

# عقوم ىلإ عقوم نم VPN ةكبش قفن نيوكت ASA وStrongswan مادختساب

## تايوتحمل

---

[ةمدقملا](#)

[ةيساسأل تابلطتملا](#)

[تابلطتملا](#)

[ةمدختسملا تانوكملا](#)

[نيوكتل](#)

[ويبانيسلا](#)

[ةكبش لىل لىطىطختلا مسرلا](#)

[ASA نيوكت](#)

[strongSwan نيوكت](#)

[\(strongSwan\) ةديفم رماؤا](#)

[قحصلا نم ققحتلا](#)

[ASA ىلع](#)

[ققحتلا ىل وائل قلجتملا](#)

[ققحتلا فى نائل قلجتملا](#)

[strongSwan ىلع](#)

[اهجالص او عاخذأل افاشكتسا](#)

[ASA عاخذأل حصت](#)

[strongSwan عاخذأل حصت](#)

[ةلص تاذ تامولعم](#)

---

## ةمدقملا

تنرتنإل اجاتفم لدابت نم لوأل رادصلال لاصتا ةانق نيوكت ةيفيك دنتسملا اذه فصى  
مداخو ASA نىب رماوأل رطس ةهجاو ربع عقوم ىلإ عقوم نم IPSec لوكوتوربب صاخلا  
strongSwan

## ةيساسأل تابلطتملا

### تابلطتملا

ةيلاتل عيضاوملاب ةفرعم كيدل نوكت نأب Cisco ي صوت:

- Cisco Adaptive Security Appliance (ASA)
- Linux لىغشتلا ماظن ةيساسأل رماوأل
- ةماعل IPSec ميهافم

## عمدختسملا تانوكملا

تارادصلال هذه ىل دننسملا اذه يف ةدراولال تامولعملال دننست:

- Cisco ASA 9.12(3)9 لغشي
- Ubuntu 20.04 strongSwan U5.8.2 لغشي

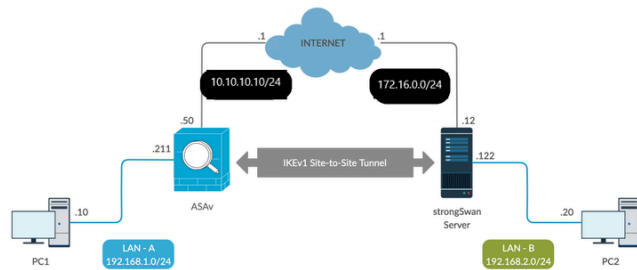
ةصاخ ةيلمعم ةئيب يف ةدوجوملا ةزهجالا نم دننسملا اذه يف ةدراولال تامولعملال عاشنإ م تناك اذإ. (يضارتفا) حوسمم نيوكت دننسملا اذه يف عمدختسملا ةزهجالا عيمج تادب رمأ يال لمحتحمل ريثاتلل كمهف نم دكاتف، ليغشتلا ديقتك كبتبش

## نيوكتلا

ASA و strongSwan تانويكت لامكإ ةيفي كمسقلال اذه فصبي

## ويرانيسلا

ةكرح ريفشت مزلي LAN-B يف PC2 ب لاصلتال LAN-A يف دوجوملا PC1 ديري، دادعإل اذه يف نيب (IKEv1) تنرتنإل حاتفم لدابت نم لوألا رادصلال لاصلتال ةانق ربع اهالاسراو هذه رورملا كرتشم حاتفم مادختساب ضعبلال امهضعب نييرظنلال الك قداصي strongSwan مداخلو ASA (PSK) اقبس م



## ةكبشلال يطيختلال مسرلا

ديعلال ريثنلاب ةصاخو، ةيجراخلاو ةيلخادلا تاكلابل لاصلتال دوجو نم دكات: ةظحالم ping رمألا مادختسا كنكمي. عقوم ىل عقوم نم VPN لاصلتال ةانق عاشنإل مدختسملا يساسألا لاصلتال نم ققحتلل

