

Release Notes for Cisco Cyber Vision Release 4.0.0

For users upgrading to 4.0.0 from previous versions, please carefully read the Cisco Cyber Vision 4.0.0 update procedure.

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Compatible device list

Center	Description	
VMware ESXi OVA center	VMware ESXi 6.x or later	
Windows Server Hyper-V VHDX center	Microsoft Windows Server Hyper-V version 2016 or later	
Cisco UCS C220 M5 CV-CNTR-M5S5	Cyber Vision Center hardware appliance (Cisco UCS® C220 M5 Rack Server) - 16 core CPU, 64 GB RAM, 800GB drives	
Cisco UCS C220 M5 CV-CNTR-M5S3	Cyber Vision Center hardware appliance (Cisco UCS® C220 M5 Rack Server) - 12 core CPU, 32 GB RAM, 480GB drives	
Sentryo CENTER10	Sentryo CENTER10 hardware appliance	
Sentryo CENTER30	Sentryo CENTER30 hardware appliance	
Sensor	Description	
Cisco IC3000	Cyber Vision Sensor hardware appliance	
Cisco Catalyst IE3400	Cyber Vision Sensor IOx application hosted in Cisco Catalyst IE3400 Industrial Ethernet switches	
Cisco Catalyst IE3300 10G	Cyber Vision Sensor IOx application hosted in Cisco Catalyst IE3300 Industrial Ethernet switches with 10G ports	
Cisco IR1101	Cyber Vision Sensor IOx application hosted in Cisco IR1101 Series Industrial Integrated Services Routers	
Cisco Catalyst 9300, 9400	Cyber Vision Sensor IOx application hosted in Catalyst 9300, 9400 Series switches	
Sentryo SENSOR3	Sentryo SENSOR3 hardware appliance	
Sentryo SENSOR5	Sentryo SENSOR5 hardware appliance	
Sentryo SENSOR7	Sentryo SENSOR7 hardware appliance	

Links

Software Download

The files below can be find following this link: https://software.cisco.com/download/home/286325414/type

Center	Description
CiscoCyberVision-center-4.0.0.ova	VMWare OVA file, for Center setup
CiscoCyberVision-center-with-DPI-4.0.0.ova	VMWare OVA file, for Center with DPI setup
CiscoCyberVision-center-4.0.0.vhdx	Hyper-V VHDX file, for Center setup
CiscoCyberVision-sensor-management-4.0.0.ext	Sensor Management extension installation file
Sensor	Description
CiscoCyberVision-IOx-aarch64-4.0.0.tar	IE3400, IR1101 sensor installation and update file
CiscoCyberVision-IOx-Active-Discovery-aarch644.0.0.tar	IE3400, IR1101 active Discovery sensor installation and update file
CiscoCyberVision-IOx-IC3K-4.0.0.tar	IC3000 sensor installation and update file
CiscoCyberVision-IOx-x86-64-4.0.0.tar	Catalyst 9x00 sensor installation and update file
CiscoCyberVision-IOx-Active-Discovery-x86-64-4.0.0.tar	Catalyst 9x00 active Discovery sensor installation and update file
Updates	Description
CiscoCyberVision-Embedded-KDB-4.0.0.dat	KnowledgeDB embedded in Cisco Cyber Vision 4.0.0
CiscoCyberVision-update-center-4.0.0.dat	Center update file for upgrade from
	release 3.2.x to release 4.0.0
CiscoCyberVision-update-sensor-4.0.0.dat	Cisco IC3000 Sensor and Sentryo Sensor3, 5, 7 update file for upgrade from release 3.2.x to release 4.0.0
CiscoCyberVision-update-combined-4.0.0.dat	Center, IC3000 Sensor and Legacy Sensor update file from GUI for upgrade from release 3.2.x to release 4.0.0

Cisco Cyber Vision Center 4.0.0 can also be deployed on AWS (Amazon Web Services). The Cyber Vision Center AMI (Amazon Machine Image) can be found on the AWS Marketplace:

https://aws.amazon.com/marketplace/seller-profile?id=e201de70-32a9-47fe-8746-09fa08dd334f

Related Documentation

Cisco Cyber Vision documentation: https://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/support/security/cyber-vision/series.html

Cisco Cyber Vision GUI User Guide:

https://www.cisco.com/c/dam/en/us/td/docs/security/cyber vision/Cisco Cyber Vision GUI User Guide 4 0 0.pdf

• Cisco Cyber Vision Network Sensor Installation Guide for Cisco IE3300 10G, IE3400 and Catalyst 9300:

https://www.cisco.com/c/dam/en/us/td/docs/security/cyber vision/Installation Guide for Cisco IE3300 10G Cisco IE3400 and Cisco Catal yst 9300 4 0 0.pdf

Cisco Cyber Vision Network Sensor Installation Guide for Cisco IR1101:

https://www.cisco.com/c/dam/en/us/td/docs/security/cyber vision/Cisco Cyber Vision Network Sensor Installation Guide for Cisco IR110 1 4 0 0.pdf

Cisco Cyber Vision Network Sensor Installation Guide for Cisco IC3000:

https://www.cisco.com/c/dam/en/us/td/docs/security/cyber vision/Cisco Cyber Vision Network Sensor Installation Guide for Cisco IC300 0 4 0 0.pdf

Cisco Cyber Vision IC3000 Troubleshooting Guide:

https://www.cisco.com/c/dam/en/us/td/docs/security/cyber vision/Cisco Cyber Vision IC3000 Troubleshooting Guide Release 3 0 2.pdf

Cisco Cyber Vision Center Appliance Installation Guide:

https://www.cisco.com/c/dam/en/us/td/docs/security/cyber vision/Cisco Cyber Vision Center Appliance Installation Guide 4 0 0.pdf

• Cisco Cyber Vision Center VM Installation Guide:

https://www.cisco.com/c/dam/en/us/td/docs/security/cyber vision/Cisco Cyber Vision Center VM Installation Guide 4 0 0.pdf

Cisco Cyber Vision Integration Guide, Integrating Cisco Cyber Vision with Cisco Identify Services Engine (ISE)
 via pxGrid:

 $\frac{\text{https://www.cisco.com/c/dam/en/us/td/docs/security/cyber_vision/Integrating-Cisco-Cyber-Vision-with-Cisco-Identify-Services-Engine-via-pxGrid.pdf}$

• Cisco Cyber Vision REST API User Guide, Release 3.1.0:

https://www.cisco.com/c/dam/en/us/td/docs/security/cyber vision/Cisco Cyber Vision REST-API User Guide Release 3 1 0.pdf

Cisco Cyber Vision Smart Licensing User Guide, Release 3.2.2

https://www.cisco.com/c/dam/en/us/td/docs/security/cyber vision/Cisco Cyber Vision Smart Licensing User Guide 3 2 2.pdf

Cisco Cyber Vision 4.0.0 update procedure

Cisco Cyber Vision 4.0.0 update procedure will depend on the architecture deployed and the tool used to deploy it.

If you are currently running a version earlier than Cyber Vision 3.2.3, you must first upgrade to 3.2.3 prior to upgrading to Cyber Vision 4.0. Upgrades directly to Cyber Vision 4.0 are not supported on versions before 3.2.3.

Prerequisites

- The configuration files from previous releases must be removed or modified before upgrading from 3.2.x to 4.0.0.
- The file stowd.conf must be removed.

Data purge

Cisco Cyber Vision update procedure will not purge data automatically. The Center 3.2.x database will be migrated to the new 4.0.0 schema. All components, activities, flows, events, etc. will be migrated.

The migration process could take hours (from 1 to 24 hours). To avoid a long migration process, a data purge should be performed prior to upgrading to 4.0.0.

This purge can be launched from the User Interface (UI) or from the Command Line Interface (CLI). In the UI, the user must navigate to Admin > Data Management > Clear Data where several options are available. From the CLI, the command 'sbs-db --help' will give to the user the different options available.

