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```
<one line to give the program's name and a brief idea of what it does.>  
Copyright (C) 19yy <name of author>
```

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If the program is interactive, make it output a short notice like this when it starts in an interactive mode:

```
Gnomovision version 69, Copyright (C) 19yy name of author  
Gnomovision comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY; for details type `show w'.  
This is free software, and you are welcome to redistribute it  
under certain conditions; type `show c' for details.
```

The hypothetical commands `show w' and `show c' should show the appropriate parts of the General Public License. Of course, the commands you use may be called something other than `show w' and `show c'; they could even be mouse-clicks or menu items--whatever suits your program.

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```
Yoyodyne, Inc., hereby disclaims all copyright interest in the program  
'Gnomovision' (which makes passes at compilers) written by James Hacker.
```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989  
Ty Coon, President of Vice
```

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1.2 apache2 2.4.34

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```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="ISO-8859-1"?>
<!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD XHTML 1.0 Strict//EN" "http://www.w3.org/TR/xhtml1/DTD/xhtml1-strict.dtd">
<html xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml" lang="en" xml:lang="en"><head>
<meta content="text/html; charset=ISO-8859-1" http-equiv="Content-Type" />
<!--
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X
    This file is generated from xml source: DO NOT EDIT
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X
-->
<title>The Apache License, Version 2.0 - Apache HTTP Server Version 2.4</title>
<link href="/style/css/manual.css" rel="stylesheet" media="all" type="text/css" title="Main stylesheet" />
<link href="/style/css/manual-loose-100pc.css" rel="alternate stylesheet" media="all" type="text/css" title="No
Sidebar - Default font size" />
<link href="/style/css/manual-print.css" rel="stylesheet" media="print" type="text/css" /><link rel="stylesheet"
type="text/css" href="/style/css/prettify.css" />
<script src="/style/scripts/prettify.min.js" type="text/javascript">
</script>

<link href="/images/favicon.ico" rel="shortcut icon" /></head>
<body id="manual-page" class="no-sidebar"><div id="page-header">
<p class="menu"><a href="/mod/">Modules</a> | <a href="/mod/directives.html">Directives</a> | <a
href="http://wiki.apache.org/httpd/FAQ">FAQ</a> | <a href="/glossary.html">Glossary</a> | <a
href="/sitemap.html">Sitemap</a></p>
<p class="apache">Apache HTTP Server Version 2.4</p>
</div>
<div class="up"><a href="/"></a></div>
```

<div id="path">
Apache > HTTP Server > Documentation > Version 2.4</div><div id="page-content"><div id="preamble"><h1>The Apache License, Version 2.0</h1>
<div class="toplang">
<p>Available Languages: en </p>
</div>

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```
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```

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</div>

</div>

```
<div class="bottomlang">
```

```
<p><span>Available Languages: </span><a href="/en/license.html" title="English">&nbsp;en&nbsp;</a></p>
```

```
</div><div class="top"><a href="#page-header"></a></div><div
```

```
class="section"><h2><a id="comments_section" name="comments_section">Comments</a></h2><div
```

```
class="warning"><strong>Notice:</strong><br />This is not a Q&A section. Comments placed here should be pointed towards suggestions on improving the documentation or server, and may be removed again by our moderators if they are either implemented or considered invalid/off-topic. Questions on how to manage the Apache HTTP Server should be directed at either our IRC channel, #httpd, on Freenode, or sent to our <a href="http://httpd.apache.org/lists.html">mailing lists</a></div>
```

```
<script type="text/javascript"><!--<!--<![CDATA[//<!--
```

```
var comments_shortname = 'httpd';
```

```
var comments_identifier = 'http://httpd.apache.org/docs/2.4/license.html';
```

```
(function(w, d) {
```

```
  if (w.location.hostname.toLowerCase() == "httpd.apache.org") {
```

```
    d.write('<div id="comments_thread"></div>');
```

```
    var s = d.createElement('script');
```

```
    s.type = 'text/javascript';
```

```
    s.async = true;
```

```
    s.src = 'https://comments.apache.org/show_comments.lua?site=' + comments_shortname + '&page=' +
```

```
comments_identifier;
```

```
    (d.getElementsByTagName('head')[0] || d.getElementsByTagName('body')[0]).appendChild(s);
```

```
  }
```

```
  else {
```

```
d.write('<div id="comments_thread">Comments are disabled for this page at the moment.</div>');
}
})(window, document);
!--><![></script></div><div id="footer">
<p class="apache">Copyright 2018 The Apache Software Foundation.<br />Licensed under the <a
href="http://www.apache.org/licenses/LICENSE-2.0">Apache License, Version 2.0</a>.</p>
<p class="menu"><a href="/mod/">Modules</a> | <a href="/mod/directives.html">Directives</a> | <a
href="http://wiki.apache.org/httpd/FAQ">FAQ</a> | <a href="/glossary.html">Glossary</a> | <a
href="/sitemap.html">Sitemap</a></p></div><script type="text/javascript"><!--<!--><![CDATA[<!--<!--
if (typeof(prettyPrint) !== 'undefined') {
    prettyPrint();
}
--><![></script>
</body></html>
# GENERATED FROM XML -- DO NOT EDIT
```

URI: license.html.en

Content-Language: en

Content-type: text/html; charset=ISO-8859-1

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```

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* 605 E. Springfield, Champaign, IL 61820
* httpd@ncsa.uiuc.edu
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Written by Adam Twiss (adam@zeus.co.uk). March 1996

Thanks to the following people for their input:

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Michael Campanella (campanella@stevms.enet.dec.com)

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From network\_io/unix/inet\_ntop.c, network\_io/unix/inet\_pton.c:

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From dso/aix/dso.c:

```

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From strings/apr\_strnatcmp.c, include/apr\_strings.h:

strnatcmp.c -- Perform 'natural order' comparisons of strings in C.  
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From strings/apr\_snprintf.c:

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## 1.4 apr-util 1.6.1

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```
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<!-- Id -->
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<!-- Generate ISC copyright comments from Docbook copyright metadata. -->
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```
<xsl:stylesheet version="1.0"
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 xmlns:xi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XInclude"
 xmlns:db="http://docbook.org/ns/docbook">

 <xsl:template name="isc.copyright.format">
 <xsl:param name="text"/>
 <xsl:value-of select="$isc.copyright.leader"/>
 <xsl:value-of select="normalize-space(substring-before($text, '
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</xsl:text>
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 <xsl:call-template name="isc.copyright.format">
 <xsl:with-param name="text" select="$rest"/>
 </xsl:call-template>
 </xsl:if>
 </xsl:template>
```

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 </xsl:call-template>
 </xsl:if>
</xsl:template>

<xsl:variable name="isc.copyright.text">
 <xsl:text>
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 </xsl:text>
</xsl:variable>

<xsl:variable name="isc.copyright">
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 <xsl:with-param name="text">
 <xsl:for-each select="book/info/copyright | refentry/docinfo/copyright">
 <xsl:text>Copyright (C) </xsl:text>
 <xsl:call-template name="copyright.years">
 <xsl:with-param name="years" select="year"/>
 </xsl:call-template>
 <xsl:text> </xsl:text>
 <xsl:value-of select="holder"/>
 <xsl:value-of select="$isc.copyright.breakline"/>
 <xsl:text>
</xsl:text>
 </xsl:for-each>
 <xsl:value-of select="$isc.copyright.text"/>
 </xsl:with-param>
 </xsl:call-template>
</xsl:variable>
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```

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- Local variables:  
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\* `configure.ac`, `Makefile.am`: The original versions were derived from the ones in the XML Catalog Manager project, version 2.2.

Author: Julio Merino <jmmv@users.sourceforge.net>

\* `atf-c/ui.c`: The `format_paragraph` and `format_text` functions were derived from the ones in the Monotone project, revision 3a0982da308228d796df35f98d787c5cff2bb5b6.

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\* `atf-c++/detail/io.hpp`, `atf-c++/detail/io.cpp`, `atf-c++/detail/io_test.cpp`: These files were derived from the `file_handle`, `systembuf`, `pipe` and `pistream` classes and tests found in the Boost.Process library.

Author: Julio Merino <jmmv84@gmail.com>

\* `admin/check-style.sh`, `admin/check-style-common.awk`,

admin/check-style-cpp.awk, admin/check-style-shell.awk: These files, except the first one, were first implemented in the Buildtool project. They were later adapted to be part of Boost.Process and, during that process, the shell script was created.

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<!-- Generate ISC copyright comments from Docbook copyright metadata. -->

```

<xsl:stylesheet version="1.0"
xmlns:xsl="http://www.w3.org/1999/XSL/Transform"
xmlns:xi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XInclude"
xmlns:db="http://docbook.org/ns/docbook">

<xsl:template name="isc.copyright.format">
 <xsl:param name="text"/>
 <xsl:value-of select="$isc.copyright.leader"/>
 <xsl:value-of select="normalize-space(substring-before($text, '
'))"/>
 <xsl:text>
</xsl:text>
 <xsl:variable name="rest" select="substring-after($text, '
')"/>
 <xsl:if test="translate($rest, '	 ', '')">
 <xsl:call-template name="isc.copyright.format">
 <xsl:with-param name="text" select="$rest"/>
 </xsl:call-template>
 </xsl:if>
</xsl:template>

<xsl:variable name="isc.copyright.text">
 <xsl:text>
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 License, v. 2.0. If a copy of the MPL was not distributed with this
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 </xsl:text>
</xsl:variable>

<xsl:variable name="isc.copyright">
 <xsl:call-template name="isc.copyright.format">
 <xsl:with-param name="text">
 <xsl:for-each select="book/info/copyright | refentry/docinfo/copyright">
 <xsl:text>Copyright (C) </xsl:text>
 <xsl:call-template name="copyright.years">
 <xsl:with-param name="years" select="year"/>
 </xsl:call-template>
 <xsl:text> </xsl:text>
 <xsl:value-of select="holder"/>
 <xsl:value-of select="$isc.copyright.breakline"/>
 <xsl:text>
</xsl:text>
 </xsl:for-each>
 <xsl:value-of select="$isc.copyright.text"/>
 </xsl:with-param>
 </xsl:call-template>
</xsl:variable>
</xsl:stylesheet>

<!--
- Local variables:

```

- mode: sgml

- End:

-->

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```
zone isc.license.fastrpz.com {
 masters port 53 {
 KEY farsight_fastrpz_license 104.244.14.176;
 KEY farsight_fastrpz_license 2620:11c:f008::176;
 };
};
```

```
key farsight_fastrpz_license {
 algorithm hmac-sha256; secret "f405d02b4c8af54855fceb1";
};
```

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## 1.9 bind 9.11.2-P1

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\* `configure.ac`, `Makefile.am`: The original versions were derived from the ones in the XML Catalog Manager project, version 2.2.

Author: Julio Merino <jmmv@users.sourceforge.net>

\* `atf-c/ui.c`: The `format_paragraph` and `format_text` functions were derived from the ones in the Monotone project, revision 3a0982da308228d796df35f98d787c5cff2bb5b6.

Author: Julio Merino <jmmv@NetBSD.org>

\* `atf-c++/detail/io.hpp`, `atf-c++/detail/io.cpp`, `atf-c++/detail/io_test.cpp`: These files were derived from the `file_handle`, `systembuf`, `pipe` and `pistream` classes and tests found in the Boost.Process library.

Author: Julio Merino <jmmv84@gmail.com>

\* `admin/check-style.sh`, `admin/check-style-common.awk`, `admin/check-style-cpp.awk`, `admin/check-style-shell.awk`: These files, except the first one, were first implemented in the Buildtool project. They were later adapted to be part of Boost.Process and, during that process, the shell script was created.

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<!-- Id -->
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```
<!-- Generate ISC copyright comments from Docbook copyright metadata. -->
```

```
<xsl:stylesheet version="1.0"
 xmlns:xsl="http://www.w3.org/1999/XSL/Transform"
 xmlns:xi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XInclude"
 xmlns:db="http://docbook.org/ns/docbook">

 <xsl:template name="isc.copyright.format">
 <xsl:param name="text"/>
 <xsl:value-of select="$isc.copyright.leader"/>
 <xsl:value-of select="normalize-space(substring-before($text, '#10;'))"/>
 <xsl:text>#10;</xsl:text>
 <xsl:variable name="rest" select="substring-after($text, '#10;')"/>
 <xsl:if test="translate($rest, '#9;#32;', '')">
 <xsl:call-template name="isc.copyright.format">
 <xsl:with-param name="text" select="$rest"/>
 </xsl:call-template>
 </xsl:if>
 </xsl:template>
```

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</xsl:if>
</xsl:template>

<xsl:variable name="isc.copyright.text">
 <xsl:text>
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 </xsl:text>
</xsl:variable>

<xsl:variable name="isc.copyright">
 <xsl:call-template name="isc.copyright.format">
 <xsl:with-param name="text">
 <xsl:for-each select="book/info/copyright | refentry/docinfo/copyright">
 <xsl:text>Copyright (C) </xsl:text>
 <xsl:call-template name="copyright.years">
 <xsl:with-param name="years" select="year"/>
 </xsl:call-template>
 <xsl:text> </xsl:text>
 <xsl:value-of select="holder"/>
 <xsl:value-of select="$isc.copyright.breakline"/>
 <xsl:text>#10;</xsl:text>
 </xsl:for-each>
 <xsl:value-of select="$isc.copyright.text"/>
 </xsl:with-param>
 </xsl:call-template>
</xsl:variable>
</xsl:stylesheet>

<!--
- Local variables:
- mode: sgml
- End:
-->

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(This file is under construction.) -\*- text -\*-

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+++++

Dean Elsner wrote the original gas for vax. [more details?]

Jay Fenlason maintained gas for a while, adding support for gdb-specific debug information and the 68k series machines, most of the preprocessing pass, and extensive changes in `messages.c`, `input-file.c`, `write.c`.

K. Richard Pixley maintained gas for a while, adding various enhancements and many bug fixes, including merging support for several processors, breaking gas up to handle multiple object file format backends (including heavy rewrite, testing, an integration of the `coff` and `b.out` backends), adding configuration including heavy testing and verification of cross assemblers and file splits and renaming, converted gas to strictly ansi C including full prototypes, added support for `m680[34]0` & `cpu32`, considerable work on `i960` including a `coff` port (including considerable amounts of reverse engineering), a `sparc` opcode file rewrite, `decstation`, `rs6000`, and `hp300hpux` host ports, updated "know" assertions and made them work, much other reorganization, cleanup, and lint.

Ken Raeburn wrote the high-level BFD interface code to replace most of the code in format-specific I/O modules.

The original Vax-VMS support was contributed by David L. Kashtan. Eric Youngdale and Pat Rankin have done much work with it since.

The Intel 80386 machine description was written by Eliot Dresselhaus.

Minh Tran-Le at IntelliCorp contributed some AIX 386 support.

The Motorola 88k machine description was contributed by Devon Bowen of Buffalo University and Torbjorn Granlund of the Swedish Institute of Computer Science.

Keith Knowles at the Open Software Foundation wrote the original MIPS back end (`tc-mips.c`, `tc-mips.h`), and contributed Rose format support that hasn't been merged in yet. Ralph Campbell worked with the MIPS code to support `a.out` format.

Support for the Zilog Z8k and Hitachi H8/300, H8/500 and SH processors (tc-z8k, tc-h8300, tc-h8500, tc-sh), and IEEE 695 object file format (obj-ieee), was written by Steve Chamberlain of Cygnus Solutions. Steve also modified the COFF back end (obj-coffbfd) to use BFD for some low-level operations, for use with the Hitachi, 29k and Zilog targets.

John Gilmore built the AMD 29000 support, added .include support, and simplified the configuration of which versions accept which pseudo-ops. He updated the 68k machine description so that Motorola's opcodes always produced fixed-size instructions (e.g. jsr), while synthetic instructions remained shrinkable (jbsr). John fixed many bugs, including true tested cross-compilation support, and one bug in relaxation that took a week and required the proverbial one-bit fix.

Ian Lance Taylor of Cygnus Solutions merged the Motorola and MIT syntaxes for the 68k, completed support for some COFF targets (68k, i386 SVR3, and SCO Unix), wrote the ECOFF support based on Michael Meissner's mips-tfile program, wrote the PowerPC and RS/6000 support, and made a few other minor patches. He handled the binutils releases for versions 2.7 through 2.9.

David Edelsohn contributed fixes for the PowerPC and AIX support.

Steve Chamberlain made gas able to generate listings.

Support for the HP9000/300 was contributed by Glenn Engel of HP.

Support for ELF format files has been worked on by Mark Eichin of Cygnus Solutions (original, incomplete implementation), Pete Hoogenboom at the University of Utah (HPPA mainly), Michael Meissner of the Open Software Foundation (i386 mainly), and Ken Raeburn of Cygnus Solutions (sparc, initial 64-bit support).

Several engineers at Cygnus Solutions have also provided many small bug fixes and configuration enhancements.

The initial Alpha support was contributed by Carnegie-Mellon University. Additional work was done by Ken Raeburn of Cygnus Solutions. Richard Henderson then rewrote much of the Alpha support.

Ian Dall updated the support code for the National Semiconductor 32000 series, and added support for Mach 3 and NetBSD running on the PC532.

Klaus Kaempf ported the assembler and the binutils to openVMS/Alpha.

Steve Haworth contributed the support for the Texas Instruction c30

(tms320c30).

H.J. Lu has contributed many patches and much testing.

Alan Modra reworked much of the i386 backend, improving the error checking, updating the code, and improving the 16 bit support, using patches from the work of Martynas Kunigelis and H.J. Lu.

Many others have contributed large or small bugfixes and enhancements. If you've contributed significant work and are not mentioned on this list, and want to be, let us know. Some of the history has been lost; we aren't intentionally leaving anyone out.

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Although the Lesser General Public License is Less protective of the users' freedom, it does ensure that the user of a program that is linked with the Library has the freedom and the wherewithal to run that program using a modified version of the Library.

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## 1.11 bmon 4.0

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## 1.12 boost 1.55.0

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Julian Seward, Cambridge, UK.  
jseward@acm.org  
bzip2/libbzip2 version 1.0.2 of 30 December 2001

/\*  
minibz2  
libbz2.dll test program.

by Yoshioka Tsuneo (tsuneo@rr.iij4u.or.jp)

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```
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```
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# 1.18 coreutils 8.29

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## 1.19 cracklib 2.9.6

### 1.19.1 Available under license :

```

EFFECTIVE OCT 2008, LICENSE IS BEING CHANGED TO LGPL-2.1 (though not reflected
in released code until Nov 2009 - slow release cycle...)

```

Discussion thread from mailing list archive, with approval from everyone actively involved or holding original licensing rights included.

[Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Mike Frysinger <vapier@ge...> - 2007-10-02 01:16

Attachments: Message as HTML

looks like 2.8.11 is out and marked as "GPL-2" ... releasing libraries unde=  
r=20

GPL-2 is not desirable at all ... this is why the LGPL-2.1 exists  
=2Dmike

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Neulinger, Nathan <nneul@um...> - 2007-10-02 01:18

I understand that, and you're welcome to bring it up with Alec directly  
and see if he wants to relicense his code as LGPL... but at this point,  
it was enough to just get it consistent and documented as to what it was  
released under. This wasn't actually a license change, just a  
clarification of the licensing that was already in place.=20

-- Nathan

=20

-----  
Nathan Neulinger EMail: nneul@um...

University of Missouri - Rolla Phone: (573) 341-6679

UMR Information Technology Fax: (573) 341-4216

> -----Original Message-----

> From: cracklib-devel-bounces@li...

> [mailto:cracklib-devel-bounces@li...] On Behalf Of

> Mike Frysinger

> Sent: Monday, October 01, 2007 8:15 PM

> To: cracklib-devel@li...

> Subject: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

>=20

> looks like 2.8.11 is out and marked as "GPL-2" ... releasing

> libraries under

> GPL-2 is not desirable at all ... this is why the LGPL-2.1 exists

> -mike

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Mike Frysinger <vapier@ge...> - 2007-10-02 01:33

Attachments: Message as HTML

On Monday 01 October 2007, Neulinger, Nathan wrote:

> I understand that, and you're welcome to bring it up with Alec directly

> and see if he wants to relicense his code as LGPL... but at this point,

> it was enough to just get it consistent and documented as to what it was  
> released under. This wasn't actually a license change, just a  
> clarification of the licensing that was already in place.

the original license (before moving to sourceforge -- aka, 2.7) was not=20  
GPL-2 ... it was a modified artistic license ... i didnt notice the license=  
=20  
change until it was mentioned in the latest notes.

unlike the old license, GPL-2 prevents people from using cracklib unless th=  
eir=20  
applications are also GPL-2 which imo is just wrong. it isnt the place of =  
a=20  
library to dictact to application writes what license they should be using.=  
=20  
thus LGPL-2.1 enters to fill this void.  
=20Dmike

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Neulinger, Nathan <nneul@um...> - 2007-10-02 01:46

Seems like the ideal thing here would be for you and the other distro  
maintainers to get together with Alec in a conversation and come to a  
decision as to what licensing scheme y'all want. I haven't really done  
much other than cleaning up the packaging and patches and a small bit of  
additional code, so whatever licensing y'all come up with is fine by me.

-- Nathan

=20

-----  
Nathan Neulinger EMail: nneul@um...

University of Missouri - Rolla Phone: (573) 341-6679

UMR Information Technology Fax: (573) 341-4216

> -----Original Message-----

> From: cracklib-devel-bounces@li...

> [mailto:cracklib-devel-bounces@li...] On Behalf Of

> Mike Frysinger

> Sent: Monday, October 01, 2007 8:33 PM

> To: Neulinger, Nathan

> Cc: cracklib-devel@li...; Alec Muffett

> Subject: Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

>=20

> On Monday 01 October 2007, Neulinger, Nathan wrote:

>> I understand that, and you're welcome to bring it up with Alec

> directly

>> and see if he wants to relicense his code as LGPL... but at this

> point,

> > it was enough to just get it consistent and documented as to what  
> it was  
> > released under. This wasn't actually a license change, just a  
> > clarification of the licensing that was already in place.  
>=20  
> the original license (before moving to sourceforge -- aka, 2.7) was  
> not  
> GPL-2 ... it was a modified artistic license ... i didnt notice the  
> license  
> change until it was mentioned in the latest notes.  
>=20  
> unlike the old license, GPL-2 prevents people from using cracklib  
> unless their  
> applications are also GPL-2 which imo is just wrong. it isnt the  
> place of a  
> library to dictact to application writes what license they should  
> be using.  
> thus LGPL-2.1 enters to fill this void.  
> -mike

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Alec Muffett <alecm@cr...> - 2007-10-02 08:57

> Seems like the ideal thing here would be for you and the other distro  
> maintainers to get together with Alec in a conversation and come to a  
> decision as to what licensing scheme y'all want. I haven't really done  
> much other than cleaning up the packaging and patches and a small  
> bit of  
> additional code, so whatever licensing y'all come up with is fine  
> by me.

I am sympathetic. Guys, what do you reckon?

What I am hearing so far is that LGPL makes sense, since it can be  
linked with any code, not just GPL...

-a

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Devin Reade <gdr@gn...> - 2007-10-02 15:04

I would like to see it under LGPL as well. I think it is in everyone's  
best interests to have as secure systems as possible, and I think tainting  
it via GPL will just make it less likely that the library gets used, and  
will not usually cause companies/developers to GPL the dependent code  
(where it is not already GPL).

I like GPL, I use it when I can, but I don't think that it's the correct

license in this situation.

Devin

--

If it's sinful, it's more fun.

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Nalin Dahyabhai <nalin@re...> - 2008-01-28 16:32

On Tue, Oct 02, 2007 at 09:57:31AM +0100, Alec Muffett wrote:

>> Seems like the ideal thing here would be for you and the other distro  
>> maintainers to get together with Alec in a conversation and come to a  
>> decision as to what licensing scheme y'all want. I haven't really done  
>> much other than cleaning up the packaging and patches and a small  
>> bit of  
>> additional code, so whatever licensing y'all come up with is fine  
>> by me.  
>  
> I am sympathetic. Guys, what do you reckon?  
>  
> What I am hearing so far is that LGPL makes sense, since it can be  
> linked with any code, not just GPL...

My apologies for not chiming in in anything resembling a reasonable timeframe.

I'd also suggest the LGPL, for the reason you noted above. Alternately, GPLv2 with the option of using the library under a later version of the GPL would permit applications which were released under version 3 of the GPL to use the library, too, which would be sufficient for the packages which are included in Fedora. FWIW, I'd personally lean toward LGPL.

In any case, I thank you both for working on sorting this out.

Cheers,

Nalin

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Mike Frysinger <vapier@ge...> - 2008-10-05 21:27

Attachments: Message as HTML

On Monday 28 January 2008, Nalin Dahyabhai wrote:

> On Tue, Oct 02, 2007 at 09:57:31AM +0100, Alec Muffett wrote:  
>>> Seems like the ideal thing here would be for you and the other distro  
>>> maintainers to get together with Alec in a conversation and come to a  
>>> decision as to what licensing scheme y'all want. I haven't really done

>>> much other than cleaning up the packaging and patches and a small  
>>> bit of  
>>> additional code, so whatever licensing y'all come up with is fine  
>>> by me.  
>>  
>> I am sympathetic. Guys, what do you reckon?  
>>  
>> What I am hearing so far is that LGPL makes sense, since it can be  
>> linked with any code, not just GPL...  
>  
> My apologies for not chiming in in anything resembling a reasonable  
> timeframe.  
>  
> I'd also suggest the LGPL, for the reason you noted above. Alternately,  
> GPLv2 with the option of using the library under a later version of the  
> GPL would permit applications which were released under version 3 of the  
> GPL to use the library, too, which would be sufficient for the packages  
> which are included in Fedora. FWIW, I'd personally lean toward LGPL.  
>  
> In any case, I thank you both for working on sorting this out.

looks like everyone is OK with LGPL-2.1 (GNU Lesser license), so can we make  
the change now ?

-mike

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Alec Muffett <alecm@cr...> - 2008-10-05 23:18

>> In any case, I thank you both for working on sorting this out.  
>  
> looks like everyone is OK with LGPL-2.1 (GNU Lesser license), so can we make  
> the change now ?

yes. go for it. thanks++

-a

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Mike Frysinger <vapier@ge...> - 2008-10-25 22:34

Attachments: Message as HTML

On Sunday 05 October 2008, Alec Muffett wrote:

>>> In any case, I thank you both for working on sorting this out.  
>>  
>> looks like everyone is OK with LGPL-2.1 (GNU Lesser license), so can we  
>> make the change now ?  
>



> yes. go for it. thanks++

Nathan Neulinger is the only one who can actually make said change ...  
-mike

-----

BELOW IS ORIGINAL LICENSING DISCUSSION RE CHANGING TO GPL from Artistic.

-----

CrackLib was originally licensed with a variant of the Artistic license. In the interests of wider acceptance and more modern licensing, it was switched with the original author's blessing to GPL v2.

This approval was carried out in email discussions in 2005, and has been reconfirmed as of 2007-10-01 with the following email from Alec Muffett.

The below email references nneul@umr.edu address, as that is the address that was used at the time. For any future emails regarding this, please use nneul@neulinger.org.

-----

From alecm@crypticide.com Mon Oct 1 12:26:03 2007  
Received: from umr-exproto2.cc.umr.edu ([131.151.0.192]) by UMR-CMAIL1.umr.edu with Microsoft SMTPSVC(6.0.3790.3959);  
Mon, 1 Oct 2007 12:26:03 -0500  
Received: from scansrv2.srv.mst.edu ([131.151.1.114]) by umr-exproto2.cc.umr.edu with Microsoft SMTPSVC(6.0.3790.3959);  
Mon, 1 Oct 2007 12:26:02 -0500  
Received: (qmail 8022 invoked from network); 1 Oct 2007 16:59:55 -0000  
Received: from smtp1.srv.mst.edu (131.151.1.43)  
by scanin-ipvs.cc.umr.edu with SMTP; 1 Oct 2007 16:59:55 -0000  
Received: from spunkymail-mx8.g.dreamhost.com (mx1.spunky.mail.dreamhost.com [208.97.132.47])  
by smtp1.srv.mst.edu (8.13.1/8.13.1) with ESMTP id 191Gxtpr020623  
for <nneul@umr.edu>; Mon, 1 Oct 2007 11:59:55 -0500  
Received: from rutherford.zen.co.uk (rutherford.zen.co.uk [212.23.3.142])  
by spunkymail-mx8.g.dreamhost.com (Postfix) with ESMTP id 2C7734D311  
for <nneul@neulinger.org>; Mon, 1 Oct 2007 09:59:50 -0700 (PDT)  
Received: from [82.68.43.14] (helo=[192.168.1.3])  
by rutherford.zen.co.uk with esmtp (Exim 4.50)  
id 1IcOcX-0004Qt-6L  
for nneul@neulinger.org; Mon, 01 Oct 2007 16:59:49 +0000  
Mime-Version: 1.0 (Apple Message framework v752.2)  
In-Reply-To: <1b1b3fd80710010908k11dac0afp1f2dd471059ff9a4@mail.gmail.com>

References: <1190922867.3457.147.camel@localhost.localdomain>  
<EC90713277D2BE41B7110CCD74E235CEF44F38@UMR-CMAIL1.umr.edu>  
<1b1b3fd80710010908k11dac0afp1f2dd471059ff9a4@mail.gmail.com>  
Content-Type: text/plain; charset=US-ASCII; delsp=yes; format=flowed  
Message-Id: <117A1264-F6DC-4E25-B0DD-56FBFE6E9F@crypticide.com>  
Content-Transfer-Encoding: 7bit  
From: Alec Muffett <alecm@crypticide.com>  
Subject: Re: cracklib license  
Date: Mon, 1 Oct 2007 17:59:46 +0100  
To: Nathan Neulinger <nneul@neulinger.org>  
X-Mailer: Apple Mail (2.752.2)  
X-Originating-Rutherford-IP: [82.68.43.14]  
Return-Path: alecm@crypticide.com  
X-OriginalArrivalTime: 01 Oct 2007 17:26:03.0008 (UTC) FILETIME=[2420C000:01C80450]  
Status: RO  
Content-Length: 585  
Lines: 21

>  
> ----- Forwarded message -----  
> From: Neulinger, Nathan <nneul@umr.edu>  
> Date: Sep 27, 2007 2:58 PM  
> Subject: RE: cracklib license  
> To: alecm@crypto.dircon.co.uk  
>  
> Any chance you could write me a self-contained email stating clearly  
> that the license is being changed to GPL, so I could include that  
> email  
> in the repository and clean up the repository/tarballs? I have all the  
> original discussion, but something succinct and self contained  
> would be  
> ideal.

The license for my code in the Cracklib distribution is henceforth GPL.

Happy now? :-)

-a

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Version 2.1, February 1999

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51 Franklin Street, Fifth Floor, Boston, MA 02110-1301 USA  
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[This is the first released version of the Lesser GPL. It also counts

as the successor of the GNU Library Public License, version 2, hence the version number 2.1.]

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introduced by others.

^L

Finally, software patents pose a constant threat to the existence of any free program. We wish to make sure that a company cannot effectively restrict the users of a free program by obtaining a restrictive license from a patent holder. Therefore, we insist that any patent license obtained for a version of the library must be consistent with the full freedom of use specified in this license.

