Cisco and the Cisco logo are trademarks or registered trademarks of Cisco and/or its affiliates in the U.S. and other countries. To view a list of Cisco trademarks, go to this URL: [www.cisco.com/go/trademarks](http://www.cisco.com/go/trademarks). Third-party trademarks mentioned are the property of their respective owners. The use of the word partner does not imply a partnership relationship between Cisco and any other company. (1721R)

© 2023 Cisco Systems, Inc. All rights reserved.