## ASA نيوكت

<#root>

```
!Configure the ASA interfaces
```

```
!  
interface GigabitEthernet0/0  
nameif inside
```

```
security-level 100
ip address 192.168.1.211 255.255.255.0
!
interface GigabitEthernet0/1
nameif outside
security-level 0
ip address 10.10.10.10 255.255.255.0
!

!Configure the ACL for the VPN traffic of interest

!
object-group network local-network
network-object 192.168.1.0 255.255.255.0
!
object-group network remote-network
network-object 192.168.2.0 255.255.255.0
!
access-list asa-strongswan-vpn extended permit ip object-group local-network object-group remote-network
!

!Enable IKEv1 on the 'Outside' interface

!
crypto ikev1 enable outside
!

!Configure how ASA identifies itself to the peer

!
crypto isakmp identity address
!

!Configure the IKEv1 policy

!
crypto ikev1 policy 10
authentication pre-share
encryption aes-256
hash sha
group 5
lifetime 3600
!

!Configure the IKEv1 transform-set


!
crypto ipsec ikev1 transform-set tset esp-aes-256 esp-sha-hmac
!


!Configure a crypto map and apply it to outside interface

!
crypto map outside_map 10 match address asa-strongswan-vpn
crypto map outside_map 10 set peer 172.16.0.0
crypto map outside_map 10 set ikev1 transform-set tset
crypto map outside_map 10 set security-association lifetime seconds 28800
crypto map outside_map interface outside
!
```

```
!Configure the Tunnel group (LAN-to-LAN connection profile)
```

```
!  
tunnel-group 172.16.0.0 type ipsec-l2l  
tunnel-group 172.16.0.0 ipsec-attributes  
ikev1 pre-shared-key cisco  
!
```

 ميق ىل ع نيرظنل ن م جهنل الك يوتحت امدن ع IKEv1 ةسايس ةقباطم دجوت :ةظالم  
IKEv1 ىل ةبسنلاب .اهس فن Diffie-Hellman و ةئزجتلاو ريفشلتلاو ةقداصملا تامل ع م  
رمعلا يواسي و ا نم لقا اىضارتفا ارمع اضى ا ديعبلا ريظنلا جهن ددحي ن ا بجي  
ريغ ةيضاارتفال رامع ا ل تنك اذا .ئشنملا اهل سرى يتلا ةسايسلا ي ف يضاارتفال  
ةمل عمل ةميق ددحت مل اذا ، اضى ا و .رصقا اىضارتفا ارمع مدختست ASA ن ا ف ، ةقباطم  
ةيضاارتفال ةميقلا قيبطت متيسف ، ةنيم ةسايس

 IP نيوان ع VPN ةكبش رورم ةكرحل (ACL) لوصول ي ف مكحتلا ةمئاق مدختست :ةظالم  
(NAT) ةكبشلا ناو ن ع ةمجت دعب ةهوجل او ردصم لل

(ي رايتخا) NAT اناثتسا

، كلت رورملا ةكرح اناثتسال و VPN ةكبش رورم ةكرح ىل ع NAT ذي فننت متي ال ا بجي ، ةداع  
ةطاسبب ةي وهلاب ةصاخلا NAT ةدعاق مچرتت . ةي وهلاب ةصاخلا NAT ةدعاق عاشن ا كىل ع بجي  
هسفن ناو ن ع ل ا ناو ن ع ل

```
<#root>
```

```
nat (inside,outside) source static  
local-network local-network  
destination static  
remote-network remote-network  
no-proxy-arp route-lookup
```