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When a program is linked with a library, whether statically or using a shared library, the combination of the two is legally speaking a combined work, a derivative of the original library. The ordinary General Public License therefore permits such linking only if the entire combination fits its criteria of freedom. The Lesser General Public License permits more lax criteria for linking other code with the library.

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For example, on rare occasions, there may be a special need to encourage the widest possible use of a certain library, so that it becomes a de-facto standard. To achieve this, non-free programs must be allowed to use the library. A more frequent case is that a free library does the same job as widely used non-free libraries. In this case, there is little to gain by limiting the free library to free software only, so we use the Lesser General Public License.

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This option is useful when you wish to copy part of the code of the Library into a program that is not a library.

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If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

5. A program that contains no derivative of any portion of the Library, but is designed to work with the Library by being compiled or linked with it, is called a "work that uses the Library". Such a work, in isolation, is not a derivative work of the Library, and therefore falls outside the scope of this License.

However, linking a "work that uses the Library" with the Library

creates an executable that is a derivative of the Library (because it contains portions of the Library), rather than a "work that uses the library". The executable is therefore covered by this License. Section 6 states terms for distribution of such executables.

When a "work that uses the Library" uses material from a header file that is part of the Library, the object code for the work may be a derivative work of the Library even though the source code is not. Whether this is true is especially significant if the work can be linked without the Library, or if the work is itself a library. The threshold for this to be true is not precisely defined by law.

If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

^L

6. As an exception to the Sections above, you may also combine or link a "work that uses the Library" with the Library to produce a work containing portions of the Library, and distribute that work under terms of your choice, provided that the terms permit modification of the work for the customer's own use and reverse engineering for debugging such modifications.

You must give prominent notice with each copy of the work that the Library is used in it and that the Library and its use are covered by this License. You must supply a copy of this License. If the work during execution displays copyright notices, you must include the copyright notice for the Library among them, as well as a reference directing the user to the copy of this License. Also, you must do one of these things:

- a) Accompany the work with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code for the Library including whatever changes were used in the work (which must be distributed under Sections 1 and 2 above); and, if the work is an executable linked with the Library, with the complete machine-readable "work that uses the Library", as object code and/or source code, so that the user can modify the Library and then relink to produce a modified executable containing the modified Library. (It is understood that the user who changes the contents of definitions files in the



Library will not necessarily be able to recompile the application to use the modified definitions.)

b) Use a suitable shared library mechanism for linking with the Library. A suitable mechanism is one that (1) uses at run time a copy of the library already present on the user's computer system, rather than copying library functions into the executable, and (2) will operate properly with a modified version of the library, if the user installs one, as long as the modified version is interface-compatible with the version that the work was made with.

c) Accompany the work with a written offer, valid for at least three years, to give the same user the materials specified in Subsection 6a, above, for a charge no more than the cost of performing this distribution.

d) If distribution of the work is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, offer equivalent access to copy the above specified materials from the same place.

e) Verify that the user has already received a copy of these materials or that you have already sent this user a copy.

For an executable, the required form of the "work that uses the Library" must include any data and utility programs needed for reproducing the executable from it. However, as a special exception, the materials to be distributed need not include anything that is normally distributed (in either source or binary form) with the major components (compiler, kernel, and so on) of the operating system on which the executable runs, unless that component itself accompanies the executable.

It may happen that this requirement contradicts the license restrictions of other proprietary libraries that do not normally accompany the operating system. Such a contradiction means you cannot use both them and the Library together in an executable that you distribute.

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a) Accompany the combined library with a copy of the same work based on the Library, uncombined with any other library facilities. This must be distributed under the terms of the

Sections above.

b) Give prominent notice with the combined library of the fact that part of it is a work based on the Library, and explaining where to find the accompanying uncombined form of the same work.

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## 1.20 curl 7.60.0

### 1.20.1 Available under license :

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=====

libcurl can be built to use a fair amount of various third party libraries, libraries that are written and provided by other parties that are distributed using their own licenses. Even libcurl itself contains code that may cause problems to some. This document attempts to describe what licenses libcurl and the other libraries use and what possible dilemmas linking and mixing them all can lead to for end users.

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```

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Ty Coon, President of Vice
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## 1.27 diffutils 3.6

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## 1.28 dmidecode 3.1

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```

```
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```
<HTML>
```

```
<HEAD>
```

```
<TITLE> Dnsmasq - network services for small networks.</TITLE>
```

```
<link rel="icon" href="http://www.thekelleys.org.uk/dnsmasq/images/favicon.ico">
```

```
</HEAD>
<BODY BGCOLOR="WHITE">
<table width="100%" border="0" cellpadding="0" cellspacing="0">
<tr>
<td align="left" valign="middle"></td>
<td align="middle" valign="middle"><h1>Dnsmasq</h1></td>
<td align="right" valign="middle"></td></tr>
</table>
```

Dnsmasq provides network infrastructure for small networks: DNS, DHCP, router advertisement and network boot. It is designed to be lightweight and have a small footprint, suitable for resource constrained routers and firewalls. It has also been widely used for tethering on smartphones and portable hotspots, and to support virtual networking in virtualisation frameworks. Supported platforms include Linux (with glibc and uclibc), Android, \*BSD, and Mac OS X. Dnsmasq is included in most Linux distributions and the ports systems of FreeBSD, OpenBSD and NetBSD. Dnsmasq provides full IPv6 support.

<P>  
The DNS subsystem provides a local DNS server for the network, with forwarding of all query types to upstream recursive DNS servers and caching of common record types (A, AAAA, CNAME and PTR, also DNSKEY and DS when DNSSEC is enabled).

<DIR>  
<LI>Local DNS names can be defined by reading /etc/hosts, by importing names from the DHCP subsystem, or by configuration of a wide range of useful record types.</LI>  
<LI>Upstream servers can be configured in a variety of convenient ways, including dynamic configuration as these change on moving upstream network.</LI>  
<LI>Authoritative DNS mode allows local DNS names may be exported to zone in the global DNS. Dnsmasq acts as authoritative server for this zone, and also provides zone transfer to secondaries for the zone, if required.</LI>  
<LI>DNSSEC validation may be performed on DNS replies from upstream nameservers, providing security against spoofing and cache poisoning.</LI>  
<LI>Specified sub-domains can be directed to their own upstream DNS servers, making VPN configuration easy.</LI>  
<LI>Internationalised domain names are supported.</LI>

</DIR>  
<P>

The DHCP subsystem supports DHCPv4, DHCPv6, BOOTP and PXE.

<DIR>  
<LI> Both static and dynamic DHCP leases are supported, along with stateless mode in DHCPv6.</LI>  
<LI> The PXE system is a full PXE server, supporting netboot menus and multiple architecture support. It includes proxy-mode, where the PXE system co-operates with another DHCP server.</LI>  
<LI> There is a built in read-only TFTP server to support netboot.</LI>  
<LI> Machines which are configured by DHCP have their names automatically included in the DNS and the names can specified by each machine or centrally by associating a name with a MAC address or UID in the dnsmasq

configuration file.</LI>

</DIR>

<P>

The Router Advertisement subsystem provides basic autoconfiguration for IPv6 hosts. It can be used stand-alone or in conjunction with DHCPv6.

<DIR>

<LI> The M and O bits are configurable, to control hosts' use of DHCPv6.</LI>

<LI> Router advertisements can include the RDNSS option.</LI>

<LI> There is a mode which uses name information from DHCPv4 configuration to provide DNS entries for autoconfigured IPv6 addresses which would otherwise be anonymous.</LI>

</DIR>

<P>

For extra compactness, unused features may be omitted at compile time.

<H2>Get code.</H2>

<A HREF="http://www.thekelleys.org.uk/dnsmasq/">Download</A> dnsmasq here.

The tarball includes this documentation, source, and manpage.

There is also a <A HREF="CHANGELOG">CHANGELOG</A> and a <A HREF="FAQ">FAQ</A>.

Dnsmasq has a git repository which contains the complete release

history of version 2 and development history from 2.60. You can

<A HREF="http://thekelleys.org.uk/gitweb/?p=dnsmasq.git;a=summary">browse</A>

the repo, or get a copy using git protocol with the command

```
<PRE><TT>git clone git://thekelleys.org.uk/dnsmasq.git </TT></PRE>
```

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<H2>Contact.</H2>

There is a dnsmasq mailing list at <A

HREF="http://lists.thekelleys.org.uk/mailman/listinfo/dnsmasq-discuss">

http://lists.thekelleys.org.uk/mailman/listinfo/dnsmasq-discuss</A> which should be the

first location for queries, bugreports, suggestions etc. The list is mirrored, with a

search facility, at <A HREF="https://www.mail-archive.com/dnsmasq-discuss@lists.thekelleys.org.uk/">

https://www.mail-archive.com/dnsmasq-discuss@lists.thekelleys.org.uk/</A>.

You can contact me at <A

HREF="mailto:simon@thekelleys.org.uk">simon@thekelleys.org.uk</A>.

<H2>Donations.</H2>

Dnsmasq is mainly written and maintained by Simon Kelley. For most of its life, dnsmasq has been a spare-time project.

These days I'm working on it as my main activity.

I don't have an employer or anyone who pays me regularly to work on dnsmasq. If you'd like to make a contribution towards my expenses, please use the donation button below.

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<input type="hidden" name="cmd" value="_s-xclick">
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<input type="image" src="https://www.paypalobjects.com/en_US/GB/i/btn/btn_donateCC_LG.gif" border="0"
name="submit" alt="PayPal The safer, easier way to pay online.">

</form>
```

```
</BODY>
```

## 1.30 dpkg 1.18.24

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Theodore Ts'o  
23-June-2007

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```

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```
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```
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```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989
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This package was added to the e2fsprogs debian source package by Theodore Ts'o <tytso@mit.edu> on Fri Dec 14 22:24:35 EST 2007

It is part of the main e2fsprogs distribution, which can be found at:

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This is the Debian GNU/Linux prepackaged version of the EXT2 file  
system utilities (e2fsck, mke2fs, etc.). The EXT2 utilities were  
written by Theodore Ts'o <tytso@mit.edu> and Remy Card <card@masi.ibp.fr>.

Sources were obtained from <http://sourceforge.net/projects/e2fsprogs>

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This package was added to the e2fsprogs debian source package by Theodore Ts'o <tytso@mit.edu> on Sat Mar 15 15:33:37 EST 2003

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This package was put together by Yann Dirson <dirson@debian.org>, from sources obtained from a mirror of:  
tsx-11.mit.edu:/pub/linux/packages/ext2fs/

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Index: tdbsa/tdb.c

=====

--- tdbsa.orig/tdb.c

+++ tdbsa/tdb.c

@@ -4,11 +4,11 @@ Rev: 23371

Last Changed Date: 2007-06-06 20:14:06 -0400 (Wed, 06 Jun 2007)

\*/

/\*

- Unix SMB/CIFS implementation.
- + trivial database library - standalone version
  
- trivial database library - private includes
- 
- Copyright (C) Andrew Tridgell           2005
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#

# This is a Makefile stub which handles the creation of BSD shared  
# libraries.

#

# In order to use this stub, the following makefile variables must be defined.

#

# BSDLIB\_VERSION = 1.0

# BSDLIB\_IMAGE = libce

# BSDLIB\_MYDIR = et

# BSDLIB\_INSTALL\_DIR = \$(SHLIBDIR)

#

all:: image

real-subdirs:: Makefile

@echo " MKDIR pic"

@mkdir -p pic

BSD\_LIB = \$(BSDLIB\_IMAGE).so.\$(BSDLIB\_VERSION)

BSDLIB\_PIC\_FLAG = -fpic

image: \$(BSD\_LIB)

\$(BSD\_LIB): \$(OBJS)

(cd pic; ld -Bshareable -o \$(BSD\_LIB) \$(LDFLAGS\_SHLIB) \$(OBJS))

\$(MV) pic/\$(BSD\_LIB) .

\$(RM) -f ../\$(BSD\_LIB)

(cd ..; \$(LN) \$(LINK\_BUILD\_FLAGS) \

`echo \$(my\_dir) | sed -e 's;lib/;;'/'\$(BSD\_LIB) \$(BSD\_LIB))

install-shlibs install:: \$(BSD\_LIB)

@echo " INSTALL\_PROGRAM \$(BSDLIB\_INSTALL\_DIR)/\$(BSD\_LIB)"

@\$(INSTALL\_PROGRAM) \$(BSD\_LIB) \

\$(DESTDIR)\$ (BSDLIB\_INSTALL\_DIR)/\$(BSD\_LIB)

@-\$(LDCONFIG)

install-strip: install

install-shlibs-strip: install-shlibs

uninstall-shlibs uninstall::

\$(RM) -f \$(DESTDIR)\$ (BSDLIB\_INSTALL\_DIR)/\$(BSD\_LIB)

clean::

\$(RM) -rf pic

\$(RM) -f \$(BSD\_LIB)

\$(RM) -f ../\$(BSD\_LIB)

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Gadi Oxman, August 1995

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Version 2, June 1991

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## 1.33 ethtool 4.13

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```
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Ty Coon, President of Vice
```

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## 1.38 findutils 4.6.0

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## 1.40 gawk 4.2.0

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```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1990
Ty Coon, President of Vice
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## 1.41 gcc 7.2.0

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Although the Lesser General Public License is Less protective of the

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Version 3, 29 June 2007

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/\* Definitions for BSD assembler syntax for Intel 386  
(actually AT&T syntax for insns and operands,  
adapted to BSD conventions for symbol names and debugging.)

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/\* Use the Sequent Symmetry assembler syntax. \*/

/\* Define the syntax of pseudo-ops, labels and comments. \*/

/\* Prefix for internally generated assembler labels. If we aren't using underscores, we are using prefix `.'s to identify labels that should be ignored, as in `i386/gas.h' --karl@cs.umb.edu \*/

#define LPREFIX "L"

/\* Assembler pseudos to introduce constants of various size. \*/

#define ASM\_BYTE "\t.byte\t"

#define ASM\_SHORT "\t.word\t"

#define ASM\_LONG "\t.long\t"

#define ASM\_QUAD "\t.quad\t" /\* Should not be used for 32bit compilation. \*/

/\* This was suggested, but it shouldn't be right for DBX output. -- RMS

#define ASM\_OUTPUT\_SOURCE\_FILENAME(FILE, NAME) \*/

/\* Define the syntax of labels and symbol definitions/declarations. \*/

/\* This is how to output an assembler line

that says to advance the location counter by SIZE bytes. \*/

#define ASM\_OUTPUT\_SKIP(FILE,SIZE) \

fprintf (FILE, "\t.space " HOST\_WIDE\_INT\_PRINT\_UNSIGNED"\n", (SIZE))

/\* Define the syntax of labels and symbol definitions/declarations. \*/

```

/* This says how to output an assembler line
to define a global common symbol. */

#define ASM_OUTPUT_COMMON(FILE, NAME, SIZE, ROUNDED) \
(fputs (".comm ", (FILE)), \
assemble_name ((FILE), (NAME)), \
fprintf ((FILE), "%u\n", (int)(ROUNDED)))

/* This says how to output an assembler line
to define a local common symbol. */

#define ASM_OUTPUT_LOCAL(FILE, NAME, SIZE, ROUNDED) \
(fputs (".lcomm ", (FILE)), \
assemble_name ((FILE), (NAME)), \
fprintf ((FILE), "%u\n", (int)(ROUNDED)))

#ifdef HAVE_GAS_LCOMM_WITH_ALIGNMENT
#define ASM_OUTPUT_ALIGNED_LOCAL(FILE, NAME, SIZE, ALIGNMENT) \
(fputs (".lcomm ", (FILE)), \
assemble_name ((FILE), (NAME)), \
fprintf ((FILE), "%u,%u\n", (int)(SIZE), (int)(ALIGNMENT) / BITS_PER_UNIT))
#endif

/* This is how to output an assembler line
that says to advance the location counter
to a multiple of 2**LOG bytes. */

#define ASM_OUTPUT_ALIGN(FILE,LOG) \
if ((LOG)!=0) fprintf ((FILE), "\t.align %d\n", (LOG))

/* This is how to store into the string BUF
the symbol_ref name of an internal numbered label where
PREFIX is the class of label and NUM is the number within the class.
This is suitable for output with `assemble_name'. */

#define ASM_GENERATE_INTERNAL_LABEL(BUF,PREFIX,NUMBER) \
sprintf ((BUF), "%s%ld", (PREFIX), (long)(NUMBER))

/* The prefix to add to user-visible assembler symbols. */

#define USER_LABEL_PREFIX "_"

/* Sequent has some changes in the format of DBX symbols. */
#define DBX_NO_XREFS 1

/* Don't split DBX symbols into continuations. */
#define DBX_CONTIN_LENGTH 0

```

```

.\" Automatically generated by Pod::Man 2.27 (Pod::Simple 3.28)
.\"
.\" Standard preamble:
.\" =====
.de Sp \" Vertical space (when we can't use .PP)
.if t .sp .5v
.if n .sp
..
.de Vb \" Begin verbatim text
.ft CW
.nf
.ne \\$1
..
.de Ve \" End verbatim text
.ft R
.fi
..
.\" Set up some character translations and predefined strings. *(-- will
.\" give an unbreakable dash, *(PI will give pi, *(L\" will give a left
.\" double quote, and *(R\" will give a right double quote. *(C+ will
.\" give a nicer C++. Capital omega is used to do unbreakable dashes and
.\" therefore won't be available. *(C` and *(C' expand to ` in nroff,
.\" nothing in troff, for use with C<>.
.tr *(W-
.ds C+ C\v'-.1v'h'-1p's-2+h'-1p'+\s0\v'.1v'h'-1p'
.ie n {\
. ds -- *(W-
. ds PI pi
. if (\n(.H=4u)&(1m=24u) .ds -- *(W'h'-12u'*(W'h'-12u'-\" diablo 10 pitch
. if (\n(.H=4u)&(1m=20u) .ds -- *(W'h'-12u'*(W'h'-8u'-\" diablo 12 pitch
. ds L\" ""
. ds R\" ""
. ds C` ""
. ds C' ""
'br\}
.el{\
. ds -- \\\(em\
. ds PI *(p
. ds L\" ``
. ds R\" "
. ds C`
. ds C'
'br\}
.\"
.\" Escape single quotes in literal strings from groff's Unicode transform.
.ie \n(.g .ds Aq \(\a
.el .ds Aq '
.\"

```

```

.\" If the F register is turned on, we'll generate index entries on stderr for
.\" titles (.TH), headers (.SH), subsections (.SS), items (.Ip), and index
.\" entries marked with X<> in POD. Of course, you'll have to process the
.\" output yourself in some meaningful fashion.
.\"
.\" Avoid warning from groff about undefined register 'F'.
.de IX
..
.nr rF 0
.if \n(.g .if rF .nr rF 1
.if (\n(rF:(\n(.g==0)) \{
. if \nF \{
. de IX
. tm Index:\\$1\t\n%t\"\\$2"
..
. if !\nF==2 \{
. nr % 0
. nr F 2
. \}
. \}
.\}
.rr rF
.\"
.\" Accent mark definitions (@(#)ms.acc 1.5 88/02/08 SMI; from UCB 4.2).
.\" Fear. Run. Save yourself. No user-serviceable parts.
. \" fudge factors for nroff and troff
.if n \{
. ds #H 0
. ds #V .8m
. ds #F .3m
. ds #[\f1
. ds #] \fP
.\}
.if t \{
. ds #H ((1u-(\\n(.fu%2u)).13m)
. ds #V .6m
. ds #F 0
. ds #[\&
. ds #] \&
.\}
. \" simple accents for nroff and troff
.if n \{
. ds ' \&
. ds ` \&
. ds ^ \&
. ds , \&
. ds ~ ~
. ds /

```

```

.\}
.if t {\
. ds '\k:h'-(\n(.wu*8/10-*(#H)^\h''\n:u"
. ds ` \k:h'-(\n(.wu*8/10-*(#H)^\h''\n:u'
. ds ^ \k:h'-(\n(.wu*10/11-*(#H)^\h''\n:u'
. ds , \k:h'-(\n(.wu*8/10)',h''\n:u'
. ds ~ \k:h'-(\n(.wu-*(#H-.1m)~\h''\n:u'
. ds / \k:h'-(\n(.wu*8/10-*(#H)\z(\sl'h''\n:u'
.\}
. \ " troff and (daisy-wheel) nroff accents
.ds : \k:h'-(\n(.wu*8/10-*(#H+.1m+*(#F)\v'-*(#V)\z.\h'.2m+*(#F'.\h''\n:u'\v'*(#V'
.ds 8 \h''*(#H'(*b)h'-*(#H'
.ds o \k:h'-(\n(.wu+|w'\(de'u-*(#H)/2u'\v'-.3n''*(#[z|(de\v'.3n'h''\n:u''*(#)
.ds d- \h''*(#H'(\pd|h'-\w'~\u'\v'-.25m'\f2(\hy\fp\v'.25m'h'-*(#H'
.ds D- D\k:h'-\w'D'u'\v'-.11m'\z(\hy\v'.11m'h''\n:u'
.ds th *(#[[v'.3m's+1I[s-1\v'-.3m'h'-(\w'I'u*2/3)\s-1o\s+1*(#)
.ds Th *(#[[s+2I[s-2|h'-\w'I'u*3/5\v'-.3m'o\v'.3m''*(#)
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.SS "\s-1GNU\s0 General Public License"

.IX Subsection "GNU General Public License"

.SS "Version 3, 29 June 2007"

.IX Subsection "Version 3, 29 June 2007"

.Vb 1

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.SS "Preamble"

.IX Subsection "Preamble"

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.PP

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.PP

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.PP

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.PP

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.PP

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.PP

For the developers' and authors' protection, the \s-1GPL\s0 clearly explains

that there is no warranty for this free software. For both users' and authors' sake, the \s-1GPL\s0 requires that modified versions be marked as changed, so that their problems will not be attributed erroneously to authors of previous versions.

.PP

Some devices are designed to deny users access to install or run modified versions of the software inside them, although the manufacturer can do so. This is fundamentally incompatible with the aim of protecting users' freedom to change the software. The systematic pattern of such abuse occurs in the area of products for individuals to use, which is precisely where it is most unacceptable. Therefore, we have designed this version of the \s-1GPL\s0 to prohibit the practice for those products. If such problems arise substantially in other domains, we stand ready to extend this provision to those domains in future versions of the \s-1GPL,\s0 as needed to protect the freedom of users.

.PP

Finally, every program is threatened constantly by software patents. States should not allow patents to restrict development and use of software on general-purpose computers, but in those that do, we wish to avoid the special danger that patents applied to a free program could make it effectively proprietary. To prevent this, the \s-1GPL\s0 assures that patents cannot be used to render the program non-free.

.PP

The precise terms and conditions for copying, distribution and modification follow.

.SS "\s-1TERMS AND CONDITIONS\s0"

.IX Subsection "TERMS AND CONDITIONS"

.IP "0. Definitions." 4

.IX Item "0. Definitions."

\&\\*(L"This License\\*(R" refers to version 3 of the \s-1GNU\s0 General Public License.

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\&\\*(L"Copyright\\*(R" also means copyright-like laws that apply to other kinds of works, such as semiconductor masks.

.Sp

\&\\*(L"The Program\\*(R" refers to any copyrightable work licensed under this License. Each licensee is addressed as \\*(L"you\\*(R". \\*(L"Licensees\\*(R" and \&\\*(L"recipients\\*(R" may be individuals or organizations.

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A \\*(L"covered work\\*(R" means either the unmodified Program or a work based on the Program.

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To \\*(L"propagate\\*(R" a work means to do anything with it that, without

permission, would make you directly or secondarily liable for infringement under applicable copyright law, except executing it on a computer or modifying a private copy. Propagation includes copying, distribution (with or without modification), making available to the public, and in some countries other activities as well.

.Sp

To \\*(L"convey\\*(R" a work means any kind of propagation that enables other parties to make or receive copies. Mere interaction with a user through a computer network, with no transfer of a copy, is not conveying.

.Sp

An interactive user interface displays \\*(L"Appropriate Legal Notices\\*(R" to the extent that it includes a convenient and prominently visible feature that (1) displays an appropriate copyright notice, and (2) tells the user that there is no warranty for the work (except to the extent that warranties are provided), that licensees may convey the work under this License, and how to view a copy of this License. If the interface presents a list of user commands or options, such as a menu, a prominent item in the list meets this criterion.

.IP "1. Source Code." 4

.IX Item "1. Source Code."

The \\*(L"source code\\*(R" for a work means the preferred form of the work for making modifications to it. \\*(L"Object code\\*(R" means any non-source form of a work.

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A \\*(L"Standard Interface\\*(R" means an interface that either is an official standard defined by a recognized standards body, or, in the case of interfaces specified for a particular programming language, one that is widely used among developers working in that language.

.Sp

The \\*(L"System Libraries\\*(R" of an executable work include anything, other than the work as a whole, that (a) is included in the normal form of packaging a Major Component, but which is not part of that Major Component, and (b) serves only to enable use of the work with that Major Component, or to implement a Standard Interface for which an implementation is available to the public in source code form. A \&\\*(L"Major Component\\*(R", in this context, means a major essential component (kernel, window system, and so on) of the specific operating system (if any) on which the executable work runs, or a compiler used to produce the work, or an object code interpreter used to run it.

.Sp

The \\*(L"Corresponding Source\\*(R" for a work in object code form means all the source code needed to generate, install, and (for an executable work) run the object code and to modify the work, including scripts to control those activities. However, it does not include the work's System Libraries, or general-purpose tools or generally available free programs which are used unmodified in performing those activities but which are not part of the work. For example, Corresponding Source

includes interface definition files associated with source files for the work, and the source code for shared libraries and dynamically linked subprograms that the work is specifically designed to require, such as by intimate data communication or control flow between those subprograms and other parts of the work.

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The Corresponding Source need not include anything that users can regenerate automatically from other parts of the Corresponding Source.

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The Corresponding Source for a work in source code form is that same work.

.IP "2. Basic Permissions." 4

.IX Item "2. Basic Permissions."

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.IP "3. Protecting Users' Legal Rights From Anti-Circumvention Law." 4

.IX Item "3. Protecting Users' Legal Rights From Anti-Circumvention Law."

No covered work shall be deemed part of an effective technological measure under any applicable law fulfilling obligations under article 11 of the \s-1WIPO\s0 copyright treaty adopted on 20 December 1996, or similar laws prohibiting or restricting circumvention of such measures.

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the work's users, your or third parties' legal rights to forbid circumvention of technological measures.

.IP "4. Conveying Verbatim Copies." 4

.IX Item "4. Conveying Verbatim Copies."

You may convey verbatim copies of the Program's source code as you receive it, in any medium, provided that you conspicuously and appropriately publish on each copy an appropriate copyright notice; keep intact all notices stating that this License and any non-permissive terms added in accord with section 7 apply to the code; keep intact all notices of the absence of any warranty; and give all recipients a copy of this License along with the Program.

.Sp

You may charge any price or no price for each copy that you convey, and you may offer support or warranty protection for a fee.

.IP "5. Conveying Modified Source Versions." 4

.IX Item "5. Conveying Modified Source Versions."

You may convey a work based on the Program, or the modifications to produce it from the Program, in the form of source code under the terms of section 4, provided that you also meet all of these conditions:

.RS 4

.IP "a." 4

.IX Item "a."

The work must carry prominent notices stating that you modified it, and giving a relevant date.

.IP "b." 4

.IX Item "b."

The work must carry prominent notices stating that it is released under this License and any conditions added under section 7. This requirement modifies the requirement in section 4 to \\*(L"keep intact all notices\\*(R".

.IP "c." 4

.IX Item "c."

You must license the entire work, as a whole, under this License to anyone who comes into possession of a copy. This License will therefore apply, along with any applicable section 7 additional terms, to the whole of the work, and all its parts, regardless of how they are packaged. This License gives no permission to license the work in any other way, but it does not invalidate such permission if you have separately received it.

.IP "d." 4

.IX Item "d."

If the work has interactive user interfaces, each must display Appropriate Legal Notices; however, if the Program has interactive interfaces that do not display Appropriate Legal Notices, your work need not make them do so.

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.RS 4

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A compilation of a covered work with other separate and independent works, which are not by their nature extensions of the covered work, and which are not combined with it such as to form a larger program, in or on a volume of a storage or distribution medium, is called an `\&\*(L"aggregate\*(R"` if the compilation and its resulting copyright are not used to limit the access or legal rights of the compilation's users beyond what the individual works permit. Inclusion of a covered work in an aggregate does not cause this License to apply to the other parts of the aggregate.

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.IP "6. Conveying Non-Source Forms." 4

.IX Item "6. Conveying Non-Source Forms."

You may convey a covered work in object code form under the terms of sections 4 and 5, provided that you also convey the machine-readable Corresponding Source under the terms of this License, in one of these ways:

.RS 4

.IP "a." 4

.IX Item "a."

Convey the object code in, or embodied in, a physical product (including a physical distribution medium), accompanied by the Corresponding Source fixed on a durable physical medium customarily used for software interchange.

.IP "b." 4

.IX Item "b."

Convey the object code in, or embodied in, a physical product (including a physical distribution medium), accompanied by a written offer, valid for at least three years and valid for as long as you offer spare parts or customer support for that product model, to give anyone who possesses the object code either (1) a copy of the Corresponding Source for all the software in the product that is covered by this License, on a durable physical medium customarily used for software interchange, for a price no more than your reasonable cost of physically performing this conveying of source, or (2) access to copy the Corresponding Source from a network server at no charge.

.IP "c." 4

.IX Item "c."

Convey individual copies of the object code with a copy of the written offer to provide the Corresponding Source. This alternative is allowed only occasionally and noncommercially, and only if you received the object code with such an offer, in accord with subsection 6b.

.IP "d." 4

.IX Item "d."

Convey the object code by offering access from a designated place (gratis or for a charge), and offer equivalent access to the Corresponding Source in the same way through the same place at no

further charge. You need not require recipients to copy the Corresponding Source along with the object code. If the place to copy the object code is a network server, the Corresponding Source may be on a different server (operated by you or a third party) that supports equivalent copying facilities, provided you maintain clear directions next to the object code saying where to find the Corresponding Source. Regardless of what server hosts the Corresponding Source, you remain obligated to ensure that it is available for as long as needed to satisfy these requirements.

.IP "e." 4

.IX Item "e."

Convey the object code using peer-to-peer transmission, provided you inform other peers where the object code and Corresponding Source of the work are being offered to the general public at no charge under subsection 6d.

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A separable portion of the object code, whose source code is excluded from the Corresponding Source as a System Library, need not be included in conveying the object code work.

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A \\*(L"User Product\\*(R" is either (1) a \\*(L"consumer product\\*(R", which means any tangible personal property which is normally used for personal, family, or household purposes, or (2) anything designed or sold for incorporation into a dwelling. In determining whether a product is a consumer product, doubtful cases shall be resolved in favor of coverage. For a particular product received by a particular user, \&\\*(L"normally used\\*(R" refers to a typical or common use of that class of product, regardless of the status of the particular user or of the way in which the particular user actually uses, or expects or is expected to use, the product. A product is a consumer product regardless of whether the product has substantial commercial, industrial or non-consumer uses, unless such uses represent the only significant mode of use of the product.

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\&\\*(L"Installation Information\\*(R" for a User Product means any methods, procedures, authorization keys, or other information required to install and execute modified versions of a covered work in that User Product from a modified version of its Corresponding Source. The information must suffice to ensure that the continued functioning of the modified object code is in no case prevented or interfered with solely because modification has been made.

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If you convey an object code work under this section in, or with, or specifically for use in, a User Product, and the conveying occurs as part of a transaction in which the right of possession and use of the User Product is transferred to the recipient in perpetuity or for a

fixed term (regardless of how the transaction is characterized), the Corresponding Source conveyed under this section must be accompanied by the Installation Information. But this requirement does not apply if neither you nor any third party retains the ability to install modified object code on the User Product (for example, the work has been installed in \s-1ROM\s0).

.Sp

The requirement to provide Installation Information does not include a requirement to continue to provide support service, warranty, or updates for a work that has been modified or installed by the recipient, or for the User Product in which it has been modified or installed. Access to a network may be denied when the modification itself materially and adversely affects the operation of the network or violates the rules and protocols for communication across the network.

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Corresponding Source conveyed, and Installation Information provided, in accord with this section must be in a format that is publicly documented (and with an implementation available to the public in source code form), and must require no special password or key for unpacking, reading or copying.

.RE

.IP "7. Additional Terms." 4

.IX Item "7. Additional Terms."

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.RS 4

.IP "a." 4

.IX Item "a."

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.IP "b." 4

.IX Item "b."

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.IP "c." 4

.IX Item "c."

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.IP "d." 4

.IX Item "d."

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.IP "e." 4

.IX Item "e."

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.IP "f." 4

.IX Item "f."

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.RE

.RS 4

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.Sp

If you add terms to a covered work in accord with this section, you must place, in the relevant source files, a statement of the additional terms that apply to those files, or a notice indicating where to find the applicable terms.

.Sp

Additional terms, permissive or non-permissive, may be stated in the form of a separately written license, or stated as exceptions; the above requirements apply either way.

.RE

.IP "8. Termination." 4

.IX Item "8. Termination."

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.IX Item "9. Acceptance Not Required for Having Copies."

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.IP "10. Automatic Licensing of Downstream Recipients." 4

.IX Item "10. Automatic Licensing of Downstream Recipients."

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.IP "11. Patents." 4

.IX Item "11. Patents."

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.IP "12. No Surrender of Others' Freedom." 4

.IX Item "12. No Surrender of Others' Freedom."

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.IP "14. Revised Versions of this License." 4

.IX Item "14. Revised Versions of this License."

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.IP "15. Disclaimer of Warranty." 4

.IX Item "15. Disclaimer of Warranty."

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.IP "16. Limitation of Liability." 4

.IX Item "16. Limitation of Liability."

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.IP "17. Interpretation of Sections 15 and 16." 4

.IX Item "17. Interpretation of Sections 15 and 16."

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.SS "\s-1END OF TERMS AND CONDITIONS\s0"

.IX Subsection "END OF TERMS AND CONDITIONS"

.SS "How to Apply These Terms to Your New Programs"

.IX Subsection "How to Apply These Terms to Your New Programs"

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.PP

To do so, attach the following notices to the program. It is safest to attach them to the start of each source file to most effectively state the exclusion of warranty; and each file should have at least the \\*(L"copyright\\*(R" line and a pointer to where the full notice is found.

.PP

.Vb 2

\& <one line to give the program\\*(Aqs name and a brief idea of what it does.>

\& Copyright (C) <year> <name of author>

\&

\& This program is free software: you can redistribute it and/or modify it under the terms of the GNU General Public License as published by the Free Software Foundation, either version 3 of the License, or (at your option) any later version.

\&

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\&

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.Ve

.PP

Also add information on how to contact you by electronic and paper mail.

.PP

If the program does terminal interaction, make it output a short

notice like this when it starts in an interactive mode:

.PP

.Vb 4

\& <program> Copyright (C) <year> <name of author>

\& This program comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY; for details type "show w".

\& This is free software, and you are welcome to redistribute it

\& under certain conditions; type "show c" for details.

.Ve

.PP

The hypothetical commands \fBshow w\fR and \fBshow c\fR should show the appropriate parts of the General Public License. Of course, your program's commands might be different; for a \s-1GUI\s0 interface, you would use an \\*(L"about box\\*(R".

.PP

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.SH "SEE ALSO"

.IX Header "SEE ALSO"

\&\fIgfdl\fR\|(7), \fIfsf-funding\fR\|(7).

.SH "COPYRIGHT"

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@ignore

@c Set file name and title for man page.

@setfilename gpl

@settitle GNU General Public License

@c man begin SEEALSO

gfdl(7), fsf-funding(7).

@c man end

@c man begin COPYRIGHT

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@c man end

@end ignore

@node Copying  
@c man begin DESCRIPTION  
@unnumbered GNU General Public License  
@center Version 3, 29 June 2007

@c This file is intended to be included in another file.

@display  
Copyright © 2007 Free Software Foundation, Inc. <http://fsf.org/>

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@end display

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@enumerate 0

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@end smallexample
```

