

عم ASA ىل ع VPN نيوك ت ىل ع لاثم ةلخادتم ل ا تاهو يراني س ل ل

تايوت حمل ل

[ةمدقم ل](#)

[ةي س اس ال ا تابل ط ت م ل](#)

[تابل ط ت م ل](#)

[ةمدخت س م ل ا تانوك م ل](#)

[ةي س اس ا تامل عم](#)

[VPN ةي اهن طاقن نم لك ىل ع ةم جرت ل](#)

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[مادخت س ال ا دي ق ةي عرف ل ا تاكل بشل ل ةمزال ل ا تانئاكل ا عاش ن ا](#)

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[تمت ي ت ل ا ةي عرف ل ا تاكل بشل ل ا مادخت س اب ري ف ش ت ل ا ىل ل ل و ص و ل ا ي ف م ك ح ت ل ا ةمئاق نيوك ت ا ه ت م جرت](#)

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[ةي عرف ل ا ةكل بشل ل ا ىل ل ا به ذي ي ذ ل ا ري ف ش ت ل ل \(ACL\) ل و ص و ل ا ي ف م ك ح ت ل ا ةمئاق نيوك ت](#)

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[ةلصل ل ا ي ذ ري ف ش ت ل ا نيوك ت](#)

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[ةي عرف ل ا ةكل بشل ل ا ىل ل ا ل ا ق ت ن ال ا ري ف ش ت ل ل \(ACL\) ل و ص و ل ا ي ف م ك ح ت ل ا ةمئاق نيوك ت ب مق](#)

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[ة في ن ال ا ت ا ن ا ر ت ق ال ا ح س م](#)

[nat ل ي ك ش ت ت ع ج ا ر](#)

[اهج الص او عا طخ ال ا فاشك ت سا ر م ا و ا](#)

[ة ل ص ت ا ذ ت ا م و ل ع م](#)

ة م د ق م ل ا

LAN ل ا ل ا n ر ب ع ر ف ا س ي ن ا ر و ر م ة ك ر ح VPN ل ا م ج ر ت ي ن ا ل م ع ت س ي steps ل ا ة ق ي ث و ا ذ ه ف ص ي ر س ي ا ن ا و ن ع ة م ج ر ت ا ض ي ا و ل خ ا د ت م و ي ر ا ن ي س ي ف (ASA) ئ ي ا ه م ن م ا ن ا ن ث ا ن ي ب ق ف ن IPsec (L2L) ت ن ر ت ن ا ل ر و ر م ة ك ر ح (PAT).

ة ي س ا س ا ل ا ت ا ب ل ط ت م ل ا

ت ا ب ل ط ت م ل ا

ت ا ه ج ا و ل ا ي ل ع IP ن ي و ا ن ع م ا د خ ت س ا ب Cisco ن م ف ي ك ت ل ل ل ب ا ق ل ا ن ا م ا ل ا ز ا ه ج ن ي و ك ت ن م د ك ا ت ا ذ ه ن ي و ك ت ل ل ا ل ا ث م ب ة ع ب ا ت م ل ا ل ب ق ة ي س ا س ا ل ا ل ا ص ت ا ل ا ة ي ن ا ك م ا ر ف و ت ن م و .

ة م د خ ت س م ل ا ت ا ن و ك م ل ا

ة غ ي ص ة ي ج م ر ب ا ذ ه ي ل ع ة ق ي ث و ا ذ ه ي ف ة م و ل ع م ل ا ت س س ا

- ت ا ر ا د ص ا ل ا و 8.3 ر ا د ص ا ل ا Cisco Adaptive Security Appliance ة ل د ع م ل ا ن ا م ا ل ا ة ز ه ج ا ج م ا ن ر ب . ش د ح ا ل ا

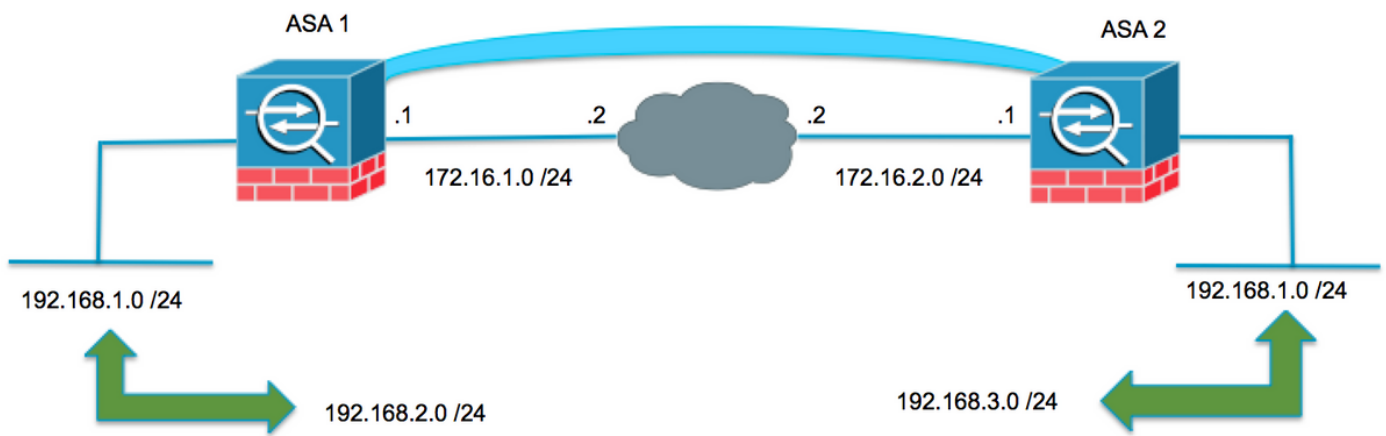
ة ص ا خ ة ي ل م ع م ة ئ ي ب ي ف ة د و ج و م ل ا ة ز ه ج ا ل ا ن م د ن ت س م ل ا ا ذ ه ي ف ة د ر ا و ل ا ت ا م و ل ع م ل ا ء ا ش ن ا م ت ت ن ا ك ا ذ ا . (ي ض ا ر ت ف ا) ح و س م م ن ي و ك ت ب د ن ت س م ل ا ا ذ ه ي ف ة م د خ ت س م ل ا ة ز ه ج ا ل ا ع ي م ج ت ا د ب ر م ا ي ا ل ل م ت ح م ل ا ر ي ث ا ت ل ل ك م ه ف ن م د ك ا ت ف ، ة ر ش ا ب م ك ت ك ت ب ش