## strongSwan نيوكت

نيوكتلا تامل عم مادختساب ني ف لملا نيذه لىدعت كنكمي ، Ubuntu لىغشلتلا ماظن ىل ع  
امهريحتل كىدل لصفملا ررحملا مادختسا كنكمي . IPsec لاصتا اناق ي ف اهمادختسال

```
/etc/ipsec.conf
```

```
/etc/ipsec.secrets
```

```
<#root>
```

```
# /etc/ipsec.conf - strongSwan IPsec configuration file
```

```
# basic configuration
```

```
config setup
```

```
    strictcrlpolicy=no  
    uniqueids = yes  
    charondebug = "all"
```

```
# VPN to ASA
```

```
conn vpn-to-asa
```

```
    authby=secret  
    left=%defaultroute  
    leftid=172.16.0.0  
    leftsubnet=192.168.2.0/24  
    right=10.10.10.10  
    rightid=10.10.10.10  
    rightsubnet=192.168.1.0/24  
    ike=aes256-sha1-modp1536  
    esp=aes256-sha1  
    keyingtries=%forever  
    leftauth=psk  
    rightauth=psk  
    keyexchange=ikev1  
    ikelifetime=1h  
    lifetime=8h  
    dpddelay=30  
    dpdtimeout=120  
    dpdaction=restart  
    auto=start
```

```
# config setup
```

```
- Defines general configuration parameters.
```

```
# strictcrlpolicy
```

```
- Defines if a fresh CRL must be available in order for the peer authentication based on RSA signatures to succeed.
```

```
# uniqueids
```

```
- Defines whether a particular participant ID must be kept unique, with any new IKE_SA using an ID deemed to replace all old ones using that ID.
```

```
# charondebug
```

```
- Defines how much charon debugging output must be logged.
```

```
# conn
```

- Defines a connection.

# **authby** -  
Defines how the peers must authenticate; acceptable values are secret or psk, pubkey, rsasig, ecdsasig

# **left** -  
Defines the IP address of the strongSwan's interface participating in the tunnel.

# **lefid** -  
Defines the identity payload for the strongSwan.

# **leftsubnet** -  
Defines the private subnet behind the strongSwan, expressed as network/netmask.

# **right** -  
Defines the public IP address of the VPN peer.

# **rightid** -  
Defines the identity payload for the VPN peer.

# **rightsubnet** -  
Defines the private subnet behind the VPN peer, expressed as network/netmask.

# **ike** -  
Defines the IKE/ISAKMP SA encryption/authentication algorithms. You can add a comma-separated list.

# **esp** -  
Defines the ESP encryption/authentication algorithms. You can add a comma-separated list.

# **keyingtries** -  
Defines the number of attempts that must be made to negotiate a connection.

# **keyexchange** -  
Defines the method of key exchange, whether IKEv1 or IKEv2.

# **ikelifetime** -  
Defines the duration of an established phase-1 connection.

# **lifetime** -  
Defines the duration of an established phase-2 connection.

# **dpddelay** -  
Defines the time interval with which R\_U\_THERE messages/INFORMATIONAL exchanges are sent to the peer. These are only sent if no other traffic is received.

# **dpdtimeout** -  
Defines the timeout interval, after which all connections to a peer are deleted in case of inactivity.

# **dpdaction** -  
Defines what action needs to be performed on DPD timeout. Takes three values as parameters :

**clear**

,  
hold  
, and  
restart.

With  
clear

the connection is closed with no further actions taken,

hold

installs a trap policy, which catches  
matching traffic and tries to re-negotiate the connection on demand and

restart

immediately triggers an attempt  
to re-negotiate the connection. The default is

none

which disables the active sending of DPD messages.

# auto -

Defines what operation, if any, must be done automatically at IPsec startup (

start

loads a connection and brings  
it up immediately).

<#root>

/etc/ipsec.secrets -

This file holds shared secrets or RSA private keys for authentication.

# RSA private key for this host, authenticating it to any other host which knows the public part.

172.16.0.0 10.10.10.10 : PSK "cisco"

أودي فم رم أو (strongSwan)

ة: لال / فاق ي / ادب

\$ sudo ipsec up <connection-name>

<#root>

```
$ sudo ipsec up vpn-to-asa
```

```
generating QUICK_MODE request 656867907 [ HASH SA No ID ID ]
sending packet: from 172.16.0.0[500] to 10.10.10.10[500] (204 bytes)
received packet: from 10.10.10.10[500] to 172.16.0.0[500] (188 bytes)
parsed QUICK_MODE response 656867907 [ HASH SA No ID ID N((24576)) ]
selected proposal: ESP:AES_CBC_256/HMAC_SHA1_96/NO_EXT_SEQ
detected rekeying of CHILD_SA vpn-to-asa{2}
CHILD_SA vpn-to-asa{3} established with SPIs c9080c93_i 3f570a23_o and TS 192.168.2.0/24 === 192.168.1.0/24
connection 'vpn-to-asa' established successfully
```

```
$ sudo ipsec down <connection-name>
```