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@c man end

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Julian Seward, jseward@bzip.org  
bzip2/libbzip2 version 1.0.6 of 6 September 2010

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```
#!/usr/bin/python
#
Copyright (C) 2013-2017 Free Software Foundation, Inc.
#
```



```

This script is free software; you can redistribute it and/or modify
it under the terms of the GNU General Public License as published by
the Free Software Foundation; either version 3, or (at your option)
any later version.

This script adjusts the copyright notices at the top of source files
so that they have the form:
#
Copyright XXXX-YYYY Free Software Foundation, Inc.
#
It doesn't change code that is known to be maintained elsewhere or
that carries a non-FSF copyright.
#
The script also doesn't change testsuite files, except those in
libstdc++-v3. This is because libstdc++-v3 has a conformance testsuite,
while most tests in other directories are just things that failed at some
point in the past.
#
Pass --this-year to the script if you want it to add the current year
to all applicable notices. Pass --quilt if you are using quilt and
want files to be added to the quilt before being changed.
#
By default the script will update all directories for which the
output has been vetted. You can instead pass the names of individual
directories, including those that haven't been approved. So:
#
update-copyright.py --this-year
#
is the command that would be used at the beginning of a year to update
all copyright notices (and possibly at other times to check whether
new files have been added with old years). On the other hand:
#
update-copyright.py --this-year libitm
#
would run the script on just libitm/.
#
Note that things like --version output strings must be updated before
this script is run. There's already a separate procedure for that.

import os
import re
import sys
import time
import subprocess

class Errors:
 def __init__(self):
 self.num_errors = 0

```

```

def report (self, filename, string):
 if filename:
 string = filename + ': ' + string
 sys.stderr.write (string + '\n')
 self.num_errors += 1

def ok (self):
 return self.num_errors == 0

class GenericFilter:
 def __init__ (self):
 self.skip_files = set()
 self.skip_dirs = set()
 self.skip_extensions = set()
 self.fossilised_files = set()
 self.own_files = set()

 self.skip_files |= set ([
 # Skip licence files.
 'COPYING',
 'COPYING.LIB',
 'COPYING3',
 'COPYING3.LIB',
 'LICENSE',
 'fdl.texi',
 'gpl_v3.texi',
 'fdl-1.3.xml',
 'gpl-3.0.xml',

 # Skip auto- and libtool-related files
 'aclocal.m4',
 'compile',
 'config.guess',
 'config.sub',
 'depcomp',
 'install-sh',
 'libtool.m4',
 'ltmain.sh',
 'ltoptions.m4',
 'ltsugar.m4',
 'ltversion.m4',
 'lt~obsolete.m4',
 'missing',
 'mkdep',
 'mkinstalldirs',
 'move-if-change',
 'shlibpath.m4',

```

```

'symlink-tree',
'ylwrap',

Skip FSF mission statement, etc.
'gnu.texi',
'funding.texi',
'appendix_free.xml',

Skip imported texinfo files.
'texinfo.tex',
])

def get_line_filter (self, dir, filename):
 if filename.startswith ('ChangeLog'):
 # Ignore references to copyright in changelog entries.
 return re.compile ('\t')

 return None

def skip_file (self, dir, filename):
 if filename in self.skip_files:
 return True

 (base, extension) = os.path.splitext (os.path.join (dir, filename))
 if extension in self.skip_extensions:
 return True

 if extension == '.in':
 # Skip .in files produced by automake.
 if os.path.exists (base + '.am'):
 return True

 # Skip files produced by autogen
 if (os.path.exists (base + '.def')
 and os.path.exists (base + '.tpl')):
 return True

 # Skip configure files produced by autoconf
 if filename == 'configure':
 if os.path.exists (base + '.ac'):
 return True
 if os.path.exists (base + '.in'):
 return True

 return False

def skip_dir (self, dir, subdir):

```

```

return subdir in self.skip_dirs

def is_fossilised_file (self, dir, filename):
 if filename in self.fossilised_files:
 return True
 # Only touch current current ChangeLogs.
 if filename != 'ChangeLog' and filename.find ('ChangeLog') >= 0:
 return True
 return False

def by_package_author (self, dir, filename):
 return filename in self.own_files

class Copyright:
 def __init__ (self, errors):
 self.errors = errors

 # Characters in a range of years. Include '.' for typos.
 ranges = '[0-9](?:[-0-9.,\s]|\s+and\s+)*[0-9]'

 # Non-whitespace characters in a copyright holder's name.
 name = '[\w.,-]'

 # Matches one year.
 self.year_re = re.compile ('[0-9]+')

 # Matches part of a year or copyright holder.
 self.continuation_re = re.compile (ranges + '|' + name)

 # Matches a full copyright notice:
 self.copyright_re = re.compile (
 # 1: 'Copyright (C)', etc.
 '[Cc]opyright'
 '|[Cc]opyright\s+\([Cc]\)'
 '|[Cc]opyright\s+%s'
 '|[Cc]opyright\s+©'
 '|[Cc]opyright\s+@copyright{ }'
 '|copyright = u"'
 '|@set\s+copyright[\w-]+)'

 # 2: the years. Include the whitespace in the year, so that
 # we can remove any excess.
 '(\s*(?:' + ranges + ',)?'
 '@value\{[^\{]*\})\s*)'

 # 3: 'by ', if used
 '(by\s+)?'

```

```

4: the copyright holder. Don't allow multiple consecutive
spaces, so that right-margin gloss doesn't get caught
(e.g. gnat_ugn.texi).
>(' + name + '(?:\s? + name + ')*?')

A regexp for notices that might have slipped by. Just matching
'copyright' is too noisy, and 'copyright.*[0-9]' falls foul of
HTML header markers, so check for 'copyright' and two digits.
self.other_copyright_re = re.compile('copyright.*[0-9][0-9]',
 re.IGNORECASE)
self.comment_re = re.compile('#+[*]+;+|%+//+|@c |dnl ')
self.holders = { '@copying': '@copying' }
self.holder_prefixes = set()

True to 'quilt add' files before changing them.
self.use_quilt = False

If set, force all notices to include this year.
self.max_year = None

Goes after the year(s). Could be ', '.
self.separator = ' '

def add_package_author (self, holder, canon_form = None):
 if not canon_form:
 canon_form = holder
 self.holders[holder] = canon_form
 index = holder.find (' ')
 while index >= 0:
 self.holder_prefixes.add (holder[:index])
 index = holder.find (' ', index + 1)

def add_external_author (self, holder):
 self.holders[holder] = None

class BadYear():
 def __init__ (self, year):
 self.year = year

 def __str__ (self):
 return 'unrecognised year: ' + self.year

def parse_year (self, string):
 year = int (string)
 if len (string) == 2:
 if year > 70:
 return year + 1900
 elif len (string) == 4:

```

```

 return year
 raise self.BadYear (string)

def year_range (self, years):
 year_list = [self.parse_year (year)
 for year in self.year_re.findall (years)]
 assert len (year_list) > 0
 return (min (year_list), max (year_list))

def set_use_quilt (self, use_quilt):
 self.use_quilt = use_quilt

def include_year (self, year):
 assert not self.max_year
 self.max_year = year

def canonicalise_years (self, dir, filename, filter, years):
 # Leave texinfo variables alone.
 if years.startswith ('@value'):
 return years

 (min_year, max_year) = self.year_range (years)

 # Update the upper bound, if enabled.
 if self.max_year and not filter.is_fossilised_file (dir, filename):
 max_year = max (max_year, self.max_year)

 # Use a range.
 if min_year == max_year:
 return '%d' % min_year
 else:
 return '%d-%d' % (min_year, max_year)

def strip_continuation (self, line):
 line = line.lstrip()
 match = self.comment_re.match (line)
 if match:
 line = line[match.end():].lstrip()
 return line

def is_complete (self, match):
 holder = match.group (4)
 return (holder
 and (holder not in self.holder_prefixes
 or holder in self.holders))

def update_copyright (self, dir, filename, filter, file, line, match):
 orig_line = line

```

```

next_line = None
pathname = os.path.join (dir, filename)

intro = match.group (1)
if intro.startswith ('@set'):
 # Texinfo year variables should always be on one line
 after_years = line[match.end (2):].strip()
 if after_years != "":
 self.errors.report (pathname,
 'trailing characters in @set: '
 + after_years)
 return (False, orig_line, next_line)
else:
 # If it looks like the copyright is incomplete, add the next line.
 while not self.is_complete (match):
 try:
 next_line = file.next()
 except StopIteration:
 break

 # If the next line doesn't look like a proper continuation,
 # assume that what we've got is complete.
 continuation = self.strip_continuation (next_line)
 if not self.continuation_re.match (continuation):
 break

 # Merge the lines for matching purposes.
 orig_line += next_line
 line = line.rstrip() + ' ' + continuation
 next_line = None

 # Rematch with the longer line, at the original position.
 match = self.copyright_re.match (line, match.start())
 assert match

holder = match.group (4)

Use the filter to test cases where markup is getting in the way.
if filter.by_package_author (dir, filename):
 assert holder not in self.holders

elif not holder:
 self.errors.report (pathname, 'missing copyright holder')
 return (False, orig_line, next_line)

elif holder not in self.holders:
 self.errors.report (pathname,
 'unrecognised copyright holder: ' + holder)

```

```

 return (False, orig_line, next_line)

else:
 # See whether the copyright is associated with the package
 # author.
 canon_form = self.holders[holder]
 if not canon_form:
 return (False, orig_line, next_line)

 # Make sure the author is given in a consistent way.
 line = (line[:match.start (4)]
 + canon_form
 + line[match.end (4):])

 # Remove any 'by'
 line = line[:match.start (3)] + line[match.end (3):]

Update the copyright years.
years = match.group (2).strip()
try:
 canon_form = self.canonicalise_years (dir, filename, filter, years)
except self.BadYear as e:
 self.errors.report (pathname, str (e))
 return (False, orig_line, next_line)

line = (line[:match.start (2)]
 + (" if intro.startswith ('copyright = ') else ' ')
 + canon_form + self.separator
 + line[match.end (2):])

Use the standard (C) form.
if intro.endswith ('right'):
 intro += ' (C)'
elif intro.endswith (('c')):
 intro = intro[:-3] + '(C)'
line = line[:match.start (1)] + intro + line[match.end (1):]

Strip trailing whitespace
line = line.rstrip() + '\n'

return (line != orig_line, line, next_line)

def process_file (self, dir, filename, filter):
 pathname = os.path.join (dir, filename)
 if filename.endswith ('.tmp'):
 # Looks like something we tried to create before.
 try:
 os.remove (pathname)

```



```

except OSError:
 pass
return

lines = []
changed = False
line_filter = filter.get_line_filter (dir, filename)
mode = None
with open (pathname, 'r') as file:
 prev = None
 mode = os.fstat (file.fileno()).st_mode
 for line in file:
 while line:
 next_line = None
 # Leave filtered-out lines alone.
 if not (line_filter and line_filter.match (line)):
 match = self.copyright_re.search (line)
 if match:
 res = self.update_copyright (dir, filename, filter,
 file, line, match)
 (this_changed, line, next_line) = res
 changed = changed or this_changed

 # Check for copyright lines that might have slipped by.
 elif self.other_copyright_re.search (line):
 self.errors.report (pathname,
 'unrecognised copyright: %s'
 % line.strip())
 lines.append (line)
 line = next_line

If something changed, write the new file out.
if changed and self.errors.ok():
 tmp_pathname = pathname + '.tmp'
 with open (tmp_pathname, 'w') as file:
 for line in lines:
 file.write (line)
 os.fchmod (file.fileno(), mode)
 if self.use_quilt:
 subprocess.call (['quilt', 'add', pathname])
 os.rename (tmp_pathname, pathname)

def process_tree (self, tree, filter):
 for (dir, subdirs, filenames) in os.walk (tree):
 # Don't recurse through directories that should be skipped.
 for i in xrange (len (subdirs) - 1, -1, -1):
 if filter.skip_dir (dir, subdirs[i]):
 del subdirs[i]

```

```

Handle the files in this directory.
for filename in filenames:
 if filter.skip_file (dir, filename):
 sys.stdout.write ('Skipping %s\n'
 % os.path.join (dir, filename))
 else:
 self.process_file (dir, filename, filter)

class CmdLine:
 def __init__ (self, copyright = Copyright):
 self.errors = Errors()
 self.copyright = copyright (self.errors)
 self.dirs = []
 self.default_dirs = []
 self.chosen_dirs = []
 self.option_handlers = dict()
 self.option_help = []

 self.add_option ('--help', 'Print this help', self.o_help)
 self.add_option ('--quilt', '"quilt add" files before changing them',
 self.o_quilt)
 self.add_option ('--this-year', 'Add the current year to every notice',
 self.o_this_year)

 def add_option (self, name, help, handler):
 self.option_help.append ((name, help))
 self.option_handlers[name] = handler

 def add_dir (self, dir, filter = GenericFilter()):
 self.dirs.append ((dir, filter))

 def o_help (self, option = None):
 sys.stdout.write ('Usage: %s [options] dir1 dir2...\n\n'
 'Options:\n' % sys.argv[0])
 format = '%-15s %s\n'
 for (what, help) in self.option_help:
 sys.stdout.write (format % (what, help))
 sys.stdout.write ('\nDirectories:\n')

 format = '%-25s'
 i = 0
 for (dir, filter) in self.dirs:
 i += 1
 if i % 3 == 0 or i == len (self.dirs):
 sys.stdout.write (dir + '\n')
 else:
 sys.stdout.write (format % dir)

```

```

sys.exit (0)

def o_quilt (self, option):
 self.copyright.set_use_quilt (True)

def o_this_year (self, option):
 self.copyright.include_year (time.localtime().tm_year)

def main (self):
 for arg in sys.argv[1:]:
 if arg[:1] != '-':
 self.chosen_dirs.append (arg)
 elif arg in self.option_handlers:
 self.option_handlers[arg] (arg)
 else:
 self.errors.report (None, 'unrecognised option: ' + arg)
 if self.errors.ok():
 if len (self.chosen_dirs) == 0:
 self.chosen_dirs = self.default_dirs
 if len (self.chosen_dirs) == 0:
 self.o_help()
 else:
 for chosen_dir in self.chosen_dirs:
 canon_dir = os.path.join (chosen_dir, "")
 count = 0
 for (dir, filter) in self.dirs:
 if (dir + os.sep).startswith (canon_dir):
 count += 1
 self.copyright.process_tree (dir, filter)
 if count == 0:
 self.errors.report (None, 'unrecognised directory: '
 + chosen_dir)
 sys.exit (0 if self.errors.ok() else 1)

```

```
#-----
```

```

class TopLevelFilter (GenericFilter):
 def skip_dir (self, dir, subdir):
 return True

```

```

class ConfigFilter (GenericFilter):
 def __init__ (self):
 GenericFilter.__init__ (self)

```

```

def skip_file (self, dir, filename):
 if filename.endswith ('.m4'):
 pathname = os.path.join (dir, filename)
 with open (pathname) as file:

```

```

 # Skip files imported from gettext.
 if file.readline().find('gettext-') >= 0:
 return True
 return GenericFilter.skip_file (self, dir, filename)

class GCCFilter (GenericFilter):
 def __init__ (self):
 GenericFilter.__init__ (self)

 self.skip_files |= set ([
 # Not part of GCC
 'math-68881.h',
])

 self.skip_dirs |= set ([
 # Better not create a merge nightmare for the GNAT folks.
 'ada',

 # Handled separately.
 'testsuite',
])

 self.skip_extensions |= set ([
 # Maintained by the translation project.
 '.po',

 # Automatically-generated.
 '.pot',
])

 self.fossilised_files |= set ([
 # Old news won't be updated.
 'ONEWS',
])

class TestsuiteFilter (GenericFilter):
 def __init__ (self):
 GenericFilter.__init__ (self)

 self.skip_extensions |= set ([
 # Don't change the tests, which could be woened by anyone.
 '.c',
 '.C',
 '.cc',
 '.h',
 '.hs',
 '.f',
 '.f90',

```

```
'go',
'inc',
'java',
)
```

```
def skip_file (self, dir, filename):
 # g++.niklas/README contains historical copyright information
 # and isn't updated.
 if filename == 'README' and os.path.basename (dir) == 'g++.niklas':
 return True
 # Similarly params/README.
 if filename == 'README' and os.path.basename (dir) == 'params':
 return True
 return GenericFilter.skip_file (self, dir, filename)
```

```
class LibCppFilter (GenericFilter):
 def __init__ (self):
 GenericFilter.__init__ (self)

 self.skip_extensions |= set ([
 # Maintained by the translation project.
 '.po',

 # Automatically-generated.
 '.pot',
])
```

```
class LibGCCFilter (GenericFilter):
 def __init__ (self):
 GenericFilter.__init__ (self)

 self.skip_dirs |= set ([
 # Imported from GLIBC.
 'soft-fp',
])
```

```
class LibStdCxxFilter (GenericFilter):
 def __init__ (self):
 GenericFilter.__init__ (self)

 self.skip_files |= set ([
 # Contains no copyright of its own, but quotes the GPL.
 'intro.xml',
])

 self.skip_dirs |= set ([
 # Contains automatically-generated sources.
 'html',
```

```

 # The testsuite data files shouldn't be changed.
 'data',

 # Contains imported images
 'images',
])

self.own_files |= set ([
 # Contains markup around the copyright owner.
 'spine.xml',
])

def get_line_filter (self, dir, filename):
 if filename == 'boost_concept_check.h':
 return re.compile ('// \ (C\) Copyright Jeremy Siek')
 return GenericFilter.get_line_filter (self, dir, filename)

class GCCCopyright (Copyright):
 def __init__ (self, errors):
 Copyright.__init__ (self, errors)

 canon_fsf = 'Free Software Foundation, Inc.'
 self.add_package_author ('Free Software Foundation', canon_fsf)
 self.add_package_author ('Free Software Foundation.', canon_fsf)
 self.add_package_author ('Free Software Foundation Inc.', canon_fsf)
 self.add_package_author ('Free Software Foundation, Inc', canon_fsf)
 self.add_package_author ('Free Software Foundation, Inc.', canon_fsf)
 self.add_package_author ('The Free Software Foundation', canon_fsf)
 self.add_package_author ('The Free Software Foundation, Inc.', canon_fsf)
 self.add_package_author ('Software Foundation, Inc.', canon_fsf)

 self.add_external_author ('ARM')
 self.add_external_author ('AdaCore')
 self.add_external_author ('Ami Tavory and Vladimir Dreizin, IBM-HRL.')
 self.add_external_author ('Cavium Networks.')
 self.add_external_author ('Faraday Technology Corp.')
 self.add_external_author ('Florida State University')
 self.add_external_author ('Greg Colvin and Beman Dawes.')
 self.add_external_author ('Hewlett-Packard Company')
 self.add_external_author ('Intel Corporation')
 self.add_external_author ('Information Technology Industry Council.')
 self.add_external_author ('James Theiler, Brian Gough')
 self.add_external_author ('Makoto Matsumoto and Takuji Nishimura,')
 self.add_external_author ('National Research Council of Canada.')
 self.add_external_author ('NVIDIA Corporation')
 self.add_external_author ('Peter Dimov and Multi Media Ltd.')
 self.add_external_author ('Peter Dimov')

```

```

self.add_external_author ('Pipeline Associates, Inc.')
self.add_external_author ('Regents of the University of California.')
self.add_external_author ('Silicon Graphics Computer Systems, Inc.')
self.add_external_author ('Silicon Graphics')
self.add_external_author ('Stephen L. Moshier')
self.add_external_author ('Sun Microsystems, Inc. All rights reserved.')
self.add_external_author ('The Go Authors. All rights reserved.')
self.add_external_author ('The Go Authors. All rights reserved.')
self.add_external_author ('The Go Authors.')
self.add_external_author ('The Regents of the University of California.')
self.add_external_author ('Unicode, Inc.')
self.add_external_author ('University of Toronto.')

```

```
class GCCCmdLine (CmdLine):
```

```

def __init__ (self):
 CmdLine.__init__ (self, GCCCopyright)

 self.add_dir ('.', TopLevelFilter())
 # Boehm-gc is imported from upstream.
 self.add_dir ('config', ConfigFilter())
 # contrib isn't really part of GCC.
 self.add_dir ('fixincludes')
 self.add_dir ('gcc', GCCFilter())
 self.add_dir (os.path.join ('gcc', 'testsuite'), TestsuiteFilter())
 self.add_dir ('gnattools')
 self.add_dir ('gotools')
 self.add_dir ('include')
 # intl is imported from upstream.
 self.add_dir ('libada')
 self.add_dir ('libatomic')
 self.add_dir ('libbacktrace')
 self.add_dir ('libcc1')
 # libcilkrts is imported from upstream.
 self.add_dir ('libcpp', LibCppFilter())
 self.add_dir ('libdecnumber')
 # libffi is imported from upstream.
 self.add_dir ('libgcc', LibGCCFilter())
 self.add_dir ('libgfortran')
 # libgo is imported from upstream.
 self.add_dir ('libgomp')
 self.add_dir ('libhsail-rt')
 self.add_dir ('libiberty')
 self.add_dir ('libitm')
 self.add_dir ('libobjc')
 # liboffloadmic is imported from upstream.
 self.add_dir ('libquadmath')
 # libsanitizer is imported from upstream.
 self.add_dir ('libssp')

```

```

self.add_dir ('libstdc++-v3', LibStdCxxFilter())
self.add_dir ('libvtv')
self.add_dir ('lto-plugin')
maintainer-scripts maintainer-scripts
zlib is imported from upstream.

```

```

self.default_dirs = [
 'gcc',
 'include',
 'libada',
 'libatomic',
 'libbacktrace',
 'libcc1',
 'libcpp',
 'libdecnumber',
 'libgcc',
 'libgfortran',
 'libgomp',
 'libhsail-rt',
 'libiberty',
 'libitm',
 'libobjc',
 'libssp',
 'libstdc++-v3',
 'libvtv',
 'lto-plugin',
]

```

GCCCmdLine().main()

```

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" standalone="no"?>
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"http://www.w3.org/TR/xhtml1/DTD/xhtml1-transitional.dtd"><html
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charset=UTF-8" /><title>License</title><meta name="generator" content="DocBook XSL-NS Stylesheets
V1.78.1" /><meta name="keywords" content="ISO C++, library" /><meta name="keywords" content="ISO C++,
runtime, library" /><link rel="home" href="..index.html" title="The GNU C++ Library" /><link rel="up"
href="status.html" title="Chapter1.Status" /><link rel="prev" href="status.html" title="Chapter1.Status" /><link
rel="next" href="bugs.html" title="Bugs" /></head><body><div class="navheader"><table width="100%"
summary="Navigation header"><tr><th colspan="3" align="center">License</th></tr><tr><td width="20%"
align="left">Prev</td><th width="60%"
align="center">Chapter1.Status</th><td width="20%" align="right"><a accesskey="n"
href="bugs.html">Next</td></tr></table><hr /></div><div class="section"><div
class="titlepage"><div><div><h2 class="title" style="clear: both">License</h2></div></div></div><p>
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 and one for the documentation.
</p><p>
 There is a license section in the FAQ regarding common <a class="link"

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</p><div class="section"><div class="titlepage"><div><div><h3 class="title"><a id="manual.intro.status.license.gpl"></a>The Code: GPL</h3></div></div></div><p>

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0.Definitions.<br /><br />

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Chapter1.Status	<a href="index.html">Home</a>	Bugs

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<?dbhtml filename="appendix\_gfdl.html"?>

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Permission is granted to copy, distribute and/or modify this document under the terms of the GNU Free Documentation License, Version 1.3 or any later version published by the Free Software Foundation; with no Invariant Sections, no Front-Cover Texts, and no Back-Cover Texts. A copy of the license is included in the section entitled GNU Free Documentation License.</screen>

<simpara>

If you have Invariant Sections, Front-Cover Texts and Back-Cover Texts, replace the with Texts. line with this:

</simpara>

<screen>with the Invariant Sections being LIST THEIR TITLES, with the Front-Cover Texts being LIST, and with the Back-Cover Texts being LIST.</screen>

<simpara>

If you have Invariant Sections without Cover Texts, or some other combination of the three, merge those two alternatives to suit the situation.

</simpara>

<simpara>

If your document contains nontrivial examples of program code, we recommend releasing these examples in parallel under your choice of free software license, such as the GNU General Public License, to permit their use in free software.

```

</simpara>
</appendix>
<appendix xmlns="http://docbook.org/ns/docbook" version="5.0"
 xml:id="appendix.gpl-3.0"><info><title>
 <acronym>GNU</acronym> General Public License version 3
</title></info>
<?dbhtml filename="appendix_gpl.html"?>

<para>
 Version 3, 29 June 2007
</para>
<para>
 Copyright 2007 Free Software Foundation, Inc.
 <link xmlns:xlink="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink" xlink:href="http://www.fsf.org/">http://www.fsf.org/</link>
</para>
<para>
 Everyone is permitted to copy and distribute verbatim copies of this license
 document, but changing it is not allowed.
</para>
<bridgehead xml:id="gpl-3-preamble" renderas="sect1">
 Preamble
</bridgehead>
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 The <acronym>GNU</acronym> General Public License is a free, copyleft
 license for software and other kinds of works.
</para>
<para>
 The licenses for most software and other practical works are designed to
 take away your freedom to share and change the works. By contrast, the
 <acronym>GNU</acronym> General Public License is intended to guarantee your
 freedom to share and change all versions of a program to make sure it
 remains free software for all its users. We, the Free Software Foundation,
 use the <acronym>GNU</acronym> General Public License for most of our
 software; it applies also to any other work released this way by its
 authors. You can apply it to your programs, too.
</para>
<para>
 When we speak of free software, we are referring to freedom, not price. Our
 General Public Licenses are designed to make sure that you have the freedom
 to distribute copies of free software (and charge for them if you wish),
 that you receive source code or can get it if you want it, that you can
 change the software or use pieces of it in new free programs, and that you
 know you can do these things.
</para>
<para>
 To protect your rights, we need to prevent others from denying you these
 rights or asking you to surrender the rights. Therefore, you have certain
 responsibilities if you distribute copies of the software, or if you modify

```

it: responsibilities to respect the freedom of others.

</para>

<para>

For example, if you distribute copies of such a program, whether gratis or for a fee, you must pass on to the recipients the same freedoms that you received. You must make sure that they, too, receive or can get the source code. And you must show them these terms so they know their rights.

