

اهحالص او EVPN VxLAN TRM ءاطخأ فاشك تسأ Catalyst 9000 Switches تالوحم ىلع

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عمدقملا

(رچأتسم ل هجوم ل ددعتم ل ثب ل) TRM ءاطخأ فاشكتسأ ءيفي ك دنتسم ل اذه حضوي
EVPN VxLAN ربح اهحالص او

ءيساس ال اابل طتم ل

- ءكبش) MVPN و BGP، Unicast EVPN VxLAN ءزيم ب ءيارد ل ع نوكت نأ ن سحتسم ل نم
(ءيره اظلا ءصاخ ل ددعتم ل ثب ل).
- ددعتم ل ثب ل ميه افم و ددعتم ل ثب ل لمع ءيفي ك مه ف ك ل ع ب جي، ك ل ذ ل ءف اضا ل اب

اابل طتم ل

ءيساس ا عم لك اش م ك انه تنك اذ ا. ل ع ف ل اب نوحي حص NVE ءارظن و، BGP نأ ل ل دلا اذه ضر ت ف ي
(اذك هو، ل فس ال ل ر يظن NVE، BGP، ءي داخ ال ل ثب ل ل ل الصا ل ا ر اب ت خ ل ش ف) راض ح ا EVPN VxLAN
ءرورض ل ب س ح اه حالص او ل و ح م ل ا راس م ل، EVPN، BGP ءاطخأ فاشكتسأ ءل دأ ع جرم ءا ج ر.

دو ك رادص ا ل ك ي ف ءزيم ل رفوت

| رادص ا ل | ءزيم ل |
|-----------------|--|
| 17.1.1 | TRMv4 عم AnyCast RP |
| 17.3.1 | دحاو RP و ا ي ج ر اخ RP عم TRMv4 |
| 17.3.1 | TRMv6 عم AnyCast RP |
| 17.3.1 | دحاو RP و ا ي ج ر اخ RP عم TRMv6 |
| 17.3.1 | عم (11 في ر ع ت ل ف ل م) MVPN ل ي ن ي ب ل ل م ع ل عم TRMv4 ءي ن ب ل ل ب ن ا ج ل ع دحاو RP |
| 17.6.2 و 17.7.1 | دحاو RP و ا ي ج ر اخ RP و AnyCast RP عم TRMv4 ت ا ن ا ي ب ء دحاو |

ءم د خ ت س م ل ت ا ن و ك م ل

ءي ل ل ا ل ءي د ا م ل ت ا ن و ك م ل ا و ج م ا ر ب ل ا ت ا ر ا د ص ا ل ل د ن ت س م ل ا ذ ه ي ف ء د ر ا و ل ا ت ا م و ل ع م ل ا د ن ت س ت

- C9300
- C9400
- C9500
- C9600

ءصاخ ءي لم عم ءئب ي ف ءدو ج و م ل ءزه ج ال نم دنتسم ل اذه ي ف ءدراول ا تامول عم ل ءاشن ا م ت
ت ن ا ك ا ذ ا. (ي ض ا ر ت ف ا) ح و س م م ن ي و ك ت ب د ن ت س م ل ا ذ ه ي ف ءم د خ ت س م ل ءزه ج ال ع ي م ج ت ا د ب
ر م ا ي ال ل م ت ح م ل ر ي ث ا ت ل ل ك م ه ف ن م د ك ا ت ف، ل ي غ ش ت ل ا د ي ق ك ت ك ب ش

هذه ني ك م ت ل ا ه م ا د خ ت س ا م ت ي ي ت ل ا ر م ا و ال ل ب س ا ن م ل ن ي و ك ت ل ل ل ي ل د ع ج ا ر: ءظ ح ا ل م
ي ر خ ال Cisco ت ا ص ن م ي ل ع ت ا ز ي م ل ا

ءيساس ا تامول عم

EVVPN TRM Consult: [BGP EVPN VXLAN، Cisco IOS XE Amsterdam، نيوكوت ليلد](#)
رادصإلا 17.3.x

ثبلا هيچوت نكمي BGP-EVPN إلى دننسي لحو (TRM) رجأتسملل هجوملا ددعتملا ثبلا VXlan ةكبش ةينب في VTEPS لىل نيلصتملا نيلبقتسملا و رداصملا نيب ددعتملا فاشتكال يداحألا ثبلا EVPN ةكبش في ةدوجوملا تاراسملا لىل TRM دمعتت [RFC7432]. تامولعم رشن متي، NG-MVPN عم لجال وه امكو. ددعتملا ثبلا RP و ددعتملا ثبلا رداصم مت يذلا VTEPs نيب BGP لوكونورب ةطساوب ددعتملا ثبلا يقلتوم و ددعتملا ثبلا رداصم VxLAN ةينب لىل PIM/IGMP مزج لاسرا متي ال. BGP MVPN ناو نع ةلئاع مادختساب هنيوكوت نم TRM VTEP.

في دجاوتي نوكي نأ ملتسمو لسرم multicast نم ةردقلا لحي TRM نأ ةيساسألا ةلكشملا نوذب. اضعب مهضعب عم لصتي نأ رداق نوكي نأ، VRF هسفن لا في نأ ريغ فلتخم VLANs (ثبلا) BUM ل ةيساسألا ةينبلا سفن نم عزجك ددعتملا ثبلا رورم ةكرج لاسرا متي، TRM وأ ددعتم ثب ةرجش نوكي نأ نكمي يذلا، يلفسلا عزجال في (ددعتملا ثبلا و، يداحألا ثبلا و ةجيتنو (VLAN) ةيرهظ ةيلحم ةكبش لكل ةيساسألا ةينبلا هذه عاشن متي. لخدم ريركت هسفن VLAN ةكبش لىل تالبقتسملا و ددعتملا ثبلا رداصم نكمي امنبي، كذلك ةفلتخم VLAN تالكبش لىل ةدوجوملا تالبقتسملا و رداصملا نكمي ال هنأ ال، لاصتال متي، اذهل و. لصلأا VRF تحت اعم اهعيجتو BUM نم ددعتملا ثبلا لقن متي، TRM مادختساب اهيف دجاوتي يتلا VLAN تالكبش نع رظنلا ضغب، لمالكاب ددعتملا ثبلا لاصتلا نيكمت لبققتسملا و رداصملا.

نيلسرملا نيب تازايحل ددعتب سوردملا ددعتملا ثبلا هيچوت ةداعإ TRM رفوت و ةيلحملا ةفلتخملا ةيعرفلا تالكبشلا و أهسفن ةيعرفلا تالكبشلا لخاد نيملتسملا و [BGP EVPN VXLAN، Cisco IOS XE Amsterdam، نيوكوت ليلد](#) ليلا دلل عجار VTEPs ربع ليصافتلا نم ديزم لىل لوصحلل 17.3.x

ليلا دلل اذ ه في كسفن هجوت في:

- RP لوكونورب عقوم لىل ادانتسا تاهوي رانيسي 4 لىل ليلا دلل ميسقت مت
- يذلا مسقلا في ةرشابم ةدوجوملا ريغ CLI ةلثمأ لىل وي رانيسي ل ريشي نأ نكمي 1 وي رانيسي لىل 2 مقرر SSM وي رانيسي كل ريشي، لاثملا لىبس لىل. هيف دجاوت (CLI) رم أوألا رطس ةهجاو ضعب ةعارق ةيفيك مهفل
- لكشب هسفن يه ميهافملا نأل ارظن IPv6 و IPv4 ني رادصإلا يظغي طوق 1 وي رانيسي لىل. نيوانعلا ةلئاع نم لكل يساسأ
- ناطبترم ملتسملا و رداصملا نأ تاهوي رانيسي لىل هذه في ةجردملا تابلطتلا ضرقت ةلصلا تاذا تامولعملا مسق عجار (VTEPs) لاسرالا راركت تالوكونورب ةرشابم (رمألا اذ لوج تامولعملا نم ديزم لىل لوصحلل "ةينبلا جراخ تالبقتسملا و رداصملا")

| | | |
|------------------|--|--|
| تاهوي رانيسي لىل | رادصإلا سداسلا/عبارلا لوكونورب نم (IP) تنرتنإلا | هنا لك هيظغي يذلا ام |
| ةلئاعلا ليصافتلا | IPv4 | ، نامي لس NVE و MVPN Underlay: امئاد بولطم |

| | | |
|--|--|--|
| تاهوي رانيسلا ةفاكل ىرأل | | (RPF) يسكعل راسملا هيوت ةداع نم ققحتلا L3VNI وه TRM رصم يأل |
| AnyCast RP وه VTEP ل (ك كرتشم RP عم RP | رادصلا سداسلا/عبارلا لوكوتورب نم (IP) تنرتنلا | ليصافتب FED و MFIB و IGMP و PIM و BGP رمأ ةلثمأ ل ةفاضلا اب IPv4/v6 نم لكل ةلمك طاقتللا |
| ةيشغت) RP دجوي ال SSM) | IPv4 | 1 وي رانيسلا ل عجا). SSM ب ةصاخ تامولعم (ةكرتشم تامولعم لىع لوصحلل |
| ذف نم) ةينبلا ل خاد RP كرتشم دحاو RP (لكيهلل) | IPv4 | ليصافتب FED و MFIB و IGMP و PIM و BGP رمأ ل IPv4 ةلمك |
| دجوي ال) ةينبلا جراخ RP (ةينبلا ي RP) | IPv4 | ل عجا). ةينبلا ل IP دوح نع ةدحم تامولعم (ةكرتشم تامولعم لىع لوصحلل 3 وي رانيسلا |
| دحاو) ةينبلا ل خاد RP عم (لكيهلل RP كرتشم لثامتم L2VNI | IPv4 | ةينبلا ي دحاو RP لوكوتورب مادختسال ريذحت Sender and Receiver VTEPs نم لك لىع VNI ل نوكي ام دنع لوصحلل 3 وي رانيسلا ل عجا). (ةكرتشم تامولعم لىع |

ةني عم روطس ةياهن ي ف تاقيلعت ةفاضل تمت ، اذ هاحال صا و اءاطخأل افاشكتسا دننتم ي ف
نم طخلا اذ ه نم ني عم بناج لىع ءوصللا طيلستل كلذب مايقلا مت دقو . show رمأ تاجرم نم
يذلا تاجرملا رطس لىل ريشي م ث ، ديدج رطس ي ف قيلعتلا اءب اذا . هريسفت و اءاجرملا
تاجرم ل خاد تاقيلعتلا زاربال ةقيلثولا لك ي ف نيودتلا اذ ه مادختسا مت . قيلعتلا ق بس ي
ضعل رمأ :

<#root>

<-- Text highlighted in this format inside a command's output represents a comment.

This is done for explanation purpose only and is not part of the command's output.

حلطصملا

| | | |
|---------|--|---|
| EVPN | تنرثي ةكبش ةيرهاظلا ةصاخلا | 2 ةقبطالا نم MAC تامولعم لقن ب BGP حمسي يذلا قحلملا ةرابعل لوكوتورب مدختسي و EVPN وه IP 3 ةقبطالا لوكوتوربك (MP-BGP) تالوكوتوربل ددعت م ةيدودحل ةكبش ب قلعتت يتلا لوصولا ةيلباق تامولعم عيزوتل ةاطغملا VXLAN. |
| Vxlan | LAN ةكبش ةيرهاظلا ةعسوملا (ةقطنملا ةكبش) (ةيلحلملا) | ةلصأتملا دويقلا يلع بلغتلل VXLAN ةكبش ميمصت م نم (STP). ةعرفتملا ةرچشلال لوكوتوربو VLAN تاكبش يف تامدخ ريفوتل IETF [RFC 7348] رايعم مادختسا حرتقملا اهرفوت يتلا اهسفن يثلاثلا يوتسملا نم تنرثي ةكبش نم ربكأ رذقم نكلو، (VLANs) ةيرهاظلا ةيلحلملا تاكبشلا يذلا MAC-in-UDP نيمضت لوكوتورب وه، ايفيظوو. ةنورملا 3. ةقبطالل ةيشغت ةكبش يلع ةيضارتفا ةيشغتك لمعي |
| VTEP | قفنلا ةيانهن ةطقن يرهاظلا | نيمضتلا ءاغلل او نيمضتلا ةيلمعب موقوي يذلا زاوجل وه اذه |
| NVE | ةيرهاظلا ةهجاو ةكبش لل | نيمضتلا ءاغلل او نيمضتلا م تي شيح ةيقطنملا ةهجاو |
| VNI | ةكبش فرعم VXLAN | ةقبطالا نم عطقم وأ ةيعرف ةكبش لك ديرف لكشب فرعي (VNI): ةيرهاظلا ةيلحلملا تاكبشلا نم ناعون كانه 2: VNI سفن يلع VTEPs يوتحت (L2VNI): لثامتم سفن يلع VTEP تاكبش يوتحت ال (L3VNI): لثامتملا ريغ ةكرتشم ةدحاو VNI ةكبش ربع اههيجوت متيو VNI تاكبش |
| MDT | ثبلا عيزوت ةرچش ددعتملا | ةكرح نيمضتلا VTEPs نيب ءاشنملا ثبلا ةددعتم ةرچشلا اهقيقنن تورجاتسملل ددعتملا ثبلا رورم |
| موب | يداحأل ثبلا، ثبلا ثبلا، فورعمل ريغ ددعتملا | ةطبترملا ثبلا ةعومجم ربع BUM رورم ةكرح لاسرا متي NVE. نيوكت نمض (VNI) دروملا ةئف فرعمب |
| يب رأ | ءاقتلالا ةطقن | ةطقن PIM. ةردن عضوي ف نوكي امदनع زاوجل هيدوي رود زهجاو ددعتملا ثبلا رداصملا ةكرتشملا عامتجالا لابقتسالا. |
| AnyCast | ءاقتلا ةطقن | ةوطخل راركت تالوكوتورب نم رثكأ وأ نينثا نيوكت م |


| | | |
|-----------------------------------|---|--|
| (RP) | AnyCast | عاجرتسالا تاهجاو ىلع هسفن IP ناو نع مادختساب ىلوالا . يدخالا ثبلا هيچوت ىلا اذانتسا RP برقا ىلا FHR تالاجس |
| RPT (ةرجش) | رذجال راسم ةرجش | RP هاجتاب راسملا اذه .g,* وا ةكرتشم ةرجش اضيا ىمست |
| SPT (ةرجش) | راسم رصقا ةرجش | هيچوت لودج ةطساوب ددحم وه امك ردصملا ىلا راسم رصقا يدخالا ثبلا |
| شثا فإ رأ | ىلوالا ةوطخال هجوم | FHR موقى .ردصملا ب (رواجملا ARP) ةرشابم لصتملا زاهجال RP عم ردصملا تامولعم ليحستب |
| ر.ل | ةريخالا ةوطخال هجوم | لابقتسالا زاهج ليصوت هي فم تي يذلا زاهجال |
| ةداع هيچوت راسملا يسكعلا | راسملا هيچوت ةداع يسكعلا | ةداع/لوبق م تي ال .ردصملا ىلا ىرخا ةرم يدخالا ثبلا راسم اهلابقتسا م تي مل ام ةدراولا ددعتملا ثبلا مزح هيچوت مادختسا تالاج ("يدخالا ثبلا هيچوت لودج راسم سفن ب (ةدعبتسم تاراسملا ةددعتم "IP ل ددعتملا ثبلا |
| برأم | تامولعم ةدعاق ثبلا هيچوت ددعتملا | لودج اضيا ىمسي يذلاو ،جماربلل ددعتملا ثبلا هيچوت لودج راسملا |
| MFIB | ةداع تامولعم ةدعاق ثبلا هيچوت ددعتملا | نم تاثيرتحتلاب اهولم م تي .CEF ل لداعملا ددعتملا ثبلا ىوتسم ةطساوب هيچوتلا ةداعلا اهمادختسا م تي و ،MRIB تانايبالا . |
| امت معطأ | هيچوتلا ةداع لكرحم | زاهجال ةزهجا ةجرمرب ىلع لمعي يذلا نوكملا |
| IIF | ةدراولا ةهجاو | ةداع راسم اضيا دعيتي تالوا هنيكمت م تي تال PIM ةهجاو ىلا ىرخا ةرم يدخالا ثبلا (RPF) يسكعلا راسملا هيچوت (show ip راسم في رهظي) .ردصملا |
| OIF | ةرداصللا ةهجاو | هاجتاب مداخللا نم اهقفت م تي تيلا ةنكمملا PIM ةهجاو (show ip راسم في رهظي) .لبقتسملا |

تحصيل نم ققحتلا

تاهويرانيسلا عيمج نيب كرتشملا ققحتلا

تاهويرانيسلا نم يال عمزاللا ايساسالا تابلطتملا لوالا مسقلا اذه يطغي

- ليغشتلا ديقة بولطملا NVE رئاظن نا نم دكأت
- اداعا اذو نكت مل اذا. L3VNI SVI ل VRF رجأتسملا يف رصملا وحن نراق RPF نا تنمض عونلا نم امامضنا راسم لسري ال BGP نإف، L3VNI SVI ه (RPF) يسكعلا راسملا هيچوت هذه يلا (RPF) يسكعلا راسملا هيچوت اداعا اذو ريشت نا بجي، ويرانيس ي ا يف 7. اذو اولا
- اارظنلا نيب (MDT قفن) لفسلا راسملا لامتكا نم دكأت
- (MVPN مادختسا) ددعتملا ثبلا مكحت يوتسملا BGP لوكوتورب مادختسا نم دكأتلا (PIM لباقم)

 يلع IPv4 و IPv6 رجأتسملا ددعتملا ثبلا نم ققحتلا يلع مسقلا اذه قبطني: عظاما عاوس دح

NVE Peering نم ققحتلا

ليلدلا اذه يف تاهويرانيسلا نم يال VTEPs نيب نودوجوم NVE اارظن نا نم دكأتلا ققحت

- BGP نم اهليلع فرعتلا مت يلال نيوانعلا اطةساوب NVE اارظن نيوكت متي

<#root>

Leaf-01#

sh nve peers

| Interface | VNI | Type | Peer-IP | RMAC/Num_RT | eVNI | state | flags | UP | time |
|-----------|-------|------|--------------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|----------|------------------|
| nve1 | 50901 | L3CP | 172.16.254.4 | 7c21.0dbd.9548 | 50901 | UP | A/-/4 | 01:54:11 | <-- IPv4 peering |

with Leaf 02

| | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------|------|--------------|----------------|-------|----|-------|----------|-------------------------------|
| nve1 | 50901 | L3CP | 172.16.254.4 | 7c21.0dbd.9548 | 50901 | UP | A/M/6 | 17:48:36 | <-- IPv6 peering with Leaf 02 |
|------|-------|------|--------------|----------------|-------|----|-------|----------|-------------------------------|

Leaf-02#

sh nve peers

| Interface | VNI | Type | Peer-IP | RMAC/Num_RT | eVNI | state | flags | UP | time |
|-----------|-------|------|--------------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-------------------------------|
| nve1 | 50901 | L3CP | 172.16.254.3 | 10b3.d56a.8fc8 | 50901 | UP | A/-/4 | 01:55:44 | <-- IPv4 peering with Leaf 01 |

```
nve1      50901  L3CP 172.16.254.3  10b3.d56a.8fc8 50901  UP      A/M/6 17:56:19 <-- IPv6 peering with Le
```

رجأتسمل VRF في RPF ةهجاو نم ققحتل

7-عون MVPN ةلصو أشني ال BGP نإف، L3VNI SVI ريغ ىرخأ ةهجاو يه ةهجاو لا هذه تناك إذا

- قيرطال لعجي نأ نأ ليشلتل عم رادصا نم ام كانه نأ تدكأ عاجر، نراق اذه تنأ ىري ال نإ ل3VNI. ل سئل نأ نراق ردمل ال

```
<#root>
```

```
Leaf-03#
```

```
sh ip rpf vrf green 10.1.101.11 <-- Multicast source IP
```

```
RPF information for ? (10.1.101.11)
```

```
RPF interface: Vlan901          <-- RPF interface is the L3VNI SVI
```

```
RPF neighbor: ? (172.16.254.3) <-- Underlay Next hop IP
```

```
RPF route/mask: 10.1.101.0/24   <-- Network prefix for the Source
```

```
RPF type: unicast (bgp 65001)
```

```
Doing distance-preferred lookups across tables
```

```
RPF topology: ipv4 multicast base, originated from ipv4 unicast base
```

BGP ل ددعتم ال ثب ال في مكحتل ىوتسم مادختسا نم ققحتل

- لوكوتوربك 5/6/7 عون ال BGP MVPN مادختساب ةزهجال ملعي: bgp-لخادتل MDT مدختسي (PIM لئاسر لباقم) ةراشا
- spt-only: في طقف SPT راجشأ مادختساب زاهجال ةيفاضال ةيساسال ةملك ال ملعت: RP no MVPN و VTEP ل نأ امب. AnyCast RP ويرانيس

```
<#root>
```

```
Leaf-01
```

```
!  
vrf definition green  
rd 1:1  
!  
address-family ipv4  
mdt auto-discovery vxlan
```



```
mdt default vxlan 239.1.1.1      <-- Defines MDT default underlay group address

mdt overlay use-bgp [spt-only]   <-- Required for VTEP to use MVPN Type 5/6/7 versus PIM for multicast
```

MDT موعوم نم ققحتال

م تي يتل ايجراخال قفنل موعوم يه هذه ن ا شح تاهويراني سلا لك عم كرتشم مDT موعوم
اه. ف TRM موعوم ني مضت

ردصم ل بناج يل ع ححص لك شب مDT موعوم نأ نم دكأت

- ردصم ل بناج نم عاجرت سالا يه مDT موعوم ل دراوال موعوم ل
- موعوم ل دراوال يه مDT موعوم ل دراوال موعوم ل

MDT ف MRIB/MFIB راسم موعوم نم ققحت

```
<#root>
```

```
Leaf-01#
```

```
sh ip mroute 239.1.1.1 172.16.254.3
```

```
(
172.16.254.3
,
239.1.1.1
), 00:46:35/00:02:05, flags: FTx
  Incoming interface:
```

```
Loopback1
```

```
, RPF nbr
```

```
0.0.0.0
```

```
<-- IIF is local loopback with 0.0.0.0 RPF indicating local
```

```
Outgoing interface list:
```

```
GigabitEthernet1/0/2
```

```
, Forward/Sparse, 00:46:35/00:03:12
```

```
<-- OIF is the underlay uplink
```

```
Leaf-01#
```

```
sh ip mfib 239.1.1.1 172.16.254.3
```

```
(172.16.254.3,239.1.1.1) Flags: HW
```

```
SW Forwarding: 2/0/150/0, Other: 1/1/0
```

```
HW Forwarding: 1458/0/156/0
```

```
, Other: 0/0/0
```

```
<-- Hardware counters indicate the entry is operating in hardware and forwarding packets
```

```
Null0 Flags: A NS
```

```
<--- Null0 (originated locally)
```

```
GigabitEthernet1/0/2
```

```
Flags: F NS
```

```
<-- OIF is into the Underlay (Global route table)
```

```
Pkts: 0/0/1 Rate: 0 pps
```