<#root>

```
$ sudo ipsec down vpn-to-asa
```

```
generating QUICK_MODE request 656867907 [ HASH SA No ID ID ]
sending packet: from 172.16.0.0[500] to 10.10.10.10[500] (204 bytes)
received packet: from 10.10.10.10[500] to 172.16.0.0[500] (188 bytes)
parsed QUICK_MODE response 656867907 [ HASH SA No ID ID N((24576)) ]
selected proposal: ESP:AES_CBC_256/HMAC_SHA1_96/NO_EXT_SEQ
detected rekeying of CHILD_SA vpn-to-asa{2}
CHILD_SA vpn-to-asa{3} established with SPIs c9080c93_i 3f570a23_o and TS 192.168.2.0/24 === 192.168.1.0/24
connection 'vpn-to-asa' established successfully
anurag@strongswan214:~$ sudo ipsec down vpn-to-asa
closing CHILD_SA vpn-to-asa{3} with SPIs c9080c93_i (0 bytes) 3f570a23_o (0 bytes) and TS 192.168.2.0/24 === 192.168.1.0/24
sending DELETE for ESP CHILD_SA with SPI c9080c93
generating INFORMATIONAL_V1 request 3465984663 [ HASH D ]
sending packet: from 172.16.0.0[500] to 10.10.10.10[500] (76 bytes)
deleting IKE_SA vpn-to-asa[2] between 172.16.0.0[172.16.0.0]...10.10.10.10[10.10.10.10]
sending DELETE for IKE_SA vpn-to-asa[2]
generating INFORMATIONAL_V1 request 2614622058 [ HASH D ]
sending packet: from 172.16.0.0[500] to 10.10.10.10[500] (92 bytes)
IKE_SA [2] closed successfully
```

```
$ sudo ipsec restart
```

```
Stopping strongSwan IPsec...
Starting strongSwan 5.8.2 IPsec [starter]...
```



```
$ sudo ipsec status
```

```
Security Associations (1 up, 0 connecting):  
vpn-to-asa[1]: ESTABLISHED 35 seconds ago, 172.16.0.0[172.16.0.0]...10.10.10.10[10.10.10.10]  
vpn-to-asa{1}: REKEYED, TUNNEL, reqid 1, expires in 7 hours  
vpn-to-asa{1}: 192.168.2.0/24 === 192.168.1.0/24  
vpn-to-asa{2}: INSTALLED, TUNNEL, reqid 1, ESP SPIs: c0d93265_i 599b4d60_o  
vpn-to-asa{2}: 192.168.2.0/24 === 192.168.1.0/24
```

```
$ sudo ipsec statusall
```

```
Status of IKE charon daemon (strongSwan 5.8.2, Linux 5.4.0-37-generic, x86_64):  
uptime: 2 minutes, since Jun 27 07:15:14 2020  
malloc: sbrk 2703360, mmap 0, used 694432, free 2008928  
worker threads: 11 of 16 idle, 5/0/0/0 working, job queue: 0/0/0/0, scheduled: 3  
loaded plugins: charon aesni aes rc2 sha2 sha1 md5 mgf1 random nonce x509 revocation constraints pubkey  
Listening IP addresses:  
172.16.0.0  
192.168.2.122  
Connections:  
vpn-to-asa: %any...10.10.10.10 IKEv1, dpddelay=30s  
vpn-to-asa: local: [172.16.0.0] uses pre-shared key authentication  
vpn-to-asa: remote: [10.10.10.10] uses pre-shared key authentication  
vpn-to-asa: child: 192.168.2.0/24 === 192.168.1.0/24 TUNNEL, dpdaction=restart  
Security Associations (1 up, 0 connecting):  
vpn-to-asa[1]: ESTABLISHED 2 minutes ago, 172.16.0.0[172.16.0.0]...10.10.10.10[10.10.10.10]  
vpn-to-asa[1]: IKEv1 SPIs: 57e24d839bf05f95_i* 6a4824492f289747_r, pre-shared key reauthentication in 4  
vpn-to-asa[1]: IKE proposal: AES_CBC_256/HMAC_SHA1_96/PRF_HMAC_SHA1/MODP_1536  
vpn-to-asa{2}: INSTALLED, TUNNEL, reqid 1, ESP SPIs: c0d93265_i 599b4d60_o  
vpn-to-asa{2}: AES_CBC_256/HMAC_SHA1_96, 0 bytes_i, 0 bytes_o, rekeying in 7 hours  
vpn-to-asa{2}: 192.168.2.0/24 === 192.168.1.0/24
```