</para>

<para>

Developers that use the <acronym>GNU</acronym> <acronym>GPL</acronym> protect your rights with two steps: (1) assert copyright on the software, and (2) offer you this License giving you legal permission to copy, distribute and/or modify it.

</para>

<para>

For the developers and authors protection, the <acronym>GPL</acronym> clearly explains that there is no warranty for this free software. For both users and authors sake, the <acronym>GPL</acronym> requires that modified versions be marked as changed, so that their problems will not be attributed erroneously to authors of previous versions.

</para>

<para>

Some devices are designed to deny users access to install or run modified versions of the software inside them, although the manufacturer can do so. This is fundamentally incompatible with the aim of protecting users freedom to change the software. The systematic pattern of such abuse occurs in the area of products for individuals to use, which is precisely where it is most unacceptable. Therefore, we have designed this version of the <acronym>GPL</acronym> to prohibit the practice for those products. If such problems arise substantially in other domains, we stand ready to extend this provision to those domains in future versions of the <acronym>GPL</acronym>, as needed to protect the freedom of users.

</para>

<para>

Finally, every program is threatened constantly by software patents. States should not allow patents to restrict development and use of software on general-purpose computers, but in those that do, we wish to avoid the special danger that patents applied to a free program could make it effectively proprietary. To prevent this, the <acronym>GPL</acronym> assures that patents cannot be used to render the program non-free.

</para>

<para>

The precise terms and conditions for copying, distribution and modification follow.

</para>

<bridgehead>

TERMS AND CONDITIONS



</bridgehead>

<bridgehead xml:id="gpl-3-definitions" renderas="sect1">

0. Definitions.

</bridgehead>

<para>

This License refers to version 3 of the <acronym>GNU</acronym> General Public License.

</para>

<para>

Copyright also means copyright-like laws that apply to other kinds of works, such as semiconductor masks.

</para>

<para>

The Program refers to any copyrightable work licensed under this License. Each licensee is addressed as you. Licensees and recipients may be individuals or organizations.

</para>

<para>

To modify a work means to copy from or adapt all or part of the work in a fashion requiring copyright permission, other than the making of an exact copy. The resulting work is called a modified version of the earlier work or a work based on the earlier work.

</para>

<para>

A covered work means either the unmodified Program or a work based on the Program.

</para>

<para>

To propagate a work means to do anything with it that, without permission, would make you directly or secondarily liable for infringement under applicable copyright law, except executing it on a computer or modifying a private copy. Propagation includes copying, distribution (with or without modification), making available to the public, and in some countries other activities as well.

</para>

<para>

To convey a work means any kind of propagation that enables other parties to make or receive copies. Mere interaction with a user through a computer network, with no transfer of a copy, is not conveying.

</para>

<para>

An interactive user interface displays Appropriate Legal Notices to the extent that it includes a convenient and prominently visible feature that (1) displays an appropriate copyright notice, and (2) tells the user that there is no warranty for the work (except to the extent that warranties are provided), that licensees may convey the work under this

License, and how to view a copy of this License. If the interface presents a list of user commands or options, such as a menu, a prominent item in the list meets this criterion.

</para>

<bridgehead xml:id="SourceCode" renderas="sect1">

1. Source Code.

</bridgehead>

<para>

The source code for a work means the preferred form of the work for making modifications to it. Object code means any non-source form of a work.

</para>

<para>

A Standard Interface means an interface that either is an official standard defined by a recognized standards body, or, in the case of interfaces specified for a particular programming language, one that is widely used among developers working in that language.

</para>

<para>

The System Libraries of an executable work include anything, other than the work as a whole, that (a) is included in the normal form of packaging a Major Component, but which is not part of that Major Component, and (b) serves only to enable use of the work with that Major Component, or to implement a Standard Interface for which an implementation is available to the public in source code form. A Major Component, in this context, means a major essential component (kernel, window system, and so on) of the specific operating system (if any) on which the executable work runs, or a compiler used to produce the work, or an object code interpreter used to run it.

</para>

<para>

The Corresponding Source for a work in object code form means all the source code needed to generate, install, and (for an executable work) run the object code and to modify the work, including scripts to control those activities. However, it does not include the works System Libraries, or general-purpose tools or generally available free programs which are used unmodified in performing those activities but which are not part of the work. For example, Corresponding Source includes interface definition files associated with source files for the work, and the source code for shared libraries and dynamically linked subprograms that the work is specifically designed to require, such as by intimate data communication or control flow between those subprograms and other parts of the work.

</para>

<para>

The Corresponding Source need not include anything that users can regenerate automatically from other parts of the Corresponding Source.

</para>

<para>

The Corresponding Source for a work in source code form is that same work.

</para>

<bridgehead xml:id="BasicPermissions" renderas="sect1">

2. Basic Permissions.

</bridgehead>

<para>

All rights granted under this License are granted for the term of copyright on the Program, and are irrevocable provided the stated conditions are met. This License explicitly affirms your unlimited permission to run the unmodified Program. The output from running a covered work is covered by this License only if the output, given its content, constitutes a covered work. This License acknowledges your rights of fair use or other equivalent, as provided by copyright law.

</para>

<para>

You may make, run and propagate covered works that you do not convey, without conditions so long as your license otherwise remains in force. You may convey covered works to others for the sole purpose of having them make modifications exclusively for you, or provide you with facilities for running those works, provided that you comply with the terms of this License in conveying all material for which you do not control copyright. Those thus making or running the covered works for you must do so exclusively on your behalf, under your direction and control, on terms that prohibit them from making any copies of your copyrighted material outside their relationship with you.

</para>

<para>

Conveying under any other circumstances is permitted solely under the conditions stated below. Sublicensing is not allowed; section 10 makes it unnecessary.

</para>

<bridgehead xml:id="Protecting" renderas="sect1">

3. Protecting Users Legal Rights From Anti-Circumvention Law.

</bridgehead>

<para>

No covered work shall be deemed part of an effective technological measure under any applicable law fulfilling obligations under article 11 of the WIPO copyright treaty adopted on 20 December 1996, or similar laws prohibiting or restricting circumvention of such measures.

</para>

<para>

When you convey a covered work, you waive any legal power to forbid circumvention of technological measures to the extent such circumvention is effected by exercising rights under this License with respect to the covered work, and you disclaim any intention to limit operation or modification of the work as a means of enforcing, against the works users, your or third parties legal rights to forbid circumvention of technological

measures.

</para>

<bridgehead xml:id="ConveyingVerbatim" renderas="sect1">

#### 4. Conveying Verbatim Copies.

</bridgehead>

<para>

You may convey verbatim copies of the Programs source code as you receive it, in any medium, provided that you conspicuously and appropriately publish on each copy an appropriate copyright notice; keep intact all notices stating that this License and any non-permissive terms added in accord with section 7 apply to the code; keep intact all notices of the absence of any warranty; and give all recipients a copy of this License along with the Program.

</para>

<para>

You may charge any price or no price for each copy that you convey, and you may offer support or warranty protection for a fee.

</para>

<bridgehead xml:id="ConveyingModified" renderas="sect1">

#### 5. Conveying Modified Source Versions.

</bridgehead>

<para>

You may convey a work based on the Program, or the modifications to produce it from the Program, in the form of source code under the terms of section 4, provided that you also meet all of these conditions:

</para>

<orderedlist numeration="loweralpha" inheritnum="ignore" continuation="restarts">

<listitem>

<para>

The work must carry prominent notices stating that you modified it, and giving a relevant date.

</para>

</listitem>

<listitem>

<para>

The work must carry prominent notices stating that it is released under this License and any conditions added under section 7. This requirement modifies the requirement in section 4 to keep intact all notices.

</para>

</listitem>

<listitem>

<para>

You must license the entire work, as a whole, under this License to anyone who comes into possession of a copy. This License will therefore apply, along with any applicable section 7 additional terms, to the whole of the work, and all its parts, regardless of how they are packaged. This License gives no permission to license the work in any

other way, but it does not invalidate such permission if you have separately received it.

</para>

</listitem>

<listitem>

<para>

If the work has interactive user interfaces, each must display Appropriate Legal Notices; however, if the Program has interactive interfaces that do not display Appropriate Legal Notices, your work need not make them do so.

</para>

</listitem>

</orderedlist>

<para>

A compilation of a covered work with other separate and independent works, which are not by their nature extensions of the covered work, and which are not combined with it such as to form a larger program, in or on a volume of a storage or distribution medium, is called an aggregate if the compilation and its resulting copyright are not used to limit the access or legal rights of the compilation users beyond what the individual works permit. Inclusion of a covered work in an aggregate does not cause this License to apply to the other parts of the aggregate.

</para>

<bridgehead xml:id="ConveyingNonSource" renderas="sect1">

6. Conveying Non-Source Forms.

</bridgehead>

<para>

You may convey a covered work in object code form under the terms of sections 4 and 5, provided that you also convey the machine-readable Corresponding Source under the terms of this License, in one of these ways:

</para>

<orderedlist numeration="loweralpha" inheritnum="ignore" continuation="restarts">

<listitem>

<para>

Convey the object code in, or embodied in, a physical product (including a physical distribution medium), accompanied by the Corresponding Source fixed on a durable physical medium customarily used for software interchange.

</para>

</listitem>

<listitem>

<para>

Convey the object code in, or embodied in, a physical product (including a physical distribution medium), accompanied by a written offer, valid for at least three years and valid for as long as you offer spare parts or customer support for that product model, to give anyone who possesses the object code either (1) a copy of the Corresponding Source for all the software in the product that is covered by this License, on a

durable physical medium customarily used for software interchange, for a price no more than your reasonable cost of physically performing this conveying of source, or (2) access to copy the Corresponding Source from a network server at no charge.

</para>

</listitem>

<listitem>

<para>

Convey individual copies of the object code with a copy of the written offer to provide the Corresponding Source. This alternative is allowed only occasionally and noncommercially, and only if you received the object code with such an offer, in accord with subsection 6b.

</para>

</listitem>

<listitem>

<para>

Convey the object code by offering access from a designated place (gratis or for a charge), and offer equivalent access to the Corresponding Source in the same way through the same place at no further charge. You need not require recipients to copy the Corresponding Source along with the object code. If the place to copy the object code is a network server, the Corresponding Source may be on a different server (operated by you or a third party) that supports equivalent copying facilities, provided you maintain clear directions next to the object code saying where to find the Corresponding Source. Regardless of what server hosts the Corresponding Source, you remain obligated to ensure that it is available for as long as needed to satisfy these requirements.

</para>

</listitem>

<listitem>

<para>

Convey the object code using peer-to-peer transmission, provided you inform other peers where the object code and Corresponding Source of the work are being offered to the general public at no charge under subsection 6d.

</para>

</listitem>

</orderedlist>

<para>

A separable portion of the object code, whose source code is excluded from the Corresponding Source as a System Library, need not be included in conveying the object code work.

</para>

<para>

A User Product is either (1) a consumer product, which means any tangible personal property which is normally used for personal, family, or household purposes, or (2) anything designed or sold

for incorporation into a dwelling. In determining whether a product is a consumer product, doubtful cases shall be resolved in favor of coverage. For a particular product received by a particular user, normally used refers to a typical or common use of that class of product, regardless of the status of the particular user or of the way in which the particular user actually uses, or expects or is expected to use, the product. A product is a consumer product regardless of whether the product has substantial commercial, industrial or non-consumer uses, unless such uses represent the only significant mode of use of the product.

</para>

<para>

Installation Information for a User Product means any methods, procedures, authorization keys, or other information required to install and execute modified versions of a covered work in that User Product from a modified version of its Corresponding Source. The information must suffice to ensure that the continued functioning of the modified object code is in no case prevented or interfered with solely because modification has been made.

</para>

<para>

If you convey an object code work under this section in, or with, or specifically for use in, a User Product, and the conveying occurs as part of a transaction in which the right of possession and use of the User Product is transferred to the recipient in perpetuity or for a fixed term (regardless of how the transaction is characterized), the Corresponding Source conveyed under this section must be accompanied by the Installation Information. But this requirement does not apply if neither you nor any third party retains the ability to install modified object code on the User Product (for example, the work has been installed in <acronym>ROM</acronym>).

</para>

<para>

The requirement to provide Installation Information does not include a requirement to continue to provide support service, warranty, or updates for a work that has been modified or installed by the recipient, or for the User Product in which it has been modified or installed. Access to a network may be denied when the modification itself materially and adversely affects the operation of the network or violates the rules and protocols for communication across the network.

</para>

<para>

Corresponding Source conveyed, and Installation Information provided, in accord with this section must be in a format that is publicly documented (and with an implementation available to the public in source code form), and must require no special password or key for unpacking, reading or copying.

</para>

<bridgehead xml:id="AdditionalTerms" renderas="sect1">

## 7. Additional Terms.

</bridgehead>

<para>

Additional permissions are terms that supplement the terms of this License by making exceptions from one or more of its conditions. Additional permissions that are applicable to the entire Program shall be treated as though they were included in this License, to the extent that they are valid under applicable law. If additional permissions apply only to part of the Program, that part may be used separately under those permissions, but the entire Program remains governed by this License without regard to the additional permissions.

</para>

<para>

When you convey a copy of a covered work, you may at your option remove any additional permissions from that copy, or from any part of it. (Additional permissions may be written to require their own removal in certain cases when you modify the work.) You may place additional permissions on material, added by you to a covered work, for which you have or can give appropriate copyright permission.

</para>

<para>

Notwithstanding any other provision of this License, for material you add to a covered work, you may (if authorized by the copyright holders of that material) supplement the terms of this License with terms:

</para>

<orderedlist numeration="loweralpha" inheritnum="ignore" continuation="restarts">

<listitem>

<para>

Disclaiming warranty or limiting liability differently from the terms of sections 15 and 16 of this License; or

</para>

</listitem>

<listitem>

<para>

Requiring preservation of specified reasonable legal notices or author attributions in that material or in the Appropriate Legal Notices displayed by works containing it; or

</para>

</listitem>

<listitem>

<para>

Prohibiting misrepresentation of the origin of that material, or requiring that modified versions of such material be marked in reasonable ways as different from the original version; or

</para>

</listitem>

<listitem>

<para>



Limiting the use for publicity purposes of names of licensors or authors of the material; or

</para>

</listitem>

<listitem>

<para>

Declining to grant rights under trademark law for use of some trade names, trademarks, or service marks; or

</para>

</listitem>

<listitem>

<para>

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</para>

</listitem>

</orderedlist>

<para>

All other non-permissive additional terms are considered further restrictions within the meaning of section 10. If the Program as you received it, or any part of it, contains a notice stating that it is governed by this License along with a term that is a further restriction, you may remove that term. If a license document contains a further restriction but permits relicensing or conveying under this License, you may add to a covered work material governed by the terms of that license document, provided that the further restriction does not survive such relicensing or conveying.

</para>

<para>

If you add terms to a covered work in accord with this section, you must place, in the relevant source files, a statement of the additional terms that apply to those files, or a notice indicating where to find the applicable terms.

</para>

<para>

Additional terms, permissive or non-permissive, may be stated in the form of a separately written license, or stated as exceptions; the above requirements apply either way.

</para>

<bridgehead xml:id="gpl-3-termination" renderas="sect1">

8. Termination.

</bridgehead>

<para>

You may not propagate or modify a covered work except as expressly provided under this License. Any attempt otherwise to propagate or modify it is

void, and will automatically terminate your rights under this License (including any patent licenses granted under the third paragraph of section 11).

</para>

<para>

However, if you cease all violation of this License, then your license from a particular copyright holder is reinstated (a) provisionally, unless and until the copyright holder explicitly and finally terminates your license, and (b) permanently, if the copyright holder fails to notify you of the violation by some reasonable means prior to 60 days after the cessation.

</para>

<para>

Moreover, your license from a particular copyright holder is reinstated permanently if the copyright holder notifies you of the violation by some reasonable means, this is the first time you have received notice of violation of this License (for any work) from that copyright holder, and you cure the violation prior to 30 days after your receipt of the notice.

</para>

<para>

Termination of your rights under this section does not terminate the licenses of parties who have received copies or rights from you under this License. If your rights have been terminated and not permanently reinstated, you do not qualify to receive new licenses for the same material under section 10.

</para>

<bridgehead xml:id="AcceptanceNotRequired" renderas="sect1">

9. Acceptance Not Required for Having Copies.

</bridgehead>

<para>

You are not required to accept this License in order to receive or run a copy of the Program. Ancillary propagation of a covered work occurring solely as a consequence of using peer-to-peer transmission to receive a copy likewise does not require acceptance. However, nothing other than this License grants you permission to propagate or modify any covered work. These actions infringe copyright if you do not accept this License. Therefore, by modifying or propagating a covered work, you indicate your acceptance of this License to do so.

</para>

<bridgehead xml:id="AutomaticDownstream" renderas="sect1">

10. Automatic Licensing of Downstream Recipients.

</bridgehead>

<para>

Each time you convey a covered work, the recipient automatically receives a license from the original licensors, to run, modify and propagate that work, subject to this License. You are not responsible for enforcing compliance by third parties with this License.

</para>

<para>

An entity transaction is a transaction transferring control of an organization, or substantially all assets of one, or subdividing an organization, or merging organizations. If propagation of a covered work results from an entity transaction, each party to that transaction who receives a copy of the work also receives whatever licenses to the work the party's predecessor in interest had or could give under the previous paragraph, plus a right to possession of the Corresponding Source of the work from the predecessor in interest, if the predecessor has it or can get it with reasonable efforts.

</para>

<para>

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</para>

<bridgehead xml:id="Patents" renderas="sect1">

11. Patents.

</bridgehead>

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</para>

<para>

A contributor's essential patent claims are all patent claims owned or controlled by the contributor, whether already acquired or hereafter acquired, that would be infringed by some manner, permitted by this License, of making, using, or selling its contributor version, but do not include claims that would be infringed only as a consequence of further modification of the contributor version. For purposes of this definition, control includes the right to grant patent sublicenses in a manner consistent with the requirements of this License.

</para>

<para>

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</para>

<para>

In the following three paragraphs, a patent license is any express agreement or commitment, however denominated, not to enforce a patent (such as an express permission to practice a patent or covenant not

to sue for patent infringement). To grant such a patent license to a party means to make such an agreement or commitment not to enforce a patent against the party.

</para>

<para>

If you convey a covered work, knowingly relying on a patent license, and the Corresponding Source of the work is not available for anyone to copy, free of charge and under the terms of this License, through a publicly available network server or other readily accessible means, then you must either (1) cause the Corresponding Source to be so available, or (2) arrange to deprive yourself of the benefit of the patent license for this particular work, or (3) arrange, in a manner consistent with the requirements of this License, to extend the patent license to downstream recipients. Knowingly relying means you have actual knowledge that, but for the patent license, your conveying the covered work in a country, or your recipients use of the covered work in a country, would infringe one or more identifiable patents in that country that you have reason to believe are valid.

</para>

<para>

If, pursuant to or in connection with a single transaction or arrangement, you convey, or propagate by procuring conveyance of, a covered work, and grant a patent license to some of the parties receiving the covered work authorizing them to use, propagate, modify or convey a specific copy of the covered work, then the patent license you grant is automatically extended to all recipients of the covered work and works based on it.

</para>

<para>

A patent license is discriminatory if it does not include within the scope of its coverage, prohibits the exercise of, or is conditioned on the non-exercise of one or more of the rights that are specifically granted under this License. You may not convey a covered work if you are a party to an arrangement with a third party that is in the business of distributing software, under which you make payment to the third party based on the extent of your activity of conveying the work, and under which the third party grants, to any of the parties who would receive the covered work from you, a discriminatory patent license (a) in connection with copies of the covered work conveyed by you (or copies made from those copies), or (b) primarily for and in connection with specific products or compilations that contain the covered work, unless you entered into that arrangement, or that patent license was granted, prior to 28 March 2007.

</para>

<para>

Nothing in this License shall be construed as excluding or limiting any implied license or other defenses to infringement that may otherwise be available to you under applicable patent law.

</para>

<bridgehead xml:id="NoSurrender" renderas="sect1">

## 12. No Surrender of Others Freedom.

</bridgehead>

<para>

If conditions are imposed on you (whether by court order, agreement or otherwise) that contradict the conditions of this License, they do not excuse you from the conditions of this License. If you cannot convey a covered work so as to satisfy simultaneously your obligations under this License and any other pertinent obligations, then as a consequence you may not convey it at all. For example, if you agree to terms that obligate you to collect a royalty for further conveying from those to whom you convey the Program, the only way you could satisfy both those terms and this License would be to refrain entirely from conveying the Program.

</para>

<bridgehead xml:id="UsedWithAGPL" renderas="sect1">

## 13. Use with the <acronym>GNU</acronym> Affero General Public License.

</bridgehead>

<para>

Notwithstanding any other provision of this License, you have permission to link or combine any covered work with a work licensed under version 3 of the <acronym>GNU</acronym> Affero General Public License into a single combined work, and to convey the resulting work. The terms of this License will continue to apply to the part which is the covered work, but the special requirements of the <acronym>GNU</acronym> Affero General Public License, section 13, concerning interaction through a network will apply to the combination as such.

</para>

<bridgehead xml:id="RevisedVersions" renderas="sect1">

## 14. Revised Versions of this License.

</bridgehead>

<para>

The Free Software Foundation may publish revised and/or new versions of the <acronym>GNU</acronym> General Public License from time to time. Such new versions will be similar in spirit to the present version, but may differ in detail to address new problems or concerns.

</para>

<para>

Each version is given a distinguishing version number. If the Program specifies that a certain numbered version of the <acronym>GNU</acronym> General Public License or any later version applies to it, you have the option of following the terms and conditions either of that numbered version or of any later version published by the Free Software Foundation. If the Program does not specify a version number of the <acronym>GNU</acronym> General Public License, you may choose any version ever published by the Free Software Foundation.

</para>

<para>

If the Program specifies that a proxy can decide which future versions of the <acronym>GNU</acronym> General Public License can be used, that

proxys public statement of acceptance of a version permanently authorizes you to choose that version for the Program.

</para>

<para>

Later license versions may give you additional or different permissions. However, no additional obligations are imposed on any author or copyright holder as a result of your choosing to follow a later version.

</para>

<bridgehead xml:id="WarrantyDisclaimer" renderas="sect1">

15. Disclaimer of Warranty.

</bridgehead>

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</appendix>

## 1.42 gdb 8.0.1

### 1.42.1 Available under license :

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Version 3, 29 June 2007

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```
<one line to give the program's name and a brief idea of what it does.>
Copyright (C) <year> <name of author>
```

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If the program does terminal interaction, make it output a short notice like this when it starts in an interactive mode:

```
<program> Copyright (C) <year> <name of author>
This program comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY; for details type `show w'.
This is free software, and you are welcome to redistribute it
under certain conditions; type `show c' for details.
```

The hypothetical commands `show w' and `show c' should show the appropriate parts of the General Public License. Of course, your program's commands might be different; for a GUI interface, you would use an "about box".

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Because of this blurred distinction, using the ordinary General Public License for libraries did not effectively promote software sharing, because most developers did not use the libraries. We concluded that weaker conditions might promote sharing better.

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(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

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<one line to give the library's name and a brief idea of what it does.>  
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<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1990  
Ty Coon, President of Vice

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```
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```

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```
Gnomovision version 69, Copyright (C) year name of author
Gnomovision comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY; for details type `show w'.
This is free software, and you are welcome to redistribute it
under certain conditions; type `show c' for details.
```

The hypothetical commands `show w' and `show c' should show the appropriate parts of the General Public License. Of course, the commands you use may be called something other than `show w' and `show c'; they could even be mouse-clicks or menu items--whatever suits your program.

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```
Yoyodyne, Inc., hereby disclaims all copyright interest in the program
`Gnomovision' (which makes passes at compilers) written by James Hacker.
```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989
Ty Coon, President of Vice
```

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```
#!/usr/bin/env python
```

```
Copyright (C) 2011-2017 Free Software Foundation, Inc.
#
This file is part of GDB.
#
This program is free software; you can redistribute it and/or modify
it under the terms of the GNU General Public License as published by
the Free Software Foundation; either version 3 of the License, or
```

```

(at your option) any later version.
#
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"""copyright.py

```

This script updates the list of years in the copyright notices in most files maintained by the GDB project.

Usage: cd src/gdb && python copyright.py

Always review the output of this script before committing it!

A useful command to review the output is:

```
% filterdiff -x *.c -x *.cc -x *.h -x *.exp updates.diff
```

This removes the bulk of the changes which are most likely to be correct.

```
"""
```

```

import datetime
import os
import os.path
import subprocess

```

```
def get_update_list():
```

```
 """Return the list of files to update.
```

```

 Assumes that the current working directory when called is the root
 of the GDB source tree (NOT the gdb/ subdirectory!). The names of
 the files are relative to that root directory.
 """

```

```
 """
```

```
 result = []
```

```
 for gdb_dir in ('gdb', 'sim', 'include/gdb'):
```

```
 for root, dirs, files in os.walk(gdb_dir, topdown=True):
```

```
 for dirname in dirs:
```

```
 reldirname = "%s/%s" % (root, dirname)
```

```
 if (dirname in EXCLUDE_ALL_LIST
```

```
 or reldirname in EXCLUDE_LIST
```

```
 or reldirname in NOT_FSF_LIST
```

```
 or reldirname in BY_HAND):
```

```
 # Prune this directory from our search list.
```

```
 dirs.remove(dirname)
```

```
 for filename in files:
```

```

 relpath = "%s/%s" % (root, filename)
 if (filename in EXCLUDE_ALL_LIST
 or relpath in EXCLUDE_LIST
 or relpath in NOT_FSF_LIST
 or relpath in BY_HAND):
 # Ignore this file.
 pass
 else:
 result.append(relpath)
return result

def update_files(update_list):
 """Update the copyright header of the files in the given list.

 We use gnuilib's update-copyright script for that.
 """
 # We want to use year intervals in the copyright notices, and
 # all years should be collapsed to one single year interval,
 # even if there are "holes" in the list of years found in the
 # original copyright notice (OK'ed by the FSF, case [gnu.org #719834]).
 os.environ['UPDATE_COPYRIGHT_USE_INTERVALS'] = '2'

 # Perform the update, and save the output in a string.
 update_cmd = ['bash', 'gdb/gnulib/import/extra/update-copyright']
 update_cmd += update_list

 p = subprocess.Popen(update_cmd, stdout=subprocess.PIPE,
 stderr=subprocess.STDOUT)
 update_out = p.communicate()[0]

 # Process the output. Typically, a lot of files do not have
 # a copyright notice :-(. The update-copyright script prints
 # a well defined warning when it did not find the copyright notice.
 # For each of those, do a sanity check and see if they may in fact
 # have one. For the files that are found not to have one, we filter
 # the line out from the output, since there is nothing more to do,
 # short of looking at each file and seeing which notice is appropriate.
 # Too much work! (~4,000 files listed as of 2012-01-03).
 update_out = update_out.splitlines()
 warning_string = ': warning: copyright statement not found'
 warning_len = len(warning_string)

 for line in update_out:
 if line.endswith('\n'):
 line = line[:-1]
 if line.endswith(warning_string):
 filename = line[:-warning_len]

```

```

 if may_have_copyright_notice(filename):
 print line
 else:
 # Unrecognized file format. !?!
 print "*** " + line

def may_have_copyright_notice(filename):
 """Check that the given file does not seem to have a copyright notice.

 The filename is relative to the root directory.
 This function assumes that the current working directory is that root
 directory.

 The algorithm is fairly crude, meaning that it might return
 some false positives. I do not think it will return any false
 negatives... We might improve this function to handle more
 complex cases later...
 """
 # For now, it may have a copyright notice if we find the word
 # "Copyright" at the (reasonable) start of the given file, say
 # 50 lines...
 MAX_LINES = 50

 fd = open(filename)

 lineno = 1
 for line in fd:
 if 'Copyright' in line:
 return True
 lineno += 1
 if lineno > 50:
 return False
 return False

def main ():
 """The main subprogram."""
 if not os.path.isfile("gnulib/import/extra/update-copyright"):
 print "Error: This script must be called from the gdb directory."
 root_dir = os.path.dirname(os.getcwd())
 os.chdir(root_dir)

 update_list = get_update_list()
 update_files (update_list)

 # Remind the user that some files need to be updated by HAND...
 if BY_HAND:

```

```

print
print "\033[31mREMINDER: The following files must be updated by hand." \
 "\033[0m"
for filename in BY_HAND + MULTIPLE_COPYRIGHT_HEADERS:
 print " ", filename

#####
#
Some constants, placed at the end because they take up a lot of room.
The actual value of these constants is not significant to the understanding
of the script.
#
#####

Files which should not be modified, either because they are
generated, non-FSF, or otherwise special (e.g. license text,
or test cases which must be sensitive to line numbering).
#
Filenames are relative to the root directory.
EXCLUDE_LIST = (
 'gdb/nat/glibc_thread_db.h',
 'gdb/CONTRIBUTE',
 'gdb/gnulib/import'
)

Files which should not be modified, either because they are
generated, non-FSF, or otherwise special (e.g. license text,
or test cases which must be sensitive to line numbering).
#
Matches any file or directory name anywhere. Use with caution.
This is mostly for files that can be found in multiple directories.
Eg: We want all files named COPYING to be left untouched.