MDT مةومءمء ةقءلم :01 قءولاء ءءفصءء الاءءء نم ققءءءء

```
<#root>
```

```
Leaf-01#
```

```
sh platform software fed switch active ip mfib 239.1.1.1/32 172.16.254.3 detail <-- the detail option gi
```

```
MROUTE ENTRY
```

```
vrf 0
```

```
(
```

```
172.16.254.3, 239.1.1.1/32
```

```
)
```

```
<-- vrf 0 = global for this MDT S,G pair
```

```
HW Handle: 139738317079128 Flags:
```

```
RPF interface: Null0
```

```
(1):
```

```
<-- Leaf-01 the Source (Null0)
```

HW Handle:139738317079128 Flags:A
Number of OIF: 2
Flags: 0x4

Pkts : 71 <-- packets that used this adjacency (similar to mfib command, but shown at the FED

OIF Details:

Null0 A

<-- The incoming interface is Local Loopback1 and A-Accept flag set

GigabitEthernet1/0/2

F

NS

<-- The Underlay Outgoing Interface and F-Forward flag set

Htm: 0x7f175cc0beb8 Si: 0x7f175cc0a6b8

Di: 0x7f175cc09df8

Rep_ri: 0x7f175cc0a1d8

<-- The DI (dest index) handle

DI details

Handle:0x7f175cc09df8 Res-Type:ASIC_RSC_DI Res-Switch-Num:255 Asic-Num:255 Feature-ID:AL_FID_L3_MULTICA
priv_ri/priv_si Handle:(nil) Hardware Indices/Handles:

index0:0x538d

mtu_index/l3u_ri_index0:0x0

index1:0x538d

mtu_index/l3u_ri_index1:0x0

Brief Resource Information (ASIC_INSTANCE# 1)

Destination index = 0x538d

pmap = 0x00000000 0x00000002

pmap_intf : [GigabitEthernet1/0/2] <-- FED has the correct programming for the OIF

=====

لبقتسملا بناج ىلع حيص لكشب MDT ةومجم ةمرب نم ققحت

- ردصملا بناج نم عاجرتسالا لىا ةدئاعلا RPF ةهجاو يه MDT ةومجم ل ةدراولا ةهجاولا
- Encap/Decap قفن ةهجاو يه MDT ةومجم ل ةدراولا ةهجاولا

MDT راسم ةحص نم ققحت MRIB/MFIB

```
<#root>
```

```
Leaf-02#
```

```
sh ip mroute 172.16.254.3 239.1.1.1 <-- This is the Global MDT group
```

```
(  
172.16.254.3  
,  
239.1.1.1  
) , 00:23:35/00:01:09, flags: JTx
```

```
<-- Source is Leaf-01 Lo1 IP
```

```
Incoming interface: GigabitEthernet1/0/2, RPF nbr 172.16.24.2  
Outgoing interface list:
```

```
Tunnel0
```

```
, Forward/Sparse, 00:23:35/00:00:24
```

```
<-- Decap Tunnel
```

```
Leaf-02#
```

```
sh ip mfib 239.1.1.1 172.16.254.3
```

```
Default
```

```
<-- Global routing table
```

```
(172.16.254.3,239.1.1.1) Flags: HW  
SW Forwarding: 1/0/150/0, Other: 0/0/0
```

```
HW Forwarding: 5537/0/168/0, Other: 0/0/0 <-- Hardware counters indicate the entry is operating in hardware
```

```
GigabitEthernet1/0/2 Flags: A
```

```
<-- Accept via Underlay (Global) interface
```

```
Tunnel0, VXLAN Decap Flags: F NS
```

```
<-- Forward to VxLAN decap Tunnel
```

Pkts: 0/0/1 Rate: 0 pps

MDT عومجمل ةقحلم:02 قرولا ةحفص تالالخدإ نم ققحتلا

<#root>

Leaf-02#

```
sh platform software fed switch active ip mfib 239.1.1.1/32 172.16.254.3 detail
```

MROUTE ENTRY

```
vrf 0
```

```
(
```

```
172.16.254.3, 239.1.1.1/32
```

```
)
```

```
<-- vrf 0 = global for this MDT S,G pair
```

```
HW Handle: 140397391831832 Flags:
```

```
RPF interface: GigabitEthernet1/0/2
```

```
(57)):
```

```
<-- RPF interface to 172.16.254.3
```

```
HW Handle:140397391831832 Flags:A
```

```
Number of OIF: 2
```

```
Flags: 0x4
```

```
Pkts : 1585
```

```
<-- packets that used this adjacency (similar to mfib command, but shown at the FE
```

OIF Details:

```
Tunnel0 F NS
```

```
<-- Send to decap tunnel to remove VxLAN header
```

```
(Adj: 0x73 )
```

```
<-- Tunnel0 Adjacency
```

```
GigabitEthernet1/0/2 A
```

```
<-- Accept MDT packets from this interface
```

```
Htm: 0x7fb0d0f1f388 Si: 0x7fb0d0f1dc08 Di: 0x7fb0d0ed0438 Rep_ri: 0x7fb0d0ed07a8
```

RI details

```
<-- Rewrite Index is used for VxLAN decapsulation
```

```
Handle:0x7fb0d0ed07a8 Res-Type:ASIC_RSC_RI_REP Res-Switch-Num:255 Asic-Num:255 Feature-ID:AL_FID_L3_MUL  
priv_ri/priv_si Handle:(nil) Hardware Indices/Handles: index0:0x38 mtu_index/13u_ri_index0:0x0 index1:0
```

Brief Resource Information (ASIC_INSTANCE# 0)

```
-----  
ASIC# 0  
Replication list :  
-----
```

```
Total #ri : 6  
Start_ri : 56  
Common_ret : 0
```

Replication entry

```
rep_ri 0x38
```

```
#elem = 1  
0)
```

```
ri[0]=0xE803
```

```
Dynamic port=88ri_ref_count:1 dirty=0
```

Leaf-02#

```
sh platform hardware fed sw active fwd-asic resource asic all rewrite-index range 0xE803 0xE803
```

ASIC#:0 RI:59395

Rewrite_type:

AL_RRM_REWRITE_L2_PAYLOAD_

IPV4_EVPN_DECAP

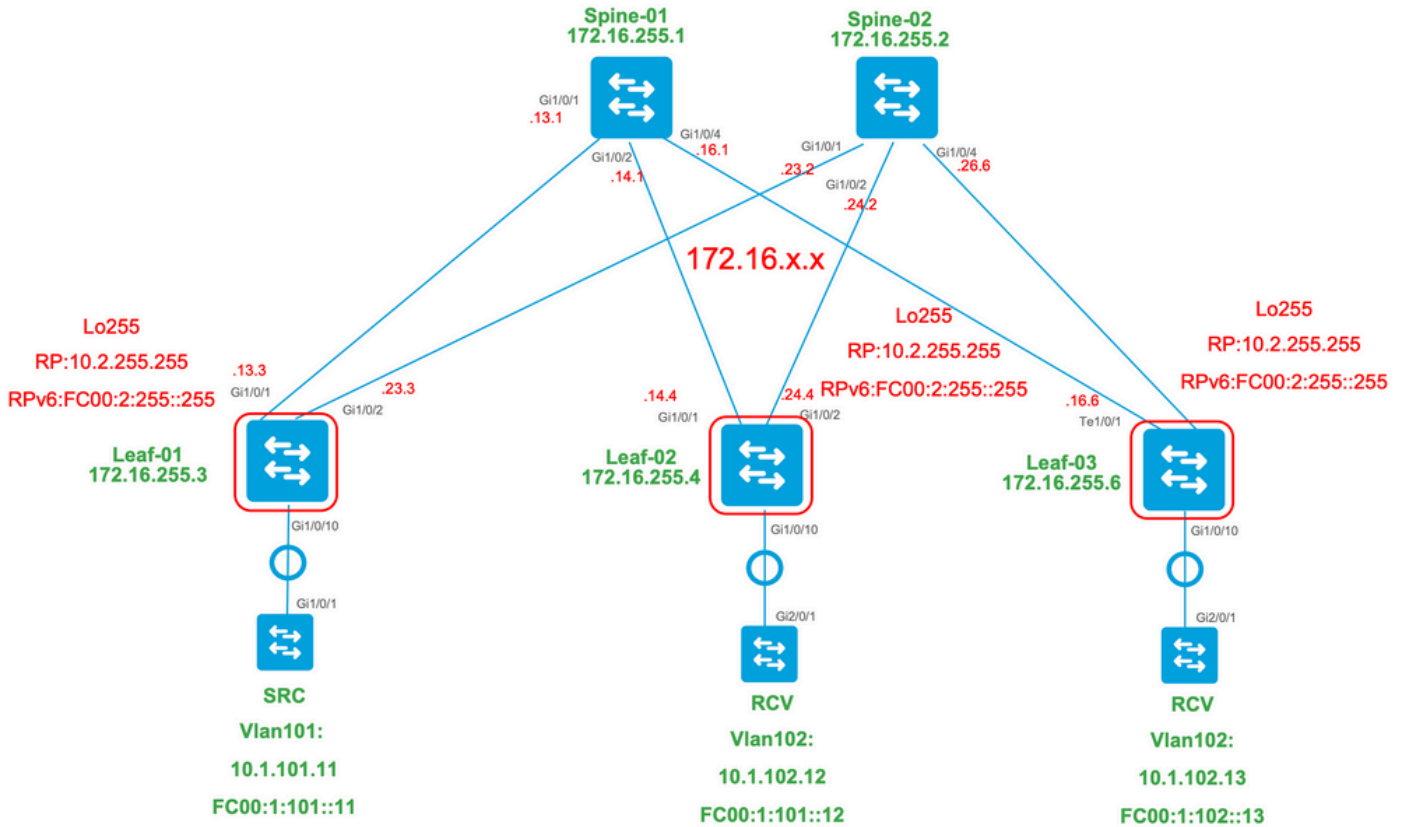
(118) Mapped_rii:LVX_EVPN_DECAP(246)

<...snip...>

نم س داس ل او ع بار ل ا نارادص إ ل ا (ط ق ف SPT راجش أ) 1. AnyCast RP و ي ران ي س ل ا
ت ن رت ن إ ل ل و ك و ت و ر ب (IP)

ة ن م ا ز م ب ه ذ ه VTEP ت ا ل و ك و ت و ر ب م و ق ت ا ل . VTEP ل ك ي ل ع د و ج و م RP ك ا ن ه ، ع ض و ل ا ا ذ ه ي ف
ك ل ذ ن م ا ل د ب و . ة ك ر ت ش م ة ر ج ش د ج و ت ا ل و MSDP ر ب ع ا ه ي ل ع ف ر ع ت ل ا م ت ي ت ل ا ر د ا ص م ل ا
ا ذ ه ي م س ي . ط ق ف د د ع ت م ل ا ث ب ل ل SPT ر ا ج ش أ ا ش ن إ ل BGP ت ا م و ل ع م MDT ع ض و م د خ ت س ي
ل ك ن و ك ي ، ع ض و ل ا ا ذ ه ي ف . ع ز و م ل ا AnyCast-RP ع ض و أ ط ق ف SPT ع ض و ك ل د ا ب ت ل ا ب ع ض و ل ا
ا ل . ه س ف ن ي ل ح م ل ا VTEP ن م ع ق و م ل ك ي ف (*،G) ة ر ج ش ع ا ط ت ق ا م ت ي ا ذ ك ه و . PIM RP و ه VTEP
ة ي ن ب ل ا ر ب ع MVPN RT-6 و أ (*،g) ت ا ل ص و ل ا س ر ا ي ل ا ع ج ا ح .

ة ك ب ش ل ل ي ط ي ط خ ت ل ا م س ر ل ا



ل 3 BGP: تاراسم عاوناً رابتهالال في عض، عضوالا اذه ل

1. EVPN route-type 2. عااشنا لىل جاتحت يتلل ىرخالال لوصولال طاقنل اذه حمسي C-multicast (MVPN type6/7) داريتس ل قاراب، يلصلالال PE لىل ىرخا ةرم [RFC6514 1.1.3] C-Multicast (RFC 6514) راسم PE ئش نملال دروتسي نأ نكمي ىتحت RT ل بسانملال "mdt overlay use-bgp" رمالال لىل ع اذه (VRI) درومال ةئف فرعم مادختس ل دمتعي. [RFC6514] vrf.
2. رفوتملال نالعالال وهو، MVPN في دوجومال هسفن وه اذه 5. عونلال MVPN راسم ل ددعتملال ثبالال ةعومجم/ردصم ل
3. عونلال EVPN نمو MLD وأ IGMP ةقبط نمو تامولعملال مادختس ل متي 7. عونلال MVPN راسم ل. ردصم ل لىل MRIB OIF لال قلخ عفدي 7 عونلال. اذه BGP عون لصولعاشنال 2

2: عونلال EVPN تابلطتم


1. ت نرتن لال ربع يتأي ةرشابم لصلتملال ددعتملال ثبالال ردصم ل.
2. لصلتملال ردصم ل نأ دكؤي) CEF و (أو ND) و ARP رواجت نمو (VTEP ردصم ل) FHR ققحتي (ةرشابم).
3. 2 EVPN عونلال نمو BGP شي دحت عاشنال ب FHR موقتي.

5: عونلال MVPN تابلطتم

1. ردصم ل ل رشابم ل لاصلتالال بلطتم ل ح مت
2. هسفن ل ل جسي FHR نإ في لالالابو، يلحم RP نإ
3. 5 BGP عونلال MVPN شي دحت عاشنال ب FHR موقت.

7: عونلال MVPN تابلطتم

1. جيحصل ل VRI عم 7 عون ل C-Multicast راسم ل ءاشن ل بولطم) دوجوم 2 عون ل EVPN ل اخلال (VTEP رصم ل نم ل اسراو)
2. لاصلت ال رفوت م ل ءوم جم ل /ردصم ل جوز ل حل بولطم) دوجوم MVPN Type-5 ل اخلال ل
3. ل LHR ل VTEP ءطساوب هتجل اعوم و MLD و IGMP ءيوضع ريرقت يقلت مت
4. ءه ج او يه LHR VTEP RPF ءه ج او يه Fabric L3VNI

 اراسم PIM جتي نأ بجي .ردصم ل وحن راسم ل نم ققحتي PIM VTEP LHR جخم ل دنع :فرط نيوكت متي مل اذ . (RPF) يسيكعل راسم ل هيجوت ءءاع | ءه ج او ل L3VNI نوكي RIB ي 7. عون ل نم BGP طبر ءاشن ل VTEP ل و احي ال . اذك هو ، ل طعم هن ا ف ، جيحص لكشب L3VNI

MVPN و BGP EVPN تاراسم نم ققحت ل

تقلخ 2-عون EVPN ل : Leaf-01 تققد

```
<#root>
```

```
### IPv4 ###
```

```
Leaf-01#
```

```
sh bgp 12vpn evpn all route-type 2 0 F4CFE24334C5 10.1.101.11
```

```
...or you can also use:
```

```
Leaf-01#
```

```
sh bgp 12vpn evpn detail [2][172.16.254.3:101][0][48][F4CFE24334C5][32][10.1.101.11]/24
```

```
BGP routing table entry for [2][172.16.254.3:101][0][48][F4CFE24334C5][32][10.1.101.11]/24, version 6
Paths: (1 available, best #1,
```

```
table evi_101
```

```
)
```

```
Advertised to update-groups:
```

```
1
```

```
Refresh Epoch 1
```

```
Local
```

```
:: (via default) from 0.0.0.0 (172.16.255.3)
```

```
<-- Leaf-01 locally created
```

```
Origin incomplete, localpref 100, weight 32768, valid, sourced, local, best
```

```
EVPN ESI: 00000000000000000000, Label1 10101, Label2 50901
```

```
Extended Community: RT:1:1 RT:65001:101 MVPN AS:65001:0.0.0.0
```

```
MVPN VRF:172.16.255.3:2
```

```
ENCAP:8 Router MAC:10B3.D56A.8FC8
```

```
<-- MVPN VRI RT is part of the EVPN Type-2
```

```
Local irb vxlan vtep:
```


vrf:green, l3-vni:50901 <-- Vrf and VxLAN tag

local router mac:10B3.D56A.8FC8

core-irb interface:Vlan901 <-- L3VNI SVI

vtep-ip:172.16.254.3 <-- Leaf-01 VTEP

rx pathid: 0, tx pathid: 0x0
Updated on Dec 16 2020 17:40:29 UTC

IPv6

Leaf-01#

sh bgp l2vpn evpn all route-type 2 0 F4CFE24334C1 FC00:1:101::11

...or you can also use:

Leaf-01#

sh bgp l2vpn evpn detail [2][172.16.254.3:101][0][48][F4CFE24334C1][128][FC00:1:101::11]/36

BGP routing table entry for [2][172.16.254.3:101][0][48][F4CFE24334C1][128][FC00:1:101::11]/36, version
Paths: (1 available, best #1, table evi_101)

Advertised to update-groups:

1

Refresh Epoch 1

Local

:: (via default) from 0.0.0.0 (172.16.255.3) <-- Leaf-01 locally created

Origin incomplete, localpref 100, weight 32768, valid, sourced, local, best
EVPN ESI: 00000000000000000000, Label1 10101, Label2 50901
Extended Community: RT:1:1 RT:65001:101 MVPN AS:65001:0.0.0.0

MVPN VRF:172.16.255.3:2

ENCAP:8 Router MAC:10B3.D56A.8FC8

<-- MVPN VRI RT is part of the EVPN Type-2

Local irb vxlan vtep:

vrf:green, l3-vni:50901

local router mac:10B3.D56A.8FC8

core-irb interface:Vlan901 <-- L3VNI SVI

vtep-ip:172.16.254.3 <-- Leaf-01 VTEP

rx pathid: 0, tx pathid: 0x0
Updated on Mar 22 2021 19:54:18 UTC

م تي م ث ، ARP/ND ضرع ءاطخأ حي حصت لال خ نم EVPN و ARP/IPv6 لى ل فرعت ل نم ق قحت
هل اس را و 2 راس م ل ا عون ءاش ن ا

<#root>

IPv4

Leaf-01#

sh debugging

ARP:

ARP packet debugging is on

BGP L2VPN EVPN:

BGP updates debugging is on for address family: L2VPN E-VPN
BGP update events debugging is on for address family: L2VPN E-VPN

*Dec 17 17:00:06.480:

IP ARP: rcvd rep src 10.1.101.11 f4cf.e243.34c5

, dst 10.1.101.11 Vlan101

tableid 2 <-- Multicast Source ARP

*Dec 17 17:00:06.481:

BGP: EVPN Rcvd pfx: [2]

[172.16.254.3:101][0][48][F4CFE24334C5][32][10.1.101.11]/24, net flags: 0

<-- BGP Triggered Type-2 creation

*Dec 17 17:00:06.481:

TRM communities added to sourced RT2 <-- TRM extended VRI communities being injected into EVPN Type-2

*Dec 17 17:00:06.481:

BGP(10): update modified for [2]

[172.16.254.3:101][0][48][F4CFE24334C5][32][10.1.101.11]/30

<-- Modifying the update

*Dec 17 17:00:06.481: BGP(10): 172.16.255.1 NEXT_HOP set to vxlan local vtep-ip 172.16.254.3 for net [2]

*Dec 17 17:00:06.481: BGP(10): update modified for [2][172.16.254.3:101][0][48][F4CFE24334C5][32][10.1.

*Dec 17 17:00:06.481: BGP(10): (base) 172.16.255.1

send UPDATE

(format)

[2]

[172.16.254.3:101][0][48][F4CFE24334C5][32][10.1.101.11]/30, next 172.16.254.3, metric 0, path Local, e

MVPN VRF:172.16.255.3:2

ENCAP:8 Router MAC:10B3.D56A.8FC8

<--- Final update sent to RR with standard EVPN community info and required MVPN community attributes

IPv6

Leaf-01#

debug ipv6 nd

ICMP Neighbor Discovery events debugging is on
ICMP ND HA events debugging is ON

IPv6 ND:

Mar 23 14:29:51.935:

ICMPv6-ND: (Vlan101,FC00:1:101::11) Resolution request

Mar 23 14:29:51.935: ICMPv6-ND: (Vlan101,FC00:1:101::11) DELETE -> INCOMP

Mar 23 14:29:51.935: ICMPv6-ND HA: in Update Neighbor Cache: old state 6 new state 0

Mar 23 14:29:51.935: ICMPv6-ND HA: add or delete entry not synced as no peer detected

Mar 23 14:29:51.936: ICMPv6-ND: (Vlan101,FC00:1:101::11) Sending NS

Mar 23 14:29:51.936: ICMPv6-ND: (Vlan101,FC00:1:101::11) Queued data for resolution

Mar 23 14:29:51.953:

ICMPv6-ND: (Vlan101,FC00:1:101::11) Received NA from FC00:1:101::11

Mar 23 14:29:51.953:

ICMPv6-ND: Validating ND packet options: valid

Mar 23 14:29:51.953:

ICMPv6-ND: (Vlan101,FC00:1:101::11) LLA f4cf.e243.34c1

Mar 23 14:29:51.953: ICMPv6-ND HA: modify entry not synced as no peer detected

Mar 23 14:29:51.953:

ICMPv6-ND: (Vlan101,FC00:1:101::11) INCOMP -> REACH <-- peer is reachable

Leaf-01#

debug bgp l2vpn evpn updates

Leaf-01#

debug bgp l2vpn evpn updates events

BGP L2VPN EVPN:

Mar 23 14:11:56.462:

BGP: EVPN Rcvd pfx: [2][172.16.254.3:101][0][48][F4CFE24334C1][128][FC00:1:101::11]/36,

net flags: 0

<-- BGP Triggered Type-2 creation

Mar 23 14:11:57.462:

TRM communities added to sourced RT2

ar 23 14:11:57.474:

BGP(10): update modified for [2]

[172.16.254.3:101][0][48][F4CFE24334C1][128]

[FC00:1:101::11]/42

Mar 23 14:11:57.474: BGP(10): 172.16.255.1 NEXT_HOP set to vxlan local vtep-ip 172.16.254.3 for net [2]

Mar 23 14:11:57.474: BGP(10): update modified for [2][172.16.254.3:101][0][48][F4CFE24334C1][128][FC00:

Mar 23 14:11:57.474: BGP(10): (base) 172.16.255.1

send UPDATE

(format)

[2]

[172.16.254.3:101][0][48][F4CFE24334C1][128][FC00:1:101::11]/42, next 172.16.254.3, metric 0, path Loca

MVPN VRF:172.16.255.3:2

ENCAP:8 Router MAC:10B3.D56A.8FC8

<--- Final update sent to RR with standard EVPN community info and required MVPN community attributes

بناج لبق تسم لى لى BGP يف تملع نوكي 2 عون قي رط ردصم Leaf-02: تقود

<#root>

IPv4

Leaf-02#

sh bgp l2vpn evpn all | b 10.1.101.11

* j

[2]