Once migrated, the database content will be managed with the new data retention policies of the 4.0.0. Some expiration settings will be applied, and the system will purge by default:

- Events after 6 months.
- Flows after 6 months.
- Variables after 2 years.

After an upgrade, configured expiration settings will apply after 3 days so users can modify default settings.

Center updates

Architecture with Global Center

In the case of a distributed architecture, the following steps need to be followed:

- 1. Update the Global Center:
 - a. Using the graphical user interface:
 - File= CiscoCyberVision-update-combined-4.0.0.dat
 - Navigate to Admin > System and use the System Update button, and browse to select the update file.
 - b. Using the command line interface (CLI):
 - File= CiscoCyberVision-update-center-4.0.0.dat
 - Launch the update with the following command:

```
sbs-update install /data/tmp/CiscoCyberVision-update-center-4.0.0.dat
```

- 2. Update the Centers connected to the Global Center with the same procedure used for the Global Center (user interface or CLI)
- 3. Update the sensors, from their corresponding Center (not from the Global Center):
 - a. Hardware sensors:
 - i. If you used the combined file to update the Center which owned the sensor, the hardware sensors (IC3000 and Sentryo SENSOR's) were updated at the same time.
 - ii. If not, the update needs to be done from the Command Line (CLI):
 - File= CiscoCyberVision-update-sensor-4.0.0.dat
 - Launch the update with the following command:

```
sbs-update install /data/tmp/CiscoCyberVision-update-sensor-4.0.0.dat
```

Note: Cisco Cyber Vision Sensor application should not be updated from the IC3000 Local manager because the configuration will be lost. In case this is done, the sensor enrollment package needs to be deployed again.

b. IOx sensors:

- i. If you have installed the sensor with the sensor management extension, the upgrade of the extension will also update all sensors reachable from the Center.
 - File = CiscoCyberVision-sensor-management-4.0.0.ext
 - Navigate to Admin > Extensions. In the Actions column, use the update button and browse to select the update file.
- ii. If a sensor was not updated by the extension update, access the sensor administration page and use the UPDATE CISCO DEVICES button to update the remaining IOx sensors connected to the Center.
- iii. If you have not installed the sensor with the sensor management extension, the upgrade of the sensor can be performed with the sensor package from the platform Local Manager or from the platform Command Line. This procedure is described in the corresponding sensors installation guides.
 - IE3x00 and IR11101 files = CiscoCyberVision-IOx-aarch64-4.0.0.tar or CiscoCyberVision-IOx-Active-Discovery-aarch64--4.0.0.tar
 - Catalyst 9300 and 94000 files = CiscoCyberVision-IOx-x86-64-4.0.0.tar or CiscoCyberVision-IOx-Active-Discovery-x86-64-4.0.0.tar.

Architecture with one Center

In the case of a single Center, the following steps need to be followed:

- 1. Update the Center:
 - a. Using the graphical user interface:
 - File= CiscoCyberVision-update-combined-4.0.0.dat
 - Navigate to Admin > System, use the System Update button, and browse to select the update file.
 - b. Using the command line interface (CLI):
 - File= CiscoCyberVision-update-center-4.0.0.dat
 - Launch the update with the following command:

sbs-update install /data/tmp/CiscoCyberVision-update-center-4.0.0.dat

- 2. Update the sensors:
 - a. Hardware sensors:
 - i. If you used the combined file to update the Center, the hardware sensors (IC3000 and Sentryo SENSOR's) were updated at the same time.
 - ii. If not, the update needs to be done from the command line interface (CLI):
 - File= CiscoCyberVision-update-sensor-4.0.0.dat
 - Launch the update with the following command:

sbs-update install /data/tmp/CiscoCyberVision-update-sensor-4.0.0.dat

- b. IOx sensors:
 - i. If you have installed the sensor with the sensor management extension, the upgrade of the extension will also update all reachable sensors.
 - File = CiscoCyberVision-sensor-management-4.0.0.ext
 - Navigate to Admin > Extensions. In the Actions column, use the update button and browse to select the update file.
 - ii. If you have not installed the sensor with the sensor management extension, the upgrade of the sensor can be performed with the sensor package from the platform Local Manager or from the platform Command Line. This procedure is described in the corresponding sensors installation guides.
 - IE3x00 and IR11101 files = CiscoCyberVision-IOx-aarch64-4.0.0.tar or CiscoCyberVision-IOx-Active-Discovery-aarch64--4.0.0.tar
 - Catalyst 9300 and 94000 files = CiscoCyberVision-IOx-x86-64-4.0.0.tar or CiscoCyberVision-IOx-Active-Discovery-x86-64-4.0.0.tar.

Cisco Cyber Vision 4.0.0 important changes

Communication port and protocol changes

Port

There is no port change in Cisco Cyber Vision 4.0.0. All TCP or UDP ports already used are kept, and no new port number is needed.

Protocol

A modification was done on the product to adopt new secure code best practices to enhance the security posture and resiliency. One of the consequences is that the SFTP subsystem of OpenSSH is now disabled. SFTP can no longer be used to transfer files from or to the Center or sensor, only scp is supported.

API

A HTTP header authentication mechanism has been added to both API v1 and v3.

Token authentication through the URL is not supported with API v3.

Token authentication through the URL is no more supported with API v1.

SYSLOG

Syslog messages header was changed between release 3.2.x and release 4.0.0. The following changes were made, just after the timestamp:

• The text of the 3.2.x version was

```
"rsyslogd cybervision[1]: CEF:0|sentryo|cybervision|1.0"
```

• And is replaced in 4.0.0 with

```
"Center162.mycorp.com cybervision[1]: CEF:0|Cisco|Cyber Vision|1.0|:"
```

"center162.mycorp.com" in the 4.0.0 release is the FQDN of the Center. The rest of this first part of the message doesn't change.

The other fields of the syslog message were not changed.

For example, the following message in 3.2.x:

<158>2020-11-18T15:45:15.402498+00:00 rsyslogd cybervision[1]:
CEF:0|sentryo|cybervision|1.0|component_new|New component detected|2|cat=Inventory
Events msg=New component detected on the network: IP 1.2.3.4, MAC aa:bb:cc:dd:ee:ff
SCVEventType=new_component SCVComponentId=bcae40b8-3a98-4bb2-8528-d870e143dbaf
SCVSensorId=0b97afea-929b-4e6a-9791-545466d0f405

in 4.0.0:

<158>2021-06-04T08:02:06.027021+00:00 center162.mycorp.com cybervision[1]:
CEF:0|Cisco|Cyber Vision|1.0|component_new|New component detected|2|cat=Inventory Events
msg=New component detected on the network: IP 1.2.3.4, MAC aa:bb:cc:dd:ee:ff
SCVEventType=new_component SCVComponentId=1282014e-1563-4e7a-99e6-3d5f79bc56a9
SCVSensorId=0b97afea-929b-4e6a-9791-545466d0f405

Few additional messages were created:

Title	Description
data_expired	Data expiration
extension_alert	Extension-related alert
extension_info	Extension-related info
force_mode	Force mode change event
offline	Offline event
weak_encryption	Weak encryption event

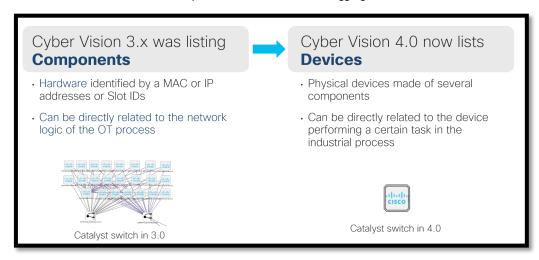
Cisco Cyber Vision new features and improvements

Enhanced device aggregation

Cisco Cyber Vision 4.0.0 now consolidates components into devices:

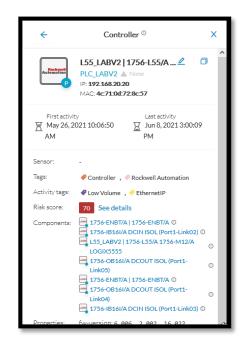
- Devices match the customer's industrial processes.
- More natural for non-technical users.
- Reduced complexity when looking at large inventories/maps.