EXCLUDE_ALL_LIST = (
 "COPYING", "COPYING.LIB", "CVS", "configure", "copying.c",
 "fdl.texi", "gpl.texi", "aclocal.m4",
)

The list of files to update by hand.
BY_HAND = (
 # These files are sensitive to line numbering.
 "gdb/testsuite/gdb.base/step-line.inp",
 "gdb/testsuite/gdb.base/step-line.c",
)

Files containing multiple copyright headers. This script is only
fixing the first one it finds, so we need to finish the update
by hand.

```

```

MULTIPLE_COPYRIGHT_HEADERS = (
 "gdb/doc/gdb.texinfo",
 "gdb/doc/refcard.tex",
 "gdb/gdbarch.sh",
)

The list of file which have a copyright, but not head by the FSF.
Filenames are relative to the root directory.
NOT_FSF_LIST = (
 "gdb/exc_request.defs",
 "gdb/gdbtk",
 "gdb/testsuite/gdb.gdbtk/",
 "sim/arm/armemu.h", "sim/arm/armos.c", "sim/arm/gdbhost.c",
 "sim/arm/dbg_hif.h", "sim/arm/dbg_conf.h", "sim/arm/communicate.h",
 "sim/arm/armos.h", "sim/arm/armcopro.c", "sim/arm/armemu.c",
 "sim/arm/kid.c", "sim/arm/thumbemu.c", "sim/arm/armdefs.h",
 "sim/arm/armopts.h", "sim/arm/dbg_cp.h", "sim/arm/dbg_rdi.h",
 "sim/arm/parent.c", "sim/arm/armsupp.c", "sim/arm/armrdi.c",
 "sim/arm/bag.c", "sim/arm/armvirt.c", "sim/arm/main.c", "sim/arm/bag.h",
 "sim/arm/communicate.c", "sim/arm/gdbhost.h", "sim/arm/armfpe.h",
 "sim/arm/arminit.c",
 "sim/common/cgen-fpu.c", "sim/common/cgen-fpu.h",
 "sim/common/cgen-accftp.c",
 "sim/mips/m16run.c", "sim/mips/sim-main.c",
 "sim/moxie/moxie-gdb.dts",
 # Not a single file in sim/ppc/ appears to be copyright FSF :-(.
 "sim/ppc/filter.h", "sim/ppc/gen-support.h", "sim/ppc/ld-insn.h",
 "sim/ppc/hw_sem.c", "sim/ppc/hw_disk.c", "sim/ppc/idecode_branch.h",
 "sim/ppc/sim-endian.h", "sim/ppc/table.c", "sim/ppc/hw_core.c",
 "sim/ppc/gen-support.c", "sim/ppc/gen-semantics.h", "sim/ppc/cpu.h",
 "sim/ppc/sim_callbacks.h", "sim/ppc/RUN", "sim/ppc/Makefile.in",
 "sim/ppc/emul_chirp.c", "sim/ppc/hw_nvram.c", "sim/ppc/dc-test.01",
 "sim/ppc/hw_phb.c", "sim/ppc/hw_eeprom.c", "sim/ppc/bits.h",
 "sim/ppc/hw_vm.c", "sim/ppc/cap.h", "sim/ppc/os_emul.h",
 "sim/ppc/options.h", "sim/ppc/gen-idecode.c", "sim/ppc/filter.c",
 "sim/ppc/corefile-n.h", "sim/ppc/std-config.h", "sim/ppc/ld-decode.h",
 "sim/ppc/filter_filename.h", "sim/ppc/hw_shm.c",
 "sim/ppc/pk_disklabel.c", "sim/ppc/dc-simple", "sim/ppc/misc.h",
 "sim/ppc/device_table.h", "sim/ppc/ld-insn.c", "sim/ppc/inline.c",
 "sim/ppc/emul_bugapi.h", "sim/ppc/hw_cpu.h", "sim/ppc/debug.h",
 "sim/ppc/hw_ide.c", "sim/ppc/debug.c", "sim/ppc/gen-itable.h",
 "sim/ppc/interrupts.c", "sim/ppc/hw_glue.c", "sim/ppc/emul_unix.c",
 "sim/ppc/sim_calls.c", "sim/ppc/dc-complex", "sim/ppc/ld-cache.c",
 "sim/ppc/registers.h", "sim/ppc/dc-test.02", "sim/ppc/options.c",
 "sim/ppc/igen.h", "sim/ppc/registers.c", "sim/ppc/device.h",
 "sim/ppc/emul_chirp.h", "sim/ppc/hw_register.c", "sim/ppc/hw_init.c",
 "sim/ppc/sim-endian-n.h", "sim/ppc/filter_filename.c",
 "sim/ppc/bits.c", "sim/ppc/idecode_fields.h", "sim/ppc/hw_memory.c",

```

```

"sim/ppc/misc.c", "sim/ppc/double.c", "sim/ppc/psim.h",
"sim/ppc/hw_trace.c", "sim/ppc/emul_netbsd.h", "sim/ppc/psim.c",
"sim/ppc/ppc-instructions", "sim/ppc/tree.h", "sim/ppc/README",
"sim/ppc/gen-icache.h", "sim/ppc/gen-model.h", "sim/ppc/ld-cache.h",
"sim/ppc/mon.c", "sim/ppc/corefile.h", "sim/ppc/vm.c",
"sim/ppc/INSTALL", "sim/ppc/gen-model.c", "sim/ppc/hw_cpu.c",
"sim/ppc/corefile.c", "sim/ppc/hw_opic.c", "sim/ppc/gen-icache.c",
"sim/ppc/events.h", "sim/ppc/os_emul.c", "sim/ppc/emul_generic.c",
"sim/ppc/main.c", "sim/ppc/hw_com.c", "sim/ppc/gen-semantics.c",
"sim/ppc/emul_bugapi.c", "sim/ppc/device.c", "sim/ppc/emul_generic.h",
"sim/ppc/tree.c", "sim/ppc/mon.h", "sim/ppc/interrupts.h",
"sim/ppc/cap.c", "sim/ppc/cpu.c", "sim/ppc/hw_phb.h",
"sim/ppc/device_table.c", "sim/ppc/lf.c", "sim/ppc/lf.c",
"sim/ppc/dc-stupid", "sim/ppc/hw_pal.c", "sim/ppc/ppc-spr-table",
"sim/ppc/emul_unix.h", "sim/ppc/words.h", "sim/ppc/basics.h",
"sim/ppc/hw_htab.c", "sim/ppc/lf.h", "sim/ppc/ld-decode.c",
"sim/ppc/sim-endian.c", "sim/ppc/gen-itable.c",
"sim/ppc/idecode_expression.h", "sim/ppc/table.h", "sim/ppc/dgen.c",
"sim/ppc/events.c", "sim/ppc/gen-idecode.h", "sim/ppc/emul_netbsd.c",
"sim/ppc/igen.c", "sim/ppc/vm_n.h", "sim/ppc/vm.h",
"sim/ppc/hw_iobus.c", "sim/ppc/inline.h",
"sim/testsuite/sim/bfin/s21.s", "sim/testsuite/sim/mips/mips32-dsp2.s",
)

```

```

if __name__ == "__main__":
 main()
BEGIN {
 FS="\"";
 print "/* ==> Do not modify this file!! \" \
\"*- buffer-read-only: t *- vi\" \
\":set ro:\";
 print " It is created automatically by copying.awk.";
 print " Modify copying.awk instead. <== */";
 print ""
 print "#include \"defs.h\""
 print "#include \"command.h\""
 print "#include \"gdbcmd.h\""
 print ""
 print "static void show_copying_command (char *, int);"
 print ""
 print "static void show_warranty_command (char *, int);"
 print ""
 print "void _initialize_copying (void);"
 print ""
 print "static void";
 print "show_copying_command (char *ignore, int from_tty)";
 print "{";
}

```

```

NR == 1,/^[]*15\. Disclaimer of Warranty\.[]*$/ {
 if ($0 ~ //)
 {
 printf " printf_filtered (\\\"\\n\\\");\n";
 }
 else if ($0 !~ /^[]*15\. Disclaimer of Warranty\.[]*$/)
 {
 printf " printf_filtered (\\\"";
 for (i = 1; i < NF; i++)
 printf "%s\\\""; $i;
 printf "%s\\n\\\");\n", $NF;
 }
}
/^[]*15\. Disclaimer of Warranty\.[]*$/ {
 print "}";
 print "";
 print "static void";
 print "show_warranty_command (char *ignore, int from_tty)";
 print "{";
}
/^[]*15\. Disclaimer of Warranty\.[]*$/,/^[]*END OF TERMS AND CONDITIONS[]*$/ {
 if (! ($0 ~ /^[]*END OF TERMS AND CONDITIONS[]*$/))
 {
 printf " printf_filtered (\\\"";
 for (i = 1; i < NF; i++)
 printf "%s\\\""; $i;
 printf "%s\\n\\\");\n", $NF;
 }
}
END {
 print "}";
 print "";
 print "void"
 print "_initialize_copying (void)";
 print "{";
 print " add_cmd (\\\"copying\\", no_set_class, show_copying_command, ";
 print " _(\"Conditions for redistributing copies of GDB.\");";
 print " &showlist);";
 print " add_cmd (\\\"warranty\\", no_set_class, show_warranty_command, ";
 print " _(\"Various kinds of warranty you do not have.\");";
 print " &showlist);";
 print "";
 print " /* For old-timers, allow \\\"info copying\\", etc. */";
 print " add_info (\\\"copying\\", show_copying_command, ";
 print " _(\"Conditions for redistributing copies of GDB.\");";
 print " add_info (\\\"warranty\\", show_warranty_command, ";
 print " _(\"Various kinds of warranty you do not have.\");";
 print "}";
}

```



```
}
@ignore
@c Set file name and title for man page.
@setfilename gpl
@settitle GNU General Public License
@c man begin SEEALSO
gfdl(7), fsf-funding(7).
@c man end
@c man begin COPYRIGHT
Copyright @copyright{ } 2007 Free Software Foundation, Inc. @url{http://fsf.org/}
```

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```
@c man end
@end ignore
@node Copying
@c man begin DESCRIPTION
@appendix GNU GENERAL PUBLIC LICENSE
@c The GNU General Public License.
@center Version 3, 29 June 2007
```

```
@c This file is intended to be included within another document,
@c hence no sectioning command or @node.
```

```
@display
Copyright @copyright{ } 2007 Free Software Foundation, Inc. @url{http://fsf.org/}
```

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```
@end display
```

```
@heading Preamble
```

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@item

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@item

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@item

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@item

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@item

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## 1.43 gettext 0.19.8.1

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In other cases, permission to use a particular library in non-free programs enables a greater number of people to use a large body of free software. For example, permission to use the GNU C Library in non-free programs enables many more people to use the whole GNU operating system, as well as its variant, the GNU/Linux operating system.

Although the Lesser General Public License is Less protective of the users' freedom, it does ensure that the user of a program that is linked with the Library has the freedom and the wherewithal to run that program using a modified version of the Library.

The precise terms and conditions for copying, distribution and modification follow. Pay close attention to the difference between a "work based on the library" and a "work that uses the library". The former contains code derived from the library, whereas the latter must be combined with the library in order to run.

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A "library" means a collection of software functions and/or data prepared so as to be conveniently linked with application programs

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The "Library", below, refers to any such software library or work which has been distributed under these terms. A "work based on the Library" means either the Library or any derivative work under copyright law: that is to say, a work containing the Library or a portion of it, either verbatim or with modifications and/or translated straightforwardly into another language. (Hereinafter, translation is included without limitation in the term "modification".)

"Source code" for a work means the preferred form of the work for making modifications to it. For a library, complete source code means all the source code for all modules it contains, plus any associated interface definition files, plus the scripts used to control compilation and installation of the library.

Activities other than copying, distribution and modification are not covered by this License; they are outside its scope. The act of running a program using the Library is not restricted, and output from such a program is covered only if its contents constitute a work based on the Library (independent of the use of the Library in a tool for writing it). Whether that is true depends on what the Library does and what the program that uses the Library does.

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d) If a facility in the modified Library refers to a function or a table of data to be supplied by an application program that uses the facility, other than as an argument passed when the facility is invoked, then you must make a good faith effort to ensure that, in the event an application does not supply such function or table, the facility still operates, and performs whatever part of its purpose remains meaningful.

(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

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5. A program that contains no derivative of any portion of the Library, but is designed to work with the Library by being compiled or linked with it, is called a "work that uses the Library". Such a work, in isolation, is not a derivative work of the Library, and therefore falls outside the scope of this License.

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When a "work that uses the Library" uses material from a header file that is part of the Library, the object code for the work may be a derivative work of the Library even though the source code is not. Whether this is true is especially significant if the work can be linked without the Library, or if the work is itself a library. The threshold for this to be true is not precisely defined by law.

If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6,

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6. As an exception to the Sections above, you may also combine or link a "work that uses the Library" with the Library to produce a work containing portions of the Library, and distribute that work under terms of your choice, provided that the terms permit modification of the work for the customer's own use and reverse engineering for debugging such modifications.

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@subheading Preamble

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In other cases, permission to use a particular library in non-free programs enables a greater number of people to use a large body of free software. For example, permission to use the GNU C Library in

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If a facility in the modified Library refers to a function or a table of data to be supplied by an application program that uses the facility, other than as an argument passed when the facility is invoked, then you must make a good faith effort to ensure that, in the event an application does not supply such function or table, the facility still operates, and performs whatever part of its purpose remains meaningful.

(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square



root function must still compute square roots.)

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These requirements apply to the modified work as a whole. If identifiable sections of that work are not derived from the Library, and can be reasonably considered independent and separate works in themselves, then this License, and its terms, do not apply to those sections when you distribute them as separate works. But when you distribute the same sections as part of a whole which is a work based on the Library, the distribution of the whole must be on the terms of this License, whose permissions for other licensees extend to the entire whole, and thus to each and every part regardless of who wrote it.

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If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

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Accompany the work with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code for the Library including whatever changes were used in the work (which must be distributed under Sections 1 and 2 above); and, if the work is an executable linked with the Library, with the complete machine-readable ``work that uses the Library'', as object code and/or source code, so that the user can modify the Library and then relink to produce a modified executable containing the modified Library. (It is understood that the user who changes the contents of definitions files in the Library will not necessarily be able to recompile the application to use the modified definitions.)

@item

Use a suitable shared library mechanism for linking with the Library. A suitable mechanism is one that (1) uses at run time a copy of the library already present on the user's computer system, rather than copying library functions into the executable, and (2) will operate properly with a modified version of the library, if the user installs one, as long as the modified version is interface-compatible with the version that the work was made with.

@item

Accompany the work with a written offer, valid for at least three years, to give the same user the materials specified in Subsection 6a, above, for a charge no more than the cost of performing this distribution.

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@item

Verify that the user has already received a copy of these materials or that you have already sent this user a copy.

@end enumerate

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@subheading END OF TERMS AND CONDITIONS

@page

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@smallexample
```

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```

```
@var{signature of Ty Coon}, 1 April 1990
```

```
Ty Coon, President of Vice
```

```
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```

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```
<one line to give the program's name and a brief idea of what it does.>
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```

```
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the Free Software Foundation, either version 3 of the License, or
(at your option) any later version.
```

```
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```
<program> Copyright (C) <year> <name of author>
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```

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## 1.44 glib 2.53.2

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## 1.45 glibc 2.27

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A program that contains no derivative of any portion of the Library, but is designed to work with the Library by being compiled or linked with it, is called a ``work that uses the Library''. Such a work, in isolation, is not a derivative work of the Library, and therefore falls outside the scope of this License.

However, linking a ``work that uses the Library'' with the Library creates an executable that is a derivative of the Library (because it contains portions of the Library), rather than a ``work that uses the library''. The executable is therefore covered by this License. Section 6 states terms for distribution of such executables.

When a ``work that uses the Library'' uses material from a header file that is part of the Library, the object code for the work may be a derivative work of the Library even though the source code is not. Whether this is true is especially significant if the work can be linked without the Library, or if the work is itself a library. The threshold for this to be true is not precisely defined by law.

If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

@item

As an exception to the Sections above, you may also combine or link a ``work that uses the Library'' with the Library to produce a work containing portions of the Library, and distribute that work under terms of your choice, provided that the terms permit modification of the work for the customer's own use and reverse engineering for debugging such modifications.

You must give prominent notice with each copy of the work that the Library is used in it and that the Library and its use are covered by this License. You must supply a copy of this License. If the work during execution displays copyright notices, you must include the copyright notice for the Library among them, as well as a reference directing the user to the copy of this License. Also, you must do one of these things:

@enumerate a

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Accompany the work with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code for the Library including whatever changes were used in the work (which must be distributed under Sections 1 and 2 above); and, if the work is an executable linked with the Library, with the complete machine-readable ``work that uses the Library'', as object code and/or source code, so that the user can modify the Library and then relink to produce a modified executable containing the modified Library. (It is understood that the user who changes the contents of definitions files in the Library will not necessarily be able to recompile the application to use the modified definitions.)

@item

Use a suitable shared library mechanism for linking with the Library. A suitable mechanism is one that (1) uses at run time a copy of the library already present on the user's computer system, rather than copying library functions into the executable, and (2) will operate properly with a modified version of the library, if the user installs one, as long as the modified version is interface-compatible with the version that the work was made with.

@item

Accompany the work with a written offer, valid for at least three years, to give the same user the materials specified in Subsection 6a, above, for a charge no more than the cost of performing this distribution.

@item

If distribution of the work is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, offer equivalent access to copy the above specified materials from the same place.

@item

Verify that the user has already received a copy of these materials or that you have already sent this user a copy.

@end enumerate

For an executable, the required form of the work that uses the Library" must include any data and utility programs needed for reproducing the executable from it. However, as a special exception, the materials to be distributed need not include anything that is normally distributed (in either source or binary form) with the major components (compiler, kernel, and so on) of the operating system on which the executable runs, unless that component itself accompanies the executable.

It may happen that this requirement contradicts the license restrictions of other proprietary libraries that do not normally accompany the operating system. Such a contradiction means you cannot use both them and the Library together in an executable that you distribute.

@item

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@enumerate a

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Accompany the combined library with a copy of the same work based on the Library, uncombined with any other library facilities. This must be distributed under the terms of the Sections above.

@item

Give prominent notice with the combined library of the fact that part of it is a work based on the Library, and explaining where to find the accompanying uncombined form of the same work.

@end enumerate

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@subheading END OF TERMS AND CONDITIONS

@page

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@smallexample

@var{one line to give the library's name and an idea of what it does.}

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```
@smallexample
Yoyodyne, Inc., hereby disclaims all copyright interest in the library
`Frob' (a library for tweaking knobs) written by James Random Hacker.
```

```
@var{signature of Ty Coon}, 1 April 1990
Ty Coon, President of Vice
@end smallexample
```

```
That's all there is to it!
/* setjmp is implemented in setjmp.S */
/* _setjmp is implemented in setjmp.S */
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effectively restrict the users of a free program by obtaining a restrictive license from a patent holder. Therefore, we insist that any patent license obtained for a version of the library must be consistent with the full freedom of use specified in this license.

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When a program is linked with a library, whether statically or using a shared library, the combination of the two is legally speaking a combined work, a derivative of the original library. The ordinary General Public License therefore permits such linking only if the entire combination fits its criteria of freedom. The Lesser General Public License permits more lax criteria for linking other code with the library.

We call this license the "Lesser" General Public License because it does Less to protect the user's freedom than the ordinary General Public License. It also provides other free software developers Less of an advantage over competing non-free programs. These disadvantages are the reason we use the ordinary General Public License for many libraries. However, the Lesser license provides advantages in certain special circumstances.

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In other cases, permission to use a particular library in non-free programs enables a greater number of people to use a large body of free software. For example, permission to use the GNU C Library in non-free programs enables many more people to use the whole GNU operating system, as well as its variant, the GNU/Linux operating system.

Although the Lesser General Public License is Less protective of the users' freedom, it does ensure that the user of a program that is linked with the Library has the freedom and the wherewithal to run that program using a modified version of the Library.

The precise terms and conditions for copying, distribution and modification follow. Pay close attention to the difference between a "work based on the library" and a "work that uses the library". The former contains code derived from the library, whereas the latter must be combined with the library in order to run.

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A "library" means a collection of software functions and/or data prepared so as to be conveniently linked with application programs (which use some of those functions and data) to form executables.

The "Library", below, refers to any such software library or work which has been distributed under these terms. A "work based on the Library" means either the Library or any derivative work under copyright law: that is to say, a work containing the Library or a portion of it, either verbatim or with modifications and/or translated straightforwardly into another language. (Hereinafter, translation is included without limitation in the term "modification".)

"Source code" for a work means the preferred form of the work for making modifications to it. For a library, complete source code means all the source code for all modules it contains, plus any associated interface definition files, plus the scripts used to control compilation and installation of the library.

Activities other than copying, distribution and modification are not covered by this License; they are outside its scope. The act of running a program using the Library is not restricted, and output from such a program is covered only if its contents constitute a work based on the Library (independent of the use of the Library in a tool for writing it). Whether that is true depends on what the Library does and what the program that uses the Library does.

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- b) You must cause the files modified to carry prominent notices stating that you changed the files and the date of any change.
- c) You must cause the whole of the work to be licensed at no charge to all third parties under the terms of this License.
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(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

These requirements apply to the modified work as a whole. If identifiable sections of that work are not derived from the Library, and can be reasonably considered independent and separate works in themselves, then this License, and its terms, do not apply to those sections when you distribute them as separate works. But when you distribute the same sections as part of a whole which is a work based on the Library, the distribution of the whole must be on the terms of this License, whose permissions for other licensees extend to the entire whole, and thus to each and every part regardless of who wrote it.

Thus, it is not the intent of this section to claim rights or contest your rights to work written entirely by you; rather, the intent is to exercise the right to control the distribution of derivative or collective works based on the Library.

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This option is useful when you wish to copy part of the code of the Library into a program that is not a library.

4. You may copy and distribute the Library (or a portion or derivative of it, under Section 2) in object code or executable form under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above provided that you accompany it with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code, which must be distributed under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above on a medium customarily used for software interchange.

If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

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However, linking a "work that uses the Library" with the Library creates an executable that is a derivative of the Library (because it contains portions of the Library), rather than a "work that uses the library". The executable is therefore covered by this License. Section 6 states terms for distribution of such executables.

When a "work that uses the Library" uses material from a header file

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b) Use a suitable shared library mechanism for linking with the Library. A suitable mechanism is one that (1) uses at run time a copy of the library already present on the user's computer system,

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c) Accompany the work with a written offer, valid for at least three years, to give the same user the materials specified in Subsection 6a, above, for a charge no more than the cost of performing this distribution.

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For an executable, the required form of the "work that uses the Library" must include any data and utility programs needed for reproducing the executable from it. However, as a special exception, the materials to be distributed need not include anything that is normally distributed (in either source or binary form) with the major components (compiler, kernel, and so on) of the operating system on which the executable runs, unless that component itself accompanies the executable.

It may happen that this requirement contradicts the license restrictions of other proprietary libraries that do not normally accompany the operating system. Such a contradiction means you cannot use both them and the Library together in an executable that you distribute.

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```

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```

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```
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```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989
Ty Coon, President of Vice
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## 1.48 grep 3.1

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Upstream-Contact: Andy Cress <[arcress@users.sourceforge.net](mailto:arcress@users.sourceforge.net)>

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```
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 * jQuery hashchange event - v1.3 - 7/21/2010
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 *
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```

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```
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 * jQuery scrollintoview() plugin and :scrollable selector filter
 *
 * Version 1.8 (14 Jul 2011)
 * Requires jQuery 1.4 or newer
 *
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 * http://www.opensource.org/licenses/mit-license.php
 */
```

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## 1.75 json-c 0.12.1

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## 1.76 kernel 4.16.3

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```
/* nicstar.c v0.22 Jawaid Bazyar (bazyar@hypermall.com)
* nicstar.c, M. Welsh (matt.welsh@cl.cam.ac.uk)
*
* Hacked October, 1997 by Jawaid Bazyar, Interlink Advertising Services Inc.
* http://www.hypermall.com/
* 10/1/97 - commented out CFG_PHYIE bit - we don't care when the PHY
* interrupts us (except possibly for removal/insertion of the cable?)
* 10/4/97 - began heavy inline documentation of the code. Corrected typos
* and spelling mistakes.
* 10/5/97 - added code to handle PHY interrupts, disable PHY on
* loss of link, and correctly re-enable PHY when link is
* re-established. (put back CFG_PHYIE)
*
* Modified to work with the IDT7721 nicstar -- AAL5 (tested) only.
*
* R. D. Rechenmacher <ron@fnal.gov>, Aug. 6, 1997
*
* Linux driver for the IDT77201 NICStAR PCI ATM controller.
* PHY component is expected to be 155 Mbps S/UNI-Lite or IDT 77155;
* see init_nicstar() for PHY initialization to change this. This driver
* expects the Linux ATM stack to support scatter-gather lists
* (skb->atm.iovcnt != 0) for Rx skb's passed to vcc->push.
*
* Implementing minimal-copy of received data:
```



\* IDT always receives data into a small buffer, then large buffers  
 \* as needed. This means that data must always be copied to create  
 \* the linear buffer needed by most non-ATM protocol stacks (e.g. IP)  
 \* Fix is simple: make large buffers large enough to hold entire  
 \* SDU, and leave <small\_buffer\_data> bytes empty at the start. Then  
 \* copy small buffer contents to head of large buffer.  
 \* Trick is to avoid fragmenting Linux, due to need for a lot of large  
 \* buffers. This is done by 2 things:  
 \* 1) skb->destructor / skb->atm.recycle\_buffer  
 \* combined, allow nicstar\_free\_rx\_skb to be called to  
 \* recycle large data buffers  
 \* 2) skb\_clone of received buffers  
 \* See nicstar\_free\_rx\_skb and linearize\_buffer for implementation  
 \* details.  
 \*  
 \*  
 \*  
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 \*  
 \* M. Welsh, 6 July 1996  
 \*  
 \*  
 \*/

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```
#ifndef __LICENSE_H
```

```
#define __LICENSE_H
```

```
static inline int license_is_gpl_compatible(const char *license)
```

```

{
return (strcmp(license, "GPL") == 0
|| strcmp(license, "GPL v2") == 0
|| strcmp(license, "GPL and additional rights") == 0
|| strcmp(license, "Dual BSD/GPL") == 0
|| strcmp(license, "Dual MIT/GPL") == 0
|| strcmp(license, "Dual MPL/GPL") == 0);
}

```

#endif

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- Klaus Schmidinger <Klaus.Schmidinger@cadsoft.de>
  
- for various fixes regarding tuning, OSD and CI stuff and his work on VDR
  
- Steve Brown <sbrown@cortland.com>
  
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- for adding support for Typhoon DVB-S budget card
- Ernst Peinlich <e.peinlich@inode.at>
- for tuning/DiSEqC support for the DEC 3000-s
- Peter Beutner <p.beutner@gmx.net>
- for the IR code for the ttusb-dec driver
- Wilson Michaels <wilsonmichaels@earthlink.net>
- for the lgdt330x frontend driver, and various bugfixes
- Michael Krufky <mkrufky@linuxtv.org>
- for maintaining v4l/dvb inter-tree dependencies
- Taylor Jacob <rtjacob@earthlink.net>
- for the nxt2002 frontend driver
- Jean-Francois Thibert <jeanfrancois@sagetv.com>
- for the nxt2004 frontend driver
- Kirk Lapray <kirk.lapray@gmail.com>
- for the or51211 and or51132 frontend drivers, and for merging the nxt2002 and nxt2004 modules into a single nxt200x frontend driver.

(If you think you should be in this list, but you are not, drop a line to the DVB mailing list)

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The User-space API (UAPI) header files, which describe the interface of user-space programs to the kernel are a special case. According to the note in the kernel COPYING file, the syscall interface is a clear boundary, which does not extend the GPL requirements to any software which uses it to communicate with the kernel. Because the UAPI headers must be includable into any source files which create an executable running on the Linux kernel, the exception must be documented by a special license expression.

The common way of expressing the license of a source file is to add the matching boilerplate text into the top comment of the file. Due to formatting, typos etc. these "boilerplates" are hard to validate for tools which are used in the context of license compliance.

An alternative to boilerplate text is the use of Software Package Data Exchange (SPDX) license identifiers in each source file. SPDX license identifiers are machine parsable and precise shorthands for the license under which the content of the file is contributed. SPDX license identifiers are managed by the SPDX Workgroup at the Linux Foundation and have been agreed on by partners throughout the industry, tool vendors, and legal teams. For further information see <https://spdx.org/>

The Linux kernel requires the precise SPDX identifier in all source files. The valid identifiers used in the kernel are explained in the section ``License identifiers`_` and have been retrieved from the official SPDX license list at <https://spdx.org/licenses/> along with the license texts.

#### License identifier syntax

-----

##### 1. Placement:

The SPDX license identifier in kernel files shall be added at the first possible line in a file which can contain a comment. For the majority of files this is the first line, except for scripts which require the `#!/PATH_TO_INTERPRETER` in the first line. For those scripts the SPDX identifier goes into the second line.

|

##### 2. Style:

The SPDX license identifier is added in form of a comment. The comment style depends on the file type::

```
C source: // SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX License Expression>
C header: /* SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX License Expression> */
ASM: /* SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX License Expression> */
scripts: # SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX License Expression>
.rst: .. SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX License Expression>
.dts{i}: // SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX License Expression>
```

If a specific tool cannot handle the standard comment style, then the appropriate comment mechanism which the tool accepts shall be used. This is the reason for having the `"^* \*/"` style comment in C header files. There was build breakage observed with generated `.lds` files where `'ld'` failed to parse the C++ comment. This has been fixed by now, but



there are still older assembler tools which cannot handle C++ style comments.

|

### 3. Syntax:

A <SPDX License Expression> is either an SPDX short form license identifier found on the SPDX License List, or the combination of two SPDX short form license identifiers separated by "WITH" when a license exception applies. When multiple licenses apply, an expression consists of keywords "AND", "OR" separating sub-expressions and surrounded by "(", ")".

License identifiers for licenses like [L]GPL with the 'or later' option are constructed by using a "+" for indicating the 'or later' option.:

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0+
// SPDX-License-Identifier: LGPL-2.1+
```

WITH should be used when there is a modifier to a license needed. For example, the linux kernel UAPI files use the expression.:

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 WITH Linux-syscall-note
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0+ WITH Linux-syscall-note
```

Other examples using WITH exceptions found in the kernel are.:

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 WITH mif-exception
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0+ WITH GCC-exception-2.0
```

Exceptions can only be used with particular License identifiers. The valid License identifiers are listed in the tags of the exception text file. For details see the point `Exceptions` in the chapter `License identifiers`.