[172.16.254.3:101][0][48][F4CFE24334C5][32][10.1.101.11]/24

<-- Remote VTEP route-type 2

| | | | | | |
|-----|--------------|---|-----|-----|----------------------|
| | 172.16.254.3 | 0 | 100 | 0 ? | |
| *>i | 172.16.254.3 | 0 | 100 | 0 ? | <-- IP of Leaf01 Lo1 |

Leaf-02#

sh bgp l2vpn evpn route-type 2 0 F4CFE24334C5 10.1.101.11

...or you can also use:

Leaf-02#

sh bgp l2vpn evpn detail [2][172.16.254.3:101][0][48][F4CFE24334C5][32][10.1.101.11]/24

BGP routing table entry for [2][172.16.254.3:101][0][48][F4CFE24334C5][32][10.1.101.11]/24, version 175
Paths: (2 available, best #2, table

EVPN-BGP-Table) <-- In BGP EVPN table
Flag: 0x100

Not advertised to any peer
Refresh Epoch 2
Local

172.16.254.3

(metric 3) (via default) from 172.16.255.2 (172.16.255.2)
Origin incomplete, metric 0, localpref 100, valid, internal
EVPN ESI: 00000000000000000000, Label1 10101,

Label2 50901

Extended Community: RT:1:1 RT:65001:101

MVPN AS:65001:0.0.0.0

MVPN VRF:172.16.255.3:2

ENCAP:8

Router MAC:10B3.D56A.8FC8

Originator: 172.16.255.3, Cluster list: 172.16.255.2
rx pathid: 0, tx pathid: 0
Updated on Dec 14 2020 19:58:57 UTC

MVPN AS:65001:0.0.0.0 <-- MVPN Autonomous System
MVPN VRF:172.16.255.3:2 <-- VRI Extended Community to be used in MVPN Type-7
Router MAC:10B3.D56A.8FC8 <-- Leaf-01 RMAC
Label2 50901 <-- L3VNI 50901

IPv6

Leaf-02#

```
sh bgp l2vpn evpn all | b FC00:1:101::11
```

```
* i [2][172.16.254.3:101][0][48][F4CFE24334C1][128][FC00:1:101::11]/36
      172.16.254.3          0    100    0 ?
```

```
*>i          172.16.254.3          0    100    0 ?          <-- IP of Leaf01 Lo1
```

```
Leaf-02#
```

```
sh bgp l2vpn evpn route-type 2 0 F4CFE24334C1 FC00:1:101::11
```

```
...or you can also use:
```

```
Leaf-02#
```

```
sh bgp l2vpn evpn detail [2][172.16.254.3:101][0][48][F4CFE24334C1][128][FC00:1:101::11]/36
```

```
BGP routing table entry for
```

```
[2]
```

```
[172.16.254.3:101][0][48][
```

```
F4CFE24334C1
```

```
][128][
```

```
FC00:1:101::11
```

```
]/36, version 659
```

```
Paths: (2 available, best #2,
```

```
table EVPN-BGP-Table
```

```
)
```

```
<-- In BGP EVPN table
```

```
Flag: 0x100
```

```
Not advertised to any peer
```

```
Refresh Epoch 2
```

```
Local
```

```
172.16.254.3
```

```
(metric 3) (via default) from 172.16.255.2 (172.16.255.2)
```

```
Origin incomplete, metric 0, localpref 100, valid, internal
```

```
EVPN ESI: 00000000000000000000, Label1 10101,
```

```
Label2 50901
```

```
Extended Community: RT:1:1 RT:65001:101 MVPN
```

```
AS:65001:0.0.0.0
```

```
MVPN VRF:172.16.255.3:2
```

```
ENCAP:8
```

```
Router MAC:10B3.D56A.8FC8
```

Originator: 172.16.255.3, Cluster list: 172.16.255.2
rx pathid: 0, tx pathid: 0
Updated on Mar 23 2021 14:11:57 UTC

```
MVPN AS:65001:0.0.0.0      <-- MVPN Autonomous System
MVPN VRF:172.16.255.3:2   <-- VRI Extended Community to be used in MVPN Type-7
Router MAC:10B3.D56A.8FC8 <-- Leaf-01 RMAC
Label2 50901              <-- L3VNI 50901
```

Leaf-02 VTEP لبقوتم سىلع BGP في ملعي 5 عون قي رط ردصم: Leaf-02 تقود

<#root>

IPv4

Leaf-02#

```
sh bgp ipv4 mvpn all route-type 5 10.1.101.11 226.1.1.1
```

...or you can also use:

Leaf-02#

```
sh bgp ipv4 mvpn detail [5][1:1][10.1.101.11][226.1.1.1]/18
```

BGP routing table entry for

[5]

[1:1]

[10.1.101.11][226.1.1.1]

/18, version 72

<-- Type-5 contains advertised S,G pair

Paths: (2 available, best #1,

table MVPNv4-BGP-Table

, not advertised to EBGp peer)

<-- In BGP IPv4 MVPN table

Flag: 0x100

Not advertised to any peer

Refresh Epoch 1

Local

172.16.255.3

(metric 3) from 172.16.255.2 (172.16.255.2)

<-- Loopback0 of Leaf-01

Origin incomplete, metric 0, localpref 100, valid, internal

Community: no-export
Extended Community: RT:1:1

Originator: 172.16.255.3

, Cluster list: 172.16.255.2
rx pathid: 0, tx pathid: 0
Updated on Dec 15 2020 16:54:53 UTC

IPv6

Leaf-02#

```
sh bgp ipv6 mvpn all route-type 5 FC00:1:101::11 FF06:1::1
```

...or you can also use:

Leaf-02#

```
sh bgp ipv6 mvpn detail [5][1:1][FC00:1:101::11][FF06:1::1]/42
```

BGP routing table entry for

[5]

[1:1]

[FC00:1:101::11][FF06:1::1]

/42, version 11

<-- Type-5 contains advertised S,G pair

Paths: (2 available, best #1,

table MVPNV6-BGP-Table

, not advertised to EBGp peer)

<-- In BGP IPv6 MVPN table

Flag: 0x100

Not advertised to any peer

Refresh Epoch 1

Local

172.16.255.3

(metric 3) from 172.16.255.2 (172.16.255.2)

<-- Loopback0 of Leaf-01

Origin incomplete, metric 0, localpref 100, valid, internal

Community: no-export

Extended Community: RT:1:1

Originator: 172.16.255.3

, Cluster list: 172.16.255.2

rx pathid: 0, tx pathid: 0
Updated on Mar 23 2021 15:13:06 UTC

وهو يئاهنل بلطتم لـ 7-عونل قلخي نأ 01-ةقرونم BGP تامولعم ىلإ جاتحأ Leaf-02: تقود
متهم ملتسم كانه VTEP غلبى نأ ةيوضع ريرقت ةجلاعم MLD وأ IGMP

<#root>

IPv4

Leaf-02#

sh ip igmp snooping groups vlan 102

| Vlan | Group | Type | Version | Port List |
|------|-----------|------|---------|-----------|
| 102 | 226.1.1.1 | | | |

igmp

v2

Gi1/0/10

<-- Receiver joined on Gi1/0/10

IPv6

Leaf-02#

sh ipv6 mld vrf green groups detail

Interface: Vlan102 <-- Join on Vlan 102

Group: FF06:1::1 <-- Group joined

Uptime: 06:38:25

Router mode: EXCLUDE (Expires: 00:02:14)

Host mode: INCLUDE

Last reporter: FE80::46D3:CAFF:FE28:6CC1 <-- MLD join from Receiver link-local address

Source list is empty <-- ASM join, no sources listed

Leaf-02#

sh ipv6 neighbors vrf green

IPv6 Address

Age Link-layer Addr State Interface

FE80::46D3:CAFF:FE28:6CC1

0

44d3.ca28.6cc1

REACH V1102

<-- Receiver IP & MAC

Leaf-02#sh ipv6 mld snooping address vlan 102 <-- If MLD snooping is on, it can be checked as well

| Vlan | Group | Type | Version | Port List |
|------|-------|------|---------|-----------|
|------|-------|------|---------|-----------|

102

FF06:1::1

mld

v2

Gi1/0/10 <-- Receiver joined on Gi1/0/10

IGMP/MLD يوضع ريرقت لوصولو دنع 7 MVPN show route-type اطاخأ ححصت ءاشنإ نم ققحت و اقبس م نيبولطم ل Type-5 و Type-2 EVPN تيبتتو

<#root>

IPv4

Leaf-02#

debug bgp ipv4 mvpn updates

Leaf-02#

debug bgp ipv4 mvpn updates events

*Dec 14 19:41:57.645: BGP[15] MVPN:

add c-route, type 7

, bs len 0 asn=0,

rd=1:1

,
*Dec 14 19:41:57.645:

source=10.1.101.11/4,

*Dec 14 19:41:57.645:

group=226.1.1.1/4,

*Dec 14 19:41:57.645:

nexthop=172.16.254.3

,

<-- Source is via Leaf-01 IP

*Dec 14 19:41:57.645: len left = 0

*Dec 14 19:41:57.645: BGP[14] MVPN umh lookup: vrfid 2, source 10.1.101.11

*Dec 14 19:41:57.645: BGP[4] MVPN umh lookup: vrfid 2, source 10.1.101.11, net 1:1:10.1.101.11/32, 1:1:

0x10B:172.16.255.3:2

,
*Dec 14 19:41:57.646:

BGP: MVPN(15) create local route [7][172.16.254.3:101][65001][10.1.101.11/32][226.1.1.1/32]/22

*Dec 14 19:41:57.646:

BGP[15] MVPN: add c-route, type 7, bs len 0 asn=65001, rd=1:1,

IPv6

Leaf-02#

debug bgp ipv6 mvpn updates

Leaf-02#

debug bgp ipv6 mvpn updates events

Mar 23 15:46:11.171: BGP[16] MVPN:

add c-route, type 7

, bs len 0 asn=0, rd=1:1,

Mar 23 15:46:11.171:

source=FC00:1:101::11/16,

Mar 23 15:46:11.171:

group=FF06:1::1/16,

Mar 23 15:46:11.171:

nexthop=:FFFF:172.16.254.3

,
<-- IPv4 next hop of Leaf-01

Mar 23 15:46:11.171: len left = 0

Mar 23 15:46:11.171: BGP[19] MVPN umh lookup: vrfid 2, source FC00:1:101::11

Mar 23 15:46:11.171: BGP[5] MVPN umh lookup: vrfid 2, source FC00:1:101::11, net [1:1]FC00:1:101::11/12

0x10B:172.16.255.3:2

,
Mar 23 15:46:11.172: BGP: MVPN(16) create local route [7][172.16.254.3:101][65001][FC00:1:101::11][FF06:

Mar 23 15:46:11.172: BGP[16] MVPN: add c-route, type 7, bs len 0 asn=65001, rd=1:1,

Leaf-02 نم ملتسي 7-عون MVPN ل Leaf-01 ت قود

<#root>

IPv4

Leaf-01#

```
sh bgp ipv4 mvpn all route-type 7 172.16.254.3:101 65001 10.1.101.11 226.1.1.1
```

...or you can also use:

Leaf-01#

```
sh bgp ipv4 mvpn detail [7][172.16.254.3:101][65001][10.1.101.11/32][226.1.1.1/32]/22
```

BGP routing table entry for

[7][172.16.254.3:101]

[65001][10.1.101.11/32][226.1.1.1/32]/22, version 76

Paths: (2 available, best #1, table

MVPNv4-BGP-Table

)

<-- In BGP IPv4 MVPN table

Not advertised to any peer

Refresh Epoch 1

Local

172.16.255.4

(metric 3) from 172.16.255.2 (172.16.255.2)

<-- loopback of Leaf-02 Receiver VTEP

Origin incomplete, metric 0, localpref 100, valid, internal

Extended Community: RT:172.16.255.3:2

<-- The VRI derived from EVPN Type-2 and ad

Originator: 172.16.255.4, Cluster list: 172.16.255.2

rx pathid: 0, tx pathid: 0

Updated on Dec 15 2020 14:14:38 UTC

IPv6

Leaf-01#

```
sh bgp ipv6 mvpn all route-type 7 172.16.254.3:101 65001 FC00:1:101::11 FF06:1::1
```

...or you can also use:

Leaf-01#

```
sh bgp ipv6 mvpn detail [7][172.16.254.3:101][65001][FC00:1:101::11][FF06:1::1]/46
```

BGP routing table entry for

```
[7][172.16.254.3:101]
```

```
[65001][FC00:1:101::11][FF06:1::1]/46, version 45
```

```
Paths: (2 available, best #1, table
```

```
MVPNV6-BGP-Table
```

```
)
```

```
<-- In BGP IPv6 MVPN table
```

```
Not advertised to any peer
```

```
Refresh Epoch 1
```

```
Local
```

```
172.16.255.4
```

```
(metric 3) from 172.16.255.1 (172.16.255.1)
```

```
<-- loopback of Leaf-02 Receiver VTEP
```

```
Origin incomplete, metric 0, localpref 100, valid, internal, best
```

```
Extended Community: RT:172.16.255.3:2 <-- The VRI derived from EVPN Type-2 and added to the MVPN
```

```
Originator: 172.16.255.4, Cluster list: 172.16.255.1
```

```
rx pathid: 0, tx pathid: 0x0
```

```
Updated on Mar 23 2021 15:46:11 UTC
```

VRI هجوم عم همالتسا مت يذلا 7 راسم لاء عون MVPN اءاطخأ حيصت رهظت : Leaf-01 نم ققحت لاء MVPN ب صاخال

```
<#root>
```

```
*Dec 17 16:16:31.923: BGP(15): 172.16.255.2
```

```
rcvd UPDATE w/ attr: nexthop 172.16.255.4
```

```
, origin ?, localpref 100, metric 0, originator 172.16.255.4, clusterlist 172.16.255.2,
```

```
extended community RT:172.16.255.3:2 <-- VRI RT
```

```
*Dec 17 16:16:31.923: BGP(15): 172.16.255.2
```

```
rcvd [7]
```

```
[172.16.254.3:101][65001][10.1.101.11/32][226.1.1.1/32]/22
```

```
<-- Received MVPN Type-7
```

<...only update from Spine-02 172.16.255.2 ...>

```
*Dec 17 16:16:31.923: BGP(15): skip vrf default table RIB route [7][172.16.254.3:101][65001][10.1.101.1]
*Dec 17 16:16:31.924: BGP(15): add RIB route (0:0)[7][1:1][65001][10.1.101.11/32][226.1.1.1/32]/22
```

(Skipping IPv6, see the debugs demonstrated in previous steps)

Leaf-01 EVPN Type-2 و MVPN Type-5،
Leaf-02 لابقتسالازاهج ةطساوب هؤاشنإ مت يذلا 7-عونلاو

<#root>

IPv4

Leaf-02#

```
sh bgp l2vpn evpn all | b 10.1.101.11
```

```
* i
```

```
[2]
```

```
[172.16.254.3:101][0][48][F4CFE24334C5][32][10.1.101.11]/24
```

```
<-- Remote VTEP route-type 2
```

```
172.16.254.3 0 100 0 ?
```

```
*>i 172.16.254.3 0 100 0 ? <-- IP of Leaf01 Lo1
```

Leaf-02#

```
sh bgp ipv4 mvpn all
```

```
Network Next Hop Metric LocPrf Weight Path
```

```
Route Distinguisher: 1:1
```

```
(default for vrf green)
```

```
<-- default RD for vrf green
```

```
*>i
```

```
[5][1:1][10.1.101.11][226.1.1.1]
```

```
/18
```

```
<-- Type-5, source & group
```

```
172.16.255.3
```

```

0 100 0 ?
<-- Next hop Leaf-01 IP

* i          172.16.255.3          0 100 0 ?
Route Distinguisher: 172.16.254.3:101          <-- MVPN RD sent from Source Leaf-01

*>
[7]
[172.16.254.3:101][65001][10.1.101.11/32][226.1.1.1/32]/22
<-- Type-7 BGP Join Entry

0.0.0.0

32768

?
<-- Locally created (0.0.0.0) by Leaf-02

### IPv6 ###
Leaf-02#
sh bgp l2vpn evpn all | b FC00:1:101::11

* i
[2]
[172.16.254.3:101][0][48][F4CFE24334C1][128][FC00:1:101::11]/36
<-- Remote VTEP route-type 2

172.16.254.3          0 100 0 ?
*>i          172.16.254.3          0 100 0 ?          <-- IP of Leaf-01 Lo1

Leaf-02#
sh bgp ipv6 mvpn all

Network          Next Hop          Metric LocPrf Weight Path

Route Distinguisher: 1:1
(default for vrf green)
<-- default RD for vrf green

*>i
[5][1:1][FC00:1:101::11][FF06:1::1]

```

/42

<-- Type-5, source & group

172.16.255.3

0 100 0 ?

<-- IPv4 Next hop Leaf-01 IP

* i 172.16.255.3 0 100 0 ?

Route Distinguisher: 172.16.254.3:101

<-- MVPN RD sent from Source Leaf-0

*>

[7]

[172.16.254.3:101][65001][FC00:1:101::11][FF06:1::1]/46

<-- Type-7 BGP Join Entry

:: 32768

?

<-- Locally created (::) by Leaf-02

TRM-01 (FHR) ةومجم ةحفص نم ققحتلا

ردصم لانا جىل ع حىحص لكش ب TRM و MDT اتاومجم نيوكت نم ققحت

- لىمعل VRF ب ةنرتقم ل SVI ه TRM ةومجم ل ةراول ةه اول
- ل SVI L3VNI ه TRM ةومجم ل ةرءاصل ةه اول

TRM MRIB/MFIB ةومجم :01 - ةحفص نم ققحتلا

<#root>

IPv4

Leaf-01#

sh ip mroute vrf green 226.1.1.1 10.1.101.11

(10.1.101.11, 226.1.1.1), 02:57:56/00:03:14,

flags: FTGqx <-- Flags: BGP S-A Route


```
Incoming interface:
Vlan101
, RPF
nbr 0.0.0.0          <-- Local to Vlan101 Direct connected source
```

```
Outgoing interface list:
Vlan901
, Forward/Sparse, 02:57:56/stopped
<-- OIF is VxLAN L3VNI
```

```
Leaf-01#
sh ip mfib vrf green 226.1.1.1 10.1.101.11
```

```
VRF green  <-- Tenant VRF
```

```
(10.1.101.11,226.1.1.1) Flags: HW
SW Forwarding: 1/0/100/0, Other: 0/0/0
```

```
HW Forwarding: 5166/0/118/0, Other: 0/0/0 <-- Hardware counters indicate the entry is operating in hardware
```

```
Vlan101 Flags: A          <-- Accept flag set on Connected Source SVI
```

```
Vlan102 Flags: F NS
Pkts: 0/0/1 Rate: 0 pps
```

```
Vlan901, VXLAN v4 Encap (50901, 239.1.1.1) Flags: F <-- Forward via Vlan 901. Use MDT group 239.1.1.1, v
```

```
Pkts: 0/0/0 Rate: 0 pps
```

```
### IPv6 ###
```

```
Leaf-01#
```

```
sh ipv6 mroute vrf green
```

```
(FC00:1:101::11, FF06:1::1), 01:01:00/00:01:08,
```

```
flags: SFTGq <-- Flags: q - BGP S-A Route, G - BGP Signal Received
```

```
Incoming interface:
```

```
Vlan101
```

```
RPF nbr: FE80::F6CF:E2FF:FE43:34C1 <-- link local address of Source
```

Immediate Outgoing interface list:

Vlan901

, Forward, 01:01:00/never

<-- OIF is VxLAN L3VNI

Leaf-01#

sh ipv6 mfib vrf green FF06:1::1

VRF green <-- Tenant VRF

(FC00:1:101::11,FF06:1::1) Flags: HW

SW Forwarding: 0/0/0/0, Other: 1/0/1

HW Forwarding: 1968/0/118/0, Other: 0/0/0 <-- Hardware counters indicate the entry is operating in hardware

Vlan101 Flags: A NS

<-- Accept flag set on Connected Source SVI

Vlan901, VXLAN v4 Encap (50901, 239.1.1.1) Flags: F <-- Forward via Vlan 901. Use MDT group 239.1.1.1,

Pkts: 0/0/0 Rate: 0 pps

FED في TRM ةومجم :01-ةحفص نم ققحتلا

<#root>

IPv4

Leaf-01#

sh platform software fed switch active ip mfib vrf green 226.1.1.1/32 10.1.101.11

Multicast (S,G) Information

VRF : 2 <-- VRF ID 2 = vrf green (from "show vrf detail")

Source Address : 10.1.101.11

HTM Handler : 0x7f175cc08578

SI Handler : 0x7f175cc06ea8

DI Handler : 0x7f175cc067c8

```

REP RI handler : 0x7f175cc06b38
Flags          : {Sv1}

Packet count   : 39140      <-- packets that used this adjacency (similar to mfib command, but shown at

State          : 4

RPF

      :

      Vlan101   A          <-- Accept on Vlan 101 in Tenant vrf green

OIF           :
Vlan102      F NS
Vlan101      A
Vlan901      F {Remote}

<-- Forward via L3VNI interface

      (Adj: 0x6a )      <-- Adjacency for this entry

### IPv6 ###

Leaf-01#

sh plat soft fed switch active ipv6 mfib vrf green FF06:1::1/128 FC00:1:101::11

Multicast (S,G) Information

VRF           : 2          <-- VRF ID 2 = vrf green (from "show vrf detail")

Source Address : fc00:1:101::11
HTM Handler    : 0x7fba88d911b8
SI Handler     : 0x7fba88fc4348
DI Handler     : 0x7fba88fc8dc8
REP RI handler : 0x7fba88fc8fd8
Flags          : {Sv1}

Packet count   : 2113

<-- packets that used this adjacency (similar to mfib command, but shown at the FED layer)

State          : 4

RPF           :

      Vlan101   A {Remote} <-- Accept on Vlan 101 in Tenant vrf green (says remote, but this is a loca

OIF           :
Vlan101      A {Remote}

```

Vlan901 F {Remote}

<-- Forward via L3VNI interface

(Adj: 0x7c) <-- Adjacency for this entry

حیحص رواجتال: Leaf-01: تقود

<#root>

IPv4

Leaf-01#

sh platform software fed switch active ip adj

IPV4 Adj entries

| dest | if_name | dst_mac | si_hdl | ri_hdl |
|---------------|---------|---------|--------|--------|
| adj_id | | | | |
| Last-modified | | | | |
| ---- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| 239.1.1.1 | | | | |

nve1.VNI50901

4500.0000.0000 0x7f175ccd8c38 0x7f175ccd8de8 0x60

0x6a

2020/12/16 17:39:55.747

*** Adjacency 0x6a details ***

Destination =

the MDT tunnel multicast group 239.1.1.1

Interface =

nve1.VNI50901 (the L3VNI 50901)