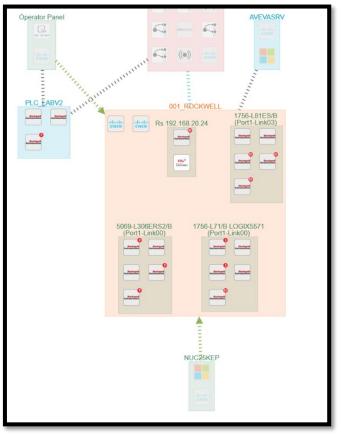
Cisco Cyber Vision Enhanced device aggregation



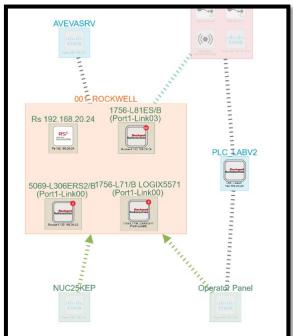
A new double-border icon indicates a device.

The user can easily see the list of a device's components clicking on a device icon to view more details:





Cisco Cyber Vision Enhanced device aggregation



Changes to Licensing

Cisco Cyber Vision Licensing is now more aligned with how users leverage the solution, as the new device feature consolidates components. Starting in Cisco Cyber Vision 4.0.0, licensing is based on the number of discovered devices in internal networks.

In addition, users can define in version 4.0.0 their internal network ranges, which by default leverages standardized RFC1918 private networks. This feature will let the user define IT, OT and external networks. Only devices belonging to internal networks will be considered for license calculation.

Performance optimizations

Cisco Cyber Vision 4.0.0 continues to lay the foundation for large scale deployments.

Faster data ingestion

The Cisco Cyber Vision data ingestion pipeline was completely redesigned to improve its scalability both in terms of connected sensors and in the number of data items that can be inserted or updated in the database. As a result, Cisco Cyber Vision Center running on dedicated hardware (such as the official Cisco CV-CNTR-M5S5 product) scales by an order of magnitude better than the 3.2.x release running on the same hardware.

The new sizing recommendations for Cisco Cyber Vision 4.0.0 are therefore:

Items	CV-CNTR-M5S5	CV-CNTR-M5S3
Max number of components on a single Center	50,000	25,000
Max number of components synced to a Global Center	150,000	75,000
Max number of flows stored	8,000,000	4,000,000
Max number of sensors managed	150	75
Max number of Centers synchronized to a Global Center	20	20

Speedy UI even with large datasets

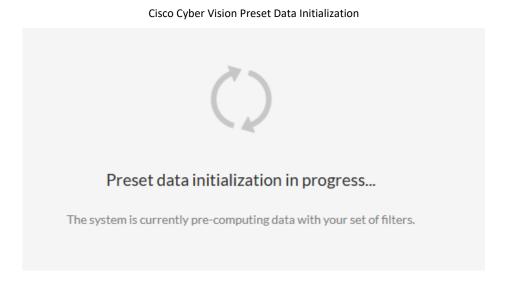
To avoid any large request on the database during navigation, preset data is now pre-computed. Cisco Cyber Vision automatically updates data in the background when changes occur. When the user navigates to a preset visualization (map, device list, activity list, etc.) the data comes from a specific repository made by preset and avoid any delay due to data computation.

This precomputation has a lot of effects on the UI. It will first speed up the navigation on systems with a large dataset. It will also change the process for a user to create a new preset. When a user filters the data, the process will be:

- 1. User defines and saves the new filter definition as a preset.
- 2. The system calculates the different views needed.
- 3. Once calculated the data will become available on the UI.

As new data is ingested, the same calculations will be needed prior to new data being visible in the UI. While the computation is performed on a periodic basis, a Refresh button is now available, in the preset page, to force the calculation to occur. Once computed, the new data will then be displayed.

Just after the migration of the database all presets need to be pre-computed to prepare visualization data. Until the precomputations are finished the following message will be displayed on all presets:



This message will also be displayed on a new preset before the end of the first pre-computation.

Preset Data filtering changes

Cisco Cyber Vision 4.0.0 brings several changes related to the Preset data filters.

In version 4.0.0 Cisco Cyber Vision data can now be filtered per preset using the following details:

1. Device tags: devices

2. Risk score: device individual risk

3. Groups: devices

4. Activity tags: activities

5. Sensors: device "location"

6. Networks: device IPs

7. Keyword: device properties including IP, MAC, names, vendors, etc.

Filters work differently whether they are affecting devices and / or activities. Their combination will limit the scope of data visualized in the different views for a preset:

- Each category allows to define a subset of the components, or activities for the Activity filter.
- If filters are defined by several categories, the resulting dataset is the intersect of the selections for each category.

The way each parameter can be used in filters is explained in the next sections.

Device tags

Device tags can be used to select components. Device tag filters can be inclusive or exclusive. The combination of several device tags will show all components with at least one of the selected device tags. If the device tag filter is exclusive, the system will ignore all components with the selected device tags. For example:



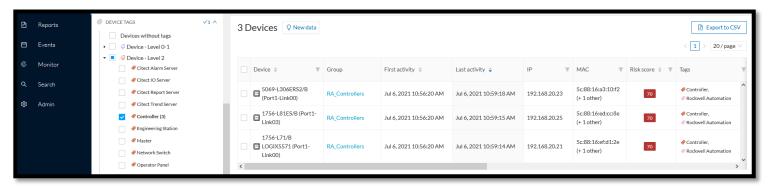
Device tag filters

When devices are filtered the Device view only presents the devices corresponding to the filter. For example, only the Controllers appear if the tag "Controller" is selected.

For other views like the activity list or the map, the devices which are communicating with the selected devices will be displayed too (all engineering stations or HMI in our example).

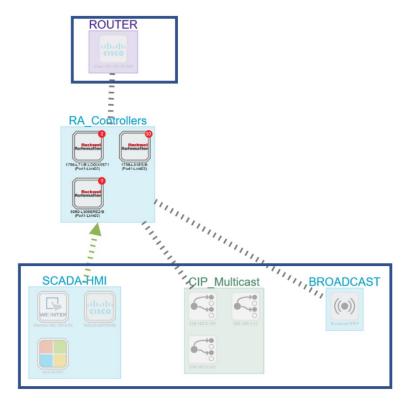
It will give the following results:

Device tag filter, example of Controllers – list of devices



In the associated map all the components which communicate with the controllers will also be displayed. These components are greyed out.

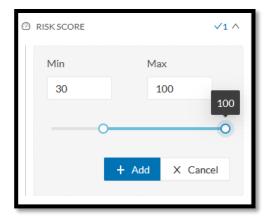
Device tag filter, example of Controllers - map



Risk score

The risk score will be used to filter devices based on their score. A range of risk score can be defined and used as inclusive or exclusive filter. All devices will be filtered based on this range.

Risk score, filter definition



Risk score – inclusive filter

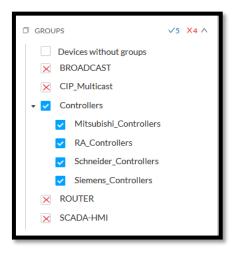


In the example above, only the devices with a risk score in the selected range will be displayed in the results.

Groups

Groups can be used to filter devices. Each group or sub-group can be added as inclusive or exclusive filter:

Group filter



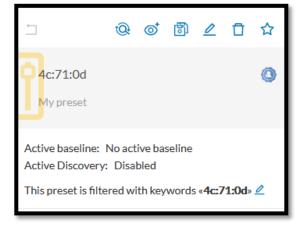
In the example above, only the devices belonging to the selected groups are selected.