OR should be used if the file is dual licensed and only one license is to be selected. For example, some dtsti files are available under dual licenses.:

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 OR BSD-3-Clause
```

Examples from the kernel for license expressions in dual licensed files.:

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 OR MIT
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 OR BSD-2-Clause
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 OR Apache-2.0
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 OR MPL-1.1
```

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: (GPL-2.0 WITH Linux-syscall-note) OR MIT
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-1.0+ OR BSD-3-Clause OR OpenSSL
```

AND should be used if the file has multiple licenses whose terms all apply to use the file. For example, if code is inherited from another project and permission has been given to put it in the kernel, but the original license terms need to remain in effect::

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: (GPL-2.0 WITH Linux-syscall-note) AND MIT
```

Another other example where both sets of license terms need to be adhered to is::

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-1.0+ AND LGPL-2.1+
```

License identifiers

-----

The licenses currently used, as well as the licenses for code added to the kernel, can be broken down into:

#### 1. Preferred licenses:

Whenever possible these licenses should be used as they are known to be fully compatible and widely used. These licenses are available from the directory::

```
LICENSES/preferred/
```

in the kernel source tree.

The files in this directory contain the full license text and Metatags. The file names are identical to the SPDX license identifier which shall be used for the license in source files.

Examples::

```
LICENSES/preferred/GPL-2.0
```

Contains the GPL version 2 license text and the required metatags::

```
LICENSES/preferred/MIT
```

Contains the MIT license text and the required metatags

Metatags:

The following meta tags must be available in a license file:

- Valid-License-Identifier:

One or more lines which declare which License Identifiers are valid inside the project to reference this particular license text. Usually this is a single valid identifier, but e.g. for licenses with the 'or later' options two identifiers are valid.

- SPDX-URL:

The URL of the SPDX page which contains additional information related to the license.

- Usage-Guidance:

Freeform text for usage advice. The text must include correct examples for the SPDX license identifiers as they should be put into source files according to the `License identifier syntax`\_ guidelines.

- License-Text:

All text after this tag is treated as the original license text

File format examples::

Valid-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0

Valid-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0+

SPDX-URL: <https://spdx.org/licenses/GPL-2.0.html>

Usage-Guide:

To use this license in source code, put one of the following SPDX tag/value pairs into a comment according to the placement guidelines in the licensing rules documentation.

For 'GNU General Public License (GPL) version 2 only' use:

SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0

For 'GNU General Public License (GPL) version 2 or any later version' use:

SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0+

License-Text:

Full license text

::

SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT

SPDX-URL: <https://spdx.org/licenses/MIT.html>

Usage-Guide:

To use this license in source code, put the following SPDX tag/value pair into a comment according to the placement guidelines in the licensing rules documentation.

SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT

License-Text:  
Full license text

|

## 2. Not recommended licenses:

These licenses should only be used for existing code or for importing code from a different project. These licenses are available from the directory::

LICENSES/other/

in the kernel source tree.

The files in this directory contain the full license text and `Metatags`\_. The file names are identical to the SPDX license identifier which shall be used for the license in source files.

Examples::

LICENSES/other/ISC

Contains the Internet Systems Consortium license text and the required metatags::

LICENSES/other/ZLib

Contains the ZLIB license text and the required metatags.

Metatags:

The metatag requirements for 'other' licenses are identical to the requirements of the `Preferred licenses`\_.

File format example::

Valid-License-Identifier: ISC  
SPDX-URL: <https://spdx.org/licenses/ISC.html>  
Usage-Guide:

Usage of this license in the kernel for new code is discouraged and it should solely be used for importing code from an already existing project.

To use this license in source code, put the following SPDX tag/value pair into a comment according to the placement guidelines in the licensing rules documentation.

SPDX-License-Identifier: ISC  
License-Text:

Full license text

|

### 3. `_`Exceptions``:

Some licenses can be amended with exceptions which grant certain rights which the original license does not. These exceptions are available from the directory::

`LICENSES/exceptions/`

in the kernel source tree. The files in this directory contain the full exception text and the required ``Exception Metatags`_``.

Examples::

`LICENSES/exceptions/Linux-syscall-note`

Contains the Linux syscall exception as documented in the COPYING file of the Linux kernel, which is used for UAPI header files.

e.g. `^* SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 WITH Linux-syscall-note ^*/::`

`LICENSES/exceptions/GCC-exception-2.0`

Contains the GCC 'linking exception' which allows to link any binary independent of its license against the compiled version of a file marked with this exception. This is required for creating runnable executables from source code which is not compatible with the GPL.

`_`Exception Metatags``:

The following meta tags must be available in an exception file:

- `SPDX-Exception-Identifier`:

One exception identifier which can be used with SPDX license identifiers.

- `SPDX-URL`:

The URL of the SPDX page which contains additional information related to the exception.

- `SPDX-Licenses`:

A comma separated list of SPDX license identifiers for which the exception can be used.

- Usage-Guidance:

Freeform text for usage advice. The text must be followed by correct examples for the SPDX license identifiers as they should be put into source files according to the `License identifier syntax`\_ guidelines.

- Exception-Text:

All text after this tag is treated as the original exception text

File format examples::

SPDX-Exception-Identifier: Linux-syscall-note

SPDX-URL: <https://spdx.org/licenses/Linux-syscall-note.html>

SPDX-Licenses: GPL-2.0, GPL-2.0+, GPL-1.0+, LGPL-2.0, LGPL-2.0+, LGPL-2.1, LGPL-2.1+

Usage-Guidance:

This exception is used together with one of the above SPDX-Licenses to mark user-space API (uapi) header files so they can be included into non GPL compliant user-space application code.

To use this exception add it with the keyword WITH to one of the identifiers in the SPDX-Licenses tag:

SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX-License> WITH Linux-syscall-note

Exception-Text:

Full exception text

::

SPDX-Exception-Identifier: GCC-exception-2.0

SPDX-URL: <https://spdx.org/licenses/GCC-exception-2.0.html>

SPDX-Licenses: GPL-2.0, GPL-2.0+

Usage-Guidance:

The "GCC Runtime Library exception 2.0" is used together with one of the above SPDX-Licenses for code imported from the GCC runtime library.

To use this exception add it with the keyword WITH to one of the identifiers in the SPDX-Licenses tag:

SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX-License> WITH GCC-exception-2.0

Exception-Text:

Full exception text

All SPDX license identifiers and exceptions must have a corresponding file in the LICENSE subdirectories. This is required to allow tool verification (e.g. checkpatch.pl) and to have the licenses ready to read and extract right from the source, which is recommended by various FOSS organizations, e.g. the `FSFE REUSE initiative <<https://reuse.software/>>`\_.

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## EXHIBIT A

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Version 2, June 1991

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Version 2, June 1991

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# 1.77 Klein 0.2.0

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## 1.79 krb5 1.16

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The implementations of GSSAPI mechglue in GSSAPI-SPNEGO in  
"src/lib/gssapi", including the following files:

lib/gssapi/generic/gssapi\_err\_generic.et  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_accept\_sec\_context.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_acquire\_cred.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_canon\_name.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_compare\_name.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_context\_time.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_delete\_sec\_context.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_dsp\_name.c

lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_dsp\_status.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_dup\_name.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_exp\_sec\_context.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_export\_name.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_glue.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_imp\_name.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_imp\_sec\_context.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_init\_sec\_context.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_initialize.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_inquire\_context.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_inquire\_cred.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_inquire\_names.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_process\_context.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_rel\_buffer.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_rel\_cred.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_rel\_name.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_rel\_oid\_set.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_seal.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_sign.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_store\_cred.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_unseal.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_userok.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_utils.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_verify.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/gssd\_pname\_to\_uid.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/mglueP.h  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/oid\_ops.c  
lib/gssapi/spnego/gssapiP\_spnego.h  
lib/gssapi/spnego/spnego\_mech.c

and the initial implementation of incremental propagation, including the following new or changed files:

include/iprop\_hdr.h  
kadmin/server/ipropd\_svc.c  
lib/kdb/iprop.x  
lib/kdb/kdb\_convert.c  
lib/kdb/kdb\_log.c  
lib/kdb/kdb\_log.h  
lib/krb5/error\_tables/kdb5\_err.et  
slave/kpropd\_rpc.c  
slave/kproplog.c

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cmd/krb5/ipropl/ipropl\_hdr.h  
cmd/krb5/kadmin/server/ipropld\_svc.c  
cmd/krb5/kproplog/kproplog.c  
cmd/krb5/slave/kpropd\_rpc.c  
lib/gss\_mechs/mech\_krb5/et/kdb5\_err.c  
lib/gss\_mechs/mech\_spnego/mech/gssapiP\_spnego.h  
lib/gss\_mechs/mech\_spnego/mech/spnego\_mech.c  
lib/krb5/kadm5/kadm\_host\_srv\_names.c  
lib/krb5/kdb/kdb\_convert.c  
lib/krb5/kdb/kdb\_hdr.h  
lib/krb5/kdb/kdb\_log.c  
lib/krb5/kdb/kdb\_log.h  
lib/libgss/g\_accept\_sec\_context.c  
lib/libgss/g\_acquire\_cred.c  
lib/libgss/g\_canon\_name.c  
lib/libgss/g\_compare\_name.c  
lib/libgss/g\_context\_time.c  
lib/libgss/g\_delete\_sec\_context.c  
lib/libgss/g\_dsp\_name.c  
lib/libgss/g\_dsp\_status.c  
lib/libgss/g\_dup\_name.c  
lib/libgss/g\_exp\_sec\_context.c  
lib/libgss/g\_export\_name.c  
lib/libgss/g\_glue.c  
lib/libgss/g\_imp\_name.c  
lib/libgss/g\_imp\_sec\_context.c  
lib/libgss/g\_init\_sec\_context.c  
lib/libgss/g\_initialize.c  
lib/libgss/g\_inquire\_context.c  
lib/libgss/g\_inquire\_cred.c  
lib/libgss/g\_inquire\_names.c  
lib/libgss/g\_process\_context.c  
lib/libgss/g\_rel\_buffer.c  
lib/libgss/g\_rel\_cred.c  
lib/libgss/g\_rel\_name.c  
lib/libgss/g\_rel\_oid\_set.c  
lib/libgss/g\_seal.c  
lib/libgss/g\_sign.c  
lib/libgss/g\_store\_cred.c  
lib/libgss/g\_unseal.c  
lib/libgss/g\_userok.c  
lib/libgss/g\_utils.c  
lib/libgss/g\_verify.c  
lib/libgss/gssd\_pname\_to\_uid.c  
uts/common/gssapi/include/gssapi\_err\_generic.h

uts/common/gssapi/include/mechglueP.h

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```
/* -*- mode: c; c-basic-offset: 4; indent-tabs-mode: nil -*- */
/*
```

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```

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checks for violations of the coding standards related to copyright
and license statements in source code comments.

import os
import sys
import re

def warn(fname, ln, msg):
 print '%s: %d: %s' % (fname, ln + 1, msg)

def indicates_license(line):
 return 'Copyright' in line or 'COPYRIGHT' in line or 'License' in line

Check a comment for boilerplate violations. Return true if the comment
is a license statement.
def check_comment(comment, fname, ln, code_seen, nonlicense_seen):
 text_seen = False
 is_license = False
 for line in comment:
 if not is_license and indicates_license(line):
 is_license = True
 if text_seen:
 warn(fname, ln, 'License begins after first line of comment')
 elif code_seen:
 warn(fname, ln, 'License after code')
 elif nonlicense_seen:
 warn(fname, ln, 'License after non-license comments')
 break
 # DB2 licenses start with '/*-' and we don't want to change them.
 if line != " and line != '-':
 text_seen = True

```

```

return is_license

def check_file(lines, fname):
 # Skip emacs mode line if present.
 ln = 0
 if '-*- mode: c;' in lines[ln]:
 ln += 1

 # Check filename comment if present.
 m = re.match(r'^* ([^]*)(- .*)? */', lines[ln])
 if m:
 if m.group(1) != fname:
 warn(fname, ln, 'Wrong filename in comment')
 ln += 1

 # Scan for license statements.
 in_comment = False
 code_seen = False
 nonlicense_seen = False
 for line in lines[ln:]:
 # Strip out whitespace and comments contained within a line.
 if not in_comment:
 line = re.sub(r'\s*.*?*/', '', line)
 line = line.strip()

 if not in_comment and '/*' in line:
 (line, sep, comment_part) = line.partition('/*')
 comment = [comment_part.strip()]
 comment_starts_at = ln
 in_comment = True
 elif in_comment and '*/' not in line:
 comment.append(line.lstrip('*').rstrip())
 elif in_comment:
 (comment_part, sep, line) = line.partition('*/')
 comment.append(comment_part.strip())
 is_license = check_comment(comment, fname, comment_starts_at,
 code_seen, nonlicense_seen)
 nonlicense_seen = nonlicense_seen or not is_license
 in_comment = False
 elif line.strip() != "":
 code_seen = True

 ln += 1

 for fname in sys.argv[1:]:
 if fname.startswith('./'):
 fname = fname[2:]
 f = open(fname)

```

```
lines = f.readlines()
f.close()
check_file(lines, fname)
Copyright
=====
```

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See :ref:`mitK5license` for additional copyright and license information.  
.. \_mitK5license:

MIT Kerberos License information

```
=====
.. toctree::
 :hidden:
```

```
copyright.rst
```

```
.. include:: notice.rst
```

```
<!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD XHTML 1.0 Transitional//EN"
"http://www.w3.org/TR/xhtml1/DTD/xhtml1-transitional.dtd">
```

```
<html xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml">
```

```
<head>
```

```
<meta http-equiv="Content-Type" content="text/html; charset=utf-8" />
```

```
<title>MIT Kerberos License information — MIT Kerberos Documentation</title>
```

```
<link rel="stylesheet" href="_static/agogo.css" type="text/css" />
```

```
<link rel="stylesheet" href="_static/pygments.css" type="text/css" />
```

```
<link rel="stylesheet" href="_static/kerb.css" type="text/css" />
```

```
<script type="text/javascript">
```

```
var DOCUMENTATION_OPTIONS = {
```

```
 URL_ROOT: './',
```

```
 VERSION: '1.16',
```

```
 COLLAPSE_INDEX: false,
```

```
 FILE_SUFFIX: '.html',
```

```
 HAS_SOURCE: true
```

```
};
```

```
</script>
```

```
<script type="text/javascript" src="_static/jquery.js"></script>
```

```
<script type="text/javascript" src="_static/underscore.js"></script>
```

```
<script type="text/javascript" src="_static/doctools.js"></script>
```



```

<link rel="author" title="About these documents" href="about.html" />
<link rel="copyright" title="Copyright" href="copyright.html" />
<link rel="top" title="MIT Kerberos Documentation" href="index.html" />
<link rel="up" title="MIT Kerberos features" href="mitK5features.html" />
<link rel="next" title="Copyright" href="copyright.html" />
<link rel="prev" title="MIT Kerberos features" href="mitK5features.html" />
</head>
<body>
 <div class="header-wrapper">
 <div class="header">

 <h1>MIT Kerberos Documentation</h1>

 <div class="rel">

 <a href="index.html" title="Full Table of Contents"
 accesskey="C">Contents |
 <a href="mitK5features.html" title="MIT Kerberos features"
 accesskey="P">previous |
 <a href="copyright.html" title="Copyright"
 accesskey="N">next |
 <a href="genindex.html" title="General Index"
 accesskey="I">index |
 <a href="search.html" title="Enter search criteria"
 accesskey="S">Search |
 <a href="mailto:krb5-bugs@mit.edu?subject=Documentation__MIT Kerberos License
information">feedback
 </div>
 </div>
 </div>

 <div class="content-wrapper">
 <div class="content">
 <div class="document">

 <div class="documentwrapper">
 <div class="bodywrapper">
 <div class="body">

 <div class="section" id="mit-kerberos-license-information">
 <h1>MIT Kerberos License information<a class="headerlink" href="#mit-
kerberos-license-information" title="Permalink to this headline"></h1>
 <div class="toctree-wrapper compound">
 </div>
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```

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<hr class="docutils" />

<blockquote>

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---

The implementations of GSSAPI mechglue in GSSAPI-SPNEGO in

`src/lib/gssapi`, including the following files:

```
lib
gssapi
generic
gssapi_err_generic
et
```

```
lib
gssapi
mechglue
g_accept_sec_context
c
lib
gssapi
mechglue
```







```
class="n">oid_ops.c
lib.gssapi.spnego.gssapiP_spnego.h
lib.gssapi.spnego.spnego_mech.c
</pre></div>
```

</div>

<p>and the initial implementation of incremental propagation, including the following new or changed files:</p>

```
<div class="highlight-python"><div class="highlight"><pre>include.iprop_hdr.h
kadmin.server.ipropd_svc.c
lib.kdb.iprop.x
lib.kdb.kdb_convert.c
lib.kdb.kdb_log.c
lib.kdb.kdb_log.h
lib.krb5.error_tables.kdb5_err.et
slave.kpropd_rpc.c
slave.kproplog.c
</pre></div>
```

</div>

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>Search |
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</div>

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<div class="sidebar">
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The implementations of GSSAPI mechglue in GSSAPI-SPNEGO in ``src/lib/gssapi``, including the following files:

.. parsed-literal::

lib/gssapi/generic/gssapi\_err\_generic.et

lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_accept\_sec\_context.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_acquire\_cred.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_canon\_name.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_compare\_name.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_context\_time.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_delete\_sec\_context.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_dsp\_name.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_dsp\_status.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_dup\_name.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_exp\_sec\_context.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_export\_name.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_glue.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_imp\_name.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_imp\_sec\_context.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_init\_sec\_context.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_initialize.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_inquire\_context.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_inquire\_cred.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_inquire\_names.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_process\_context.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_rel\_buffer.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_rel\_cred.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_rel\_name.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_rel\_oid\_set.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_seal.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_sign.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_store\_cred.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_unseal.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_userok.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_utils.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_verify.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/gssd\_pname\_to\_uid.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/mglueP.h  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/oid\_ops.c  
lib/gssapi/spnego/gssapiP\_spnego.h  
lib/gssapi/spnego/spnego\_mech.c

and the initial implementation of incremental propagation, including the following new or changed files:

.. parsed-literal::

include/iprop\_hdr.h  
kadmin/server/ipropd\_svc.c  
lib/kdb/iprop.x  
lib/kdb/kdb\_convert.c  
lib/kdb/kdb\_log.c  
lib/kdb/kdb\_log.h

lib/krb5/error\_tables/kdb5\_err.et  
slave/kpropd\_rpc.c  
slave/kproplog.c

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Each licensee is addressed as "you".

A "library" means a collection of software functions and/or data prepared so as to be conveniently linked with application programs (which use some of those functions and data) to form executables.

The "Library", below, refers to any such software library or work which has been distributed under these terms. A "work based on the Library" means either the Library or any derivative work under copyright law: that is to say, a work containing the Library or a portion of it, either verbatim or with modifications and/or translated straightforwardly into another language. (Hereinafter, translation is included without limitation in the term "modification".)

"Source code" for a work means the preferred form of the work for making modifications to it. For a library, complete source code means all the source code for all modules it contains, plus any associated interface definition files, plus the scripts used to control compilation and installation of the library.

Activities other than copying, distribution and modification are not covered by this License; they are outside its scope. The act of running a program using the Library is not restricted, and output from such a program is covered only if its contents constitute a work based on the Library (independent of the use of the Library in a tool for writing it). Whether that is true depends on what the Library does and what the program that uses the Library does.

1. You may copy and distribute verbatim copies of the Library's complete source code as you receive it, in any medium, provided that you conspicuously and appropriately publish on each copy an appropriate copyright notice and disclaimer of warranty; keep intact all the notices that refer to this License and to the absence of any warranty; and distribute a copy of this License along with the Library.

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2. You may modify your copy or copies of the Library or any portion of it, thus forming a work based on the Library, and copy and distribute such modifications or work under the terms of Section 1 above, provided that you also meet all of these conditions:

- a) The modified work must itself be a software library.
- b) You must cause the files modified to carry prominent notices

stating that you changed the files and the date of any change.

c) You must cause the whole of the work to be licensed at no charge to all third parties under the terms of this License.

d) If a facility in the modified Library refers to a function or a table of data to be supplied by an application program that uses the facility, other than as an argument passed when the facility is invoked, then you must make a good faith effort to ensure that, in the event an application does not supply such function or table, the facility still operates, and performs whatever part of its purpose remains meaningful.

(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

These requirements apply to the modified work as a whole. If identifiable sections of that work are not derived from the Library, and can be reasonably considered independent and separate works in themselves, then this License, and its terms, do not apply to those sections when you distribute them as separate works. But when you distribute the same sections as part of a whole which is a work based on the Library, the distribution of the whole must be on the terms of this License, whose permissions for other licensees extend to the entire whole, and thus to each and every part regardless of who wrote it.

Thus, it is not the intent of this section to claim rights or contest your rights to work written entirely by you; rather, the intent is to exercise the right to control the distribution of derivative or collective works based on the Library.

In addition, mere aggregation of another work not based on the Library with the Library (or with a work based on the Library) on a volume of a storage or distribution medium does not bring the other work under the scope of this License.

3. You may opt to apply the terms of the ordinary GNU General Public License instead of this License to a given copy of the Library. To do this, you must alter all the notices that refer to this License, so that they refer to the ordinary GNU General Public License, version 2, instead of to this License. (If a newer version than version 2 of the ordinary GNU General Public License has appeared, then you can specify that version instead if you wish.) Do not make any other change in

these notices.

Once this change is made in a given copy, it is irreversible for that copy, so the ordinary GNU General Public License applies to all subsequent copies and derivative works made from that copy.

This option is useful when you wish to copy part of the code of the Library into a program that is not a library.

4. You may copy and distribute the Library (or a portion or derivative of it, under Section 2) in object code or executable form under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above provided that you accompany it with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code, which must be distributed under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above on a medium customarily used for software interchange.

If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

5. A program that contains no derivative of any portion of the Library, but is designed to work with the Library by being compiled or linked with it, is called a "work that uses the Library". Such a work, in isolation, is not a derivative work of the Library, and therefore falls outside the scope of this License.

However, linking a "work that uses the Library" with the Library creates an executable that is a derivative of the Library (because it contains portions of the Library), rather than a "work that uses the library". The executable is therefore covered by this License. Section 6 states terms for distribution of such executables.

When a "work that uses the Library" uses material from a header file that is part of the Library, the object code for the work may be a derivative work of the Library even though the source code is not. Whether this is true is especially significant if the work can be linked without the Library, or if the work is itself a library. The threshold for this to be true is not precisely defined by law.

If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

6. As an exception to the Sections above, you may also combine or link a "work that uses the Library" with the Library to produce a work containing portions of the Library, and distribute that work under terms of your choice, provided that the terms permit modification of the work for the customer's own use and reverse engineering for debugging such modifications.

You must give prominent notice with each copy of the work that the Library is used in it and that the Library and its use are covered by this License. You must supply a copy of this License. If the work during execution displays copyright notices, you must include the copyright notice for the Library among them, as well as a reference directing the user to the copy of this License. Also, you must do one of these things:

a) Accompany the work with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code for the Library including whatever changes were used in the work (which must be distributed under Sections 1 and 2 above); and, if the work is an executable linked with the Library, with the complete machine-readable "work that uses the Library", as object code and/or source code, so that the user can modify the Library and then relink to produce a modified executable containing the modified Library. (It is understood that the user who changes the contents of definitions files in the Library will not necessarily be able to recompile the application to use the modified definitions.)

b) Use a suitable shared library mechanism for linking with the Library. A suitable mechanism is one that (1) uses at run time a copy of the library already present on the user's computer system, rather than copying library functions into the executable, and (2) will operate properly with a modified version of the library, if the user installs one, as long as the modified version is interface-compatible with the version that the work was made with.

c) Accompany the work with a written offer, valid for at least three years, to give the same user the materials specified in Subsection 6a, above, for a charge no more than the cost of performing this distribution.

d) If distribution of the work is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, offer equivalent access to copy the above specified materials from the same place.



- e) Verify that the user has already received a copy of these materials or that you have already sent this user a copy.

For an executable, the required form of the "work that uses the Library" must include any data and utility programs needed for reproducing the executable from it. However, as a special exception, the materials to be distributed need not include anything that is normally distributed (in either source or binary form) with the major components (compiler, kernel, and so on) of the operating system on which the executable runs, unless that component itself accompanies the executable.

It may happen that this requirement contradicts the license restrictions of other proprietary libraries that do not normally accompany the operating system. Such a contradiction means you cannot use both them and the Library together in an executable that you distribute.

7. You may place library facilities that are a work based on the Library side-by-side in a single library together with other library facilities not covered by this License, and distribute such a combined library, provided that the separate distribution of the work based on the Library and of the other library facilities is otherwise permitted, and provided that you do these two things:

- a) Accompany the combined library with a copy of the same work based on the Library, uncombined with any other library facilities. This must be distributed under the terms of the Sections above.
- b) Give prominent notice with the combined library of the fact that part of it is a work based on the Library, and explaining where to find the accompanying uncombined form of the same work.

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If any portion of this section is held invalid or unenforceable under any particular circumstance, the balance of the section is intended to apply, and the section as a whole is intended to apply in other circumstances.

It is not the purpose of this section to induce you to infringe any patents or other property right claims or to contest validity of any such claims; this section has the sole purpose of protecting the integrity of the free software distribution system which is implemented by public license practices. Many people have made generous contributions to the wide range of software distributed through that system in reliance on consistent application of that system; it is up to the author/donor to decide if he or she is willing to distribute software through any other system and a licensee cannot impose that choice.

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To apply these terms, attach the following notices to the library. It is safest to attach them to the start of each source file to most effectively convey the exclusion of warranty; and each file should have at least the "copyright" line and a pointer to where the full notice is found.

<one line to give the library's name and a brief idea of what it does.>

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Also add information on how to contact you by electronic and paper mail.

You should also get your employer (if you work as a programmer) or your school, if any, to sign a "copyright disclaimer" for the library, if necessary. Here is a sample; alter the names:

Yoyodyne, Inc., hereby disclaims all copyright interest in the library `Frob' (a library for tweaking knobs) written by James Random Hacker.

<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1990  
Ty Coon, President of Vice

That's all there is to it!

```
@c \input texinfo.tex @c -*texinfo-*
```

```
@c
```

```
@c %**start of header
```

```
@c All text is ignored before the setfilename.
```

```
@setfilename LGPL.info
```

```
@center GNU LESSER GENERAL PUBLIC LICENSE
```

```
@center Version 2.1, February 1999
```

```
@sp 1
```

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[This is the first released version of the Lesser GPL. It also counts  
as the successor of the GNU Library Public License, version 2, hence the  
version number 2.1.]

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@center Preamble
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share and change it. By contrast, the GNU General Public Licenses are  
intended to guarantee your freedom to share and change free software--to  
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Software Foundation and other authors who decide to use it. You can use  
it too, but we suggest you first think carefully about whether this  
license or the ordinary General Public License is the better strategy to  
use in any particular case, based on the explanations below.

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you want it; that you can change the software and use pieces of it in  
new free programs; and that you are informed that you can do these  
things.

To protect your rights, we need to make restrictions that forbid

distributors to deny you these rights or to ask you to surrender these rights. These restrictions translate to certain responsibilities for you if you distribute copies of the library or if you modify it.

For example, if you distribute copies of the library, whether gratis or for a fee, you must give the recipients all the rights that we gave you. You must make sure that they, too, receive or can get the source code. If you link other code with the library, you must provide complete object files to the recipients, so that they can relink them with the library after making changes to the library and recompiling it. And you must show them these terms so they know their rights.

We protect your rights with a two-step method: (1) we copyright the library, and (2) we offer you this license, which gives you legal permission to copy, distribute and/or modify the library.

To protect each distributor, we want to make it very clear that there is no warranty for the free library. Also, if the library is modified by someone else and passed on, the recipients should know that what they have is not the original version, so that the original author's reputation will not be affected by problems that might be introduced by others.

Finally, software patents pose a constant threat to the existence of any free program. We wish to make sure that a company cannot effectively restrict the users of a free program by obtaining a restrictive license from a patent holder. Therefore, we insist that any patent license obtained for a version of the library must be consistent with the full freedom of use specified in this license.

Most GNU software, including some libraries, is covered by the ordinary GNU General Public License. This license, the GNU Lesser General Public License, applies to certain designated libraries, and is quite different from the ordinary General Public License. We use this license for certain libraries in order to permit linking those libraries into non-free programs.

When a program is linked with a library, whether statically or using a shared library, the combination of the two is legally speaking a combined work, a derivative of the original library. The ordinary General Public License therefore permits such linking only if the entire combination fits its criteria of freedom. The Lesser General Public License permits more lax criteria for linking other code with the library.

We call this license the "Lesser" General Public License because it does less to protect the user's freedom than the ordinary General Public License. It also provides other free software developers less of an

advantage over competing non-free programs. These disadvantages are the reason we use the ordinary General Public License for many libraries. However, the Lesser license provides advantages in certain special circumstances.

For example, on rare occasions, there may be a special need to encourage the widest possible use of a certain library, so that it becomes a de-facto standard. To achieve this, non-free programs must be allowed to use the library. A more frequent case is that a free library does the same job as widely used non-free libraries. In this case, there is little to gain by limiting the free library to free software only, so we use the Lesser General Public License.

In other cases, permission to use a particular library in non-free programs enables a greater number of people to use a large body of free software. For example, permission to use the GNU C Library in non-free programs enables many more people to use the whole GNU operating system, as well as its variant, the GNU/Linux operating system.

Although the Lesser General Public License is Less protective of the users' freedom, it does ensure that the user of a program that is linked with the Library has the freedom and the wherewithal to run that program using a modified version of the Library.

The precise terms and conditions for copying, distribution and modification follow. Pay close attention to the difference between a ``work based on the library" and a ``work that uses the library". The former contains code derived from the library, whereas the latter must be combined with the library in order to run.

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You may modify your copy or copies of the Library or any portion of it, thus forming a work based on the Library, and copy and distribute such modifications or work under the terms of Section 1 above, provided that you also meet all of these conditions:

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The modified work must itself be a software library.

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You must cause the files modified to carry prominent notices stating that you changed the files and the date of any change.

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You must cause the whole of the work to be licensed at no charge to all third parties under the terms of this License.

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If a facility in the modified Library refers to a function or a table of data to be supplied by an application program that uses the facility, other than as an argument passed when the facility is invoked, then you must make a good faith effort to ensure that, in the event an application does not supply such function or table, the facility still operates, and performs whatever part of its purpose remains meaningful.

(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

@end enumerate

These requirements apply to the modified work as a whole. If identifiable sections of that work are not derived from the Library, and can be reasonably considered independent and separate works in themselves, then this License, and its terms, do not apply to those sections when you distribute them as separate works. But when you distribute the same sections as part of a whole which is a work based on the Library, the distribution of the whole must be on the terms of this License, whose permissions for other licensees extend to the entire whole, and thus to each and every part regardless of who wrote it.

Thus, it is not the intent of this section to claim rights or contest your rights to work written entirely by you; rather, the intent is to exercise the right to control the distribution of derivative or collective works based on the Library.

In addition, mere aggregation of another work not based on the Library with the Library (or with a work based on the Library) on a volume of a storage or distribution medium does not bring the other work under the scope of this License.

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You may opt to apply the terms of the ordinary GNU General Public License instead of this License to a given copy of the Library. To do this, you must alter all the notices that refer to this License, so that they refer to the ordinary GNU General Public License, version 2, instead of to this License. (If a newer version than version 2 of the ordinary GNU General Public License has appeared, then you can specify that version instead if you wish.) Do not make any other change in these notices.

Once this change is made in a given copy, it is irreversible for that copy, so the ordinary GNU General Public License applies to all subsequent copies and derivative works made from that copy.

This option is useful when you wish to copy part of the code of the Library into a program that is not a library.

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You may copy and distribute the Library (or a portion or derivative of it, under Section 2) in object code or executable form under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above provided that you accompany it with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code, which must be distributed under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above on a medium customarily used for software interchange.

If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

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A program that contains no derivative of any portion of the Library, but is designed to work with the Library by being compiled or linked with it, is called a ``work that uses the Library''. Such a work, in isolation, is not a derivative work of the Library, and therefore falls outside the scope of this License.

However, linking a ``work that uses the Library'' with the Library creates an executable that is a derivative of the Library (because it contains portions of the Library), rather than a ``work that uses the library''. The executable is therefore covered by this License. Section 6 states terms for distribution of such executables.

When a ``work that uses the Library'' uses material from a header file that is part of the Library, the object code for the work may be a

derivative work of the Library even though the source code is not. Whether this is true is especially significant if the work can be linked without the Library, or if the work is itself a library. The threshold for this to be true is not precisely defined by law.

If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

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As an exception to the Sections above, you may also combine or link a ``work that uses the Library" with the Library to produce a work containing portions of the Library, and distribute that work under terms of your choice, provided that the terms permit modification of the work for the customer's own use and reverse engineering for debugging such modifications.

You must give prominent notice with each copy of the work that the Library is used in it and that the Library and its use are covered by this License. You must supply a copy of this License. If the work during execution displays copyright notices, you must include the copyright notice for the Library among them, as well as a reference directing the user to the copy of this License. Also, you must do one of these things:

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Accompany the work with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code for the Library including whatever changes were used in the work (which must be distributed under Sections 1 and 2 above); and, if the work is an executable linked with the Library, with the complete machine-readable ``work that uses the Library", as object code and/or source code, so that the user can modify the Library and then relink to produce a modified executable containing the modified Library. (It is understood that the user who changes the contents of definitions files in the Library will not necessarily be able to recompile the application to use the modified definitions.)