IPv6

Leaf-01#

```
sh platform software fed switch active ipv6 adj
IPV6 Adj entries
```

| dest | if_name | dst_mac | si_hdl | ri_hdl |
|---------------|---------|---------|--------|--------|
| adj_id | | | | |
| Last-modified | | | | |
| ---- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| 239.1.1.1 | | | | |

```
nve1.VNI50901
```

```
4500.0000.0000 0x7fba88cf9fc8 0x7fba88cfa248 0x60
```

```
0x7c
```

```
2021/03/22 19:54:09.831
```

```
*** Adjacency 0x7c details ***
```

```
Destination =
```

```
the MDT tunnel multicast group 239.1.1.1
```

```
Interface =
```

```
nve1.VNI50901 (the L3VNI 50901)
```

TRM-02 (LHR) ةومجم ةحفص نم ققحتلا

للقستسمال بناج ىلع حيحص لكشب TRM و MDT تاعومجم نيوكت نم ققحت

- L3VNI ب ةطبترم ال SVI هـ TRM ةومجم ةدراول ةهجال اول
- IGMP امامضنا ةجالعام تمت ثيح ليمع ال SVI هـ TRM ةومجم ةرداصل ةهجال اول

MRIB/MFIB في (رجأتسملل ددعتم ال ثبل راسم) TRM راسم :02-ةحفص نم ققحتلا

```
<#root>
```

```
Leaf-02#
```

```
sh ip mroute vrf green 226.1.1.1 10.1.101.11 <-- The TRM Client group
```

```
(10.1.101.11, 226.1.1.1), 00:26:03/00:02:37, flags: TgQ
```

```
Incoming interface: Vlan901, RPF nbr 172.16.254.3 <-- Via L3VNI, RPF to Leaf-01
```

```
Outgoing interface list:
```

```
vlan102,
```

```
Forward/Sparse, 00:26:03/00:03:10
```

```
<-- Client Receiver Vlan
```

Leaf-02#

```
sh ip mfib vrf green 226.1.1.1 10.1.101.11
```

VRF green

<--- The Tenant VRF

(10.1.101.11,226.1.1.1) Flags: HW
SW Forwarding: 1/0/100/0, Other: 0/0/0

HW Forwarding: 39013/0/126/0, Other: 0/0/0

<-- Hardware counters indicate the entry is operating in

Vlan901, VXLAN Decap Flags: A

<-- L3VNI Accept and decapsulate from VxLAN

Vlan102 Flags: F NS

<-- Forward to the Tenant Vlan

Pkts: 0/0/1 Rate: 0 pps

FED في TRM ةومجم :02-ةحفص نم ققحتلا

<#root>

IPv4

Leaf-02#

```
sh platform software fed switch active ip mfib vrf green 226.1.1.1/32 10.1.101.11 detail <-- Use detail
```

MROUTE ENTRY vrf 2 (10.1.101.11, 226.1.1.1/32)

HW Handle: 140397391947768 Flags: {Sv1}

RPF interface: Vlan901

(60)):

SVI <-- RPF interface = L3VNI SVI Vlan901

HW Handle:140397391947768 Flags:A {Remote}

Number of OIF: 2

Flags: 0x4

Pkts : 39387 <-- packets that used this adjacency (similar to mfib command, but shown at the FED la

OIF Details:

Vlan102 F NS

<-- Client Vlan

Vlan901 A {Remote} <-- Accept interface is RPF to source via Remote EVPN next hop

(Adj: 0xf80003c1) <-- Adj for vlan 901(show plat soft fed sw active ipv4 adj)

Htm: 0x7fb0d0edfb48 Si: 0x7fb0d0ee9158 Di: 0x7fb0d0eca8f8 Rep_ri: 0x7fb0d0ef2b98

DI details <-- Dest index (egress interface) details

Handle:0x7fb0d0eca8f8 Res-Type:ASIC_RSC_DI Res-Switch-Num:255 Asic-Num:255 Feature-ID:AL_FID_L3_MULTICA
priv_ri/priv_si Handle:(nil) Hardware Indices/Handles: index0:0x538b mtu_index/13u_ri_index0:0x0 index1

Brief Resource Information

(ASIC_INSTANCE# 1)

<-- Gi1/0/10 is mapped to instance 1

Destination index = 0x538b

pmap = 0x00000000 0x00000200

pmap_intf : [GigabitEthernet1/0/10] <-- Maps to Gi1/0/10, the port toward the client

=====
IPv6

Leaf-02#

sh platform software fed switch active ipv6 mfib vrf green FF06:1::1/128 FC00:1:101::11 detail

MROUTE ENTRY

vrf 2

(fc00:1:101::11, ff06:1::1/128)
HW Handle: 139852137577736 Flags: {Sv1}

RPF interface: Vlan901

(62)): SVI

<-- RPF to Source L3VNI SVI 901

HW Handle:139852137577736

Flags:A {Remote}

Number of OIF: 2

Flags: 0x4 Pkts : 7445 <-- Packets use this Entry

OIF Details:

Vlan102 F NS <-- F - Forward. The OIF Vlan SVI 901

Vlan901 A {Remote}

(Adj: 0xf80003e2) <-- Adj for vlan 901 (show plat soft fed sw active ipv6 adj)

Htm: 0x7f31dcfee238 Si: 0x7f31dcfba5d8 Di: 0x7f31dcfc2358 Rep_ri: 0x7f31dcfcb1a8

DI details

Handle:0x7f31dcfc2358 Res-Type:ASIC_RSC_DI Res-Switch-Num:255 Asic-Num:255 Feature-ID:AL_FID_L3_MULTICA
priv_ri/priv_si Handle:(nil) Hardware Indices/Handles: index0:0x5381 mtu_index/13u_ri_index0:0x0 index1

Brief Resource Information

(ASIC_INSTANCE# 1) <-- Gig1/0/10 is mapped to Instance 1

Destination index = 0x5381

pmap = 0x00000000 0x00000200

pmap_intf : [GigabitEthernet1/0/10] <-- Maps to Gig1/0/10, the port toward the client

=====

Leaf-02#

sh platform software fed switch active ifm mappings

Interface IF_ID

Inst

Asic

Core Port SubPort Mac Cntx LPN GPN Type Active

GigabitEthernet1/0/10

0x12

1

0

1 9 0 5 15 10 10 NIF Y

<-- Instance 1 of ASIC 0

يلخاد رورم ةكرح نوبز عم ةعومجم قفن mdt يجرأخ يدبي Packet capture Leaf-02:تقود

```
<#root>
```

```
Leaf-02#
```

```
sh mon ca 1 parameter
```

```
monitor capture 1 interface GigabitEthernet1/0/2 IN
monitor capture 1 match any
monitor capture 1 buffer size 10
monitor capture 1 limit pps 1000
```

```
### IPv4 ###
```

```
Leaf-02#
```

```
sh mon capture 1 buffer detailed
```

```
Ethernet II, Src: 7c:21:0d:bd:2c:d6 (7c:21:0d:bd:2c:d6),
```

```
Dst: 01:00:5e:01:01:01
```

```
(01:00:5e:01:01:01)
```

```
<-- MAC is matching 239.1.1.1
```

```
Type: IPv4 (0x0800) <-- IPv4 outer packet
```

```
Internet Protocol Version 4,
```

```
Src: 172.16.254.3, Dst: 239.1.1.1 <- Leaf-01 Source IP and MDT outer tunnel Group
```

```
0100 .... = Version: 4
```

```
.... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
```

```
Time to live: 253
```

```
User Datagram Protocol
```

```
, Src Port: 65287,
```

```
Dst Port: 4789 <-- VxLAN UDP port 4789
```

```
Virtual eXtensible Local Area Network
```

```
Flags: 0x0800,
```

```
VXLAN Network ID (VNI)
```

Group Policy ID: 0

VXLAN Network Identifier (VNI): 50901 <-- L3VNI value

Type: IPv4

(0x0800)

<-- IPv4

inner packet

Internet Protocol Version 4

,

Src: 10.1.101.11, Dst: 226.1.1.1 <-- Encapsulated IPv4 TRM group

0100 = Version: 4

Time to live: 254

Protocol: ICMP (1)

(multiple lines removed from this example capture)

IPv6

Leaf-02#

sh mon capture 1 buffer detailed

Ethernet II,

Src: 7c:21:0d:bd:2c:d6

(7c:21:0d:bd:2c:d6),

Dst: 01:00:5e:01:01:01

(01:00:5e:01:01:01)

<-- DMAC is matching 239.1.1.1

Type: IPv4 (0x0800)

<-- IPv4 outer packet

Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 172.16.254.3, Dst: 239.1.1.1

0100 = Version: 4

.... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)

Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)

0000 00.. = Differentiated Services Codepoint: Default (0)

.... ..00 = Explicit Congestion Notification: Not ECN-Capable Transport (0)

Total Length: 150

Identification: 0x4e4b (20043)

Flags: 0x4000, Don't fragment

0... = Reserved bit: Not set

.1.. = Don't fragment: Set <-- DF flag=1. MTU can be an issue if too low in path

..0. = More fragments: Not set
...0 0000 0000 0000 = Fragment offset: 0
Time to live: 253

Protocol: UDP (17)

Header checksum: 0x94f4 [validation disabled]
[Header checksum status: Unverified]

Source: 172.16.254.3

Destination: 239.1.1.1

User Datagram Protocol,

Src Port: 65418, Dst Port: 4789 <-- VXLAN UDP port 4789

Source Port: 65418

Destination Port: 4789

<...snip...>

Virtual eXtensible Local Area Network

Flags: 0x0800,

VXLAN Network ID (VNI)

0... = GBP Extension: Not defined

....0.. = Don't Learn: False

.... 1... = VXLAN Network ID (VNI): True

.... 0... = Policy Applied: False

.000 .000 0.00 .000 = Reserved(R): 0x0000

Group Policy ID: 0

VXLAN Network Identifier (VNI): 50901 <-- L3VNID 50901

Reserved: 0

Ethernet II, Src: 10:b3:d5:6a:00:00 (10:b3:d5:6a:00:00), Dst:

33:33:00:00:00:01

(33:33:00:00:00:01)

<-- DMAC matches ff06:1::1

Type: IPv6 (0x86dd)

<-- IPv6 inner packet

Internet Protocol Version 6

,
Src: fc00:1:101::11, Dst: ff06:1::1 <-- Encapsulated IPv6 TRM group

0110 = Version: 6

<...snip...>

Source: fc00:1:101::11

Destination: ff06:1::1

Internet Control Message Protocol v6
Type: Echo (ping) request (128)

<...snip...>

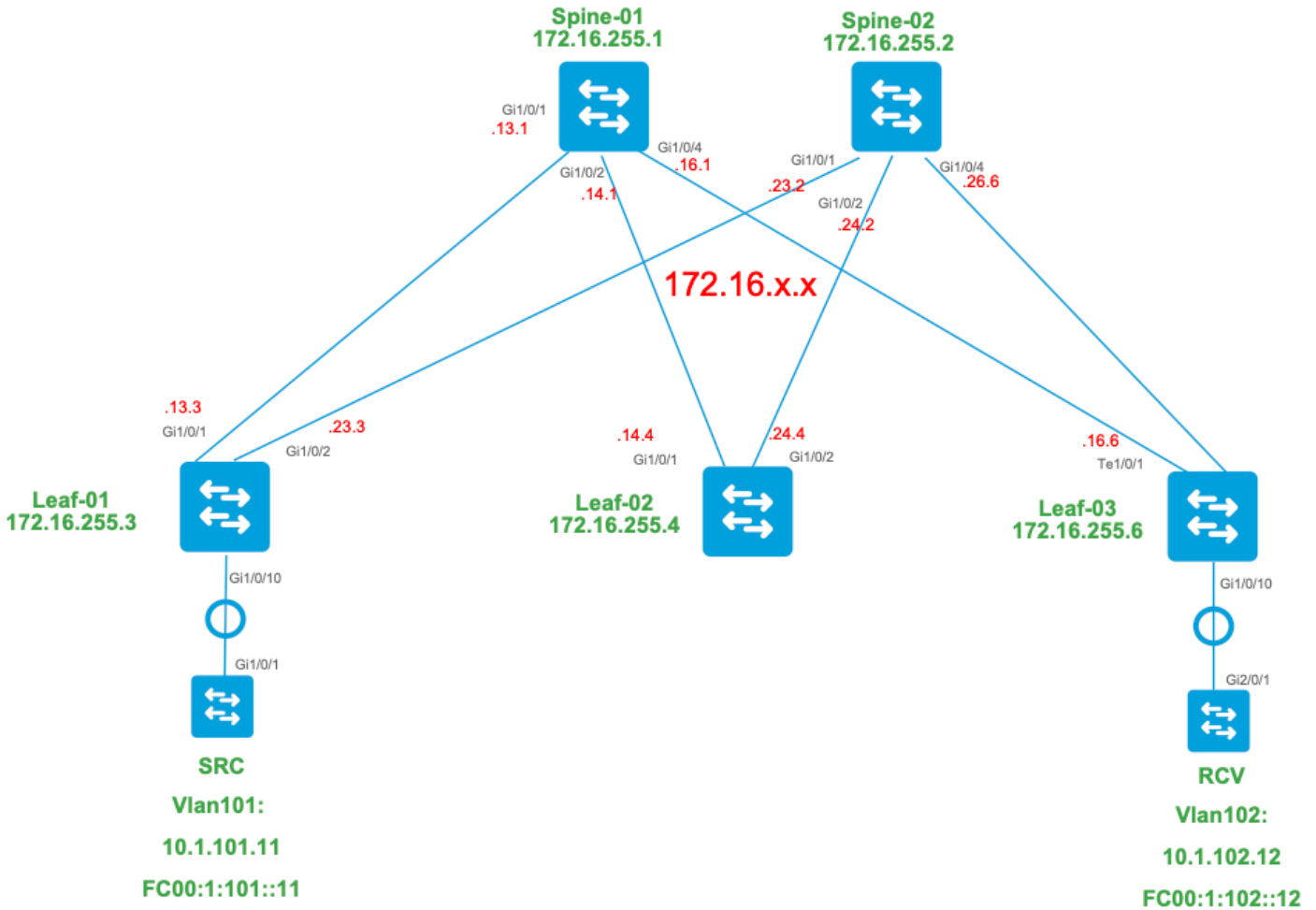
ةينبلا في PIM SSM 2: ويرانيسلا

7 عونلا و 5 عونلا MVPN نم يا مادختسا متي الو، ةيشغتلا في RP دجوي ال عضولا اذه في ىقالتي S,G IGMPv3 و لبقتسملا لسري، SSM في (PIM ASM ك ليغشت رمتسي) ل ك نوكي L3VNI SVI رثع نإ. ل RIB ل في ردصملا ل RPF ثحب VTEP اذه زجني. LHR VTEP ل وحن قي رط اذه تبثي و ملتسي في ذل FHR VTEP ل لى ل MVPN RT-7 لسري LHR VTEP ل، نراق RPF S,G نم راسملا رداصلا ةهجاوك L3VNI SVI ةفاضاب PIM مالعاب VTEP موقى كلذ دعب

ال ا هسفن بيلاسألا و تاوطخلا لى ل راشي الو. 1. ويرانيسلا نع قورفلا مسقلا اذه حضوي 1. ويرانيسلا في

- نأل ارظن، 1. ويرانيسلا نم PIM و BGP لوكوتوربل ءاطخألا حي حصتو ققحتلا تاوطخ عجار ا هسفن في PIM و BGP تايلمع

ةكبشلا ل يطيطختلا مسرلا



اهل و صأ و هذه BGP راسم عاونأ رابت عال ا ي ف ع ض ،ع ض و لا اذه ل

VTEP ر دصم : ب ت قلخ

- (VRI) دي ر فال م قر ل او ي دا ح ال ا ث ب ل ا تام و ل ع م ي ل ع ل و ص ح ل ل م د خ ت س ي 2. ع و ن ال -EVPN راسم ل ع ر ج ش ي ل ا VTEP م ا م ض ن ا د ن ع (7-ع و ن ال MVPN) C-Multicast راسم ي ل ا ف ا ض ي و ، ر د ص م ل ل STP.

VTEP م ل ت س م ل ا : ع ط س ا و ب ا ش ن ا ل ا م ت

- ع و ن ال EVPN ن م و MLD و IGMP ع ق ب ط ن م تام و ل ع م ل ا م ا د خ ت س ا م ت ي 7. ع و ن ال MVPN راسم ل ر د ص م ل ا ي ل ع MRIB OIF ل ا ق ل خ ع ف د ي 7 ع و ن ال . اذه BGP ع و ن ل ص و ا ش ن ا ل 2

2: ع و ن ال EVPN ت ا ب ل ط ت م

1. ل ص ت م ر د ص م ل ا ن ا د ك و ي (CEF) و (ND و ARP) ر و ا ج ت ن م (VTEP ر د ص م) FHR ق ق ح ت ي (ة ر ش ا ب م).
2. EVPN 2 ع و ن ال ن م BGP ث ي د ح ت ا ش ن ا ب FHR م و ق ي .

7: ع و ن ال MVPN ت ا ب ل ط ت م

1. ح ي ح ص ل ال VRI ع م 7 ع و ن ال C-Multicast راسم ل ا ش ن ا ل ب و ل ط م) د و ج و م 2 ع و ن ال EVPN ل ا خ د ا ل ا (VTEP ر د ص م ل ا ن م ل ا س ر ا و).
2. IGMPv3 ل ر د ص م ل ا د ح م ل ا ة ي و ض ع ل ا ر ي ر ق ت م ا ل ت س ا م ت : VTEP ل ا ب ق ت س ا ل ا ز ا ه ج .

LHR ب صاخلا VTEP ةطساوب هتجل اعمو
3. ةهجاو يه Fabric L3VNI LHR VTEP RPF ةهجاو

LHR ب صاخلا VTEP لوكوتورب ىلع بولطم فاضم نيوكت كانه ،عضولا اذهل ةبسنلاب
IGMPv3 ةيوضع ريراقت ةجل اعمو ،SSM قاطن نيضمضتل

رجأت سملاب صاخلا SVI تحت 3 رادصإلا ىلإ IGMP ملعت س م نيي عت :03- ةحفص نيوكت

```
<#root>
```

```
interface Vlan102
```

```
vrf forwarding green
```

```
ip address 10.1.102.1 255.255.255.0
```

```
ip pim sparse-mode
```

```
ip igmp version 3 <-- Sets the version to V3
```

```
end
```

3 رادصإلا ىلع IGMP ملعت س م نيي عت م :03- ةحفص نم ققحتلا

```
<#root>
```

```
Leaf-03#
```

```
sh ip igmp snooping querier vlan 102
```

```
IP address : 10.1.102.1 <-- IP is that of the Vlan102 SVI
```

```
IGMP version : v3 <-- Querier is now version 3
```

```
Port : Router <-- Mrouter port is "Router" meaning querier is local to this VTEP
```

```
Max response time : 10s
```

```
Query interval : 60s
```

```
Robustness variable : 2
```

رجأت سمل VRF ل بولطم ل SSM قاطن : Leaf-03 نيكمت

```
<#root>
```

```
Leaf-03(config)#
```

```
ip pim vrf green ssm
```

?

default

Use 232/8 group range for SSM <-- Set to the normally defined SSM range

range

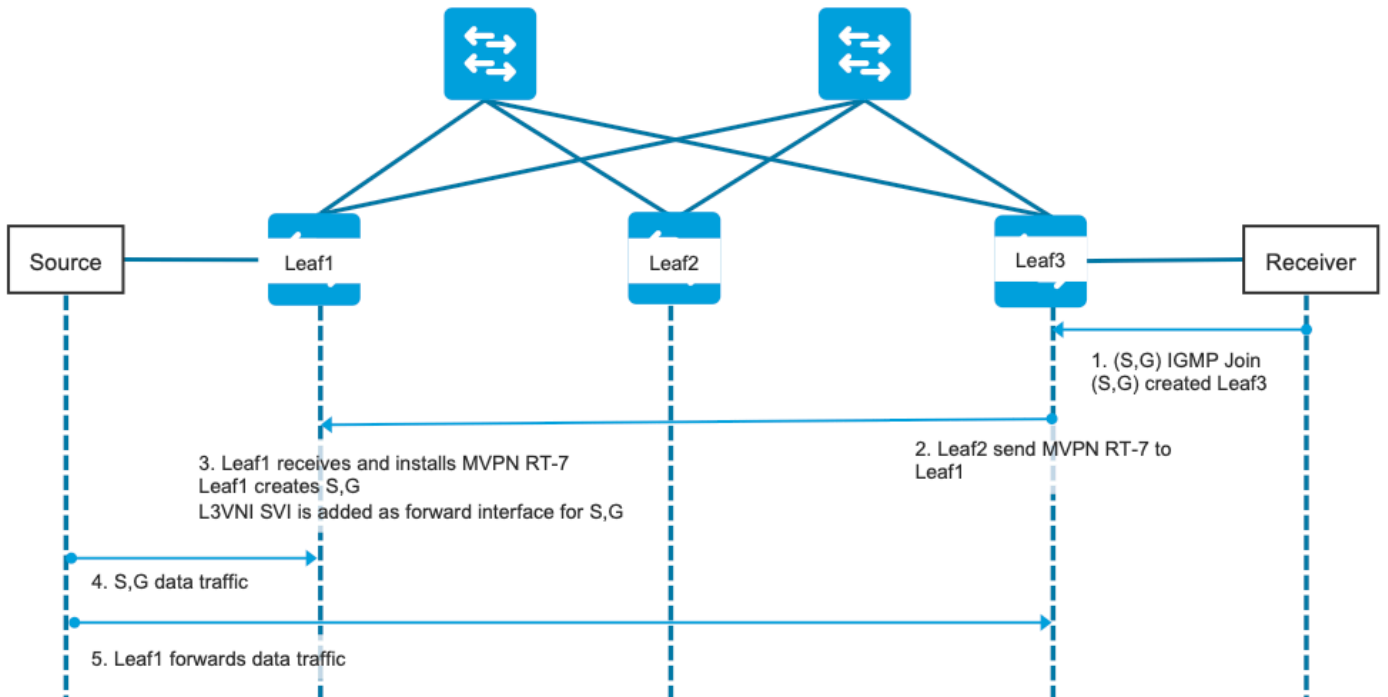
ACL for group range

to be used for SSM

<-- use an ACL to define a non-default SSM range

🔍 ققحتف ،ةومجم لل *،G ىرت تنك اذإ *،G راسم عاشنإب SSM تاعومجم موقت ال :حيملت ل SSM. ل كبا صاخال نيوكتال ةحص نم

ويرانيسلا اذهل ةبولطملا ثادحألا لسلسلت نم ققحتلا



فرعم ىلع روثعلا BGP ل نكمي EVPN ةئداب دوجو نم ققحت : (terminal-03) EVPN 0 ةوطخال
7. عونلا MVPN يف همادختسا متيس يذلا (VRI) دروملا ةئف

<#root>

Leaf-03#

sh bgp l2vpn evpn all

```

BGP table version is 16, local router ID is 172.16.255.6
Status codes: s suppressed, d damped, h history, * valid, > best, i - internal,
               r RIB-failure, S Stale, m multipath, b backup-path, f RT-Filter,
               x best-external, a additional-path, c RIB-compressed,
               t secondary path, L long-lived-stale,
Origin codes: i - IGP, e - EGP, ? - incomplete
RPKI validation codes: V valid, I invalid, N Not found