Activities always involve two end points and are shown if either end point is part of a selected group, and none are part of an excluded group.

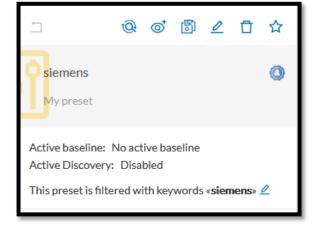
Keyword

A keyword can be used to filter devices using the Search page in the GUI. This keyword will be used to select devices based on their name, properties, IP, MAC and tags.

Keyword = 4c:71:0d



Keyword =siemens



Sensors

Activities can be filtered based on the sensor that analyzed the associated packets. As for tags, inclusive and exclusive filters can be used. Usually either option is used, inclusive only to select data coming from a set of sensors, or exclusive only, to ignore the data from a set of sensors.

Sensor filter



Activity tags

Filtering on activity tag will not have the same behavior as a filter based on devices. Inclusive activity tag filters will be the same, but exclusive will remove activities only when all activity tags are included in the set of excluded tags.

For example, if an activity has two tags, both tags need to be excluded to hide the activity.

1 2 3 4 5 ... 10 > Activities without tags Control system behavior Device \$ Device \$ ▼ First activity \$ Last activity \$ IT behavior ■ IE3400SWITCHES.ccv CDP/VTP/UDLD Multic Jul 6, 2021 Jul 6, 2021 Network analysis ◆ Multicast,
◆ CDP 04:5f:b9:ce:59:87 ast cc:cc:cc 11:06:14 AM 11:09:38 AM Protocol ABB - ONET Jul 6, 2021 Jul 6, 2021 Broadcast ff:ff:ff Moxa 192.168.0.28 ~10 2 56 B ◆ Broadcast,
◆ ARF AMQP (1) 11:06:11 AM 11:09:35 AM X PARP (19) Elitegroup 192.168.0.2 Jul 6, 2021 Jul 6, 2021 Net Management, Moxa 192.168.0.28 ~10 29232 2.9 MB → B&R Automation protocol ARP,
SNMP Jul 6, 2021 Jul 6, 2021 ■ Broadcast ff:ff:ff Good 192,168,0,4 504 B ◆ Broadcast.
◆ ARP ~10 18 11:06:03 AM 11:09:42 AM Elitegroup 192.168.0.2 Jul 6, 2021 Jul 6, 2021 Vmware 192.168.0.18 Ping, PARP, ICMP 14 1.08 kB 11:06:01 AM 11:09:42 AM IE3400SWITCHES.ccv LLDP/STP bridges Multi Jul 6, 2021 Jul 6, 2021 2.16 kB CIP Safety 04:5f:b9:ce:59:87 cast 0:0:0 11:05:58 AM 11:09:43 AM Elitegroup 192.168.0.2 Jul 6, 2021 Jul 6, 2021 Remote access, Virtual 192.168.0.235 ~10 1536 720 kB 11:05:58 AM 11:09:43 AM Low Volume Elitegroup 192.168.0.5 Jul 6, 2021 Jul 6, 2021 Insecure, Web, 23,200,213,221 330 B OCE-RPC (3) 10:59:16 AM 10:59:09 AM Broadcast, Broadcast 192.168.0.25 Jul 6, 2021 Jul 6, 2021 SRV-AD-LABCCV ~10 243 B Low Volume,
Netbios, 10:59:07 AM 10:59:07 AM

Activity filter - negative filter 1

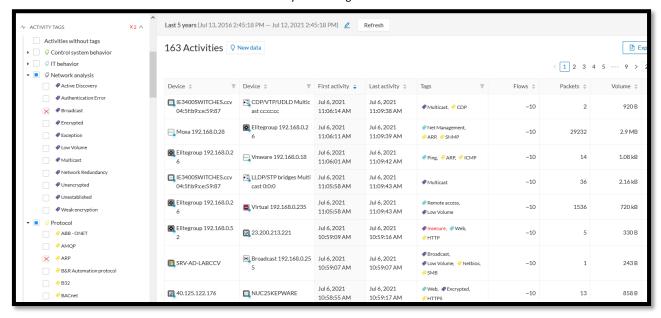
In the example above, several activities are kept because the ARP tag is present as well as other activity tags. There is no exact match. But activities below are hidden:

Activity filter – negative filter 2



To remove broadcast and ARP activities, both activity tags need to be selected like below:

Activity filter - negative filter 3



Combined inclusive and exclusive tags are rarely used, but for very specific use cases.

These rules, for positive and negative selection, are combined, resulting in the following logic:

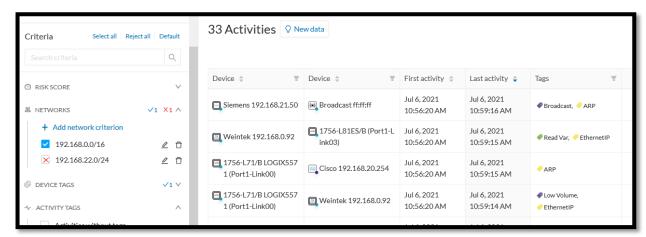
- Activities are selected as soon as at least one tag is in the set of included tags.
- From this selection, activities which all tags are in the set of included AND excluded tags are hidden.

Networks

A filter can be defined based on network settings: IP range or VLAN ID can be used. This filter will have an impact on the activity list, the result will be "all activities with one end belonging to this network". Activities with at least one device in the corresponding network will be shown.

Regarding the Device list, only the devices with at least one IP address in the corresponding network range are shown.

Exclusion and combination can also be used, for example:



Network filter - negative filter

Multiple negative selections are not supported in version 4.0.0.

Filter combination

The user can define filters in several categories simultaneously. The preset will be calculated first by filtering the activities with all the activity-based filters. Then, the devices will be filtered with their own filter criteria. The result is the preset dataset. This preset dataset is used to precompute the view that is proposed to the user. The user can select a time frame to further filter the preset dataset.

Smarter data retention to avoid disk saturation

Cisco Cyber Vision 4.0.0 brings some new data retention policies. Some expiration settings will be applied to the data. The default values are:

- Events after 6 months
- Flows after 6 months
- Variables after 2 years.

At startup (new Center) or after a migration from 3.2.x to 4.0.0, there will be a three-day delay before the expiration process will be first run, to allow the user to adjust expiration settings. After 3 days the system will use those settings to purge data. The adjustment of the expiration settings can be done in Admin > Data Management.

Enhanced security insights

Risk scoring

Risk scores guide non expert end users to the most "important" devices. It is intended as a first step in security management to help non expert users sort out information and take first decisions. It provides limited but simple information on the cybersecurity of the monitored system.

Cisco Cyber Vision 4.0.0 brings some risk scores at a device level. Risk score computation will use the standard method: "Risk = Likelihood x Impact" with

- Impact What is the component "criticality"?
- Likelihood Is it more likely to be compromised?

In Cisco Cyber Vision 4.0.0, the impact is made of:

- Device "type", i.e. tags
 - Assign a risk score per device tags or device tag category.
 - Average risk score over all device tags.
- Group Industrial impact, i.e. "Business Impact"
 - Assign a risk score per Industrial Impact which is defined per group.

In Cisco Cyber Vision 4.0.0, the likelihood is made of:

- Activities Tags
 - Assign a risk score per activity tag or activity tag category.
 - Max risk score over all activity's tags.
- Exposure
 - Device communicating with external subnet.
- Vulnerabilities
 - Use the CVSS v3 scoring of vulnerabilities.
 - o Take the highest score (no average).

Activity tags and exposure are computed on a time basis. The user cannot choose a time window for it in the admin part of Cisco Cyber Vision.