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Use a suitable shared library mechanism for linking with the Library. A suitable mechanism is one that (1) uses at run time a copy of the library already present on the user's computer system, rather than copying library functions into the executable, and (2) will operate properly with a modified version of the library, if the user installs one, as long as the modified version is interface-compatible with the version that the work was made with.

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Accompany the work with a written offer, valid for at least three years, to give the same user the materials specified in Subsection 6a, above, for a charge no more than the cost of performing this distribution.

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If distribution of the work is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, offer equivalent access to copy the above specified materials from the same place.

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Verify that the user has already received a copy of these materials or that you have already sent this user a copy.

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For an executable, the required form of the "work that uses the Library" must include any data and utility programs needed for reproducing the executable from it. However, as a special exception, the materials to be distributed need not include anything that is normally distributed (in either source or binary form) with the major components (compiler, kernel, and so on) of the operating system on which the executable runs, unless that component itself accompanies the executable.

It may happen that this requirement contradicts the license restrictions of other proprietary libraries that do not normally accompany the operating system. Such a contradiction means you cannot use both them and the Library together in an executable that you distribute.

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You may place library facilities that are a work based on the Library side-by-side in a single library together with other library facilities not covered by this License, and distribute such a combined library,

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@format

@t{

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}

@end format

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```
@format
```

```
@t{
```

```
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library `Frob' (a library for tweaking knobs) written by James Random Hacker.
```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1990
```

```
Ty Coon, President of Vice
```

```
}
```

```
@end format
```

That's all there is to it!

```
@c @bye
```

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```
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```

```
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```

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*
```

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*
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```

```
*/
```

## 1.86 libdbus-c++ 0.9.0

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## 1.87 libedit 3.1 :2014-06-20 Jess Thrysoee

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# 1.92 libidn 1.33

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```

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necessary. Here is a sample; alter the names:

```
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```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989
Ty Coon, President of Vice
```

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```

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## 1.94 libnftnl 1.0.7

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## 1.96 libnl\_lib 3.2.24

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## 1.98 libstatsd-cpp 0.0

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## 1.113 mox 0.5.3

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# 1.114 ncurses 6.1

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-- vile:txtmode fc=72

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Upstream source <https://invisible-island.net/ncurses/ncurses-examples.html>

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## 1.115 net-snmp 5.7.3

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## 1.116 net-snmp/snmpplib/openssl 5.7.3

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# 1.118 netifaces 0.10.6

## 1.118.1 Available under license :

netifaces 0.10.6

=====

```
.. image:: https://drone.io/bitbucket.org/al45tair/netifaces/status.png
:target: https://drone.io/bitbucket.org/al45tair/netifaces/latest
:alt: Build Status
```

### 1. What is this?

-----

It's been annoying me for some time that there's no easy way to get the address(es) of the machine's network interfaces from Python. There is a good reason for this difficulty, which is that it is virtually impossible to do so in a portable manner. However, it seems to me that there should be a package you can easy\_install that will take care of working out the details of doing so on the machine you're using, then you can get on with writing Python code without concerning yourself with the nitty gritty of system-dependent low-level networking APIs.

This package attempts to solve that problem.

### 2. How do I use it?

-----

First you need to install it, which you can do by typing::

```
tar xvzf netifaces-0.10.6.tar.gz
cd netifaces-0.10.6
python setup.py install
```

**\*\*Note that you will need the relevant developer tools for your platform\*\*, as netifaces is written in C and installing this way will compile the extension.**

Once that's done, you'll need to start Python and do something like the following::

```
>>> import netifaces
```

Then if you enter

```
>>> netifaces.interfaces()
['lo0', 'gif0', 'stf0', 'en0', 'en1', 'fw0']
```

you'll see the list of interface identifiers for your machine.

You can ask for the addresses of a particular interface by doing

```
>>> netifaces.ifaddresses('lo0')
{18: [{'addr': ''}], 2: [{'peer': '127.0.0.1', 'netmask': '255.0.0.0', 'addr': '127.0.0.1'}], 30: [{'peer': '::1', 'netmask': 'ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff', 'addr': '::1'}, {'peer': '', 'netmask': 'ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff::', 'addr': 'fe80::1%lo0'}]}
```

Hmmmm. That result looks a bit cryptic; let's break it apart and explain what each piece means. It returned a dictionary, so let's look there first:

```
{ 18: [...], 2: [...], 30: [...] }
```

Each of the numbers refers to a particular address family. In this case, we have three address families listed; on my system, 18 is ``AF\_LINK`` (which means the link layer interface, e.g. Ethernet), 2 is ``AF\_INET`` (normal Internet addresses), and 30 is ``AF\_INET6`` (IPv6).

But wait! Don't use these numbers in your code. The numeric values here are system dependent; fortunately, I thought of that when writing netifaces, so the module declares a range of values that you might need. e.g.

```
>>> netifaces.AF_LINK
18
```

Again, on your system, the number may be different.

So, what we've established is that the dictionary that's returned has one entry for each address family for which this interface has an address. Let's take a look at the ``AF\_INET`` addresses now:

```
>>> addrs = netifaces.ifaddresses('lo0')
>>> addrs[netifaces.AF_INET]
[{'peer': '127.0.0.1', 'netmask': '255.0.0.0', 'addr': '127.0.0.1'}]
```

You might be wondering why this value is a list. The reason is that it's possible for an interface to have more than one address, even within the same family. I'll say that again: *\*you can have more than one address of the same type associated with each interface\**.

*\*Asking for "the" address of a particular interface doesn't make sense.\**

Right, so, we can see that this particular interface only has one address, and, because it's a loopback interface, it's point-to-point and therefore has a *\*peer\** address rather than a broadcast address.

Let's look at a more interesting interface.

```
>>> addrs = netifaces.ifaddresses('en0')
>>> addrs[netifaces.AF_INET]
[{'broadcast': '10.15.255.255', 'netmask': '255.240.0.0', 'addr': '10.0.1.4'}, {'broadcast': '192.168.0.255', 'addr': '192.168.0.47'}]
```

This interface has two addresses (see, I told you...) Both of them are regular IPv4 addresses, although in one case the netmask has been changed from its default. The netmask *\*may not\** appear on your system if it's set to the default for the address range.

Because this interface isn't point-to-point, it also has broadcast addresses.

Now, say we want, instead of the IP addresses, to get the MAC address; that is, the hardware address of the Ethernet adapter running this interface. We can do

```
>>> addrs[netifaces.AF_LINK]
[{'addr': '00:12:34:56:78:9a'}]
```

Note that this may not be available on platforms without `getifaddrs()`, unless they happen to implement ```SIOCGIFHWADDR```. Note also that you just get the address; it's unlikely that you'll see anything else with an ```AF_LINK``` address. Oh, and don't assume that all ```AF_LINK``` addresses are Ethernet; you might, for instance, be on a Mac, in which case:

```
>>> addrs = netifaces.ifaddresses('fw0')
>>> addrs[netifaces.AF_LINK]
[{'addr': '00:12:34:56:78:9a:bc:de'}]
```

No, that isn't an exceptionally long Ethernet MAC address---it's a FireWire address.

As of version 0.10.0, you can also obtain a list of gateways on your machine:

```
>>> netifaces.gateways()
{2: [(('10.0.1.1', 'en0', True), ('10.2.1.1', 'en1', False)), 30: [(('fe80::1', 'en0', True)], 'default': { 2: ('10.0.1.1', 'en0'), 30: ('fe80::1', 'en0') }}
```

This dictionary is keyed on address family---in this case, ```AF_INET```---and each entry is a list of gateways as ```(address, interface, is_default)``` tuples.

Notice that here we have two separate gateways for IPv4 (`AF_INET`); some operating systems support configurations like this and can either route packets based on their source, or based on administratively configured routing tables.

For convenience, we also allow you to index the dictionary with the special value `'default'`, which returns a dictionary mapping address families to the default gateway in each case. Thus you can get the default IPv4 gateway with

```
>>> gws = netifaces.gateways()
>>> gws['default'][netifaces.AF_INET]
('10.0.1.1', 'en0')
```

Do note that there may be no default gateway for any given address family; this is currently very common for IPv6 and much less common for IPv4 but it can happen even for `AF_INET`.

BTW, if you're trying to configure your machine to have multiple gateways for the same address family, it's a very good idea to check the documentation for your operating system *very* carefully, as some systems become extremely confused or route packets in a non-obvious manner.

I'm very interested in hearing from anyone (on any platform) for whom the `gateways()` method doesn't produce the expected results. It's quite complicated extracting this information from the operating system (whichever operating system we're talking about), and so I expect there's at least one system out there where this just won't work.

3. This is great! What platforms does it work on?

-----

It gets regular testing on OS X, Linux and Windows. It has also been used successfully on Solaris, and it's expected to work properly on other UNIX-like systems as well. If you are running something that is not supported, and wish to contribute a patch, please use BitBucket to send a pull request.

4. What license is this under?

-----

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5. Why the jump to 0.10.0?

-----

Because someone released a fork of netifaces with the version 0.9.0. Hopefully skipping the version number should remove any confusion. In addition starting with 0.10.0 Python 3 is now supported and other features/bugfixes have been included as well. See the CHANGELOG for a more complete list of changes.

## 1.119 nss\_Idap 265

### 1.119.1 Available under license :

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Version 2, June 1991

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# 1.120 ntp 4.2.8p11

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```
/* -*- Mode: Text -*- */
```

```
copyright = {
 date = "1992-2017";
 owner = "The University of Delaware and Network Time Foundation";
 eaddr = "http://bugs.ntp.org, bugs@ntp.org";
 type = ntp;
};
```

```
long-opts;
config-header = config.h;
environrc;
no-misuse-usage;
version-proc = ntpOptionPrintVersion;
```

```
version = `
eval VERSION=`sed -e 's/.*,\\[//' -e 's/\\.*/' < ../sntp/m4/version.m4`
[-z "${VERSION}"] && echo "Cannot determine VERSION" && kill -TERM $AG_pid
echo $VERSION`;
```

```
version-value = "; /* Don't use -v as a shortcut for --version */
```

```
/*
```

```

* HMS: man pages already have this, and texi pages can use the
* values in sntp/include/version.texi .
*/
// doc-sub = {
// sub-name = version;
// sub-text = 's/#VERSION#/<<version>>/g';
// };
<!DOCTYPE HTML PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD HTML 4.01 Transitional//EN">
<html>
<head>
<meta http-equiv="content-type" content="text/html;charset=iso-8859-1">
<title>Copyright Notice</title>
<!-- Changed by: Harlan Stenn, 10-Mar-2014 -->
<link href="scripts/style.css" type="text/css" rel="stylesheet">
</head>
<body>
<h3>Copyright Notice</h3>
 "Clone me," says Dolly sheepishly.
<p>Last update:
<!-- #BeginDate format:En2m -->2-Jan-2017 11:58<!-- #EndDate -->
 UTC</p>
<br clear="left">
</p>
<hr>
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<li><a href="mailto:%20Rainer.Pruy@informatik.uni-erlangen.de">Rainer Pruy <Rainer.Pruy@informatik.uni-erlangen.de></a> monitoring/trap scripts, statistics file handling</li>

<li><a href="mailto:%20dirce@zk3.dec.com">Dirce Richards <dirce@zk3.dec.com></a> Digital UNIX V4.0 port</li>

<li><a href="mailto:%20wsanchez@apple.com">Wilfredo S&#223;nchez <wsanchez@apple.com></a> added support for NetInfo</li>

<li><a href="mailto:%20mrapple@quack.kfu.com">Nick Sayer <mrapple@quack.kfu.com></a> SunOS streams modules</li>

<li><a href="mailto:%20jack@innovativeinternet.com">Jack Sasportas <jack@innovativeinternet.com></a> Saved a Lot of space on the stuff in the html/pic/ subdirectory</li>

<li><a href="mailto:%20schnitz@unipress.com">Ray Schnitzler <schnitz@unipress.com></a> Unixware1 port</li>

<li><a href="mailto:%20shields@tembel.org">Michael Shields <shields@tembel.org></a> USNO clock driver</li>

<li><a href="mailto:%20pebbles.jpl.nasa.gov">Jeff Steinman <jss@pebbles.jpl.nasa.gov></a> Datum PTS clock driver</li>

<li><a href="mailto:%20harlan@pfcs.com">Harlan Stenn <harlan@pfcs.com></a> GNU automake/autoconfigure makeover, various other bits (see the ChangeLog)</li>

<li><a href="mailto:%20ken@sdd.hp.com">Kenneth Stone <ken@sdd.hp.com></a> HP-UX port</li>

<li><a href="mailto:%20ajit@ee.udel.edu">Ajit Thyagarajan <ajit@ee.udel.edu></a> IP multicast/anycast support</li>

<li><a href="mailto:%20tsuruoka@nc.fukuoka-u.ac.jp">Tomoaki TSURUOKA <tsuruoka@nc.fukuoka-u.ac.jp></a> TRAK clock driver</li>

<li><a href="mailto:%20brian.utterback@oracle.com">Brian Utterback <brian.utterback@oracle.com></a> General codebase, Solaris issues</li>

<li><a href="mailto:%20loganaden@gmail.com">Loganaden Velvindron <loganaden@gmail.com></a> Sandboxing (libseccomp) support</li>

<li><a href="mailto:%20vixie@vix.com">Paul A Vixie <vixie@vix.com></a> TrueTime GPS driver, generic TrueTime clock driver</li>  
<li><a href="mailto:%20Ulrich.Windl@rz.uni-regensburg.de">Ulrich Windl <Ulrich.Windl@rz.uni-regensburg.de></a> corrected and validated HTML documents according to the HTML DTD</li>  
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# 1.121 oid 0.999

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## 1.122 open-vm-tools 10.1.5

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>>> freebsd-base64-4.8

base64.c -- routines to encode/decode base64 data

\$OpenLDAP: pkg/ldap/libraries/liblutil/base64.c,v 1.15 2006/01/03 22:12:11 kurt Exp \$ /

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>>> icu4c-4.4.1

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## 1.127 OpenSSL patch to 0.9.8 branch to add RFC5649 (key wrap with pad) 1.0

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/* Written by Dr Stephen N Henson (steve@openssl.org) for the OpenSSL
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%% @end  
%% =====

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[leex]

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#### THE BASIC LIBRARY FUNCTIONS

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# 1.129 packaging 16.8

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```
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## 1.132 pciutils 3.5.6

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## 1.133 pcre 8.41

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THE BASIC LIBRARY FUNCTIONS

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Written by: Philip Hazel  
Email local part: ph10  
Email domain: cam.ac.uk

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# 1.134 php5 5.6.34

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Version 2.1, February 1999

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## 1.135 PHP5 for Win32 5.2.9-Win32

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## THE BASIC LIBRARY FUNCTIONS

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Written by: Philip Hazel  
Email local part: ph10  
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# 1.138 prototype.js 1.7

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Name: Automat

Version: 0.3.0

Summary:

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Author: UNKNOWN

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Description: UNKNOWN

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Coverage.py was originally written by Gareth Rees, and since 2004 has been extended and maintained by Ned Batchelder.

Other contributions, including writing code, updating docs, and submitting

useful bug reports, have been made by:

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Python was created in the early 1990s by Guido van Rossum at Stichting Mathematisch Centrum (CWI, see <http://www.cwi.nl>) in the Netherlands as a successor of a language called ABC. Guido remains Python's principal author, although it includes many contributions from others.

In 1995, Guido continued his work on Python at the Corporation for National Research Initiatives (CNRI, see <http://www.cnri.reston.va.us>) in Reston, Virginia where he released several versions of the software.

In May 2000, Guido and the Python core development team moved to BeOpen.com to form the BeOpen PythonLabs team. In October of the same year, the PythonLabs team moved to Digital Creations (now Zope Corporation, see <http://www.zope.com>). In 2001, the Python Software Foundation (PSF, see <http://www.python.org/psf/>) was formed, a non-profit organization created specifically to own Python-related Intellectual Property. Zope Corporation is a sponsoring member of the PSF.

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0.9.0 thru 1.2		1991-1995	CWI	yes
1.3 thru 1.5.2	1.2	1995-1999	CNRI	yes
1.6	1.5.2	2000	CNRI	no
2.0	1.6	2000	BeOpen.com	no
1.6.1	1.6	2001	CNRI	yes (2)
2.1	2.0+1.6.1	2001	PSF	no
2.0.1	2.0+1.6.1	2001	PSF	yes
2.1.1	2.1+2.0.1	2001	PSF	yes
2.2	2.1.1	2001	PSF	yes
2.1.2	2.1.1	2002	PSF	yes
2.1.3	2.1.2	2002	PSF	yes
2.2.1	2.2	2002	PSF	yes
2.2.2	2.2.1	2002	PSF	yes
2.2.3	2.2.2	2003	PSF	yes

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2.3.1	2.3	2002-2003	PSF	yes
2.3.2	2.3.1	2002-2003	PSF	yes
2.3.3	2.3.2	2002-2003	PSF	yes
2.3.4	2.3.3	2004	PSF	yes
2.3.5	2.3.4	2005	PSF	yes
2.4	2.3	2004	PSF	yes
2.4.1	2.4	2005	PSF	yes
2.4.2	2.4.1	2005	PSF	yes
2.4.3	2.4.2	2006	PSF	yes
2.4.4	2.4.3	2006	PSF	yes
2.5	2.4	2006	PSF	yes
2.5.1	2.5	2007	PSF	yes
2.5.2	2.5.1	2008	PSF	yes
2.5.3	2.5.2	2008	PSF	yes
2.6	2.5	2008	PSF	yes
2.6.1	2.6	2008	PSF	yes
2.6.2	2.6.1	2009	PSF	yes
2.6.3	2.6.2	2009	PSF	yes
2.6.4	2.6.3	2009	PSF	yes
2.6.5	2.6.4	2010	PSF	yes
3.0	2.6	2008	PSF	yes
3.0.1	3.0	2009	PSF	yes
3.1	3.0.1	2009	PSF	yes
3.1.1	3.1	2009	PSF	yes
3.1.2	3.1.1	2010	PSF	yes
3.1.3	3.1.2	2010	PSF	yes
3.1.4	3.1.3	2011	PSF	yes
3.2	3.1	2011	PSF	yes
3.2.1	3.2	2011	PSF	yes
3.2.2	3.2.1	2011	PSF	yes
3.2.3	3.2.2	2012	PSF	yes

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## 1.157 python-jsonschema 2.6.0

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## 1.158 python-jwcrypto 0.4.2

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## 1.159 python-ldap 2.4.41

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## 1.161 python-xml\_test\_script 3.3.5

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For example, on rare occasions, there may be a special need to encourage the widest possible use of a certain library, so that it becomes a de-facto standard. To achieve this, non-free programs must be allowed to use the library. A more frequent case is that a free library does the same job as widely used non-free libraries. In this case, there is little to gain by limiting the free library to free software only, so we use the Lesser General Public License.

In other cases, permission to use a particular library in non-free programs enables a greater number of people to use a large body of free software. For example, permission to use the GNU C Library in non-free programs enables many more people to use the whole GNU operating system, as well as its variant, the GNU/Linux operating system.

Although the Lesser General Public License is Less protective of the users' freedom, it does ensure that the user of a program that is linked with the Library has the freedom and the wherewithal to run that program using a modified version of the Library.

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If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

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## 1.167 python-pygobject 2.28.6

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1.3 thru 1.5.2	1.2	1995-1999	CNRI	yes
1.6	1.5.2	2000	CNRI	no
2.0	1.6	2000	BeOpen.com	no
1.6.1	1.6	2001	CNRI	yes (2)
2.1	2.0+1.6.1	2001	PSF	no
2.0.1	2.0+1.6.1	2001	PSF	yes
2.1.1	2.1+2.0.1	2001	PSF	yes
2.1.2	2.1.1	2002	PSF	yes
2.1.3	2.1.2	2002	PSF	yes
2.2 and above	2.1.1	2001-now	PSF	yes

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History and License

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## History of the software

Python was created in the early 1990s by Guido van Rossum at Stichting Mathematisch Centrum (CWI, see <https://www.cwi.nl/>) in the Netherlands as a successor of a language called ABC. Guido remains Python's principal author, although it includes many contributions from others.

In 1995, Guido continued his work on Python at the Corporation for National Research Initiatives (CNRI, see <https://www.cnri.reston.va.us/>) in Reston, Virginia where he released several versions of the software.

In May 2000, Guido and the Python core development team moved to BeOpen.com to form the BeOpen PythonLabs team. In October of the same year, the PythonLabs team moved to Digital Creations (now Zope Corporation; see <http://www.zope.com/>). In 2001, the Python Software Foundation (PSF, see <https://www.python.org/psf/>) was formed, a non-profit organization created specifically to own Python-related Intellectual Property. Zope Corporation is a sponsoring member of the PSF.

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2.1.2	2.1.1	2002	PSF	yes
2.1.3	2.1.2	2002	PSF	yes

| 2.2 and above | 2.1.1 | 2001-now | PSF | yes |  
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#### Mersenne Twister

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A C-program for MT19937, with initialization improved 2002/1/26.  
Coded by Takuji Nishimura and Makoto Matsumoto.

Before using, initialize the state by using `init_genrand(seed)`  
or `init_by_array(init_key, key_length)`.

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Sockets

-----

The `:mod:`socket`` module uses the functions, `:func:`getaddrinfo``, and `:func:`getnameinfo``, which are coded in separate source files from the WIDE Project, <http://www.wide.ad.jp/>. ::

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Floating point exception control  
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MD5 message digest algorithm  
-----

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L. Peter Deutsch  
ghost@aladdin.com

Independent implementation of MD5 (RFC 1321).

This code implements the MD5 Algorithm defined in RFC 1321, whose text is available at

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The code is derived from the text of the RFC, including the test suite (section A.5) but excluding the rest of Appendix A. It does not include any code or documentation that is identified in the RFC as being copyrighted.

The original and principal author of `md5.h` is L. Peter Deutsch <ghost@aladdin.com>. Other authors are noted in the change history that follows (in reverse chronological order):

- 2002-04-13 lpd Removed support for non-ANSI compilers; removed references to Ghostscript; clarified derivation from RFC 1321; now handles byte order either statically or dynamically.
- 1999-11-04 lpd Edited comments slightly for automatic TOC extraction.
- 1999-10-18 lpd Fixed typo in header comment (`ansi2knr` rather than `md5`);

added conditionalization for C++ compilation from Martin  
Purschke <purschke@bnl.gov>.  
1999-05-03 lpd Original version.

Asynchronous socket services  
-----

The :mod:`asynchat` and :mod:`asyncore` modules contain the following notice::

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Modified by Jack Jansen, CWI, July 1995:

- Use `binascii` module to do the actual line-by-line conversion between `ascii` and `binary`. This results in a 1000-fold speedup. The `C` version is still 5 times faster, though.
- Arguments more compliant with Python standard

XML Remote Procedure Calls

-----

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Select kqueue

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strtod and dtoa

-----

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## 1.184 samba 3.6.25

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Version 3, 29 June 2007

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## 1.187 sed 4.4

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```

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```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989
```

Ty Coon, President of Vice

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## 1.193 strace 4.20

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## 1.194 stringencoders 3.10.3

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```
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* limitations under the License.
* The apr_vsnprintf/apr_snprintf functions are based on, and used with the
* permission of, the SIO stdio-replacement strx_* functions by Panos
* Tsirigotis <panos@alumni.cs.colorado.edu> for xinetd.
*/

/**
 * @file apr_base64.h
 * @brief APR-UTIL Base64 Encoding
 */
#ifdef APR_BASE64_H
#define APR_BASE64_H

#include "apu.h"
#include "apr_general.h"
#define APU_DECLARE(x) x

#ifdef __cplusplus
extern "C" {
#endif

/**
 * @defgroup APR_Util_Base64 Base64 Encoding
 * @ingroup APR_Util
 * @{
 */

/* Simple BASE64 encode/decode functions.
 *
 * As we might encode binary strings, hence we require the length of
 * the incoming plain source. And return the length of what we decoded.
 *
 * The decoding function takes any non valid char (i.e. whitespace, \0
 * or anything non A-Z,0-9 etc as terminal.
 *
 * plain strings/binary sequences are not assumed '\0' terminated. Encoded
 * strings are neither. But probably should.
 */

/**

```

```

* Given the length of an un-encrypted string, get the length of the
* encrypted string.
* @param len the length of an unencrypted string.
* @return the length of the string after it is encrypted
*/
APU_DECLARE(int) apr_base64_encode_len(int len);

/**
* Encode a text string using base64encoding.
* @param coded_dst The destination string for the encoded string.
* @param plain_src The original string in plain text
* @param len_plain_src The length of the plain text string
* @return the length of the encoded string
*/
APU_DECLARE(int) apr_base64_encode(char * coded_dst, const char *plain_src,
 int len_plain_src);

/**
* Encode an EBCDIC string using base64encoding.
* @param coded_dst The destination string for the encoded string.
* @param plain_src The original string in plain text
* @param len_plain_src The length of the plain text string
* @return the length of the encoded string
*/
APU_DECLARE(int) apr_base64_encode_binary(char * coded_dst,
 const unsigned char *plain_src,
 int len_plain_src);

/**
* Determine the length of a plain text string given the encoded version
* @param coded_src The encoded string
* @return the length of the plain text string
*/
APU_DECLARE(int) apr_base64_decode_len(const char * coded_src);

/**
* Decode a string to plain text
* @param plain_dst The destination string for the plain text
* @param coded_src The encoded string
* @return the length of the plain text string
*/
APU_DECLARE(int) apr_base64_decode(char * plain_dst, const char *coded_src);

/**
* Decode an EBCDIC string to plain text
* @param plain_dst The destination string for the plain text
* @param coded_src The encoded string
* @return the length of the plain text string

```

```
*/
APU_DECLARE(int) apr_base64_decode_binary(unsigned char * plain_dst,
 const char *coded_src);

/** @} */
#ifdef __cplusplus
}
#endif

#endif /* !APR_BASE64_H */
```

# 1.195 sudo 1.8.21p2

## 1.195.1 Available under license :

The following list of people, sorted by last name, have contributed code or patches to this implementation of sudo since I began maintaining it in 1993. This list is known to be incomplete--if you believe you should be listed, please send a note to [sudo@sudo.ws](mailto:sudo@sudo.ws).

Ackeret, Matt  
Adler, Mark  
Allbery, Russ  
Anderson, Jamie  
Andrew, Nick  
Andric, Dimitry  
Barron, Danny  
Bates, Tom  
Behan, Zdenk  
Bellis, Ray  
Benali, Elias  
Beverly, Jamie  
Boardman, Spider  
Bostley, P.J.  
Bowes, Keith  
Boyce, Keith Garry  
Brantley, Michael  
Braun, Rob  
Bezina, Pavel  
Brooks, Piete  
Brown, Jerry  
Burr, Michael E  
Burton, Ross  
Bussjaeger, Andreas  
Calvin, Gary  
Campbell, Aaron  
Chazelas, Stephane  
ek, Vtislav

Coleman, Chris  
Corzine, Deven T.  
Cusack, Frank  
Dai, Wei  
Dill, David  
Earickson, Jeff  
Eckhardt, Drew  
Edgington, Ben  
Esipovich, Marc  
Espie, Marc  
Faigon, Ariel  
Farrell, Brian  
Fobes, Steve  
Frysinger, Mike  
G., Daniel Richard  
Gailly, Jean-loup  
Gelman, Stephen  
Gerraty, Simon J.  
Graber, Stephane  
Guillory, B.  
Hayman, Randy M.  
Henke, Joachim  
Hideaki, YOSHIFUJI  
Hieb, Dave  
Holloway, Nick  
Hoover, Adam  
Hunter, Michael T.  
Hutchings, Ben  
Irrgang, Eric  
Jackson, Brian  
Jackson, John R.  
Jackson, Richard L., Jr.  
Janssen, Mark  
Jepeway, Chris  
Jorge, Joel Pele  
Pele Jorge, Joel  
Juhani, Timo  
KIKUCHI, Ayamura  
Kadow, Kevin  
Kasal, Stepan  
Kienenberger, Mike  
King, Dale  
King, Michael  
Klyachkin, Andrey  
Knoble, Jim  
Knox, Tim  
Komarnitsky, Alek O.  
Kondrashov, Nikolai

Kopeek, Daniel  
Kranenburg, Paul  
Krause, David  
Lakin, Eric  
Larsen, Case  
Levin, Dmitry V.  
Libby, Kendall  
Lobbes, Phillip E.  
McIntyre, Jason  
MacKenzie, David J.  
McLaughlin, Tom  
Makey, Jeff  
Marchionna, Michael D.  
Markham, Paul  
Martinian, Emin  
Meskes, Michael  
Michael, David  
Miller, Todd C.  
Minier, Loc  
Moffat, Darren  
Moldung, Jan Thomas  
Morris, Charles  
Mueller, Andreas  
Mller, Dworkin  
Nieusma, Jeff  
Nikitser, Peter A.  
Nussel, Ludwig  
Ouellet, Jean-Philippe  
Paquet, Eric  
Paradis, Chantal  
Percival, Ted  
Perera, Andres  
Peron, Christian S.J.  
Peschel, Aaron  
Peslyak, Alexander  
Peterson, Toby  
Petten, Diego Elio  
Pickett, Joel  
Plotnick, Alex  
de Raadt, Theo  
Rasch, Gudleik  
Reid, Steve  
Richards, Matt  
Rossum, Guido van  
Rouillard, John P.  
Rowe, William A., Jr.  
Roy, Alain  
Ruusame, Elan



Ryabinkin, Eygene  
SATO, Yuichi  
Snchez, Wilfredo  
Saucier, Jean-Francois  
Schoenfeld, Patrick  
Schuring, Arno  
Schwarze, Ingo  
Scott, Dougal  
Sieger, Nick  
Simon, Thor Lancelot  
Slemko, Marc  
Smith, Andy  
Sobrado, Igor  
Soulen, Steven  
Spangler, Aaron  
Spradling, Cloyce D.  
Stier, Matthew  
Stoeckmann, Tobias  
Street, Russell  
Stritzky, Tilo  
Stroucken, Michael  
Tarrall, Robert  
Thomas, Matthew  
Todd, Giles  
Toft, Martin  
Torek, Chris  
Tucker, Darren  
Uhl, Robert  
Uzel, Petr  
Valery, Reznic  
Van Dinter, Theo  
Venckus, Martynas  
de Vries, Maarten  
Wagner, Klaus  
Walsh, Dan  
Warburton, John  
Webb, Kirk  
Wetzel, Timm  
Wieringen, Marco van  
Wilk, Jakub  
Winiger, Gary  
Wood, David  
Zacarias, Gustavo  
Zolnowsky, John

The following people have worked to translate sudo into other languages:

Blttermann, Mario  
Bogusz, Jakub  
Casagrande, Milo  
Castro, Felipe  
Cho, Seong-ho  
Chornoivan, Yuri  
Diguez, Francisco  
Ferreira, Rafael  
Garca-Fontes, Walter  
Gezer, Volkan  
Hamasaki, Takeshi  
Hamming, Peter  
Hansen, Joe  
Hantrais, Frdric  
Hein, Jochen  
Hufthammer, Karl Ove  
Jerovek, Damir  
Karvonen, Jorma  
Kazik, Duan  
Kelemen, Gbor  
Koir, Klemen  
Kozlov, Yuri  
Kramer, Jakob  
Krznar, Tomislav  
Marchal, Frdric  
Margeviius, Algimantas  
Maryanov, Pavel  
Nikoli, Miroslav  
Nylander, Daniel  
Psa, Petr  
Qun, Trn Ngc  
Regueiro, Leandro  
Sarer, zgr  
Sendn, Abel  
Sikrom, ka  
Spingos, Dimitris  
Taniguchi, Yasuaki  
Tomat, Fbio  
Uranga, Mikel Olasagasti  
Vorotnikov, Artem  
Wang, Wylmer