```

```

      Network          Next Hop          Metric LocPrf Weight Path
Route Distinguisher: 1:1 (default for vrf green)
* i
[2]
[172.16.254.3:101][0][48][F4CFE24334C1][32]
[10.1.101.11]
/24
      172.16.254.3 0 100 0 ?
*>i      172.16.254.3 0 100 0 ? <-- From Leaf-01

```

Leaf-03#

```
sh bgp l2vpn evpn all route-type 2 0 F4CFE24334C1 10.1.101.11 <-- Detailed view of the EVPN type-2 e
```

BGP routing table entry for

```

[2]
[172.16.254.3:101][0][48][F4CFE24334C1][32][10.1.101.11]/24, version 283
Paths: (2 available, best #2,
table EVPN-BGP-Table
)
  Not advertised to any peer
  Refresh Epoch 1
  Local
    172.16.254.3 (metric 3) (via default) from 172.16.255.1 (172.16.255.1)
    Origin incomplete, metric 0, localpref 100, valid, internal, best
    EVPN ESI: 00000000000000000000, Gateway Address: 0.0.0.0, VNI Label 50901, MPLS VPN Label 0
    Extended Community: RT:1:1 MVPN AS:65001:0.0.0.0

```

MVPN VRF:172.16.255.3:4

ENCAP:8 Router MAC:10B3.D56A.8FC8

<-- BGP finds the VRI in this entry

```

Originator: 172.16.255.3, Cluster list: 172.16.255.1
rx pathid: 0, tx pathid: 0x0
Updated on May 6 2021 16:17:06 UTC

```

ردصم دلج يوتحيو IGMPv3 ةيوضع ريرقت مالتسإ مت (terminal-03): ةوطخل

<#root>

Leaf-03#

show ip igmp snooping groups vlan 102 226.1.1.1

Vlan

Group

Type

Version

Port List

102

226.1.1.1

igmp

v3

Gi1/0/10

Leaf-03#

show ip igmp snooping groups vlan 102 226.1.1.1 sources <-- Specify "sources" to see Source information

Vlan Group Type Version Port List

Source information for group 226.1.1.1

:
Timers: Expired sources are deleted on next IGMP General Query

SourceIP

Expires Uptime

Inc Hosts

Exc Hosts

10.1.101.11

00:01:20 00:02:58

1

0

<-- Source specified in IGMP includes one source

لاسراو، عاشنن متي و، هذه لاصتال اقل صوب BGP لوكوتورب مالع متي: (terminal-03) 2 ةوطخل ل
7. عونل نم MVPN طبر

<#root>

debug mvpn

debug ip igmp vrf green 226.1.1.1

May 6 17:11:08.500:

IGMP(6): Received v3 Report for 1 group on Vlan102 from 10.1.102.12

May 6 17:11:08.500:

IGMP(6): Received Group record for group 226.1.1.1, mode 5 from 10.1.102.12 for 1 sources <-- IGMPv3 type

May 6 17:11:08.500: IGMP(6): WAVL Insert group: 226.1.1.1 interface: Vlan102 Successful

May 6 17:11:08.500: IGMP(6): Create source 10.1.101.11

May 6 17:11:08.500: IGMP(6): Updating expiration time on (10.1.101.11,226.1.1.1) to 180 secs

May 6 17:11:08.500: IGMP(6): Setting source flags 4 on (10.1.101.11,226.1.1.1)

May 6 17:11:08.500: IGMP(6): MRT Add/Update Vlan102 for (10.1.101.11,226.1.1.1) by 0

May 6 17:11:08.501:

MVPN: Received local route update for (10.1.101.11, 226.1.1.1) with RD: 1:1, Route Type: 7, flags: 0x00

May 6 17:11:08.501: MVPN: Route Type 7 added [(10.1.101.11, 226.1.1.1)] rd:1:1 send:1

May 6 17:11:08.501:

MVPN: Sending BGP prefix=[7:0 1:1 : (10.1.101.11,226.1.1.1)] len=23, nh 172.16.254.3, Originate route

May 6 17:11:08.501:

MVPN: Originate C-route, BGP remote RD 1:1

Leaf-03#

sh bgp ipv4 mvpn all

BGP table version is 10, local router ID is 172.16.255.6

Status codes: s suppressed, d damped, h history, * valid, > best, i - internal,
r RIB-failure, S Stale, m multipath, b backup-path, f RT-Filter,
x best-external, a additional-path, c RIB-compressed,
t secondary path, L long-lived-stale,

Origin codes: i - IGP, e - EGP, ? - incomplete

RPKI validation codes: V valid, I invalid, N Not found

| Network | Next Hop | Metric | LocPrf | Weight | Path |
|--|----------|--------|--------|--------|------|
| Route Distinguisher: 1:1 (default for vrf green) | | | | | |

*>

| | |
|--|----------------------------|
| [7][1:1][65001][10.1.101.11/32][226.1.1.1/32]/22 | <-- Locally created Type-7 |
|--|----------------------------|

0.0.0.0

32768 ?

Leaf-03#

```
sh ip mroute vrf green 226.1.1.1
```

<-- for SSM you only see S,G and no *,G

IP Multicast Routing Table

<...snip...>

(10.1.101.11, 226.1.1.1), 00:29:12/00:02:46, flags: sTIg <-- s = SSM, I = Source Specific Join received,

Incoming interface: Vlan901

, RPF nbr 172.16.254.3

<-- RPF interface is the L3VNI

Outgoing interface list:

Vlan102, Forward/Sparse, 00:29:12/00:02:46

رطخت و، هتبتت و MVPN Type-7 طبرلا راسم ردصم لاقرول لبققتست 3 (Leaf-01) ةوطخلال
PIM بېكرتب L3VNI OIF

<#root>

```
debug mvpn
```

```
debug ip pim vrf green 226.1.1.1
```

```
May 6 18:16:07.260: MVPN: Received BGP prefix=[7:65001 1:1 : (10.1.101.11,226.1.1.1)] len=23, nexthop: 1
```

```
May 6 18:16:07.260: MVPN: Received BGP route update for (10.1.101.11, 226.1.1.1) with RD: 1:1, Route Ty
```

```
May 6 18:16:07.260: MVPN:
```

```
Route Type 7 added [(10.1.101.11, 226.1.1.1), nh 172.16.255.6] rd:1:1 send:0, to us <-- add type-7 rou
```

```
May 6 18:16:07.260: PIM(4)[green]: Join-list: (10.1.101.11/32, 226.1.1.1), S-bit set, BGP C-Route
```

```
May 6 18:16:07.263:
```

```
PIM(4)[green]: Add Vlan901/0.0.0.0 to (10.1.101.11, 226.1.1.1), Forward state, by BGP SG Join <-- PIM a
```

```
May 6 18:16:07.264: PIM(4)[green]: Insert (10.1.101.11,226.1.1.1) join in nbr 10.1.101.11's queue
```

```
May 6 18:16:07.264:
```

```
MVPN(green[AF_IPv4]): Add (10.1.101.11, 226.1.1.1) intf Vlan901 olist Join state for BGP C-Rt type 7 Acc
```

Leaf-01#

```
sh bgp ipv4 mvpn all
```

```
<...snip...>
```

```
Network Next Hop Metric LocPrf Weight Path  
Route Distinguisher: 1:1 (default for vrf green)
```

```
*>i [7][1:1][65001][10.1.101.11/32][226.1.1.1/32]/22
```

```
172.16.255.6
```

```
0 100 0 ?
```

```
<-- Recieved from Reciever Leaf-03
```

```
* i 172.16.255.6 0 100 0 ?
```

```
Leaf-01#
```

```
sh ip mroute vrf green 226.1.1.1
```

```
<...snip...>
```

```
(10.1.101.11, 226.1.1.1), 00:42:41/stopped, flags: sTGx <-- s = SSM Group, G = Received BGP
```

```
Incoming interface: Vlan101, RPF nbr 10.1.101.11
```

```
Outgoing interface list:
```

```
Vlan901, Forward/Sparse, 00:42:41/stopped <-- L3VNI installed as OIF interface
```

إلى شامقلا ربع لسري و FHR ةقروى إلى ددعتملا ثبلا لصي (Leaf-01 & Leaf-03) و 4 و ةوطخل
ققحتلا نم ققحتلا كنكمي. انه ةمدقملا ةحصللا نم ققحتلا رماوأ صخلم LHR. ةقرو
1. ويراني سلا يف رماوألا هذه نم يلي صفتلا

```
<#root>
```

```
show ip mroute vrf green 226.1.1.1 count <-- software m
```

```
show ip mfib vrf green 226.1.1.1
```

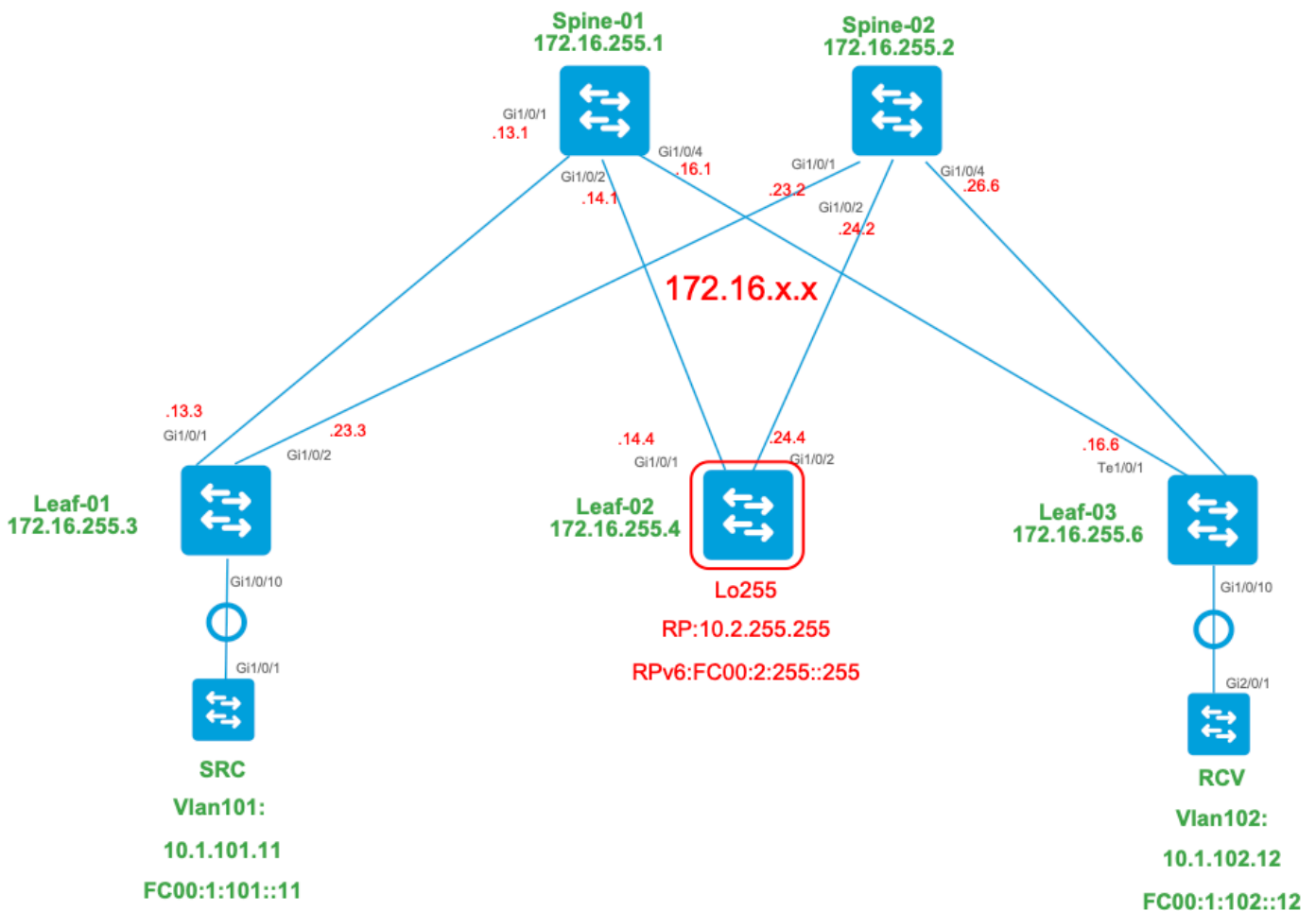
```
<-- hardware mroute details & counters
```

```
sh platform software fed switch active ip mfib vrf green 226.1.1.1/32 10.1.101.11 detail <-- ASIC entry
```

مظنت نمال لى غشتال (عضو) ةينبال ل خاد دحاو RP قى ببطت :3 ويرانى سلا (رثانتملا)

عضولا اذى فى .ىجراخ RP عضو و AnyCast RP سىل هنا لىل ل دابتلاب بولسأ اذى مىسى عقاوم ربى ةيشغتلال فى (*،G) ةرچش دتمت نأ نكمى اذكهو .ةيشغتلال فى دحاو rp طقف كانه و RP ناك اذا .ةينبال ربى (*،g) ةىوضع نى نال ل MVPN RT-6 ةكبش BGP مدختسى .ةددعتم لى غشتال عضو وه اذى .ةينبال ربى PIM تالچس لاسرا م تى ،ةفلتخم عقاوم فى FHR ةيشغتلال فى PIM SM ل لىضارتفالا

ةكبش ل لىطىطختال مسرلا



اهل و صأوه هذى BGP راسم عاونأ رابتعالا فى عضو ،عضولا اذى ل

VTEP ردىصم :ب تقلخ

- (VRI) دىرفلا مقرلاو دىدخالأ شبال تامولعم لىل لوصحلل مدختسى .2 عونلـEVPN راسم ردىصم لىل لىضارتفالا (7-عونل MVPN) C-Multicast راسم لىل لىضارتفالا ،ردىصم لىل لىضارتفالا STP.

- S,G ل VTEPs إلى لسري A-D راسم ردصم 5. عونل MVPN راسم

RP VTEP: ةطساوب عاشنإل مت

- ال RP. عاجرتسإل VRI و Unicast تامولعم يلع لوصحلل مدختسي 5. عونل MVPN راسم
- 5. عونل مادختسإل متي كذل، 2 راسم ال عون عاشنإل عاجرتسإل موقوي
- نم 2 عونل نم ةذوخأم ال IGMP + RT VRI طبر ليصافت يه هذه 7. عونل MVPN راسم
- MRIB OIF عاشنإل دوقت يهو، VTEP ردصم ال إلى ةلسرمل ال MVPN.

VTEP ملتسم ال: ةطساوب عاشنإل مت

- مامضن ال VTEP يقللتم ال ةطساوب ؤاشنإل مت يذل راسم ال عون MVPN. ل 6 عون راسم
- RP. هاجت (RPT ةرجش) *G، ةكرتشم ال ةرجش ال إلى
- عون ال MVPN نم و MLD وأ IGMP ةقبط نم تامولعمل مادختسإل متي 7. عونل MVPN راسم
- ردصم ال إلى MRIB OIF ل قلخ عفدي 7 عون ال. اذه BGP عون لصو عاشنإل 2

2: عون ال MVPN تابلطتم

1. لصتم ردصم ال نأ دكؤي) CEF و (ND و) ARP رواجت نم (VTEP ردصم) FHR ققحتي (ةرشابم).
2. MVPN 2 عون ال نم BGP شي دحت عاشنإل FHR موقوي

5-: عون ال MVPN تابلطتم

1. BGP يف هنع نالعال او RP عاجرتسإل نيوكت متي

5-: عون ال MVPN تابلطتم

يف طقف ردصم ال ةطشن A-D لئاسر نع ردصم ال عقوم ال يف ةقروال نلعت، عضولا اذه يف نيطرشل نيذه عافيتسا ةلال.

1. (FHR إلى ثبل ردصم ال لسري). ردصم ال وحن نراق RPF ال إلى رورم ةكرح ملتسي وه
2. نم S,G مامضن ال ةجيتن، (S,G) لخال هيجوت ةداع ةهجاوك L3VNI SVI ةهجاو ةفاضل مت
- RP (OIF ةمئاق يف L3VNI SVI تيبثت متي). PIM ليجست ةيلمع نم عزك RP

6: عون ال MVPN تابلطتم

1. ةيناكل ليصافت يلع يوتحي يذل هب صخال MVPN Type-5 راسم ال نع RP نلعأ
- هب ةصخال (VRI) ةيضارتفال ويديفل ةهجاو ويداخال ثبل ال إلى لوصولا
2. RP وحن BGP شي دحت ليغشت إلى يدؤي يذل LHR إلى IGMP مامضن ا يقلت مت

7: عون ال MVPN تابلطتم

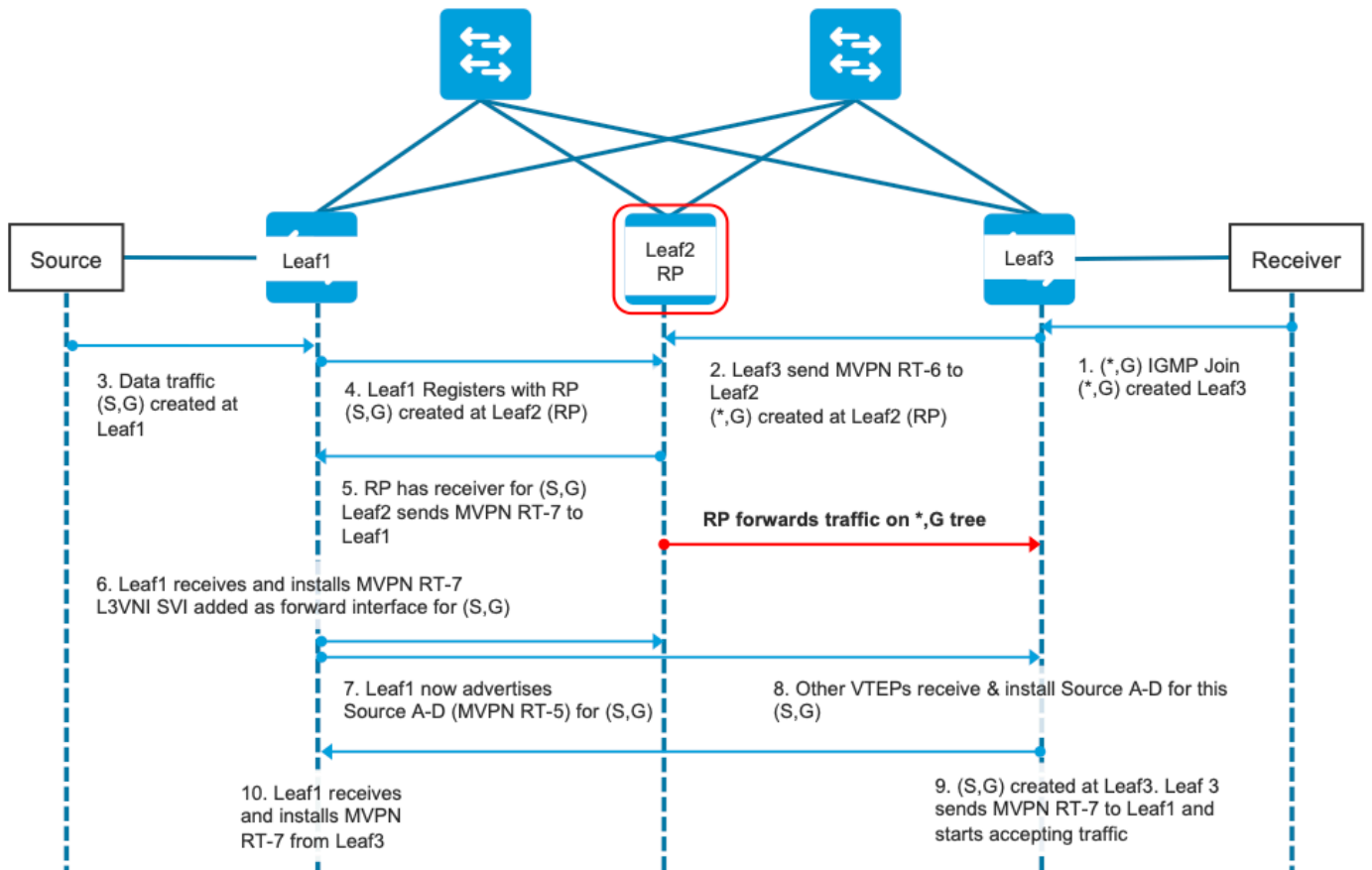
1. حيجصل ال VRI عم 7 عون ال C-Multicast راسم ال عاشنإل بولطم) دوجوم 2 عون ال MVPN لخال
- (VTEP ردصم ال نم لاسراو
2. ال صخال رفوتم ال ةومجمل/ردصم ال جوز لحل بولطم) دوجوم MVPN Type-5 لخال
3. ب صخال VTEP ةطساوب هتجالعم و IGMP ةيوضع ريرقت يقلت مت: VTEP لبقتسم ال LHR
4. هلو MVPN، راسم ال يوتحي هنأ امك، ددعتم ال ثبل لجلس مزح RP يقلت: RP VTEP (6 عون ال ربع ملعي) S,G ل لابققتسإل زاهج

5. Fabric L3VNI ةهجاو يه LHR VTEP RPF ةهجاو

اراسم PIM دجي نأ بجي .ردصملا وحن راسملا نم ققحتي LHR VTEP PIM جرخملا دنع :فرط نيوكت متي مل اذإ . (RPF) يسكعل راسملا هيحوت ةداع| ةهجاوك L3VNI نوكي RIB ي ف عونلا نم BGP ةلصو ءاشنإب VTEP موقوي ال .اذكهو ،لطمع هنإف ،حيحص لكشب L3VNI 7.