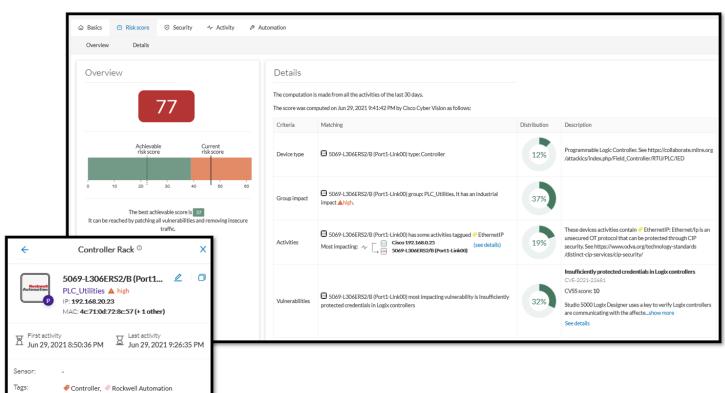
Controller, Packwell Automation

77 See details

Activity tags:

Risk score:

Once the computation done, the risk score is set for each device and appears on each view displaying devices.

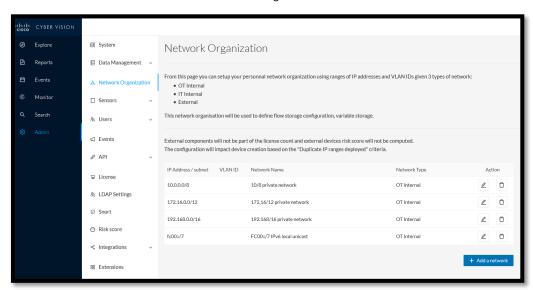


Risk score

Define network boundaries

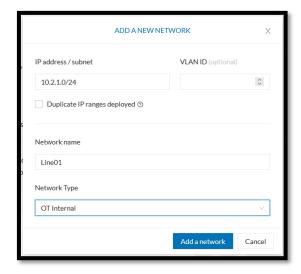
A new administration page is available to define network boundaries. It will help the user to define IT, OT and External networks. It will help users to:

- Specify if public IP addresses are used in your private network.
- Make risk scoring more accurate.
- Have an accurate view of which devices are internal/external.



Network organization

New networks can be created from this page like below:



Network definition

Note that the default "Ingestion" (see above chapter) configuration is to record detailed flow information only for selected internal networks (see "Define network boundaries" chapter).

There are cases where the detailed multicast flow properties are needed:

- In the case where multicast OT protocols are used and properties need to be browsable.
- If investigation needs to be performed on multicast or general broadcast communications.

There are two options to collect and record these flows details:

- 1. on the Data ingestion page, select all flows this should be performed during a limited time to avoid flooding of the database.
- 2. add internal network ranges for multicast and general broadcast. As a reminder, the standard address ranges are the following ones. A subnet may be used for instance to record an OT multicast protocol but not all LLMNR communications:

o IPv4 multicast: 224/4

IPv6 multicast: ff02::0/16

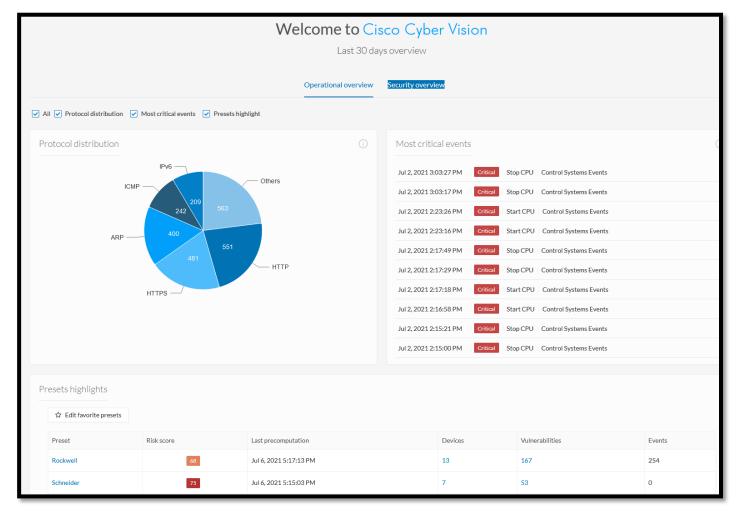
Global broadcast: 255.255.255.255/32 (may be used DNS)

New dashboards

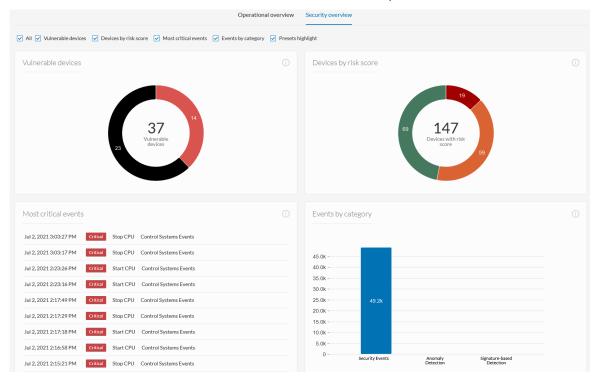
Cisco Cyber Vision release 4.0.0 brings several new home dashboards to help drive action. New dashboards are made of several widgets which give different types of information. Widgets are grouped in 2 different views:

- · Operational overview
- Security overview

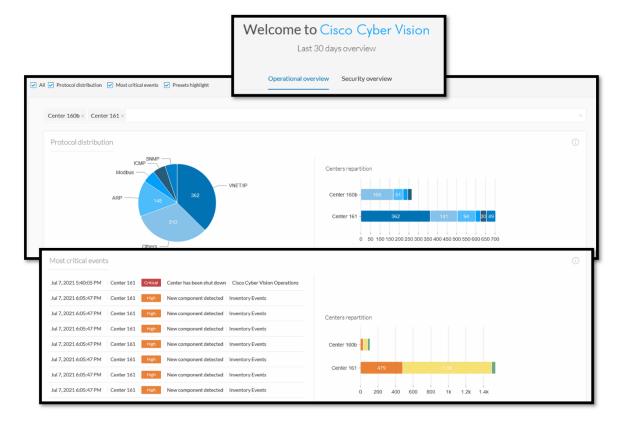
Center Dashboard – operational overview



Center Dashboard - Security



Global Center Dashboard - Operational Overview

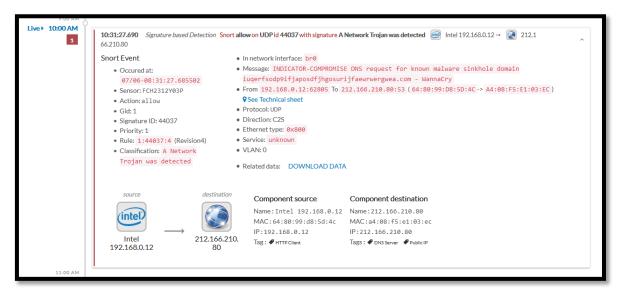


Snort enhancements:

A new snort event is now available in Cisco Cyber Vision 4.0.0. This event will help users to correlate Cisco Cyber Vision activity or component and snort event.

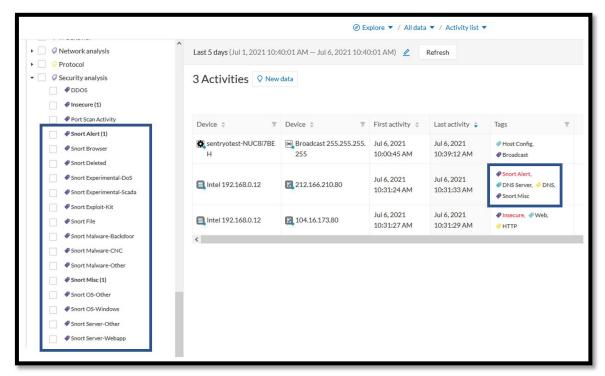
It will help the user to find the involved components and the related activity.