IPsec لاصتا ةانق تالاجو تاسايس ىلع لصح:

```
$ sudo ip xfrm state
```

```
src 172.16.0.0 dst 10.10.10.10  
proto esp spi 0x599b4d60 reqid 1 mode tunnel  
replay-window 0 flag af-unspec  
auth-trunc hmac(sha1) 0x52c84359280868491a37e966384e4c6db05384c8 96  
enc cbc(aes) 0x99e00f0989fec6baa7bd4ea1c7fbefdf37f04153e721a060568629e603e23e7a  
anti-replay context: seq 0x0, oseq 0x0, bitmap 0x00000000  
src 10.10.10.10 dst 172.16.0.0  
proto esp spi 0xc0d93265 reqid 1 mode tunnel  
replay-window 32 flag af-unspec  
auth-trunc hmac(sha1) 0x374d9654436a4c4fe973a54da044d8814184861e 96  
enc cbc(aes) 0xf51a4887281551a246a73c3518d938fd4918928088a54e2abc5253bd2de30fd6
```

anti-replay context: seq 0x0, oseq 0x0, bitmap 0x00000000

\$ sudo ip xfrm policy

```
src 192.168.2.0/24 dst 192.168.1.0/24
dir out priority 375423
tmpl src 172.16.0.0 dst 10.10.10.10
proto esp spi 0x599b4d60 reqid 1 mode tunnel
src 192.168.1.0/24 dst 192.168.2.0/24
dir fwd priority 375423
tmpl src 10.10.10.10 dst 172.16.0.0
proto esp reqid 1 mode tunnel
src 192.168.1.0/24 dst 192.168.2.0/24
dir in priority 375423
tmpl src 10.10.10.10 dst 172.16.0.0
proto esp reqid 1 mode tunnel
src 0.0.0.0/0 dst 0.0.0.0/0
socket in priority 0
src 0.0.0.0/0 dst 0.0.0.0/0
socket out priority 0
src 0.0.0.0/0 dst 0.0.0.0/0
socket in priority 0
src 0.0.0.0/0 dst 0.0.0.0/0
socket out priority 0
src ::/0 dst ::/0
socket in priority 0
src ::/0 dst ::/0
socket out priority 0
src ::/0 dst ::/0
socket in priority 0
src ::/0 dst ::/0
socket out priority 0
```

دعوة لدخول ليغشيت انا، رارسال لي محنت دع:

\$ sudo ipsec rereadsecrets

لصتال انا ق ربع قفدت رورملا كرح تناك اذا امم ققحت


\$ sudo tcpdump esp

```
09:30:27.788533 IP 172.16.0.0 > 10.10.10.10: ESP(spi=0x599b4d60,seq=0x1e45), length 132
09:30:27.788779 IP 172.16.0.0 > 10.10.10.10: ESP(spi=0x599b4d60,seq=0x1e45), length 132
09:30:27.790348 IP 10.10.10.10 > 172.16.0.0: ESP(spi=0xc0d93265,seq=0x11), length 132
09:30:27.790512 IP 10.10.10.10 > 172.16.0.0: ESP(spi=0xc0d93265,seq=0x11), length 132
09:30:28.788946 IP 172.16.0.0 > 10.10.10.10: ESP(spi=0x599b4d60,seq=0x1e46), length 132
09:30:28.789201 IP 172.16.0.0 > 10.10.10.10: ESP(spi=0x599b4d60,seq=0x1e46), length 132
09:30:28.790116 IP 10.10.10.10 > 172.16.0.0: ESP(spi=0xc0d93265,seq=0x12), length 132
```

09:30:28.790328 IP 10.10.10.10 > 172.16.0.0: ESP(spi=0xc0d93265,seq=0x12), length 132

## تحصيل نم ققحتل

نم دكأتل بجي، رورملا ةكرح زاتجي هأ نم وليغشتل دي ققفتل ناك اذا امم ققحتل لب ق  
StrongSwan. مداخل أو ASA مداخل امم ةحلصملا رورم ةكرح لاسرا