ويراني سلا اذهل ةبولطملا ثادحألا لسلسلت نم ققحتلا

مق مٲ ،ةكرتشملا ةرجشلا إلإ ايئدبم مامضنلال VTEP ي ققحتم ةمزاللا تاوطخلال نم ققحت MRIB ، و IGMP ، و BGP ءاشنإ تالاح نم ققحتلال ك لذ نمضتو .راسم ةرجش رصقأ إلإ صقلا ب



ل بولطم اذه . LHR إل ع RP نم 5-عونلا EVPN ملعت متي : (terminal-03) ةوطخلال ررم 6-عون MVPN ققحتي نأ VTEP لبقتسملا

<#root>

Leaf-03#

```
sh bgp 12vpn evpn all route-type 5 0 10.2.255.255 32
```

...or you can also use:

Leaf-03#

```
sh bgp 12vpn evpn detail [5][1:1][0][32][10.2.255.255]/17
```

BGP routing table entry for [5][1:1][0][32][10.2.255.255]/17, version 25

Paths: (2 available, best #1, table EVPN-BGP-Table)

Not advertised to any peer

Refresh Epoch 2

Local

172.16.254.4

(metric 3) (via default) from 172.16.255.1 (172.16.255.1)

<-- RP's global next hop IP

Origin incomplete, metric 0, localpref 100, valid, internal, best

EVPN ESI: 00000000000000000000, Gateway Address: 0.0.0.0, VNI Label 50901, MPLS VPN Label 0

Extended Community: RT:1:1 MVPN AS:65001:0.0.0.0

MVPN VRF:172.16.255.4:2

ENCAP:8

Router MAC:7C21.0DBD.9548

Originator: 172.16.255.4, Cluster list: 172.16.255.1

rx pathid: 0, tx pathid: 0x0

Updated on Jan 13 2021 19:09:31 UTC

Refresh Epoch 2

Local

MVPN VRF:172.16.255.4:2

<-- MVPN VRI

Router MAC:7C21.0DBD.9548 <-- Leaf-02 RMAC

IGMP ةيوضع ريرقت يقلت مت 1 (terminal-03): ةوطخلا

<#root>

Leaf-03#

sh ip igmp snooping groups

| Vlan | Group | Type | Version | Port List |
|------|------------|------|---------|--------------------------------|
| 102 | 224.0.1.40 | igmp | v2 | Gi1/0/10 |
| 102 | 226.1.1.1 | igmp | v2 | Gi1/0/10 <-- Client has joined |

RP ةطساوب ةمالتساو RP لىل هلاساو 6 عونلا MVPN ءاشن: 2 ةوطخلا (terminal-02)

<#root>

Type-6 from the Receiver VTEP perspective

Leaf-03#

```
sh bgp ipv4 mvpn all route-type 6 1:1 65001 10.2.255.255 226.1.1.1 <-- Source is RP Loopback
```

...or you can also use:

Leaf-03#

```
sh bgp ipv4 mvpn
```

```
detail [6][1:1][65001][10.2.255.255/32][226.1.1.1/32]/22
```

BGP routing table entry for [6][1:1][65001][10.2.255.255/32][226.1.1.1/32]/22, version 13

Paths: (1 available, best #1, table MVPNV4-BGP-Table)

Advertised to update-groups:

1

Refresh Epoch 1

Local

0.0.0.0 from 0.0.0.0 (172.16.255.6) <-- Generated locally

Origin incomplete, localpref 100, weight 32768, valid, sourced, local, best

Extended Community: RT:172.16.255.4:2 <-- VRI Ext Comm added from EVPN Type-5

rx pathid: 2, tx pathid: 0x0

Updated on Jan 14 2021 14:51:29 UTC

Type-6 from the RP perspective

Leaf-02#

```
sh bgp ipv4 mvpn all route-type 6 1:1 65001 10.2.255.255 226.1.1.1 <-- type-6, RD 1:1, AS 65001, Source
```

...or you can also use:

Leaf-02#

```
sh bgp ipv4 mvpn detail [6][1:1][65001][10.2.255.255/32][226.1.1.1/32]/22
```

BGP routing table entry for

[6]

[1:1][65001][10.2.255.255/32][226.1.1.1/32]/22, version 25

Paths: (2 available, best #1, table MVPNV4-BGP-Table)

Flag: 0x100

Not advertised to any peer

Refresh Epoch 2

Local

172.16.255.6 (metric 3) from 172.16.255.1 (172.16.255.1)

Origin incomplete, metric 0, localpref 100, valid, internal, best

Extended Community: RT:172.16.255.4:2 <-- Contains VRI learned from EVPN Type-5

Originator: 172.16.255.6

, Cluster list: 172.16.255.1

<-- Sent from Leaf03 IP to RP

rx pathid: 0, tx pathid: 0x0

Updated on Jan 14 2021 14:54:29 UTC

MVPN Type-6ء اشنإو. EVPNء ردصم شحب، IGMP ريرقت: (Leaf-01)ء اطاألأا حصت 2 و 1 ةوطألأا 6

<#root>

debug ip igmp vrf green 226.1.1.1

debug bgp ipv4 mvpn updates

debug bgp ipv4 mvpn updates events

Client sends IGMP membership report

IGMP processes this IGMP report

*Feb 1 21:13:19.029: IGMP(2): Received v2 Report on Vlan102 from 10.1.102.12 for 226.1.1.1

<--- IGMP processes received report

*Feb 1 21:13:19.029: IGMP(2): Received Group record for group 226.1.1.1, mode 2 from 10.1.102.12 for 0

*Feb 1 21:13:19.029: IGMP(2): WAVL Insert group: 226.1.1.1 interface: Vlan102 Successful

*Feb 1 21:13:19.029: IGMP(2): Switching to EXCLUDE mode for 226.1.1.1 on Vlan102

*Feb 1 21:13:19.029: IGMP(2): Updating EXCLUDE group timer for 226.1.1.1

Feb 1 21:13:19.029: IGMP(2): MRT Add/Update Vlan102 for (,226.1.1.1) by 0

<--- Notify MRT to add Vlan 102 into Outgoing interface list

BGP is informed by IGMP, does an EVPN source lookup, creates the MVPN Type-6 route, sends to RR

(

Without the EVPN Type-5 prefix already in BGP you see IGMP debugs trigger, but no subsequent BGP debugs

```
*Feb 1 21:13:19.033: BGP[15] MVPN:
add c-route, type 6
, bs len 0 asn=0, rd=1:1,
<-- Start creation of Type-6 C-multicast Shared Tree Join

*Feb 1 21:13:19.033:
source=10.2.255.255
/4,
<-- RP loopback255

*Feb 1 21:13:19.033: group=226.1.1.1/4,
<-- Group IP

*Feb 1 21:13:19.033:
nexthop=172.16.254.4
,
<-- Global Next-Hop learned from EVPN VRI

*Feb 1 21:13:19.033: len left = 0
*Feb 1 21:13:19.033: BGP[14]
MVPN umh lookup:
  vrfid 2, source 10.2.255.255
<-- UMH (upstream multicast hop) as found in the RT of the EVPN type-5

*Feb 1 21:13:19.033: BGP[4] MVPN umh lookup: vrfid 2, source 10.2.255.255, net 1:1:10.2.255.255/32, 1:1
<-- EVPN info adding to MVPN

*Feb 1 21:13:19.033: BGP: MVPN(15) create local route [6][1:1][65001][10.2.255.255/32][226.1.1.1/32]/22
<--- MVPN creating type-6

*Feb 1 21:13:19.033: BGP[15] MVPN: add c-route, type 6, bs len 0 asn=65001, rd=1:1,
*Feb 1 21:13:19.033: source=10.2.255.255/4,
*Feb 1 21:13:19.033: group=226.1.1.1/4,
*Feb 1 21:13:19.033: nexthop=172.16.254.4,
*Feb 1 21:13:19.033: len left = 0
*Feb 1 21:13:19.033: BGP[14] MVPN umh lookup: vrfid 2, source 10.2.255.255
*Feb 1 21:13:19.033: BGP[4] MVPN umh lookup: vrfid 2, source 10.2.255.255, net 1:1:10.2.255.255/32, 1:1
*Feb 1 21:13:19.034: BGP(15): skip vrf default table RIB route [6][1:1][65001][10.2.255.255/32][226.1.1.1/32]/22
*Feb 1 21:13:19.034: BGP(15): 172.16.255.1 NEXT_HOP self is set for sourced RT Filter for net [6][1:1][65001][10.2.255.255/32]
*Feb 1 21:13:19.034: BGP(15): (base)

172.16.255.1 send UPDATE

(format) [6][1:1][65001][10.2.255.255/32][226.1.1.1/32]/22, next 172.16.255.6, metric 0, path Local, e
<-- Advertise to RR
```

(
172.16.255.1)

Leaf-01): 3 و 4 (Leaf-01): FHR روظنم نم (S.G Create & Register (S.G Create & Register (تقول س فن ي ف اب ي رقت ثحت

3. ف VTEP ي ف S,G ئشني و تان ا ي ل رورم ة ك رح أدب ت
انه "ة فش ت ك م ل ري غ د د ع ت م ل ث ب ل ر د اص م" م س ق ي ف ا ه ل ل ا ر ا ش م ل

4. ا ه ب ص ا خ ل ل PIM ق ف ن ل ل ا ل خ ن م RP ل ل ا ر د ص م ل ل ا ل ي ج س ت ب Leaf-01 م و ق ت

<#root>

Leaf-01#

```
debug ip pim vrf green 226.1.1.1
```

PIM debugging is on

Leaf-01#

```
debug ip mrouting vrf green 226.1.1.1
```

IP multicast routing debugging is on

Debugs for PIM and Mroute show creation of S,G and PIM register encap event

Jan 29 18:18:37.602: PIM(2): Building Periodic (,G) Join / (S,G,RP-bit) Prune message for 226.1.1.1

*Jan 29 18:18:58.426:

MRT(2): (10.1.101.11,226.1.1.1), RPF install from /0.0.0.0 to Vlan101/10.1.101.11<-- S,G is creation me

*Jan 29 18:18:58.427:

PIM(2): Adding register encap tunnel (Tunnel4) as forwarding interface of (10.1.101.11, 226.1.1.1). <--

Jan 29 18:18:58.427: MRT(2): Set the F-flag for (, 226.1.1.1)

*Jan 29 18:18:58.427: MRT(2): Set the F-flag for (10.1.101.11, 226.1.1.1)

*Jan 29 18:18:58.428:

MRT(2): Create (10.1.101.11,226.1.1.1), RPF (Vlan101, 10.1.101.11, 0/0) <-- S,G is creation message (M

*Jan 29 18:18:58.428: MRT(2): Set the T-flag for (10.1.101.11, 226.1.1.1)

Tunnel 4 is PIM Register tunnel (Encap: encapsulate in tunnel to RP)

Leaf-01#

```
sh int tunnel4
```

Tunnel4 is up, line protocol is up
Hardware is Tunnel
Description:

Pim Register Tunnel (Encap) for RP 10.2.255.255 on VRF green <-- VRF green for Leaf-02 RP

Interface is unnumbered.

Using address of Loopback901 (10.1.255.1) <-- Local Loopback

S,G is created when Source sends data traffic

Leaf-01#

sh ip mroute vrf green 226.1.1.1

IP Multicast Routing Table

<...snip...>

Outgoing interface flags: H - Hardware switched, A - Assert winner, p - PIM Join

Timers: Uptime/Expires

Interface state: Interface, Next-Hop or VCD, State/Mode

(*, 226.1.1.1), 00:00:16/stopped, RP 10.2.255.255, flags: SPF

Incoming interface: Vlan901, RPF nbr 172.16.254.4

Outgoing interface list: Null

(10.1.101.11, 226.1.1.1)

, 00:00:16/00:02:47, flags: FTGqx

Incoming interface: Vlan101

,

RPF nbr 10.1.101.11

,

Registering <-- S,G created, in Register state, RPF IP is the /32 host prefix for this source

Outgoing interface list:

Vlan901

, Forward/Sparse, 00:00:16/00:02:43

<-- OIF is the L3VNI SVI

Checking S,G in Hardware

Leaf-01#

sh platform software fed switch active ip mfib vrf green 226.1.1.1/32 10.1.101.11 de

MROUTE ENTRY

vrf 2

(10.1.101.11, 226.1.1.1/32)

<-- VRF 2 is the ID for vrf green

HW Handle: 140213987784872 Flags: {Sv1}

RPF interface: Vlan101

(59)): SVI

<-- RPF is Direct connected on a Local Subnet

HW Handle:140213987784872 Flags:A

Number of OIF: 2

Flags: 0x4

Pkts : 336 <-- packets that used this adjacency (similar to mfib command, but shown at the FED I

OIF Details:

Vlan101 A <-- Accept interface is programmed correctly

Vlan901 F {Remote} <-- Forward interface is L3VNI SVI

(Adj: 0x5f) <-- Validate this Adj

Htm: 0x7f861cf071b8 Si: 0x7f861cf04838 Di: 0x7f861cf097a8 Rep_ri: 0x7f861ceecb38

Check ADJ 0x5f for next hop details

Leaf-01#

sh platform software fed switch active ip adj

IPV4 Adj entries

| dest | if_name | dst_mac | si_hdl | ri_hdl | pd_flags |
|------|---------|---------|--------|--------|----------|
|------|---------|---------|--------|--------|----------|

adj_id

Last-modified

| ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|

239.1.1.1

nve1.VNI50901

4500.0000.0000 0x7f861ce659b8 0x7f861ce65b68 0x60

0x5f

2021/01/29 17:07:06.568

Dest = MDT default group 239.1.1.1

Outgoing Interface = Nve1 using L3 VNI 50901

S,G. عاشن إمتو RP لى لى لصي ردصم لى لى جست نأ نم دكأت، RP روظنم نم 4 (Leaf-02) ةوطخل

<#root>

PIM debugs showing PIM register event

Leaf-02#

debug ip pim vrf green 226.1.1.1

PIM debugging is on

Jan 29 18:21:35.500: PIM(2): Building Periodic (,G) Join / (S,G,RP-bit) Prune message for 226.1.1.1

*Jan 29 18:21:35.500: PIM: rp our address <-- Leaf-02 is the RP

*Jan 29 18:21:41.005: PIM(2): Received v2 Register on Vlan901 from 10.1.255.1 <--- IP of Lo901 on Leaf-

*Jan 29 18:21:41.005: for 10.1.101.11, group 226.1.1.1

*Jan 29 18:21:41.006: PIM(2): Adding register decap tunnel (Tunnel4) as accepting interface of (10.1.101.11)

*Jan 29 18:21:41.008: PIM(2): Upstream mode for (10.1.101.11, 226.1.1.1) changed from 1 to 2

Tunnel 4 is PIM Register tunnel (decap)

Leaf-02#

sh int tunnel 4

Tunnel4 is up, line protocol is up

Hardware is Tunnel

Description:

Pim Register Tunnel (Decap) for RP 10.2.255.255 on VRF green <-- decap side of register tunnel

Interface is unnumbered.

Using address of Loopback255 (10.2.255.255) <-- RP IP

Mroute debugs show pim Register triggering S,G

Leaf-02#

debug ip mrouting vrf green 226.1.1.1

IP multicast routing debugging is on

*Jan 29 20:44:31.483: MRT(2):

(10.1.101.11,226.1.1.1)

,

RPF install from /0.0.0.0 to Vlan901/172.16.254.3 <-- RPF is to Leaf-01

*Jan 29 20:44:31.485: MRT(2):

Create (10.1.101.11,226.1.1.1), RPF (Vlan901, 172.16.254.3, 200/0) <-- Create the S,G

*Jan 29 20:44:33.458: MRT(2):

Set the T-flag for (10.1.101.11, 226.1.1.1) <-- Set SPT bit for S,G

S,G is created and traffic is now sent along the *,G shared tree

Leaf-02#sh ip mroute vrf green

IP Multicast Routing Table

Flags: D - Dense, S - Sparse, B - Bidir Group, s - SSM Group, C - Connected,
L - Local, P - Pruned, R - RP-bit set, F - Register flag,
T - SPT-bit set, J - Join SPT, M - MSDP created entry, E - Extranet,
X - Proxy Join Timer Running, A - Candidate for MSDP Advertisement,
U - URD, I - Received Source Specific Host Report,
Z - Multicast Tunnel, z - MDT-data group sender,
Y - Joined MDT-data group, y - Sending to MDT-data group,
G - Received BGP C-Mroute, g - Sent BGP C-Mroute,
N - Received BGP Shared-Tree Prune, n - BGP C-Mroute suppressed,
Q - Received BGP S-A Route, q - Sent BGP S-A Route,
V - RD & Vector, v - Vector, p - PIM Joins on route,
x - VxLAN group, c - PFP-SA cache created entry,
* - determined by Assert, # - iif-starg configured on rpf intf,
e - encap-helper tunnel flag

Outgoing interface flags: H - Hardware switched, A - Assert winner, p - PIM Join

Timers: Uptime/Expires

Interface state: Interface, Next-Hop or VCD, State/Mode

(* , 226.1.1.1), 00:05:49/stopped, RP 10.2.255.255, flags:

SGx <-- Sparse, Received BGP C-Mroute

Incoming interface: Null, RPF nbr 0.0.0.0

<-- RP is us (Incoming Interface Null with

Outgoing interface list:

Vlan901, Forward/Sparse, 00:05:49/stopped

(

10.1.101.11, 226.1.1.1

), 00:01:22/00:01:41, flags:

PTXgx <-- Pruned, SPT bit, Sent BGP C-Mroute

Incoming interface: Vlan901,

RPF nbr 172.16.254.3 <-- Leaf-01 is RPF next hop

Outgoing interface list: Null

ةرجش طبر راسم عاشن| مت كذل، لابقوتس| زاخ يلع RP يوتحي: 5 ةوطخلا
روفلا يلع Type-7 زارط MVPN روصم

<#root>

Leaf-02#

sh ip mroute vrf green 226.1.1.1

<...snip...>

(* , 226.1.1.1)

, 00:02:22/00:00:37, RP 10.2.255.255, flags: SGx

Incoming interface: Null, RPF nbr 0.0.0.0

Outgoing interface list:

Vlan901, Forward/Sparse, 00:02:22/00:00:37 <-- L3 VNI is populated from Receiver BGP Type-6 join

Debugs showing Type-7 creation from RP

Leaf-02#

debug bgp ipv4 mvpn updates

BGP updates debugging is on for address family: MVPNv4 Unicast

Leaf-02#

debug bgp ipv4 mvpn updates events

BGP update events debugging is on for address family: MVPNv4 Unicast

*Jan 29 18:21:41.008: BGP[15]

MVPN: add c-route, type 7

, bs len 0 asn=0, rd=1:1,

*Jan 29 18:21:41.008:

source=10.1.101.11/4,

*Jan 29 18:21:41.008:

group=226.1.1.1/4,

*Jan 29 18:21:41.008:

nexthop=172.16.254.3

,

<-- Leaf-01 Global next hop

*Jan 29 18:21:41.008: len left = 0

*Jan 29 18:21:41.008: BGP[14] MVPN umh lookup: vrfid 2, source 10.1.101.11

*Jan 29 18:21:41.008: BGP[4] MVPN umh lookup: vrfid 2, source 10.1.101.11, net 1:1:10.1.101.11/32, 1:1:

0x10B:172.16.255.3:2

,

<-- This is the VRI picked up from the EVPN Type-2

*Jan 29 18:21:41.009: BGP:

MVPN(15) create local route [7][172.16.254.3:101][65001][10.1.101.11/32][226.1.1.1/32]/22

*Jan 29 18:21:41.009:

BGP[15] MVPN: add c-route, type 7, bs len 0 asn=65001, rd=1:1,

*Jan 29 18:21:41.009: source=10.1.101.11/4,

*Jan 29 18:21:41.009: group=226.1.1.1/4,

*Jan 29 18:21:41.009: nexthop=172.16.254.3,

*Jan 29 18:21:41.009: len left = 0

*Jan 29 18:21:41.009: BGP[14] MVPN umh lookup: vrfid 2, source 10.1.101.11

*Jan 29 18:21:41.009: BGP[4] MVPN umh lookup: vrfid 2, source 10.1.101.11, net 1:1:10.1.101.11/32, 1:1:

Type-7 Locally created on RP and sent to Source Leaf-01

Leaf-02#

sh bgp ipv4 mvpn all

BGP table version is 81, local router ID is 172.16.255.4

Status codes: s suppressed, d damped, h history, * valid, > best, i - internal,

r RIB-failure, S Stale, m multipath, b backup-path, f RT-Filter,

x best-external, a additional-path, c RIB-compressed,

t secondary path, L long-lived-stale,

Origin codes: i - IGP, e - EGP, ? - incomplete

RPKI validation codes: V valid, I invalid, N Not found

| Network | Next Hop | Metric | LocPrf | Weight | Path |
|---------|----------|--------|--------|--------|------|
|---------|----------|--------|--------|--------|------|

Route Distinguisher: 172.16.254.3:101 <-- Note the VRI is learnt from Leaf-01

*>

[7][172.16.254.3:101]

[65001]

[10.1.101.11/32][226.1.1.1/32]

/22

<-- [7] = type-7 for this S,G / VRI 172.16.254.3:101 learned from Leaf-01

0.0.0.0

32768

?