Snort event



In addition to the event, some new snort tags are added to the activity which is related to a snort event:

Snort activity tags

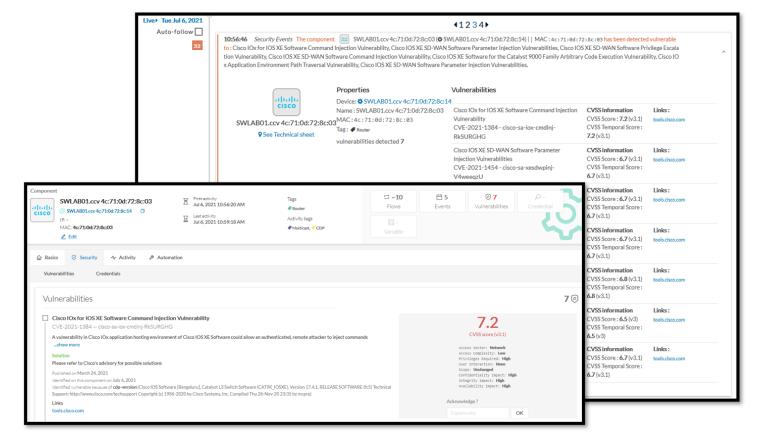


New vulnerability detection

Cisco Cyber Vision 4.0.0 is now also detecting vulnerabilities on network equipment. Cisco Cyber Vision 4.0.0 detects vulnerabilities on switches, routers and firewalls from:

- Hirschmann
- Moxa
- Siemens
- Cisco

New vulnerability detection



New protocol support

The Deep Packet Inspection (DPI) of the Cisco Cyber Vision sensor 4.0.0 was, as for each release, updated. Some protocols were added or updated. Cisco Cyber Vision 4.0.0 decodes now the NTCIP protocol (North America Roadways). Some improvements to the existing protocol support were made:

- Emerson ROC+ (Utilities)
- Yokogawa DCS (Chemicals and Oil&Gas)
- Ethernet/IP (Manufacturing)

Several additions or improvements were also made on the DPI service regarding:

- bittorent
- emule
- SNMP V3
- TLS with security improvement

In addition, Cisco Cyber Vision 4.0.0 Sensor Active Discovery can now send queries using ICMPv6.

Splunk integration

A new Cisco Cyber Vision add-on for Splunk is available. Cisco Cyber Vision add-on makes it easy to feed data into Splunk:

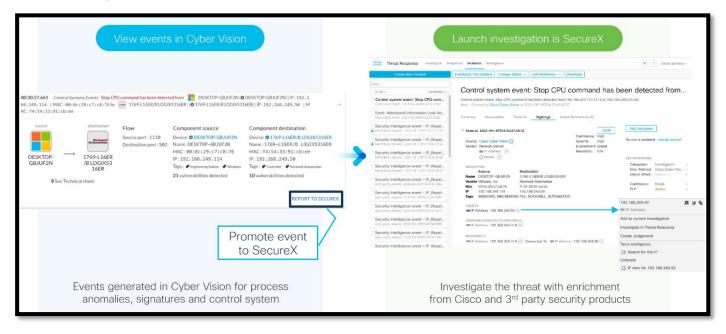
- Feeds the Splunk OT Security module.
- Adds Splunk dashboards specific to Cisco Cyber Vision.

Cisco Cyber Vision add-on is available on Splunk marketplace. Cisco Cyber Vision syslog configuration is needed to send the event to Splunk.

SecureX incidents

Cisco Cyber Vision 4.0.0 now offers to simplify IT/OT threat hunting with Cisco SecureX. Cisco Cyber Vision with SecureX enables a converged IT/OT threat management strategy. It makes things easier for OT teams to share relevant threat intel with IT/Security analysts. Cisco Cyber Vision 4.0.0 release brings a 'One-click' promotion of Cisco Cyber Vision security events for further investigation on SecureX. A button is available in the Cisco Cyber Vision event list to promote the event in SecureX. This promotion is available for the following categories:

- Signature-based detection events.
- Control systems events.
- Anomaly detection events.

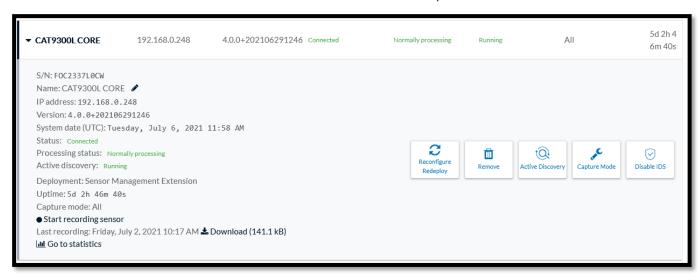


Simplified deployments

Catalyst 9000 Sensor now with IDS

Snort is now available on Catalyst 9300 running Cisco Cyber Vision Sensor application. It brings to the solution a new device capable to run the IDS:

IDS Snort on Sensor embedded in Catalyst 9300



Note:

When enabling IDS with subscriber rules on a Cat9K device an issue in Cyber Vision licensing module is causing an "out of compliance" answer from the Cisco Smart Software Manager.

This behavior will be changed in a future release. In the meantime if you are facing this issue, please contact support or your sales team to ask for an update of your license.

MSLA licenses

General remarks about licensing

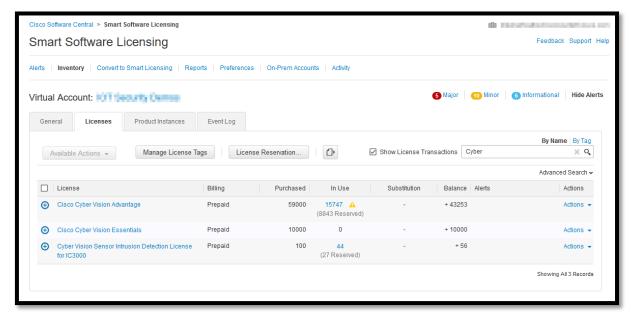
Before performing any actions to license Cisco Cyber Vision products, users are invited to check their Smart account portal and verify that the relevant Smart Licenses are available (type and quantities).

<u>Smart Account:</u> Central repository to view, store, and manage licenses across an entire organization. Software licenses, hardware, and subscriptions are accessible through a Smart Account. Smart Accounts are required to access and manage Smart License-enabled products.

<u>Smart Licensing:</u> Flexible software licensing capability that simplifies activating and managing licenses across an organization. The Smart Licensing capability makes it easier to procure, deploy, and manage Cisco onprem software licenses. To use Smart Licensing, a Smart Account must first be set up.

For more information, navigate to: Cisco® Smart Licensing.

To check your Cisco Cyber Vision Licenses, access your Smart Account and navigate to Smart Software Licensing > Inventory > Licenses. Cisco Cyber Vision licenses must be available and appear in the Smart Software Licensing license list before proceeding with the registration of the product.



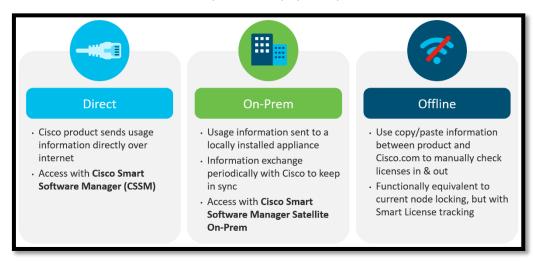
Cisco Cyber Vision Licenses

If you plan to use an offline license, you need to check that your Smart Account can perform a "License Reservation" (check from the License menu that the License reservation button is enabled). If your account doesn't have the rights to do so, please open a case and provide a business justification.

Compatibility with Smart Software Manager Satellite

Cisco Cyber Vision Release 4.0.0 now supports the Smart Software Manager Satellite as license provider, and its different deployment options.