 ةكرح قباطت يتل packet-tracer تاكلبشلل يكاحم ةأدا مداخلتسا نكمي ASA، ف: ةظالم  
لخاد packet-tracer تاكلبشلل يكاحم لخد لإ لثم) IPsec لاصلتة انق ةدبل ةينعمل رورملا  
(لثمل ليلبس لعل لصفملا 192.168.1.100 12345 192.168.2.200 80

## ASA لعل

### ققحتل لولألا ةلحرملا

show crypto ikev1 sa لخدأ ASA، لعل ليغشتل دي لولألا ةلحرملا IKEv1 ت ناك اذا امم ققحتل  
ikev1 sa (أو show crypto isakmp sa). MM\_ACTIVE: ةلحاح ةيؤر وه عقوتملا جارخال.

<#root>

ASA#

```
show crypto ikev1 sa
```

IKEv1 SAs:

Active SA: 1

Rekey SA: 0 (A tunnel will report 1 Active and 1 Rekey SA during rekey)

Total IKE SA: 1

1 IKE Peer:

172.16.0.0


Type : L2L Role : responder

Rekey : no State :

MM\_ACTIVE

### ققحتل ةيناثلا ةلحرملا

show crypto ipsec لخدأ ASA، لعل IKEv1 نم 2 ةلحرملا ليغشت نم ققحتل  
sa erasecat4000\_flash: دراوالا (SPI) نامألا ةملعمل سرهف ةيؤر في عقوتملا جارخال لثمتي.  
encaps/decaps. تادادع ةدايز ىرت نأ بجي، لاصلتة انق ربع رورملا ةكرح ترم اذا. رداصل او

 هؤاشنإ مت لص فنم رداص/دراو SA لوصولا يف مكحتلا ةمئاقلا لاخذإ لكل دجوي: ةظحالم ةمئاق يف ACE تالخذإ ددع ىلع ءانب) show crypto ipsec sa رمألا جارخإ ىلإ يدؤي دق امم (ريفتلل لوصولا يف مكحتلا).

<#root>

ASAv#

```
show crypto ipsec sa peer 172.16.0.0
```

```
interface:
```

```
outside
```

```
Crypto map tag: outside_map, seq num: 10, local addr: 10.10.10.10
```

```
access-list asa-strongswan-vpn extended permit ip 192.168.1.0 255.255.255.0 192.168.2.0 255.255.255.0  
local ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (
```

```
192.168.1.0
```

```
/255.255.255.0/0/0)
```

```
remote ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (
```

```
192.168.2.0
```

```
/255.255.255.0/0/0)
```

```
current_peer:
```

```
172.16.0.0
```

```
#
```

```
pkts encaps: 37, #pkts encrypt: 37, #pkts digest: 37
```

```
#
```

```
pkts decaps: 37, #pkts decrypt: 37, #pkts verify: 37
```

```
#pkts compressed: 0, #pkts decompressed: 0
```

```
#pkts not compressed: 37, #pkts comp failed: 0, #pkts decomp failed: 0
```

```
#pre-frag successes: 0, #pre-frag failures: 0, #fragments created: 0
```

```
#PMTUs sent: 0, #PMTUs rcvd: 0, #decapsulated frgs needing reassembly: 0
```

```
#TFC rcvd: 0, #TFC sent: 0
```

```
#Valid ICMP Errors rcvd: 0, #Invalid ICMP Errors rcvd: 0
```

```
#send errors: 0, #recv errors: 0
```

```
local crypto endpt.: 10.10.10.10/0, remote crypto endpt.:
```

```
172.16.0.0
```

```
/0
```

```
path mtu 1500, ipsec overhead 74(44), media mtu 1500
```

```
PMTU time remaining (sec): 0, DF policy: copy-df
```

```
ICMP error validation: disabled, TFC packets: disabled
```