<-- 0.0.0.0 locally originated

with local Weight

L3 تي بثت م تي) 7. MVPN Route-type ت بثت و 01 ر دصم ل ا ة ق ر و ي ق ل ت ت (Leaf-01) 6 ة و ط خ ل ا
VNI SVI ل S,G ه ي ج و ت ة د ا ع ا ة ه ج ا و ك

<#root>

Received Type-7 from Leaf-02 RP

Leaf-01#

debug bgp ipv4 mvpn updates

BGP updates debugging is on for address family: MVPNv4 Unicast
Leaf-01#

debug bgp ipv4 mvpn updates events

BGP update events debugging is on for address family: MVPNv4 Unicast

*Jan 29 18:18:58.457:

BGP(15): 172.16.255.1 rcvd UPDATE w/ attr: nexthop 172.16.255.4, origin ?, localpref 100, metric 0, orig

*Jan 29 18:18:58.457: BGP(15): 172.16.255.1

rcvd [7][172.16.254.3:101][65001][10.1.101.11/32][226.1.1.1/32]/22

<-- Received [

*Jan 29 18:18:58.457: BGP(15): skip vrf default table RIB route [7][172.16.254.3:101][65001][10.1.101.11/32][226.1.1.1/32]/22

*Jan 29 18:18:58.458: BGP(15): add RIB route (0:0)[7][1:1][65001][10.1.101.11/32][226.1.1.1/32]/22

PIM updated by MVPN to install L3 VNI in Outgoing Interface List

Leaf-01#

debug ip pim vrf green 226.1.1.1

PIM debugging is on

Leaf-01#

debug ip mrouting vrf green 226.1.1.1

IP multicast routing debugging is on

*Jan 29 18:18:58.458: PIM(2):

Join-list: (10.1.101.11/32, 226.1.1.1), S-bit set, BGP C-Route

*Jan 29 18:18:58.459: MRT(2):

WAVL Insert VxLAN interface: Vlan901 in (10.1.101.11,226.1.1.1) Next-hop: 239.1.1.1 VNI 50901 Successful

*Jan 29 18:18:58.459: MRT(2): set min mtu for (10.1.101.11, 226.1.1.1) 18010->9198

*Jan 29 18:18:58.460:

MRT(2): Add Vlan901/239.1.1.1/50901 to the olist of (10.1.101.11, 226.1.1.1), Forward state - MAC not bu

*Jan 29 18:18:58.460: PIM(2): Add Vlan901/0.0.0.0 to (10.1.101.11, 226.1.1.1), Forward state, by BGP SG

*Jan 29 18:18:58.460: MRT(2): Add Vlan901/239.1.1.1/50901to the olist of (10.1.101.11, 226.1.1.1), Forw

7 ةوطخ ل (Leaf-01): ن لعت Leaf-01 ن رصم ل MVPN Source A-D Type-5 J S.G

<#root>

Leaf-01#

debug bgp ipv4 mvpn updates

BGP updates debugging is on for address family: MVPNV4 Unicast

Leaf-01#

debug bgp ipv4 mvpn updates events

BGP update events debugging is on for address family: MVPNV4 Unicast

*Jan 29 18:18:58.461: BGP(15): nettable_walker

[5][1:1][10.1.101.11][226.1.1.1]/18 route sourced locally <-- BGP determines route is local to Leaf-01

*Jan 29 18:18:58.461: BGP(15): delete RIB route (0:0)[5][1:1][10.1.101.11][226.1.1.1]/18

*Jan 29 18:18:58.461: BGP(15): 172.16.255.1 NEXT_HOP self is set for sourced RT Filter for net [5][1:1]

*Jan 29 18:18:58.461: BGP(15): (base) 172.16.255.1

send UPDATE (format) [5][1:1][10.1.101.11][226.1.1.1]/18, next 172.16.255.3, metric 0, path Local, exten

ل A-D ج راسم ردصملا تبثي و 5 عونلا ىلع VTEP ل بق تسملا لصحي 8 ةوطخل
S,G

<#root>

Leaf-03#

debug bgp ipv4 mvpn updates

BGP updates debugging is on for address family: MVPNv4 Unicast

Leaf-03#

debug bgp ipv4 mvpn updates events

BGP update events debugging is on for address family: MVPNv4 Unicast

*Jan 29 19:18:53.318: BGP(15): 172.16.255.1 rcvd UPDATE w/ attr: nexthop 172.16.255.3, origin ?, localp

*Jan 29 19:18:53.319: BGP(15): 172.16.255.1 rcvd [5][1:1][10.1.101.11][226.1.1.1]/18 <-- Type-5 Receiv

*Jan 29 19:18:53.319: BGP(15): skip vrf default table RIB route [5][1:1][10.1.101.11][226.1.1.1]/18

Leaf-03#

sh bgp ipv4 mvpn all route-type 5 10.1.101.11 226.1.1.1

...or you can also use:

Leaf-03#

sh bgp ipv4 mvpn detail [5][1:1][10.1.101.11][226.1.1.1]/18

BGP routing table entry for

[5][1:1][10.1.101.11][226.1.1.1]/18

, version 41

<-- Type-5 A-D route from Leaf-01

Paths: (2 available, best #2, table MVPNv4-BGP-Table, not advertised to EBGp peer)

Flag: 0x100

Not advertised to any peer

Refresh Epoch 1

Local

172.16.255.3

(metric 3) from 172.16.255.1 (172.16.255.1)

<-- Leaf-01 IP

Origin incomplete, metric 0, localpref 100, valid, internal, best
Community: no-export
Extended Community: RT:1:1

Originator: 172.16.255.3

, Cluster list: 172.16.255.1
rx pathid: 0, tx pathid: 0x0
Updated on Jan 29 2021 19:18:53 UTC

SPT، ةرچش ىلإ مامضنلال Leaf-03 MVPN Type-7 لسري S,G، ءاشنإ متي 9 ةوطخلال
رورملا ةكرح لوبق يف أدبوي

<#root>

```
debug ip mrouting vrf green 226.1.1.1
debug bgp ipv4 mvpn updates
debug bgp ipv4 mvpn updates events
```

Debug of Mrouting shows S,G create and call to BGP to create Type-7 BGP S,G join

*Feb 12 19:34:26.045:

MRT(2):

(10.1.101.11,226.1.1.1), RPF install from /0.0.0.0 to Vlan901/172.16.254.3 <-- RPF check done as first

*Feb 12 19:34:26.046:

MRT(2):

Create (10.1.101.11,226.1.1.1), RPF (Vlan901, 172.16.254.3, 200/0) <-- RPF successful Creating S,G

*Feb 12 19:34:26.047: MRT(2): WAVL Insert interface: Vlan102 in (10.1.101.11,226.1.1.1) Successful

*Feb 12 19:34:26.047: MRT(2): set min mtu for (10.1.101.11, 226.1.1.1) 18010->9198

*Feb 12 19:34:26.047: MRT(2): Set the T-flag for (10.1.101.11, 226.1.1.1)

*Feb 12 19:34:26.048:

MRT(2):

Add Vlan102/226.1.1.1 to the olist of (10.1.101.11, 226.1.1.1)

, Forward state - MAC not built

<-- Adding Vlan102 Receiver SVI into OIF list

*Feb 12 19:34:26.048:

MRT(2): Set BGP Src-Active for (10.1.101.11, 226.1.1.1) <-- Signaling to BGP that this Source is seen a

BGP Type-7 created

Leaf-03#

sh bgp ipv4 mvpn all

Route Distinguisher:

172.16.254.3:101

<-- VRI Route Distinguisher

*>

[7]

[

172.16.254.3:101]

[65001]

[10.1.101.11/32][226.1.1.1/32]

/22

<-- Type [7], VRI, S,G info

0.0.0.0

32768 ?

<-- created locally

Leaf-03#

sh ip mroute vrf green 226.1.1.1 10.1.101.11

IP Multicast Routing Table

Flags: D - Dense, S - Sparse, B - Bidir Group, s - SSM Group, C - Connected,
L - Local, P - Pruned, R - RP-bit set, F - Register flag,

T - SPT-bit set

, J - Join SPT, M - MSDP created entry, E - Extranet,
X - Proxy Join Timer Running, A - Candidate for MSDP Advertisement,
U - URD, I - Received Source Specific Host Report,
Z - Multicast Tunnel, z - MDT-data group sender,
Y - Joined MDT-data group, y - Sending to MDT-data group,
G - Received BGP C-Mroute,

g - Sent BGP C-Mroute

,
N - Received BGP Shared-Tree Prune, n - BGP C-Mroute suppressed,

Q - Received BGP S-A Route

, q - Sent BGP S-A Route,
V - RD & Vector, v - Vector, p - PIM Joins on route,
x - VxLAN group, c - PFP-SA cache created entry,
* - determined by Assert, # - iif-starg configured on rpf intf,
e - encap-helper tunnel flag

Outgoing interface flags: H - Hardware switched, A - Assert winner, p - PIM Join

Timers: Uptime/Expires
Interface state: Interface, Next-Hop or VCD, State/Mode

(10.1.101.11, 226.1.1.1), 00:08:41/00:02:13,

flags: TgQ <-- SPT bit, Sent MVPN type-7, Received MVPN type-5

Incoming interface: Vlan901, RPF nbr 172.16.254.3 <-- Receive from L3VNI via Leaf-01 IP next hop

Outgoing interface list:

Vlan102, Forward/Sparse, 00:08:41/00:02:22 <-- Send to host in Vlan 102

هوب كاريو و Leaf-03 نم Leaf-01 MVPN Type-7 لبق تسبي (Leaf-01): 10 ةوطخل

<#root>

debug bgp ipv4 mvpn updates

debug bgp ipv4 mvpn updates events

Type-7 Received from Leaf-03 VTEP and installed into RIB

*Feb 12 19:55:29.000: BGP(15): 172.16.255.1

rcvd [7][172.16.254.3:101][65001][10.1.101.11/32][226.1.1.1/32]/22 <-- Type-7 from Leaf-03

*Feb 12 19:55:29.000: BGP(15): skip vrf default table RIB route [7][172.16.254.3:101][65001][10.1.101.11/32]

*Feb 12 19:55:29.000: BGP(15): add RIB route (0:0)[7][1:1][65001][10.1.101.11/32][226.1.1.1/32]/22

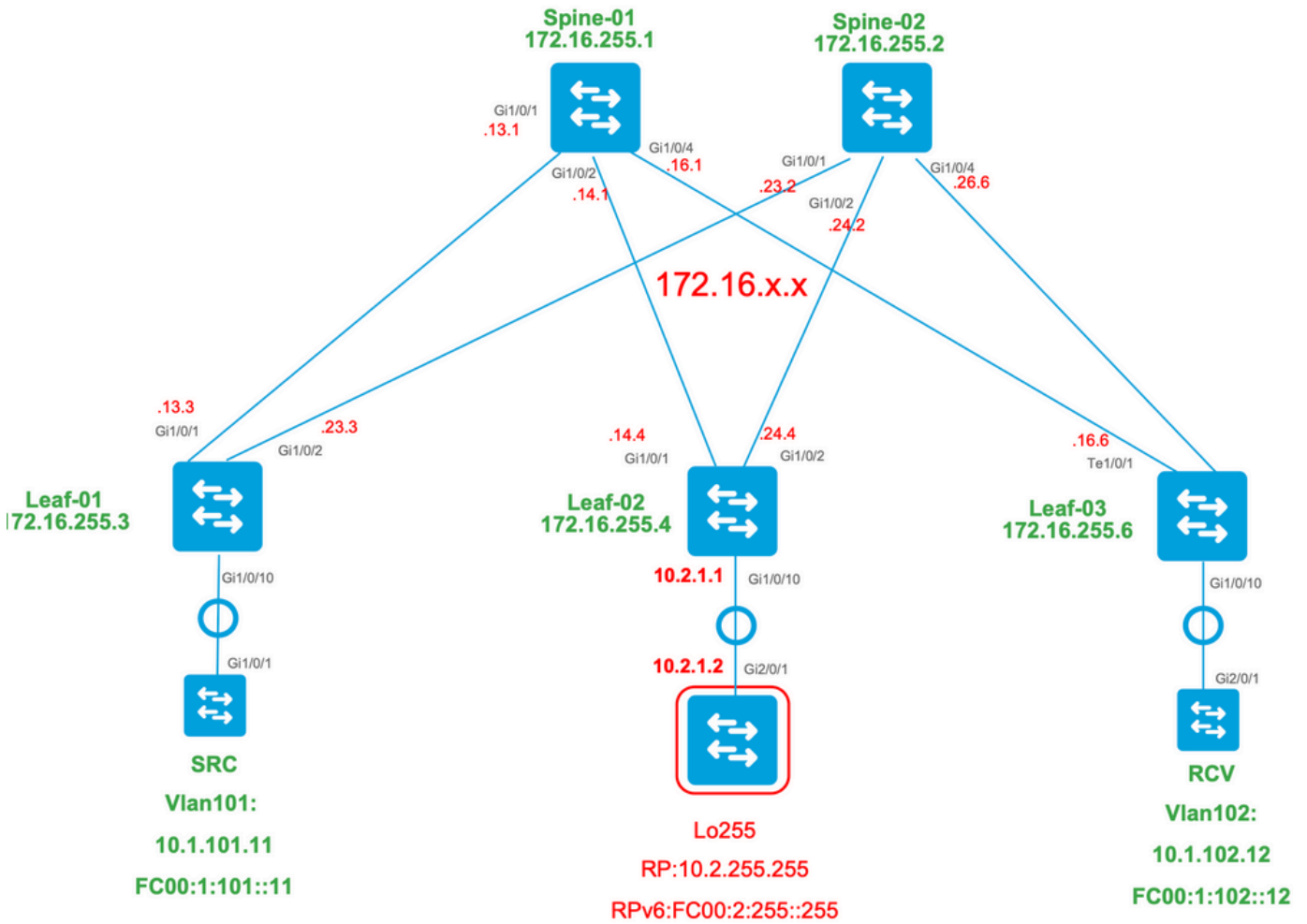
نم 02-ةيودخل ةقرولا نم RP داريتسإ مت) ةينبل ج راخ RP: 4 ويرانيسلا (IP ةحاسم

امومع چيسنلا عم لمعتسي دحاو RP كانه 2. ويرانيسلا سفن اساسا وه ويرانيسلا اذهو
يف اهنع نالءالءا ةينبل الى ةيوينب ريغ IP ةحاسم نم RP داريتسإ بجي هنا وه قرفلا
BGP.

اهتطءالم مت مل اهسفن بيلاسألا ةاوطءالا 3. ويرانيسلا نع قورفلا مسقلا اذه حضوي
3 ويرانيسلا يف ال

- نأل 3 ويرانيسلا نم ويرانيسلا اذهل ةبولطملا ءاءالءا لسلسلت نم ققءءالا عءار
اهسفن يه PIM و BGP ءايءلمع

ةكبش لل يطي طختل مسرلا



ةينبلا لى ل IP نم يدودحل لودحل تادراو نم ققحتل

RP IP داريتس لى لةجال لى ف 3 ويراني سلا لى ف ميمصتلا اذم ياساسال فالخال نمكي
EVPN لى ل IP ةحاسم نم الوأ

IP: تافاسموجيسنل نمولى لى لى ريدصتلا/داريتس لى لةني عم رماو لى لى وتحي نأ دحل جاتحي

- VRF نيوكت مسق تحت فدهل-راسملل <value> طي طختل رماو
- BGP VRF ناو نةلئاع نمض VPN I2VPN نة نالعال

ليكشت (02-ةقرو) تققد

```
<#root>
```

```
Leaf-02#
```

```
sh run vrf green  
Building configuration...
```

```
Current configuration : 1533 bytes
```

```
vrf definition green
```

```
rd 1:1
!
address-family ipv4
 mdt auto-discovery vxlan
 mdt default vxlan 239.1.1.1
 mdt overlay use-bgp

route-target export 1:1

route-target import 1:1

route-target export 1:1 stitching <-- BGP-EVPN fabric redistributes the stitching routes between the

route-target import 1:1 stitching

exit-address-family

Leaf-02#
sh run | sec router bgp

address-family ipv4 vrf green <--- BGP VRF green address-family

advertise l2vpn evpn <--- Use the 'advertise l2vpn evpn' command and 'export stitching' F

redistribute connected
redistribute static

redistribute ospf 2 match internal external 1 external 2 <-- Learning via external OSPF neighbor in V

exit-address-family
```

نال ع و داريت س ا ة ق با س ل ا : (02-ة ق رو) ت ق ق د

<#root>

```
debug bgp vpnv4 unicast updates
```

```
debug bgp vpnv4 unicast updates events
```

```
debug bgp l2vpn evpn updates
```

```
debug bgp l2vpn evpn updates events
```

```

*Feb 15 15:30:54.407: BGP(4): redist event (1) request for 1:1:10.2.255.255/32

*Feb 15 15:30:54.407: BGP(4) route 1:1:10.2.255.255/32 gw-1 10.2.1.2 src_proto (ospf) path-limit 1
*Feb 15 15:30:54.407: BGP(4): route 1:1:10.2.255.255/32 up
*Feb 15 15:30:54.407: bgp_ipv4set_origin: redist 1, opaque 0x0, net 10.2.255.255
*Feb 15 15:30:54.407: BGP(4): sourced route for 1:1:10.2.255.255/32 path 0x7FF8065EB9C0 id 0 gw 10.2.1.2
*Feb 15 15:30:54.408: BGP(4): redistributed route 1:1:10.2.255.255/32 added gw 10.2.1.2
*Feb 15 15:30:54.408: BGP: topo green:VPNv4 Unicast:base Remove_fwdroute for 1:1:10.2.255.255/32
*Feb 15 15:30:54.408: BGP(4): 1:1:10.2.255.255/32 import vpn re-orig or locally sourced or learnt from C

*Feb 15 15:30:54.409: BGP(10): update modified for [5][1:1][0][32][10.2.255.255]/17

*Feb 15 15:30:54.409: BGP(10): 172.16.255.1
NEXT_HOP set to vxlan local vtep-ip 172.16.254.4

for net [5][1:1][0][32][10.2.255.255]/17 <-- Set NH to Leaf-02 loopback

*Feb 15 15:30:54.409: BGP(10): update modified for [5][1:1][0][32][10.2.255.255]/17
*Feb 15 15:30:54.409: BGP(10): (base) 172.16.255.1 send UPDATE (format) [5][1:1][0][32][10.2.255.255]/17
<-- BGP EVPN Type update created from Non-fabric Imported prefix and sent to RR

### Verify the NLRI is learned and Imported on Border Leaf-02 ###

Leaf-02#
sh bgp vpnv4 unicast all

BGP table version is 39, local router ID is 172.16.255.4
Status codes: s suppressed, d damped, h history, * valid, > best, i - internal,
               r RIB-failure, S Stale, m multipath, b backup-path, f RT-Filter,
               x best-external, a additional-path, c RIB-compressed,
               t secondary path, L long-lived-stale,
Origin codes: i - IGP, e - EGP, ? - incomplete
RPKI validation codes: V valid, I invalid, N Not found

Network Next Hop Metric LocPrf Weight Path
Route Distinguisher: 1:1 (default for vrf green)

AF-Private Import to Address-Family: L2VPN E-VPN, Pfx Count/Limit: 3/1000 <-- Prefix Import details. (N

*>
10.2.255.255/32 10.2.1.2 2 32768 ? <-- Locally redistributed, Next hop

Leaf-02#
sh bgp l2vpn evpn all route-type 5 0 10.2.255.255 32

...or you can also use:
Leaf-02#

```

```
sh bgp l2vpn evpn detail [5][1:1][0][32][10.2.255.255]/17
```

```
BGP routing table entry for
```

```
[5][1:1][0][32][10.2.255.255]
```

```
/17, version 69
```

```
Paths: (1 available, best #1, table EVPN-BGP-Table)
```

```
  Advertised to update-groups:
```

```
    2
```

```
  Refresh Epoch 1
```

```
Local, imported path from base
```

```
10.2.1.2 (via vrf green) from 0.0.0.0 (172.16.255.4)
```

```
<-- Imported to EVPN Fabric table fr
```

```
  Origin incomplete, metric 2, localpref 100, weight 32768, valid, external, best  
  EVPN ESI: 00000000000000000000, Gateway Address: 0.0.0.0,
```

```
local vtep: 172.16.254.4, VNI Label 50901,
```

```
MPLS VPN Label 17
```

```
<-- VTEP IP of Leaf-02, L3VNI label
```

```
  Extended Community: RT:1:1 OSPF DOMAIN ID:0x0005:0x000000020200  
  MVPN AS:65001:0.0.0.0
```

```
MVPN VRF:172.16.255.4:2
```

```
ENCAP:8
```

```
<-- MVPN VRI created
```

```
  Router MAC:7C21.0BBD.9548 OSPF RT:0.0.0.0:2:0  
  OSPF ROUTER ID:10.2.255.255:0  
  rx pathid: 0, tx pathid: 0x0  
  Updated on Feb 15 2021 15:30:54 UTC
```

RP لى روم دح (02-ةقرو) تقود

```
<#root>
```

```
Leaf-02#sh ip mroute vrf green
```

```
IP Multicast Routing Table
```

```
Flags: D - Dense, S - Sparse, B - Bidir Group, s - SSM Group, C - Connected,  
L - Local, P - Pruned, R - RP-bit set, F - Register flag,  
T - SPT-bit set, J - Join SPT, M - MSDP created entry, E - Extranet,  
X - Proxy Join Timer Running, A - Candidate for MSDP Advertisement,  
U - URD, I - Received Source Specific Host Report,  
Z - Multicast Tunnel, z - MDT-data group sender,  
Y - Joined MDT-data group, y - Sending to MDT-data group,  
G - Received BGP C-Mroute, g - Sent BGP C-Mroute,
```

N - Received BGP Shared-Tree Prune, n - BGP C-Mroute suppressed,
Q - Received BGP S-A Route, q - Sent BGP S-A Route,
V - RD & Vector, v - Vector, p - PIM Joins on route,
x - VxLAN group, c - PFP-SA cache created entry,
* - determined by Assert, # - iif-starg configured on rpf intf,
e - encaps-helper tunnel flag
Outgoing interface flags: H - Hardware switched, A - Assert winner, p - PIM Join
Timers: Uptime/Expires
Interface state: Interface, Next-Hop or VCD, State/Mode

```
(*, 226.1.1.1)
, 2d21h/stopped,
RP 10.2.255.255
, flags: SJGx
<-- *,G for group and Non-fabric RP IP
```

```
Incoming interface: Vlan2001
,
RPF nbr 10.2.1.2 <-- RPF neighbor is populated for IP next hop outside VxLAN
```

```
Outgoing interface list:
Vlan901, Forward/Sparse, 01:28:47/stopped <-- Outgoing is L3VNI SVI
```

تانايا ب ل ل MDT 5: ويران ي س ل

MDT تانايا ب ة وعوم ج م نم ق قحت ل

نيمضت م تي شيح رخأل ا ة يضارت فال MDT ة وعوم ج م ل ة لثام م MDT تانايا ب ة وعوم ج م نوكت
هذه نإف، ل MDT ل يضارت فال ا عضول ا س ك ع ل ع و، ك ل ذ ع م و. ي ف TRM ل ي ج را خ ل ق ف ن ل ة وعوم ج م
ة م ت ه م ت ا ل ب ق ت س م ا ه ي د ل ن ا ك ا ذ ا ة ر ج ش ل ا ه ذ ه ل ل VTEP م ا م ض ن ا ط ق ف ن م ض ت ت س ة وعوم ج م ل
TRM. ة وعوم ج م ل

ب ول ط م ل ا ني و ك ت ل

<#root>

```
vrf definition green
rd 1:1
!
address-family ipv4
mdt auto-discovery vxlan
mdt default vxlan 239.1.1.1

mdt data vxlan 239.1.2.0 0.0.0.255 <-- Defines MDT Data underlay group address range
```

```
mdt data threshold 1
```

```
<-- Defines the threshold before cutting over to the Data group (In Kilobits per second)
```

```
mdt overlay use-bgp spt-only
route-target export 1:1
route-target import 1:1
route-target export 1:1 stitching
route-target import 1:1 stitching
exit-address-family
!
```

ردصملا بناج ىلع ححص لكشب ةجمربم MDT ةعومجم نأ نم دكأت

- ردصملا بناج نم عاجرتسالايه MDT ةعومجم ل ةدراول ةهجاو
- ةيساسأل ةهجاو لايه MDT ةعومجم ل ةرداصل ةهجاو

MDT ف MRIB/MFIB راسم ةحص نم ققحت

```
<#root>
```

```
Leaf-01#
```

```
sh ip mroute 239.1.2.0 172.16.254.3
```

```
<snip>
```

```
(172.16.254.3, 239.1.2.0)
```

```
, 00:01:19/00:02:10, flags: FT
Incoming interface:
```

```
Loopback1
```

```
, RPF nbr
```

```
0.0.0.0
```

```
<-- IIF is local loopback with 0.0.0.0 RPF indicating local
```

```
Outgoing interface list:
```

```
TenGigabitEthernet1/0/1
```

```
, Forward/Sparse, 00:01:19/00:03:10
```

```
<-- OIF is the underlay uplink
```

```
Leaf-01#
```

```
sh ip mfib 239.1.2.0 172.16.254.3
```

```
<snip>
(172.16.254.3,239.1.2.0) Flags: HW
  SW Forwarding: 2/0/828/0, Other: 0/0/0

  HW Forwarding: 450/2/834/13
, Other: 0/0/0
<-- Hardware counters indicate the entry is operating in hardware and forwarding packets
```

```
Null0 Flags: A <-- Null0 (Originated locally)
```

```
TenGigabitEthernet1/0/1
```

```
Flags: F NS
```

```
<-- OIF is into the Underlay (Global routing table)
```

```
Pkts: 0/0/0 Rate: 0 pps
```