Cisco Cyber Vision deployment options



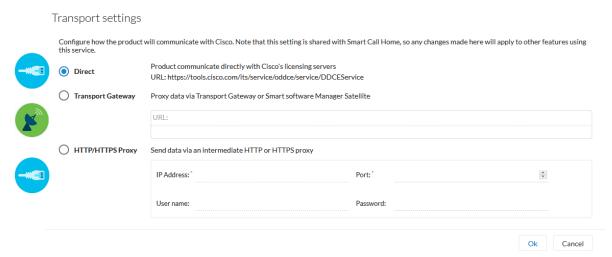
To register Cisco Cyber Vision licensed products, Smart Licensing has different modes depending on the level of security desired:

Direct cloud access HTTPS Ease of use Direct cloud access via https proxy Cisco.com Trans gateway or HTTPS Security policy Mediated access via satellite server (connected/disconnected) Smart Software Cisco software Cisco.com Manager Satellite usage Licenses assigned License Reservation manually Cisco software Cisco.com

Cisco Cyber Vision Smart Licensing deployment modes

Cisco Cyber Vision release 4.0.0 can now use all deployment options and transport modes. In Cisco Cyber Vision, navigate to Administration > License > "edit the Smart Call Home Transport Settings" to configure transport settings.

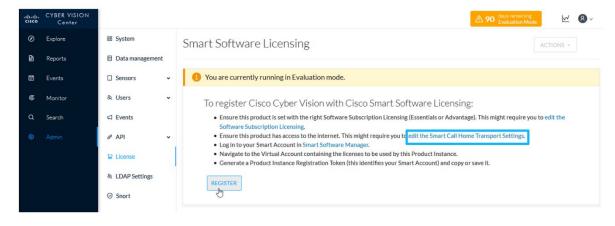
Cisco Cyber Vision Licensing transport settings



- Direct: a direct access to the cloud is enabled. A Product Instance Registration Token needs to be collected from the Smart Software Manager to complete registration.
- Transport gateway: an access to the Smart software Manager Satellite is enabled. A Product Instance Registration Token needs to be collected from the Smart Software Manager Satellite to complete registration.
- HTTP/HTTPS Proxy: a direct access to the cloud through a Proxy is enabled. A Product Instance Registration Token needs to be collected from the Smart Software Manager to complete registration.

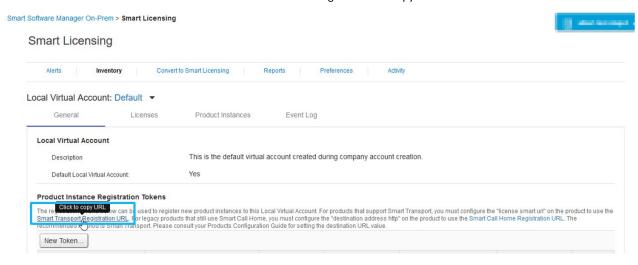
Once the transport settings are filled, use the Register button to register the product in the Smart Software Manager. The Register button is available in the License Administration page of Cisco Cyber Vision.

Cisco Cyber Vision License Menu with the link to edit the transport settings and the Register button



You will find the Smart software Manager Satellite URL in the On-Prem Smart Software Manager.

Smart software Manager Menu to copy the URL



In Cisco Cyber Vision, paste the URL in Transport Settings:

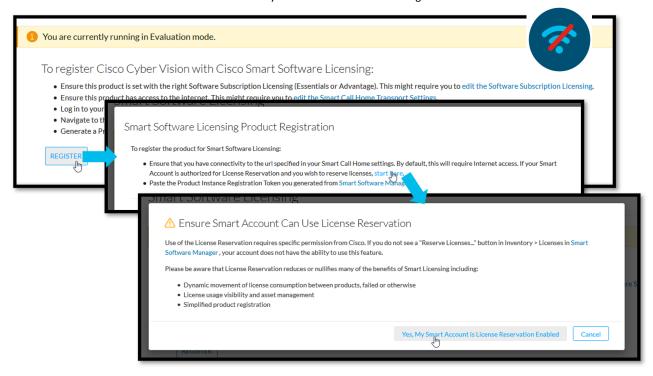
Smart software Manager Menu to copy the URL



A Token needs to be generated from the Smart software Manager Satellite to register Cisco Cyber Vision.

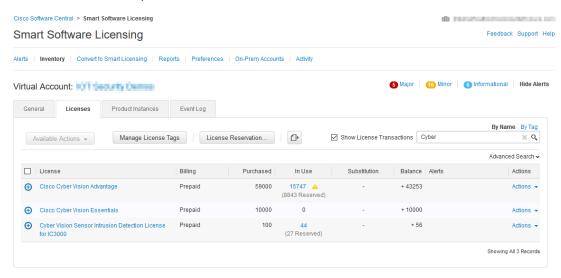
The License Reservation is accessible through the Register button, with the following procedure:

Cisco Cyber Vision Reservation settings



If you plan to use an offline license, you need to check that your Smart Account can perform a "License Reservation" (check from the License menu that the License reservation button is enabled). If your account doesn't have the rights to do so, please open a case and provide a business justification.

Cisco Cyber Vision Licenses with "License Reservation..." button enabled



MSLA - Managed Service License Agreement

Managed Service License Agreement is a buying program under which managed service providers receive the right to use Cisco software and/or cloud services (including support).

Note: Smart Software Manager Satellite instance is required to use MSLA.

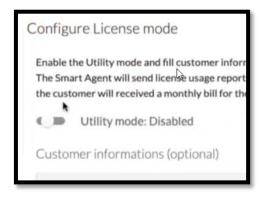
Once Cisco Cyber Vision License transport settings are configured to use a Smart Software Manager Satellite, the License mode can be changed. Click the Actions button on the top right corner of the License page to enable the License mode:

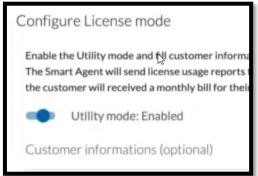
Cisco Cyber Vision Change License Mode action



Enable the Utility mode:

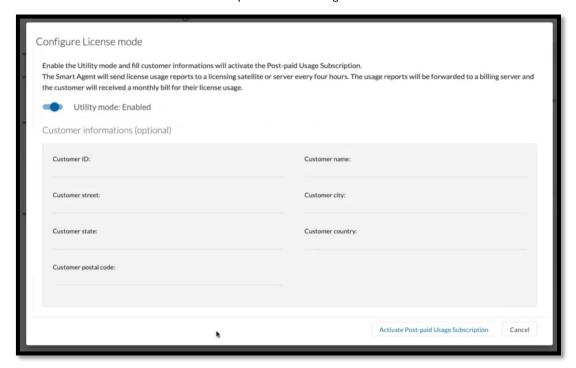
Cisco Cyber Vision Licensing Utility Mode button.



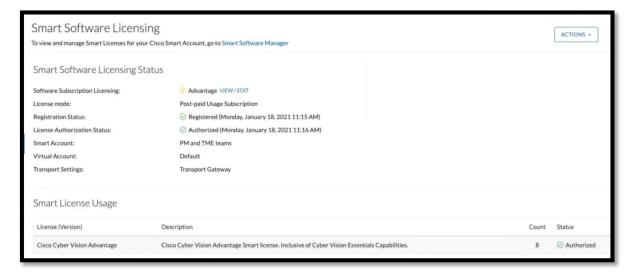


Click the "Activate Post-paid Subscription" button.

Cisco Cyber Vision Licensing Activate



The license is enabled, and the license mode is displayed as "Post-paid Usage Subscription".



New license type

Cisco Cyber Vision Release 4.0.0 supports a new license type:

Cisco Cyber Vision Sensor Intrusion Detection License for Center

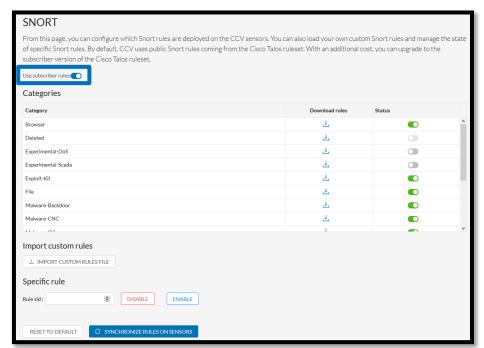
DPI licensing is based on the number of active DPI interfaces.