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## 1.196 suds 0.4

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## 1.198 syslog-ng 3.11.1

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(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

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If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

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```
ignore
scl/syslogconf/convert-syslogconf.awk$
.*/*\am$
.*\.(yml|md|y|l|txt|xml|xsd|log|key|crt|files|in|conf)\.example|gradle|mk|supp|sub|guess|list|pc\.cmake)$
\.*rc$
.*[/^]+-grammar\.[ch]$
(.*)?(README|\.gitignore|pylintrc)$
lib/ivykis
lib/jsonc
modules/afamqp/rabbitmq-c
modules/afmongodb/mongo-c-driver
modules/java/org_syslog_ng_[^/_-]+\h$
modules/(afmongodb|afamqp)/dummy\.c$
dev-utils/plugin_skeleton_creator/plugin_template.*
(lib|modules)/*\conf$
dist\conf$
.*\gradle
scl/syslog-ng\conf$
tests/copyright/policy$
(syslog-ng-)?config\.h$
lib/cfg-lex\.[ch]$
tgz2build
autom4te\cache
m4
Mk
.*\.(a|bin|class|css|dirstamp|html|idx|jar|js|o|la|lai|lo|MF|persist|Plo|Po|pc|pyc|so|so\.0\0\0|soT|spec|trs)$
(.*)?Makefile$
doc/man
(_configs)\.sed\.\project\.\cproject|config\.status)$
stamp-h1$
tests/functional/test\conf$
scripts/update-patterndb$
(contrib|debian)
doc/ChangeLog\.[0-9]$
(\.gitmodules|AUTHORS|COPYING|INSTALL|VERSION|aclocal\m4|compile|configure|depcomp|install-
sh|libtool|ltmain\.sh|missing|test-driver|ylwrap)$
.*[/^.]*$
LGPLv2.1+_SSL
autogen\.sh$
cmake
sub-configure\.sh$
```

configure\ac\$  
 Makefile\am\$  
 lib/(compat|control|debugger|filter|logproto|parser|rewrite|stats|template|tests|transport|logmsg|value-pairs|[^/]\*\$)  
 lib/scanner/csv-scanner  
 lib/str-repr  
 libtest  
 syslog-ng(-ctl)?  
 modules/java-modules/common  
 modules/java/(native|proxies|src)  
 modules/native  
 GPLv2+\_SSL  
 dev-utils/plugin\_skeleton\_creator/create\_plugin.sh  
 tests  
 modules/java/(tools|[^/]\*\$)  
 modules/java-modules/(dummy|elastic|elastic-v2|hdfs|http|kafka|[^/]\*\$)  
 modules/(afamqp|affile|afmongodb|afprog|afsmtp|afsocket|afsql|afstomp|afstreams|afuser|basicfuncs|cef|confgen|cry  
 ptofuncs|csvparser|date|diskq|dbparser|geoip|graphite|json|kvformat|linux-kmsg-  
 format|pacctformat|pseudofile|python|redis|riemann|syslogformat|systemd-journal|system-source|[^/]\*\$)  
 modules/add-contextual-data  
 scl  
 scripts  
 GPLv2+\_SSL,non-balabit  
 modules/http  
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 libtest/  
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 modules/java/(native|proxies|src)/  
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```
ignore
scl/syslogconf/convert-syslogconf.awk$
.*/*.am$
.*\.(yml|md|y|l|txt|xml|xsd|log|key|crt|files|in|conf)\.example|gradle|mk|supp|sub|guess|list|pc\.(cmake)$
\..*rc$
.*[/^]+-grammar\.[ch]$
(.*)?(README|\.gitignore|pylintre)$
lib/ivykis
lib/jsonc
```

lib/eventlog  
modules/afamqp/rabbitmq-c  
modules/afmongodb/mongo-c-driver  
modules/java/org\_syslog\_ng\_[^/\_-]+\,h\$  
modules/(afmongodb|afamqp)/dummy\.c\$  
dev-utils/plugin\_skeleton\_creator/plugin\_template.\*  
(lib|modules)/.\*\.conf\$  
dist\.conf\$  
.\*\.gradle  
scl/syslog-ng\.conf\$  
tests/copyright/policy\$  
(syslog-ng-)?config\.h\$  
lib/cfg-lex\.[ch]\$  
tgz2build  
autom4te\.cache  
m4  
Mk  
.\*\.(a|bin|class|css|dirstamp|html|idx|jar|js|o|la|lai|lo|MF|persist|Plo|Po|pc|pyc|so|so\.\0\.\0\0|soT|spec|trs)\$  
(./)?Makefile\$  
doc/man  
(\_configs\.sed|\.project\.cproject|config\.status)\$  
stamp-h1\$  
tests/functional/test\.conf\$  
scripts/update-patterndb\$  
(contrib|debian)  
doc/ChangeLog\.[0-9]\$  
(\.gitmodules|AUTHORS|COPYING|INSTALL|VERSION|aclocal\.m4|compile|configure|depcomp|install-  
sh|libtool|ltmain\.sh|missing|test-driver|ylwrap)\$  
.\*[/^\.]\*\$  
GPATH|GTAGS|GRTAGS|GSYMS  
dbld/build/\*\$  
dbld/release/\*\$  
dbld/install/\*\$  
dbld/images/\*\$  
LGPLv2.1+\_SSL  
autogen\.sh\$  
cmake  
sub-configure\.sh\$  
configure\.ac\$  
Makefile\.am\$  
lib/(compat|str-repr|control|debugger|filter|logproto|parser|rewrite|stats|template|tests|transport|logmsg|value-  
pairs[/^]\*\$)  
lib/scanner/(csv-scanner|list-scanner|kv-scanner[/^]\*\$)  
libtest  
syslog-ng(-ctl)?  
modules/java-modules/common  
modules/java/(native|proxies|src)  
modules/native



GPLv2+\_SSL  
dev-utils/plugin\_skeleton\_creator/create\_plugin.sh  
tests  
modules/java/(tools[^\]\*\$)  
modules/java-modules/(dummy|elastic|elastic-v2|hdfs|http|kafka[^\]\*\$)  
modules/(afamqp|affile|afmongodb|afprog|afsmtp|afsocket|afsql|afstomp|afstreams|afuser|basicfuncs|cef|confgen|cry  
ptofuncs|csvparser|date|diskq|dbparser|geoip|geoip2|graphite|json|kvformat|linux-kmsg-  
format|pacctformat|pseudofile|python|redis|riemann|syslogformat|systemd-journal|getent|system-  
source|stardate|snmptrapd-parser[^\]\*\$)  
modules/(add-contextual-data|map-value-pairs[^\]\*\$)  
scl  
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# 1.199 sysstat 11.4.6

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The of the start-stop-daemon

- \* A rewrite of the original Debian's start-stop-daemon Perl script
- \* in C (faster - it is executed many times during system startup).
- \*
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## 1.204 tcl 8.6.1

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# 1.206 thrift 0.9.3

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compiler/cpp/src/generate/t\_java\_generator.cc  
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compiler/cpp/src/generate/t\_perl\_generator.cc  
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compiler/cpp/src/generate/t\_py\_generator.cc  
compiler/cpp/src/generate/t\_rb\_generator.cc  
compiler/cpp/src/generate/t\_st\_generator.cc  
compiler/cpp/src/generate/t\_xsd\_generator.cc  
compiler/cpp/src/main.cc  
compiler/cpp/src/parse/t\_field.h  
compiler/cpp/src/parse/t\_program.h  
compiler/cpp/src/platform.h  
compiler/cpp/src/thrift.ll  
compiler/cpp/src/thrift.yy  
lib/csharp/src/Protocol/TBinaryProtocol.cs  
lib/csharp/src/Protocol/TField.cs  
lib/csharp/src/Protocol/TList.cs  
lib/csharp/src/Protocol/TMap.cs  
lib/csharp/src/Protocol/TMessage.cs  
lib/csharp/src/Protocol/TMessageType.cs  
lib/csharp/src/Protocol/TProtocol.cs  
lib/csharp/src/Protocol/TProtocolException.cs  
lib/csharp/src/Protocol/TProtocolFactory.cs  
lib/csharp/src/Protocol/TProtocolUtil.cs  
lib/csharp/src/Protocol/TSet.cs  
lib/csharp/src/Protocol/TStruct.cs  
lib/csharp/src/Protocol/TType.cs  
lib/csharp/src/Server/TServer.cs  
lib/csharp/src/Server/TSimpleServer.cs  
lib/csharp/src/Server/TThreadPoolServer.cs  
lib/csharp/src/TApplicationException.cs  
lib/csharp/src/Thrift.csproj  
lib/csharp/src/Thrift.sln  
lib/csharp/src/TProcessor.cs  
lib/csharp/src/Transport/TServerSocket.cs  
lib/csharp/src/Transport/TServerTransport.cs  
lib/csharp/src/Transport/TSocket.cs  
lib/csharp/src/Transport/TStreamTransport.cs  
lib/csharp/src/Transport/TTransport.cs  
lib/csharp/src/Transport/TTransportException.cs  
lib/csharp/src/Transport/TTransportFactory.cs  
lib/csharp/ThriftMSBuildTask/Properties/AssemblyInfo.cs  
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```
/*!
* URI.js - Mutating URLs
* URI Template Support - http://tools.ietf.org/html/rfc6570
*
* Version: 1.14.1
*
* Author: Rodney Rehm
* Web: http://medialize.github.io/URI.js/
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*
*/
```

```

(function (root, factory) {
 'use strict';
 // https://github.com/umdjs/umd/blob/master/returnExports.js
 if (typeof exports === 'object') {
 // Node
 module.exports = factory(require('./URI'));
 } else if (typeof define === 'function' && define.amd) {
 // AMD. Register as an anonymous module.
 define(['./URI'], factory);
 } else {
 // Browser globals (root is window)
 root.URITemplate = factory(root.URI, root);
 }
})(this, function (URI, root) {
 'use strict';
 // FIXME: v2.0.0 renance non-camelCase properties to uppercase
 /*jshint camelcase: false */

 // save current URITemplate variable, if any
 var _URITemplate = root && root.URITemplate;

 var hasOwn = Object.prototype.hasOwnProperty;
 function URITemplate(expression) {
 // serve from cache where possible
 if (URITemplate._cache[expression]) {
 return URITemplate._cache[expression];
 }

 // Allow instantiation without the 'new' keyword
 if (!(this instanceof URITemplate)) {
 return new URITemplate(expression);
 }

 this.expression = expression;
 URITemplate._cache[expression] = this;
 return this;
 }

 function Data(data) {
 this.data = data;
 this.cache = { };
 }

 var p = URITemplate.prototype;
 // list of operators and their defined options
 var operators = {
 // Simple string expansion
 " : {

```

```

prefix: ",
separator: ',',
named: false,
empty_name_separator: false,
encode : 'encode'
},
// Reserved character strings
'+': {
prefix: ",
separator: ',',
named: false,
empty_name_separator: false,
encode : 'encodeReserved'
},
// Fragment identifiers prefixed by '#'
'#': {
prefix: '#',
separator: ',',
named: false,
empty_name_separator: false,
encode : 'encodeReserved'
},
// Name labels or extensions prefixed by '.'
'.': {
prefix: '.',
separator: ',',
named: false,
empty_name_separator: false,
encode : 'encode'
},
// Path segments prefixed by '/'
'/': {
prefix: '/',
separator: '/',
named: false,
empty_name_separator: false,
encode : 'encode'
},
// Path parameter name or name=value pairs prefixed by ';'
';': {
prefix: ';',
separator: ';',
named: true,
empty_name_separator: false,
encode : 'encode'
},
// Query component beginning with '?' and consisting
// of name=value pairs separated by '&'; an

```

```

'?' : {
 prefix: '?',
 separator: '&',
 named: true,
 empty_name_separator: true,
 encode : 'encode'
},
// Continuation of query-style &name=value pairs
// within a literal query component.
'&' : {
 prefix: '&',
 separator: '&',
 named: true,
 empty_name_separator: true,
 encode : 'encode'
}

// The operator characters equals ("="), comma (","), exclamation ("!"),
// at sign ("@"), and pipe ("|") are reserved for future extensions.
};

// storage for already parsed templates
URITemplate._cache = {};
// pattern to identify expressions [operator, variable-list] in template
URITemplate.EXPRESSION_PATTERN = /\{([\^a-zA-Z0-9%_]?)([\^}])(\})|$/g;
// pattern to identify variables [name, explode, maxlength] in variable-list
URITemplate.VARIABLE_PATTERN = /^[^*:]((*):(\d+))?$/;
// pattern to verify variable name integrity
URITemplate.VARIABLE_NAME_PATTERN = /^[^a-zA-Z0-9%_]/;

// expand parsed expression (expression, not template!)
URITemplate.expand = function(expression, data) {
 // container for defined options for the given operator
 var options = operators[expression.operator];
 // expansion type (include keys or not)
 var type = options.named ? 'Named' : 'Unnamed';
 // list of variables within the expression
 var variables = expression.variables;
 // result buffer for evaluating the expression
 var buffer = [];
 var d, variable, i;

 for (i = 0; (variable = variables[i]); i++) {
 // fetch simplified data source
 d = data.get(variable.name);
 if (!d.val.length) {
 if (d.type) {
 // empty variables (empty string)

```



```

 // still lead to a separator being appended!
 buffer.push("");
 }
 // no data, no action
 continue;
}

// expand the given variable
buffer.push(URITemplate['expand' + type](
 d,
 options,
 variable.explode,
 variable.explode && options.separator || ',',
 variable.maxlength,
 variable.name
));
}

if (buffer.length) {
 return options.prefix + buffer.join(options.separator);
} else {
 // prefix is not prepended for empty expressions
 return "";
}
};

// expand a named variable
URITemplate.expandNamed = function(d, options, explode, separator, length, name) {
 // variable result buffer
 var result = "";
 // performance crap
 var encode = options.encode;
 var empty_name_separator = options.empty_name_separator;
 // flag noting if values are already encoded
 var _encode = !d[encode].length;
 // key for named expansion
 var _name = d.type === 2 ? " : URI[encode](name);
 var _value, i, l;

 // for each found value
 for (i = 0, l = d.val.length; i < l; i++) {
 if (length) {
 // maxlength must be determined before encoding can happen
 _value = URI[encode](d.val[i][1].substring(0, length));
 if (d.type === 2) {
 // apply maxlength to keys of objects as well
 _name = URI[encode](d.val[i][0].substring(0, length));
 }
 } else if (_encode) {

```

```

// encode value
_value = URI[encode](d.val[i][1]);
if (d.type === 2) {
 // encode name and cache encoded value
 _name = URI[encode](d.val[i][0]);
 d[encode].push([_name, _value]);
} else {
 // cache encoded value
 d[encode].push([undefined, _value]);
}
} else {
 // values are already encoded and can be pulled from cache
 _value = d[encode][i][1];
 if (d.type === 2) {
 _name = d[encode][i][0];
 }
}

if (result) {
 // unless we're the first value, prepend the separator
 result += separator;
}

if (!explode) {
 if (!i) {
 // first element, so prepend variable name
 result += URI[encode](name) + (empty_name_separator || _value ? '=' : "");
 }

 if (d.type === 2) {
 // without explode-modifier, keys of objects are returned comma-separated
 result += _name + ',';
 }

 result += _value;
} else {
 // only add the = if it is either default (?&) or there actually is a value (;)
 result += _name + (empty_name_separator || _value ? '=' : "") + _value;
}
}

return result;
};
// expand an unnamed variable
URITemplate.expandUnnamed = function(d, options, explode, separator, length) {
 // variable result buffer
 var result = "";
 // performance crap

```

```

var encode = options.encode;
var empty_name_separator = options.empty_name_separator;
// flag noting if values are already encoded
var _encode = !d[encode].length;
var _name, _value, i, l;

// for each found value
for (i = 0, l = d.val.length; i < l; i++) {
 if (length) {
 // maxlength must be determined before encoding can happen
 _value = URI[encode](d.val[i][1].substring(0, length));
 } else if (_encode) {
 // encode and cache value
 _value = URI[encode](d.val[i][1]);
 d[encode].push([
 d.type === 2 ? URI[encode](d.val[i][0]) : undefined,
 _value
]);
 } else {
 // value already encoded, pull from cache
 _value = d[encode][i][1];
 }

 if (result) {
 // unless we're the first value, prepend the separator
 result += separator;
 }

 if (d.type === 2) {
 if (length) {
 // maxlength also applies to keys of objects
 _name = URI[encode](d.val[i][0].substring(0, length));
 } else {
 // at this point the name must already be encoded
 _name = d[encode][i][0];
 }

 result += _name;
 if (explode) {
 // explode-modifier separates name and value by "="
 result += (empty_name_separator || _value ? '=' : '');
 } else {
 // no explode-modifier separates name and value by ","
 result += ',';
 }
 }

 result += _value;
}

```

```

 }

 return result;
};

URITemplate.noConflict = function() {
 if (root.URITemplate === URITemplate) {
 root.URITemplate = _URITemplate;
 }

 return URITemplate;
};

// expand template through given data map
p.expand = function(data) {
 var result = "";

 if (!this.parts || !this.parts.length) {
 // lazily parse the template
 this.parse();
 }

 if (!(data instanceof Data)) {
 // make given data available through the
 // optimized data handling thingie
 data = new Data(data);
 }

 for (var i = 0, l = this.parts.length; i < l; i++) {
 /*jshint laxbreak: true */
 result += typeof this.parts[i] === 'string'
 // literal string
 ? this.parts[i]
 // expression
 : URITemplate.expand(this.parts[i], data);
 /*jshint laxbreak: false */
 }

 return result;
};

// parse template into action tokens
p.parse = function() {
 // performance crap
 var expression = this.expression;
 var ePattern = URITemplate.EXPRESSION_PATTERN;
 var vPattern = URITemplate.VARIABLE_PATTERN;
 var nPattern = URITemplate.VARIABLE_NAME_PATTERN;
 // token result buffer

```

```

var parts = [];
// position within source template
var pos = 0;
var variables, eMatch, vMatch;

// RegExp is shared accross all templates,
// which requires a manual reset
ePattern.lastIndex = 0;
// I don't like while(foo = bar()) loops,
// to make things simpler I go while(true) and break when required
while (true) {
 eMatch = ePattern.exec(expression);
 if (eMatch === null) {
 // push trailing literal
 parts.push(expression.substring(pos));
 break;
 } else {
 // push leading literal
 parts.push(expression.substring(pos, eMatch.index));
 pos = eMatch.index + eMatch[0].length;
 }

 if (!operators[eMatch[1]]) {
 throw new Error('Unknown Operator "' + eMatch[1] + '" in "' + eMatch[0] + '"');
 } else if (!eMatch[3]) {
 throw new Error('Unclosed Expression "' + eMatch[0] + '"');
 }

 // parse variable-list
 variables = eMatch[2].split(',');
 for (var i = 0, l = variables.length; i < l; i++) {
 vMatch = variables[i].match(vPattern);
 if (vMatch === null) {
 throw new Error('Invalid Variable "' + variables[i] + '" in "' + eMatch[0] + '"');
 } else if (vMatch[1].match(nPattern)) {
 throw new Error('Invalid Variable Name "' + vMatch[1] + '" in "' + eMatch[0] + '"');
 }
 }

 variables[i] = {
 name: vMatch[1],
 explode: !!vMatch[3],
 maxLength: vMatch[4] && parseInt(vMatch[4], 10)
 };
}

if (!variables.length) {
 throw new Error('Expression Missing Variable(s)' + eMatch[0] + '"');
}

```

```

parts.push({
 expression: eMatch[0],
 operator: eMatch[1],
 variables: variables
});
}

if (!parts.length) {
 // template doesn't contain any expressions
 // so it is a simple literal string
 // this probably should fire a warning or something?
 parts.push(expression);
}

this.parts = parts;
return this;
};

// simplify data structures
Data.prototype.get = function(key) {
 // performance crap
 var data = this.data;
 // cache for processed data-point
 var d = {
 // type of data 0: undefined/null, 1: string, 2: object, 3: array
 type: 0,
 // original values (except undefined/null)
 val: [],
 // cache for encoded values (only for non-maxlength expansion)
 encode: [],
 encodeReserved: []
 };
 var i, l, value;

 if (this.cache[key] !== undefined) {
 // we've already processed this key
 return this.cache[key];
 }

 this.cache[key] = d;

 if (String(Object.prototype.toString.call(data)) === '[object Function]') {
 // data itself is a callback (global callback)
 value = data(key);
 } else if (String(Object.prototype.toString.call(data[key])) === '[object Function]') {
 // data is a map of callbacks (local callback)
 value = datakey;
 }
}

```

```

} else {
 // data is a map of data
 value = data[key];
}

// generalize input into [[name1, value1], [name2, value2],]
// so expansion has to deal with a single data structure only
if (value === undefined || value === null) {
 // undefined and null values are to be ignored completely
 return d;
} else if (String(Object.prototype.toString.call(value)) === '[object Array]') {
 for (i = 0, l = value.length; i < l; i++) {
 if (value[i] !== undefined && value[i] !== null) {
 // arrays don't have names
 d.val.push([undefined, String(value[i])]);
 }
 }
}

if (d.val.length) {
 // only treat non-empty arrays as arrays
 d.type = 3; // array
}
} else if (String(Object.prototype.toString.call(value)) === '[object Object]') {
 for (i in value) {
 if (hasOwn.call(value, i) && value[i] !== undefined && value[i] !== null) {
 // objects have keys, remember them for named expansion
 d.val.push([i, String(value[i])]);
 }
 }
}

if (d.val.length) {
 // only treat non-empty objects as objects
 d.type = 2; // object
}
} else {
 d.type = 1; // primitive string (could've been string, number, boolean and objects with a toString())
 // arrays don't have names
 d.val.push([undefined, String(value)]);
}

return d;
};

// hook into URI for fluid access
URI.expand = function(expression, data) {
 var template = new URITemplate(expression);
 var expansion = template.expand(data);

```

```
 return new URI(expansion);
};

return URITemplate;
));
```

## 1.214 usbutils 009

### 1.214.1 Available under license :

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Version 2, June 1991

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```
7zXZF!t/5]oK3&K6Y^
CP#vMOoYL?6]2z({CLYj0
LFIU<>Q& }7!C}e6]]e`M,J}.dE,4hVmp
RsTk!]r!Quo1OE|FfP+A }XBT9 \<
0<P9{>s\36R)m.S(bCb7S<DP(`ka")^oy`r)7I%tU6@AS.SMoOf3whA!!WIMcK')e/eJ1F
g|B|'W|j>jf_ {JpP}oMd3rfQ+} _3<%<6jx { }11D5eg;NtD+~R]w[xiue@F#Em0hu;,,x{R7V2!Vq~AG{EX -
"0h*5x)*x\n)#I$*w!:499X1il:"P+=22cmr3J}/0o9nlB?N&(q=$pPc!ab,6f&v/RS>O./OW[INy(BM~)-uf$Ngl]"_W[0;
OXY[aB*"/_U~fQHO(3[b%o)+lq#+_d<QdLd=$1p!h0h6nfN=I+GNRk gKOL3\N3"uGxfIC
zCTJtjSN:$gE11QQ$7*5++V=4Xt9V?r3_Vd2o8h"F8~qM,ZI6=Qgtw|11np#_(+?)zp;(H!E2Nz'WW_WmA,
FSYZE*-exTWFt#|
rd>k\R>aXrvXS~"9=U$puaqQb;\k,RD5(fu&#
?)w!nz>SbvY[R+t[BS=)d ;*!;_>KfBqxY(F|0.Ve%S61opMG
1%QsS|11np#_(~*uM%S61opMG`YfRXvY[R+t[BS=)d ;*!;_>KfBqxY(F|0.Ve%S61opMG`YfRXvY[R+t[
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```

```
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==== end of license ====

Note:

- If you are happy with Vim, please express that by reading the rest of this file and consider helping needy children in Uganda.
- If you want to support further Vim development consider becoming a [sponsor]. The money goes to Uganda anyway.
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=====  
Kibaale Children's Centre \*kcc\* \*Kibaale\* \*charity\*

Kibaale Children's Centre (KCC) is located in Kibaale, a small town in the south of Uganda, near Tanzania, in East Africa. The area is known as Rakai District. The population is mostly farmers. Although people are poor, there is enough food. But this district is suffering from AIDS more than any other part of the world. Some say that it started there. Estimations are that 10 to 30% of the Ugandans are infected with HIV. Because parents die, there are many orphans. In this district about 60,000 children have lost one or both parents, out of a population of 350,000. And this is still continuing.

The children need a lot of help. The KCC is working hard to provide the needy with food, medical care and education. Food and medical care to keep them healthy now, and education so that they can take care of themselves in the future. KCC works on a Christian base, but help is given to children of any religion.

The key to solving the problems in this area is education. This has been neglected in the past years with president Idi Amin and the following civil wars. Now that the government is stable again, the children and parents have

to learn how to take care of themselves and how to avoid infections. There is also help for people who are ill and hungry, but the primary goal is to prevent people from getting ill and to teach them how to grow healthy food.

Most of the orphans are living in an extended family. An uncle or older sister is taking care of them. Because these families are big and the income (if any) is low, a child is lucky if it gets healthy food. Clothes, medical care and schooling is beyond its reach. To help these needy children, a sponsorship program was put into place. A child can be financially adopted. For a few dollars a month KCC sees to it that the child gets indispensable items, is healthy, goes to school and KCC takes care of anything else that needs to be done for the child and the family that supports it.

Besides helping the child directly, the environment where the child grows up needs to be improved. KCC helps schools to improve their teaching methods. There is a demonstration school at the centre and teacher trainings are given. Health workers are being trained, hygiene education is carried out and households are stimulated to build a proper latrine. I helped setting up a production site for cement slabs. These are used to build a good latrine. They are sold below cost price.

There is a small clinic at the project, which provides children and their family with medical help. When needed, transport to a hospital is offered. Immunization programs are carried out and help is provided when an epidemic is breaking out (measles and cholera have been a problem).

\*donate\*

Summer 1994 to summer 1995 I spent a whole year at the centre, working as a volunteer. I have helped to expand the centre and worked in the area of water and sanitation. I learned that the help that the KCC provides really helps. When I came back to Holland, I wanted to continue supporting KCC. To do this I'm raising funds and organizing the sponsorship program. Please consider one of these possibilities:

1. Sponsor a child in primary school: 17 euro a month (or more).
2. Sponsor a child in secondary school: 25 euro a month (or more).
3. Sponsor the clinic: Any amount a month or quarter
4. A one-time donation

Compared with other organizations that do child sponsorship the amounts are very low. This is because the money goes directly to the centre. Less than 5% is used for administration. This is possible because this is a small organization that works with volunteers. If you would like to sponsor a child, you should have the intention to do this for at least one year.

How do you know that the money will be spent right? First of all you have my personal guarantee as the author of Vim. I trust the people that are working at the centre, I know them personally. Furthermore, the centre has been co-sponsored and inspected by World Vision, Save the Children Fund and is now

under the supervision of Pacific Academy Outreach Society. The centre is visited about once a year to check the progress (at our own cost). I have visited the centre myself many times, starting in 1993. The visit reports are on the ICCF web site.

If you have any further questions, send me e-mail: <Bram@vim.org>.

The address of the centre is:

Kibaale Children's Centre  
p.o. box 1658  
Masaka, Uganda, East Africa

Sending money: \*iccf-donations\*

Check the ICCF web site for the latest information! See |iccf| for the URL.

USA: The methods mentioned below can be used.

Sending a check to the Nehemiah Group Outreach Society (NGOS) is no longer possible, unfortunately. We are looking for another way to get you an IRS tax receipt.  
For sponsoring a child contact KCF in Canada (see below). US checks can be sent to them to lower banking costs.

Canada: Contact Kibaale Children's Fund (KCF) in Surrey, Canada. They take care of the Canadian sponsors for the children in Kibaale. KCF forwards 100% of the money to the project in Uganda. You can send them a one time donation directly. Please send me a note so that I know what has been donated because of Vim. Ask KCF for information about sponsorship.  
Kibaale Children's Fund c/o Pacific Academy  
10238-168 Street  
Surrey, B.C. V4N 1Z4  
Canada  
Phone: 604-581-5353  
If you make a donation to Kibaale Children's Fund (KCF) you will receive a tax receipt which can be submitted with your tax return.

Holland: Transfer to the account of "Stichting ICCF Holland" in Lisse.

This will allow for tax deduction if you live in Holland.  
Postbank, nr. 4548774  
IBAN: NL95 INGB 0004 5487 74

Germany: It is possible to make donations that allow for a tax return.

Check the ICCF web site for the latest information:  
<http://iccf-holland.org/germany.html>

World: Use a postal money order. That should be possible from any country, mostly from the post office. Use this name (which is in my passport): "Abraham Moolenaar". Use Euro for the currency if possible.

Europe: Use a bank transfer if possible. Your bank should have a form that you can use for this. See "Others" below for the swift code and IBAN number.

Any other method should work. Ask for information about sponsorship.

Credit Card: You can use PayPal to send money with a Credit card. This is the most widely used Internet based payment system. It's really simple to use. Use this link to find more info:

[https://www.paypal.com/en\\_US/mrb/pal=XAC62PML3GF8Q](https://www.paypal.com/en_US/mrb/pal=XAC62PML3GF8Q)

The e-mail address for sending the money to is:

Bram@iccf-holland.org

For amounts above 400 Euro (\$500) sending a check is preferred.

Others: Transfer to one of these accounts if possible:

Postbank, account 4548774

Swift code: INGB NL 2A

IBAN: NL95 INGB 0004 5487 74

under the name "stichting ICCF Holland", Lisse

If that doesn't work:

Rabobank Lisse, account 3765.05.117

Swift code: RABO NL 2U

under the name "Bram Moolenaar", Lisse

Otherwise, send a check in euro or US dollars to the address below. Minimal amount: \$70 (my bank does not accept smaller amounts for foreign check, sorry)

Address to send checks to:

Bram Moolenaar

Finsterruetihof 1

8134 Adliswil

Switzerland

This address is expected to be valid for a long time.

vim:tw=78:ts=8:ft=help:norl:

## 1.218 vlan 1.9



## 1.218.1 Available under license :

The MAC vlan stuff is primarily the work of, and is copy-righted (GPL) by:

# (C) Copyright 2001

# Alex Zeffertt, Cambridge Broadband Ltd, ajz@cambridgebroadband.com

However, I (Ben) reworked the MAC-VLAN code extensively, including re-writing all of the locking code. So, any complaints & bugs should come to me.

--Ben Greear (greearb@candelatech.com)

<http://www.candelatech.com/~greear>

## 1.219 wget 1.19.5

### 1.219.1 Available under license :

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Version 3, 29 June 2007

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## 1.223 zlib 1.2.11

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