MDT ةومجمل ةقحلم: 01 قرولا ةحفص تالخدإ نم ققحتلا

```
<#root>
```

```
Leaf-01#
```

```
show platform software fed switch active ip mfib 239.1.2.0/32 172.16.254.3 detail <-- The detail option
```

```
MROUTE ENTRY
```

```
vrf 0 (172.16.254.3, 239.1.2.0/32) <-- vrf 0 = global for this MDT Data S,G pair
```

```
HW Handle: 140028029798744 Flags:
```

```
RPF interface: Null0
```

```
(1):
```

```
<-- Leaf-01 is the Source(Null0)
```

```
HW Handle:140028029798744 Flags:A
```

```
Number of OIF: 2
```

```
Flags: 0x4 Pkts : 570
```

```
<-- Packets that used this adjacency (similar to the mfib command, but shown at the FED layer)
```

```
OIF Details:
```

```
TenGigabitEthernet1/0/1 F NS
```

```
<-- The Underlay Outgoing Interface and F-Forward flag
```

```
Null0 A
```

```
<-- The Incoming Interface is local loopback1 and A-Acc
```

Htm: 0x7f5ad0fa48b8 Si: 0x7f5ad0fa4258

Di: 0x7f5ad0fa8948

Rep_ri: 0x7f5ad0fa8e28

<--The DI (dest index) handle

DI details

Handle:0x7f5ad0fa8948 Res-Type:ASIC_RSC_DI Res-Switch-Num:255 Asic-Num:255 Feature-ID:AL_FID_L3_MULTICA
priv_ri/priv_si Handle:(nil) Hardware Indices/Handles:

index0:0x536e

mtu_index/13u_ri_index0:0x0

index1:0x536e

mtu_index/13u_ri_index1:0x0 index2:0x536e mtu_index/13u_ri_index2:0x0 index3:0x536e mtu_index/13u_ri_i

<snip>

Brief Resource Information (ASIC_INSTANCE# 3)

Destination index = 0x536e

pmap = 0x00000000 0x00000001

pmap_intf : [TenGigabitEthernet1/0/1] <--FED has the correct proگرامing of the OIF

=====

لبق قسمل بنج عىل عىحص لكشب MDT ةومجم ةمرب نم ققحت

- رصملا بنج نم عاجرتسالال لىل ةئاعال RPF ةهواو به MDT ةومجم ةدراوال ةهواوال
- Encap/Decap قفن ةهواو به MDT ةومجم ةرداصلال ةهواوال

MRIB/MFIB ف MDT راسم ةحص نم ققحت

<#root>

Leaf-03#

sh ip mroute 239.1.2.0 172.16.254.3

<-- This is the Global MDT Data Group

<snip>

(

172.16.254.3, 239.1.2.0

), 00:06:12/00:02:50, flags: JTx

<-- Source is Leaf-01 Loopback1 IP

Incoming interface: TenGigabitEthernet1/0/1, RPF nbr 172.16.26.2

Outgoing interface list:

Tunnel0

, Forward/Sparse, 00:06:12/00:02:47

<-- Decap Tunnel

Leaf-03#

sh ip mfib 239.1.2.0 172.16.254.3

<snip>

Default

<-- Global Routing Table

(

172.16.254.3,239.1.2.0

) Flags: HW

SW Forwarding: 2/0/828/0, Other: 0/0/0

HW Forwarding: 760/2/846/13

, Other: 0/0/0

<-- Hardware counters indicate the entry is operating in hardware and forwarding packets

TenGigabitEthernet1/0/1 Flags: A

<-- Accept via Underlay (Global) interface

Tunnel0, VXLAN Decap Flags: F NS

<-- Forward to VxLAN Decap Tunnel

Pkts: 0/0/2 Rate: 0 pps

MDT ةومجمل ةقحلم:02 قرولا ةحفص تالاخدا نم ققحتلا

<#root>

Leaf-03#

show platform software fed switch active ip mfib 239.1.2.0/32 172.16.254.3 detail

MROUTE ENTRY

vrf 0 (172.16.254.3, 239.1.2.0/32) <-- vrf 0 = global for this MDT Data S,G pair

HW Handle: 140592885196696 Flags:

RPF interface: TenGigabitEthernet1/0/1

(55)):

<-- RPF Interface to 172.16.254.3

HW Handle:140592885196696 Flags:A

Number of OIF: 2

Flags: 0x4

Pkts : 800

<-- packets that used this adjacency (similar to mfib command, but

OIF Details:

TenGigabitEthernet1/0/1 A

<-- Accept MDT packets from this interface

Tunnel0 F NS

<-- Forward to Decap Tunnel to remove VxLAN header

(Adj: 0x3c)

<-- Tunnel0 Adjacency

Htm: 0x7fde54fb7d68 Si: 0x7fde54fb50d8 Di: 0x7fde54fb4948 Rep_ri: 0x7fde54fb4c58

<snip>

RI details

<-- Rewrite Index is used for VxLAN decapsulation

Handle:0x7fde54fb4c58 Res-Type:ASIC_RSC_RI_REP Res-Switch-Num:255 Asic-Num:255 Feature-ID:AL_FID_L3_MUL priv_ri/priv_si Handle:(nil) Hardware Indices/Handles: index0:0x1a mtu_index/13u_ri_index0:0x0 index1:0

Brief Resource Information (ASIC_INSTANCE# 0)

ASIC# 0

Replication list :

Total #ri : 6

Start_ri : 26

Common_ret : 0

Replication entry

rep_ri 0x1A

#elem = 1

0)

ri[0]=0xE803

Dynamic port=88ri_ref_count:1 dirty=0

<snip>

Leaf-03#

show platfomr software fed switch active fwd-asic resource asic all rewrite-index range 0xE803 0XE803

ASIC#:0 RI:59395

Rewrite_type

:AL_RRM_REWRITE_L2_PAYLOAD_

IPV4_EVPN_DECAP

(118) Mapped_rii:LVX_EVPN_DECAP(143)

<snip>

MDT تانايب ةومجم

MDT تانايبالا عطق شذح نم ققحتلل MVPN ءاطخأ حيحصت مادختسا

VTEP ب ناج ردصم

<#root>

Leaf#

debug mvpn

<snip>

```
*Mar 27 12:12:11.115: MVPN: Received local withdraw for (10.1.101.11, 239.1.1.1) with RD: 1:1, Route Ty
*Mar 27 12:12:11.115: MVPN: Sending BGP prefix=[5: 1:1 : (10.1.101.11,239.1.1.1)] len=19, nh 0.0.0.0, W
*Mar 27 12:12:11.115: MVPN: Route Type 5 deleted [(10.1.101.11, 239.1.1.1), nh 0.0.0.0] rd:1:1 send:1
*Mar 27 12:12:11.115: MVPN: Received BGP prefix=[5: 1:1 : (10.1.101.11,239.1.1.1)] len=19, nexthop: UNK
*Mar 27 12:12:11.115: MVPN: Received BGP withdraw for (10.1.101.11, 239.1.1.1) with RD: 1:1, Route Type
*Mar 27 12:13:00.431: MVPN: Received local route update for (10.1.101.11, 239.1.1.1) with RD: 1:1, Rout
*Mar 27 12:13:00.431: MVPN: Route Type 5 added [(10.1.101.11, 239.1.1.1), nh 0.0.0.0] rd:1:1 send:1
*Mar 27 12:13:00.431: MVPN: RP 10.2.255.255 updated in newly created route
*Mar 27 12:13:00.431: MVPN: Sending BGP prefix=[5: 1:1 : (10.1.101.11,239.1.1.1)] len=19, nh 0.0.0.0, O
*Mar 27 12:13:00.431: MVPN: Received BGP prefix=[5: 1:1 : (10.1.101.11,239.1.1.1)] len=19, nexthop: UNK
*Mar 27 12:13:00.431: MVPN: Received BGP withdraw for (10.1.101.11, 239.1.1.1) with RD: 1:1, Route Type
*Mar 27 12:13:17.151:
```

MVPN(green[AF_IPv4]): Successfully notified nve fordatamdt adjacency create 239.1.2.0

<-- Notify NVE about creating DATA MDT

*Mar 27 12:13:17.151:

MVPN: Received local update <104:0x00:0>(172.16.254.3, 239.1.2.0) next_hop:0.0.0.0 router_id:172.16.255.3

*Mar 27 12:13:17.151:

MVPN: LSM AD route added [(10.1.101.11,239.1.1.1) : <104:0x00:0>(172.16.254.3, 239.1.2.0)] orig:172.16.255.3

*Mar 27 12:13:17.151:

MVPN(green[AF_IPv4]): Sending VxLAN BGP AD prefix=[3:172.16.255.3 1:1 : (10.1.101.11,239.1.1.1)] len=23

*Mar 27 12:13:17.151:

MVPN(green[AF_IPv4]): Originate VxLAN BGP AD rt:3

*Mar 27 12:13:17.151:

MVPN(green[AF_IPv4]): VXLAN MDT-Data, node added for (10.1.101.11,239.1.1.1) MDT: 239.1.2.0

Leaf-01#

لبقتسملا بناجل VTEP

<#root>

Leaf#

debug mvpn

<snip>

*Mar 27 12:27:54.920: MVPN: Received BGP prefix=[5: 1:1 : (10.1.101.11,239.1.1.1)] len=19, nexthop: 172.16.255.3

*Mar 27 12:27:54.920: MVPN: Received BGP route update for (10.1.101.11, 239.1.1.1) with RD: 1:1, Route Type 5

*Mar 27 12:27:54.920: MVPN: Route Type 5 found [(10.1.101.11, 239.1.1.1), nh 172.16.255.3]rd:1:1 send:0

*Mar 27 12:27:54.920: MVPN: Received BGP prefix=[5: 1:1 : (10.1.101.11,239.1.1.1)] len=19, nexthop: UNKN

*Mar 27 12:27:54.920: MVPN: Received BGP withdraw for (10.1.101.11, 239.1.1.1) with RD: 1:1, Route Type 5

*Mar 27 12:27:54.920: MVPN: Route Type 5 deleted [(10.1.101.11, 239.1.1.1), nh 172.16.255.3] rd:1:1 send:0

*Mar 27 12:28:27.648: MVPN: Received BGP prefix=[5: 1:1 : (10.1.101.11,239.1.1.1)] len=19, nexthop: UNKN

*Mar 27 12:28:27.657: MVPN: Received BGP withdraw for (10.1.101.11, 239.1.1.1) with RD: 1:1, Route Type 5

*Mar 27 12:28:44.235: MVPN: Received BGP prefix=[5: 1:1 : (10.1.101.11,239.1.1.1)] len=19, nexthop: 172.16.255.3

*Mar 27 12:28:44.235: MVPN: Received BGP route update for (10.1.101.11, 239.1.1.1) with RD: 1:1, Route Type 5

*Mar 27 12:28:44.235: MVPN: Route Type 5 added [(10.1.101.11, 239.1.1.1), nh 172.16.255.3] rd:1:1 send:0

*Mar 27 12:29:00.956: MVPN: Received BGP prefix=[3:172.16.255.3 1:1 : (10.1.101.11,239.1.1.1)] len=23, nexthop: 172.16.255.3

*Mar 27 12:29:00.956: MVPN: Received BGP prefix=[3:172.16.255.3 1:1 : (10.1.101.11,239.1.1.1)] len=23, nexthop: 172.16.255.3

*Mar 27 12:29:00.956:

MVPN: Received BGP update <104:0x00:50901>(172.16.254.3, 239.1.2.0) next_hop:172.16.255.3 router_id:172.16.255.3

*Mar 27 12:29:00.956:

MVPN: LSM AD route added [(10.1.101.11,239.1.1.1) : <104:0x00:50901>(172.16.254.3, 239.1.2.0)] orig:172.16.255.3

*Mar 27 12:29:00.957:

MVPN(green[AF_IPv4]): Activating PE (172.16.255.3, 1:1) ad route refcnt:1 control plane refcnt: 0

*Mar 27 12:29:00.958:

MVPN(green[AF_IPv4]): Successfully notified datamdt group for NVE (239.1.2.0, TRUE, FALSE)

*Mar 27 12:29:00.958: MVPN: Received BGP update <104:0x00:50901>(172.16.254.3, 239.1.2.0) next_hop:172.16.255.3

Leaf-03#

اهحال صاوا عاطخالا فاشكتسا

ةفشكتسلا ريغ ددعتملا ثبلا رداصم

ددعتملا ثبلاو ARP هيجوت ةداعا ةقالع مهف مهمل نم ،ددعتملا ثبلا قفدت لمع مدع ببس يف رظنلا لبق

رجا ةطساوب ARP تالاجدا لامكإ متي ،تانايبلا رورم ةكرح لسري واطشن فيضملا حبصي امذن ع ةداعا
يبلا رورم ةكرح لاسرا يف رداصملا ادبي نا نكمملا نم ،ددعتملا ثبلا رداصم ةلاح يف ،نكلو .ةيداعلا
ردصملا ل ARP لحنود هذه ددعتملا ثبلا رورم ةكرح جلاعي FHR .

نبي بسلا TRM ةفيظوي فامهم ارود ARP لامكإ بعلي .

1. FIB تاقيببطت ةجرمرب ةهجاو لوالا ةوطخلال هجوم يف "ةرشابم لصتم" نم ققحتلا رضحتسي .
وحن CEF رواجت نإف ،ددعتملا ثبلا رداصم وحن ARP لامكإ متي مل اذا .حاجنب ققحتلا ل ARP لامكإ
FALSE .عاجراب ةرشابم لصتملا ققحتلا موقويو لمتمكم .
2. اذا EVPN راسم مادختسا متي .EVPN ةينب يف RT-2 EVPN نالعا رداصملا فاشكتسا تالغشم .
ل اذا ،كلذل .ردصملا وحن (RPF) يسكعلا راسملا هيجوت ةداعا راسمك لابقتسا ةقرو دنع L3RIB
ةلاحلا هذه يف .(S,G) لاجدالا (RPF) يسكعلا راسملا هيجوت ةداعا لعل روثعلا نكمي ال ،ردصملا
R (ادوجوم ناك نإ) اديحت لقأ راسم تيبثت متي نا وأ ةيلاخ (RPF) يسكعلا راسملا هيجوت

EVPN ةينب لاجد رداصملا ل لوصولا ةينكاما نمو ARP لحنم دكأتلا عاجرلا .

يرخا ةديفم عاطخا

TRM لكاشم لزع يف ةديفم نوكت نا نكمي يرخا عاطخا كانه ،مسقلا اذه يف

- debug mvpn (لثاملا لبس لعل 2 وييرانيسلا عاجر ،MVPN ثادحا عيجم)
- debug ip|ipV6 pim <vrf> (PIM لوكتورب طاشن)
- (MRIB ،ةمجرت ،) <vrf> ip mrib (DEBUG ليوحت)
- debug ip mfib <vrf> pak|ps|fs (ايعولملا ليوحت |ةمزحلا هيجوت ةداعا)

ةينبلا قاطن جراخ لابقتسالا ةزهجاو رداصملا

ل نعا اديعب L3 تالقن نم رثكا وأ ةوطخل لابقتسملا وأو رداصملا شيعي نا نكمي ،تالاجلا ضعب يف
نعا ةلوؤسملا ةيلمعلاو ،VRI لىا EVPN راسم عون لقن ب موقوي ام ريغي هنكلو ،حل اصميصت اذه
ل لابقتسملا .

- لسري و طبري ةرشابم ال ،رواجم PIM قيرط نعا رداصملا يري VTEP لخدمل شامقلا جراخ رداصم نا
5-عونلا اذه يف (VRI) دروملا ةئف فرعم دجوي .VTEP لابقتسملا
- عمل مادختسا متي .PIM Join IGMP لالحنم يتأي طبرلا نإف ،ةينبلا جراخ لابقتسملا ناك اذا

MVPN Type-7. ءاشنإل PIM ةلصاو

(يسئرلا دوماعلا لىل يسئرلا دومعلا) AS ددعتلم eBGP طخم

رخآ AS/Fabric لىل ثيحتلا تامولعم لاسرال BGP طخملا بلطت دق، تالاحل ضع ب ي ف

ل ددعتلم ثبلاو، BGP ي ف مكحتلا يوتسم تامولعم عيحت متي تحت ةيناث 30 رمت نأ نكمملا نم

- ةيناث 30 وهو eBGP نالعال يضارثفالا ينمزالا لصال لىل عجري اذهو.
- نكمي، BGP تاثيرحت ي ف ريخأتلل ببسب ةليوط براقث تاوقوأ عم ةلكشم كانه تناك اذا اراركت رثكأ لكشب تاثيرحتلا لاسرال eBGP نالعال
- ممولعملا نم ديزم لىل لوصحلل ةلاقملا هذه ي ف عجرملا مسق ي ف BGP نيوكت لىل د عجار

ايفاضا ارمأ eBGP Inter-as بلطتي

ل BG ل ي تاذلما ظنلا دودح روعل MVPN ناوعل ةيلئعال قرطلل inter-as ةيساسالا ةملكلا مدختسأ

```
<#root>
```

```
Border-Leaf(config-vrf-af)#
```

```
mdt auto-discovery vxlan inter-as
```

(PIM لجلس ةلاح ي ف ةقلاع FHR) لثامتم L2VNI مادختساب قفنلا لىل جست

للىل و (FHR) ةيرشبال دراوملا لىل (VHR) ةيرهاظلا ةيساسالا ةينبالا ه ي ف دجوت ي تلالا لىل و لجلسلا ةلاح ي ف اقللاع ماظنلا اذه حبصي نأ نكمي، رخاللا (VTEPs) ةيرهاظلا ةيساسالا

PIM لجلس RP لبقثسي ام دنع AnyCast ةرابع وه PIM لجلس قفنل IP ردصم نأ ةقئقح لىل عجري اذهو ةددعتلم ةزهجالل ةبسنلاب ءئاش IP نال ارظن لجلسلا فوقت لاسرال حيحصلا VTEP

PIM لجلس قفن راسم رادصا

RP لىل لجلسلا لئاسر لسري: لىل ءفلا FHR وه اذه (terminal-01)

```
<#root>
```

```
Leaf-01#sh ip pim vrf green tunnel
```

```
Tunnel5*
```

```
Type : PIM Encap
```

```
RP : 10.2.255.255
```

```
Source : 10.1.101.1 <-- Source of Register Tunnel
```

State : UP
Last event : Created (00:33:28)

(terminal-03): FHR لثم IP ناو نعو SVI س فن ىلع (هريغ امبرو) اذه VTEP يوتحي

<#root>

Leaf-03#sh ip pim vrf green tunnel

Tunnel4

Type : PIM Encap

RP : 10.2.255.255

Source : 10.1.101.1 <-- Source of Register Tunnel

State : UP

Last event : Created (00:11:53)

نم افقوت لجسلا اذه ىقلى تي ال) لجسلا يف اقلع (FHR) ةيرش بلا دراوملا لجس لازي ال (Leaf-01):

<#root>

Leaf-01#

show ip mroute vrf green 226.1.1.1 10.1.101.11

(10.1.101.11, 226.1.1.1), 02:02:19/00:02:22, flags: PFT

Incoming interface: Vlan101, RPF nbr 10.1.101.11,

Registering <-- Leaf-01 is stuck in register state

Outgoing interface list: Null

ن لسرت يلاتلابو، FHR لثم IP AnyCast س فن كلتمت اضيأ ةلاحلا هذه يف RP وه اذه (Leaf-02 يف) هسفن.

أطخل VTEP ىلى لىجستلا فاقى لاسرا نكمي، 3 و 2 دوجو عم RP L2VNI ىدل نكي مل اذا ةحصلا ةطقنلا دىحتل RP.

<#root>

Leaf-02#

sh ip route vrf green 10.1.101.1

Routing Table: green

Routing entry for 10.1.101.1/32

Known via "connected"

, distance 0, metric 0 (connected)

Routing Descriptor Blocks:

*

directly connected, via Vlan101 <-- Leaf-02 sees IP as Connected, and sends the Register-stop to itself

Route metric is 0, traffic share count is 1

(terminal-02): لم لصتمك راسملا اذه ىلع RP يوتحي يتلا ةلكشملا RP ىلع ءاطخأل احي حصت ضرعي

<#root>

Leaf-02#

debug ip pim vrf green 226.1.1.1

PIM debugging is on

*May 26 17:33:15.797: PIM(2)[green]:

Received v2 Register on Vlan901 from 10.1.101.1 <-- Received from Leaf-01 with Source of 10.1.101.1

*May 26 17:33:15.797: PIM(2)[green]:

Send v2 Register-Stop to 10.1.101.1 for 10.1.101.11, group 226.1.1.1 <-- Sending Register-stop to FHR

*May 26 17:33:15.797: PIM(2)[green]:

Received v2 Register-Stop on Vlan101 from 10.2.255.255 <-- Leaf-02 receives its own Register-stop as th

*May 26 17:33:15.797: PIM(2)[green]:

for source 10.1.101.11, group 226.1.1.1 <-- S,G the Stop is for

*May 26 17:33:15.797: PIM(2)[green]:

Clear Registering flag to 10.2.255.255 for (10.1.101.11/32, 226.1.1.1) <-- Done with Register event

*May 26 17:33:17.801: PIM(2)[green]:

Received v2 Register on Vlan901 from 10.1.101.1 <-- Another Register messages from Leaf-01 and the even

*May 26 17:33:17.801: PIM(2)[green]: Send v2 Register-Stop to 10.1.101.1 for 10.1.101.11, group 226.1.1.1

*May 26 17:33:17.802: PIM(2)[green]: Received v2 Register-Stop on Vlan101 from 10.2.255.255

*May 26 17:33:17.802: PIM(2)[green]: for source 10.1.101.11, group 226.1.1.1

*May 26 17:33:17.802: PIM(2)[green]: Clear Registering flag to 10.2.255.255 for (10.1.101.11/32, 226.1.1.1)

لج PIM لججست قفن راسم رادصا لج

م.سق اذه يف ظحالي ليجكشلتلا مدختسي و VTEPs لك ىلع ديرف loopback IP لمعتسي نأ لجلا


```

<#root>
Leaf-01#
sh run int lo 901

interface Loopback901
vrf forwarding green <-- Loopback is in the Tenant VRF

ip address 10.1.255.1
255.255.255.255
<-- IP is unique to the VTEP

ip pim sparse-mode
Leaf-02(config)#
ip pim vrf green register-source loopback 901 <-- force the Register Source to use the Loopback

Leaf-01#
sh ip pim vrf green tunnel

Tunnel5
Type : PIM Encap      <-- Register Encapsulation tunnel

RP : 10.2.255.255    <-- RP IP is the Tunnel destination

Source : 10.1.255.1  <-- Loopback 901 is the Tunnel source

State : UP
Last event : Created (02:45:58)

Leaf-02#
show bgp l2vpn evpn all | beg 10.1.255.1

*>i
[5]
[1:1][0][32]
[10.1.255.1]
/17
      172.16.254.3
      0          100    0 ?

```

```
<-- Only one entry and next hop
```

```
to Leaf-01
```

ةلص تاذا تامولعم

[EVPN VxLAN TRM نيوكت ليلد](#)

[EVPN VxLAN ةكبش ربع اهجالص او يداحال ا ثبلا ءاطخأ فاشكتسأ](#)

[MVPN 17.3.x نيوكت ليلد \(Catalyst 9300 Switches تالوحم\)](#)

[MVPN 17.3.x نيوكت ليلد \(Catalyst 9500 Switches تالوحم\)](#)

[BGP نيوكت ليلد](#)

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