Cisco Cyber Vision Licenses:

- Cisco Cyber Vision Advantage
- Cisco Cyber Vision Essentials
- Cisco Cyber Vision Sensor Intrusion Detection License for IC3000
- Cisco Cyber Vision Sensor Intrusion Detection License for Center

IDS and Snort community rule sets are included in the Advantage license level, with the support for custom Snort rules.

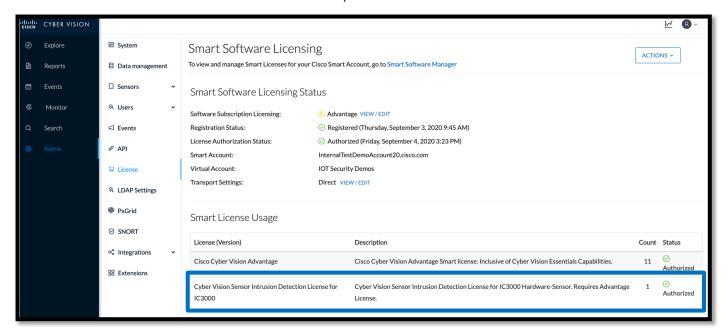
An Intrusion Detection License is required to use the Snort subscriber rule set. A new option is available in the SNORT administration page to select if the solution will use subscriber rules.



Cisco Cyber Vision Activate Subscriber rules

Once Subscriber Rules are activated, Intrusion Detection Licenses are required.

Cisco Cyber Vision IDS License



Support for Center in AWS

Cisco Cyber Vision Center is available in the AWS marketplace for customers to deploy their own instance in the Cloud. Amazon VirtualPrivate Cloud (Amazon VPC) enables you to launch Amazon WebServices (AWS) resources into a virtual network that you define. This virtual network closely resembles a traditional network that might operate in your own data Center, with the benefits of using the scalable infrastructure of AWS. Cisco Cyber Vision Virtual center can be now deployed on AWS.

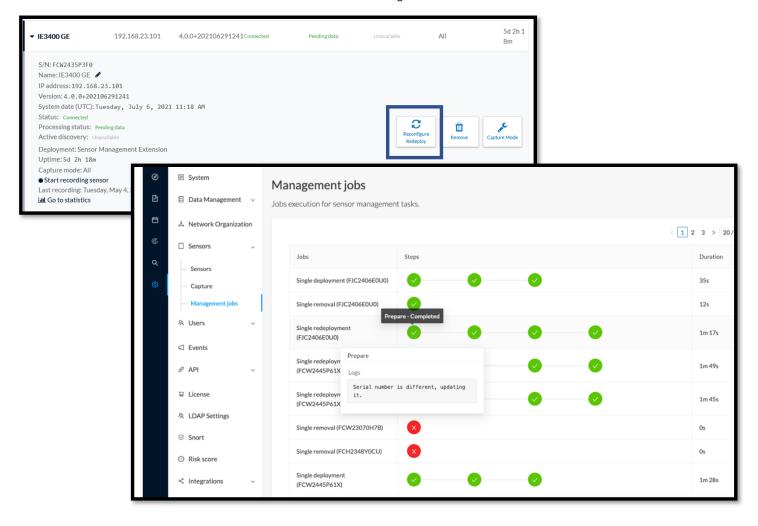
Simplifying sensor deployments

Cisco Cyber Vision Release 4.0.0 brings a new feature to manage IOx sensors. This feature will help to deploy a single sensor and handle several maintenance cases like:

- Switch replacement (e.g. IE3400 to another IE3400)
- Switch upgrade (e.g. IE3400 to a Catalyst 9300)
- Sensor application change (e.g. with or without active discovery)

The different tasks will be monitored in a new "Jobs execution for sensor management tasks" page which shows job status:

Sensor Management Jobs



Mass scale deployments via Ansible scripts

Cisco Cyber Vision 4.0.0 API was changed to enable sensor deployment through the API. It enables simplified workflow for mass deployment via the Cisco Cyber Vision API. Some Ansible scripts are available to use it and deploy all types of sensors.

PCAP import

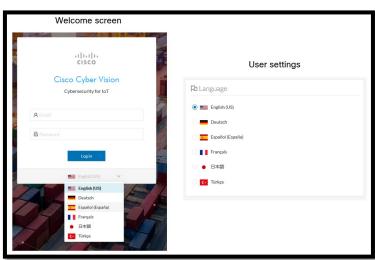
A new page is available in the Cisco Cyber vision Admin menu to import pcap files in the Center. This new feature will simplify demonstration done with the product. It allows users to add data without using any command line.

₩ System **PCAP Upload** ■ Data Management Here you can manage PCAP uploads. Clear Data Select a PCAP file PCAP: Browse... No file selected. Ingestion Configuration & Network Organization Supports pcap and pcapng files. Compressed pcaps are also supported (.gz, .bz2, .xz). □ Sensors Tip: choose a file whose upload has been paused to resume it. Sensors PCAP Upload Unload status Processing status Packets first timestamp ② Pcap3_IOSiemens.pcapng 13.3 MB DPI: O Snort: 0 Jul 8, 2021 10:19:05 AM s API

PCAP upload

New UI languages

Cisco Cyber Vision is now available in 6 different languages:



Languages

Cisco Cyber Vision Bug fixed

Issues ID / CDETS	Description
#6889 / CSCvx20904	Sensor Management Extension - Unable to change password after application deployed
#7863 / CSCvy44848	Flow panic with CIP protocol
#7645 / CSCvy14777	Syslog over TLS is not working
#8052 / CSCvz02532	API GET /components/{id} doesn't retrieve the 'userProperties' as documentation said
#- / CSCvy90252	Time management tag is not in the right position
#8174 / CSCvy83222	Migration of component IDs exhaust memory when there are too many flows
#8005 / CSCvy54003	Cisco Cyber Vision 4.0 Beta - Incorrect Device Generation
#7974 / CSCvy53149	Sensor performance degradation over time
#7861 / CSCvy44622	OOM error on IC3000 sensor
#7950 / CSCvy44621	Bogus filter syntax when a manual enrollment package is regenerated
#7949 / CSCvy44609	ssh connection failure not detected when updating the capture mode on hardware sensors
#7730 / CSCvy27818	Sensor cannot be deployed if extension has seen an older version
#7708 / CSCvy22752	Decode Error on Ethernet Type 34968
#7719 / CSCvy21319	Several flow properties are relative to a communication and should not be attached to components
#7795 / CSCvx80604	Cisco Cyber Vision Center displays Sensor is disconnected though sensor is reachable from CVC

Issues ID / CDETS	Description
#7794 / CSCvx64116	Sensor deployment with extension does not work in certain conditions
#7793 / CSCvx07418	Incorrect Component Count for Licensing
#4826 / CSCvu80810	Sensor app upgrade via cli fails and sensor cannot be activated again

Cisco Cyber open CDETS and known issues

Issues ID / CDETS	Component	Description
#8158 /	Global Center	Cisco Cyber Vision Global Center Data Management menu gives to the user the ability to purge data, but it will affect the synchronization with all synchronized CENTERS. Purge options will be disabled in next release.
#7808 / CSCvy30877	Centers	RPC-DCOM flows often not tagged: cannot selectively delete and appear in security insights
#8192 / CSCvy83325	Catalyst	The extension installs to a Catalyst 9300 in Stackwise-480 with 2 SSDs fails.
#8309 / CSCvz02406	Catalyst	IDS on Cat9k caused out of compliance license.
#8333 /	Centers	Double DNS_Server tags. Some DNS_Server components tags are badly added to activities (linked mDNS protocol).
#8302 /	Centers	Too many Cyber Vision event and syslog message when some Gateways detected by the product

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