current outbound spi: C8F1BFAB

current inbound spi : 3D64961A

```
inbound esp sas:
spi: 0x3D64961A (1030002202)
SA State: active
transform: esp-aes-256 esp-sha-hmac no compression
in use settings ={L2L, Tunnel, IKEv1, }
slot: 0, conn_id: 31, crypto-map: outside_map
sa timing: remaining key lifetime (kB/sec): (4373997/27316)
IV size: 16 bytes
replay detection support: Y
Anti replay bitmap:
0x000001FF 0xFFFFFFFF
outbound esp sas:
spi: 0xC8F1BFAB (3371286443)
SA State: active
transform: esp-aes-256 esp-sha-hmac no compression
in use settings ={L2L, Tunnel, IKEv1, }
slot: 0, conn_id: 31, crypto-map: outside_map
sa timing: remaining key lifetime (kB/sec): (4373997/27316)
IV size: 16 bytes
replay detection support: Y
Anti replay bitmap:
0x00000000 0x00000001
```

ليصافات نم ققحت لل show vpn-sessiondb رمالا نم ةدافتسالا كنكمي، كلذ نم الابدو  
اعم، ةيناثلاو لوالا نيتهلحرملال

<#root>

ASAv#

```
show vpn-sessiondb detail l2l filter ipaddress 172.16.0.0
```

Session Type: LAN-to-LAN Detailed

Connection :

172.16.0.0

Index : 3 IP Addr : 172.16.0.0

Protocol :

IKEv1 IPsec

Encryption : IKEv1: (1)AES256 IPsec: (1)AES256

Hashing : IKEv1: (1)SHA1 IPsec: (1)SHA1

Bytes Tx : 536548 Bytes Rx : 536592

Login Time : 12:45:14 IST Sat Jun 27 2020  
Duration : 1h:51m:57s

IKEv1 Tunnels: 1  
IPsec Tunnels: 1

IKEv1:  
Tunnel ID : 3.1  
UDP Src Port : 500 UDP Dst Port : 500

IKE Neg Mode : Main Auth Mode : preSharedKeys

Encryption : AES256 Hashing : SHA1  
Rekey Int (T): 3600 Seconds Rekey Left(T): 2172 Seconds  
D/H Group : 5  
Filter Name :

IPsec:  
Tunnel ID : 3.2

Local Addr : 192.168.1.0/255.255.255.0/0/0

Remote Addr : 192.168.2.0/255.255.255.0/0/0

Encryption : AES256 Hashing : SHA1  
Encapsulation: Tunnel  
Rekey Int (T): 28800 Seconds Rekey Left(T): 22099 Seconds  
Rekey Int (D): 4608000 K-Bytes Rekey Left(D): 4607476 K-Bytes  
Idle Time Out: 30 Minutes Idle TO Left : 30 Minutes  
Bytes Tx : 536638 Bytes Rx : 536676  
Pkts Tx : 6356 Pkts Rx : 6389

## عJS strongSwan

<#root>

#

sudo ipsec statusall

Status of IKE charon daemon (strongSwan 5.8.2, Linux 5.4.0-37-generic, x86\_64):  
uptime: 2 minutes, since Jun 27 07:15:14 2020  
malloc: sbrk 2703360, mmap 0, used 694432, free 2008928  
worker threads: 11 of 16 idle, 5/0/0/0 working, job queue: 0/0/0/0, scheduled: 3  
loaded plugins: charon aesni aes rc2 sha2 sha1 md5 mgf1 random nonce x509 revocation constraints pubkey  
Listening IP addresses:  
172.16.0.0  
192.168.2.122  
Connections:  
vpn-to-asa: %any...10.10.10.10 IKEv1, dpddelay=30s  
vpn-to-asa:  
local: [172.16.0.0]

uses pre-shared key authentication

vpn-to-asa:

remote: [10.10.10.10]

uses pre-shared key authentication

vpn-to-asa:

child: 192.168.2.0/24 === 192.168.1.0/24 TUNNEL

, dpdaction=restart

Security Associations (1 up, 0 connecting):

vpn-to-asa[1]:

ESTABLISHED

2 minutes ago, 172.16.0.0[172.16.0.0]...10.10.10.10[10.10.10.10]

vpn-to-asa[1]: IKEv1 SPIs: 57e24d839bf05f95\_i\* 6a4824492f289747\_r, pre-shared key reauthentication in 4

vpn-to-asa[1]: IKE proposal: AES\_CBC\_256/HMAC\_SHA1\_96/PRF\_HMAC\_SHA1/MODP\_1536

vpn-to-asa{2}:

INSTALLED, TUNNEL,

reqid 1, ESP SPIs: c0d93265\_i 599b4d60\_o

vpn-to-asa{2}: AES\_CBC\_256/HMAC\_SHA1\_96, 0 bytes\_i, 0 bytes\_o, rekeying in 7 hours


vpn-to-asa{2}:

192.168.2.0/24 === 192.168.1.0/24

## اه حال ص او ا ط خ ال ف اش كت سا

### ASA ا ط خ ا ح ح ص ت

ك ن ك م ي ، ASA ة ي ام ح ر ا د ج ي ل ع ا ه ح ال ص او IPsec IKEv1 ل ا ص ت ا ة ا ن ق ض و ا ف ت ا ط خ ا ف اش ك ت س ال  
ا ط خ ال ا ح ح ص ت ل ر م او ال ه ذ ه م ا د خ ت س ا


 م ا د خ ت س ا م ت ي ؛ ة ف ل ت خ م ا ط خ ا ح ح ص ت ت ا ي و ت س م ن ي ي ع ت ك ن ك م ي ، ASA ي ل ع ه ي ب ن ت  
د ي ز ي ن ا ن ك م ي ، ا ط خ ال ا ح ح ص ت ي و ت س م ر ي ي غ ت ب ت م ق ا ذ ا . ا ي ض ا ر ت ف ا ل و ال ي و ت س م ل ا  
ة ي ف ا ك ل ي ص ا ف ت 127 ي و ت س م ل ا ر ف و ي ، ة ل ا ح ل ا ه ذ ه ي ف . ا ط خ ال ا ح ح ص ت ي ف ب ا ه س ال  
ج ا ت ا ل ا ت ا ي ي ب ي ف ة ص ا خ و ، ر ذ ح ب ك ل ذ ب م ق . ا ه ح ال ص او ا ط خ ال ف اش ك ت س ال

<#root>

debug crypto ipsec 127

debug crypto isakmp 127

debug ike-common 10

 ح ح ص ت م ا د خ ت س ا ب ي ص و ي ، ASA ي ل ع ة د د ع ت م VPN ل ا ص ت ا ت ا و ن ق د و ج و ل ا ح ي ف : ة ط ح ال م  
ح ح ص ت ت ا ج ا ر خ ا ن م د ح ل ل ، (ABCD ا ط خ ال ا ح ح ص ت ر ي ف ش ت ط ر ش ر ي ظ ن ) ي ط ر ش ل ا ا ط خ ال  
ط و ق د د ح م ل ا ر ي ظ ن ل ل م ش ت ل ا ط خ ال

## strongSwan أاطخأ ححصت

ipsec.conf فلم يف charon أاطخأ ححصت نيكمت نم دكأت:

```
<#root>
```

```
charondebug = "all"
```

سلى syslog نيكوتة يففك سلى عة اهنللا يف لجلسلا لئاسر هيف هتنت يذلا ناكملا دم تعي سلى /var/log/messages، أو /var/log/syslog، أو /var/log/daemon. هة عةئاشلا نكامألا. كماطن

## ةلص تاذا تامولعم

- [strongSwan مدختسم قئاثو](#)
- [StrongSwan و Cisco IOS® نيكوت لاثم نيب IKEv1/IKEv2](#)
- [Cisco IOS® هجوم و ASA نيب عقوم سلى عقوم نم IPSec IKEv1 قفن نيكوت](#)



ةمچرتل هذه لوج

ةللأل تاي نقتل نم ةومچم مادختساب دن تسمل اذه Cisco تچرت  
ملاعلاء انءمچ يف نيمدختسمل معدى وتحم مي دقتل ةيرشبلاو  
امك ةقيد نوك تنل ةللأل ةمچرت لصف أن ةظحال مچرئ. ةصاغل مهتغب  
Cisco يلخت. فرتحم مچرت مامدقي يتل ةيفارتحال ةمچرتل عم لالحل وه  
ىلإ أمئاد عوچرلاب يصوت وتامچرتل هذه ةقदन ةتيلوئسم Cisco  
Systems (رفوتم طبارلا) يلصلأل يزيلچنلإل دن تسمل