ة ي س ا س ا ت ا م و ل ع م

ر ب ع ل ا ص ت ا ل ا ث د ح ي ا ل ، ة ل خ ا د ت م ل ا ت ا ه و ي ر ا ن ي س ل ا ي ف . ة ي م ح م ة ص ا خ ة ك ب ش ز ا ه ج ل ك ف ل خ د ج و ي ل ا ر و ر م ل ا ة ك ر ح ل ا س ر ا ذ ن م ا د ب ا ة ي ل ح م ل ا ة ي ع ر ف ل ا ة ك ب ش ل ا ر د ا غ ت a ل م ز ح ل a ن a ل ا د ب a VPN ة ك ب ش ة ك ب ش ل a ن a و ن ع ة م ج ر ت ع م ك ل ذ ق ي ق ح ت ن ك م ي . ة ي ع ر ف ل a ة ك ب ش ل a س ف ن ب ص ا خ ل a IP ن a و ن ع ة ي ل ا ت l a م a س ق a l a ي ف ح ض و م و ه ا م ك (NAT).

VPN ة ي ا ه ن ط ا ق ن ن م ل ك ي ل ع ة م ج ر ت ل a

ة ي ا ه ن ل a ي ت ط ق ن a ل ك ي ل ع ن ي و ك ت l a ل ي د ع ت ن ك م ي و ة ي م ح م ل a VPN ت ا ك ب ش ل خ ا د ت ا م د ن ع ل ا ق ت ن a l a د ن ع ة ف ل ت خ م ة ي ع ر ف ة ك ب ش ل a ل ا ة ي ل ح م ل a ة ك ب ش ل a ة م ج ر ت ل NAT م ا د خ ت س ا ن ك م ي و . د ع ب ن ع ة م ج ر ت م ل a ة ي ع ر ف l a ة ك ب ش l a ي l a



ASA 1

مادختسالا دي قة يعرفال تاك بشلل ةمزاللا تانئاللا عاشن

```
object network LOCAL
  subnet 192.168.1.0 255.255.255.0
object network XLATED-LOCAL
  subnet 192.168.2.0 255.255.255.0
object network XLATED-REMOTE
  subnet 192.168.3.0 255.255.255.0
```

NAT ةرابع نيوكت

دنع طقف ةفلتخم ةيعرف ةكبش لىل ةيلحمل ةكبشلا ةمجرتل ةيودي ةرابع عاشن
(اضيا ةمجرتم) ةديعبلا ةيعرفال ةكبشلا لىل لاقتناللا

```
nat (inside,outside) source static LOCAL XLATED-LOCAL destination static XLATED-REMOTE XLATED-REMOTE
```

تمت يتللا ةيعرفال تاك بشلل مادختساب ريفشتللا لىل لوصولا يف مكحتللا ةمئاق نيوكت
اهتمجرت

```
access-list VPN-TRAFFIC extended permit ip object XLATED-LOCAL object XLATED-REMOTE
```

ةلصللا يذ ريفشتللا نيوكت

```
crypto ikev1 enable outside
crypto ikev1 policy 1
  authentication pre-share
  encryption aes-256
  hash sha
  group 2
  lifetime 86400
```

```
crypto ipsec ikev1 transform-set AES256-SHA esp-aes-256 esp-sha-hmac
crypto ipsec security-association pmtu-aging infinite
crypto map MYMAP 10 match address VPN-TRAFFIC
crypto map MYMAP 10 set peer 172.16.2.1
crypto map MYMAP 10 set ikev1 transform-set AES256-SHA
```

```
crypto map MYMAP interface outside
```

```
tunnel-group 172.16.2.1 type ipsec-l2l  
tunnel-group 172.16.2.1 ipsec-attributes  
ikev1 pre-shared-key secure_PSK
```

ASA 2

مادخات سالا دي قة يعرف ال تاك بشل لة مزال ال انا ئك ال اءاش ن

```
object network LOCAL  
subnet 192.168.1.0 255.255.255.0  
object network XLATED-LOCAL  
subnet 192.168.3.0 255.255.255.0  
object network XLATED-REMOTE  
subnet 192.168.2.0 255.255.255.0
```

NAT ةرابع نيوكت

نن طقف ةفل تخم ة يعرف ةكبش ال ال ةل حم ال ةكبش ال ةم جرت ل ةي ودي ةرابع اءاش ن
(اضى ا ةم جرت م) ةدي ع ال ة يعرف ال ةكبش ال ال ل لاق ت ن ال

```
nat (inside,outside) source static LOCAL XLATED-LOCAL destination static XLATED-REMOTE XLATED-REMOTE
```

تمت يت ال ة يعرف ال تاك بشل ال مادخات س اب ريفش ال ال ل لوصول ال ف مكحت ال ةم ئاق نيوكت
اهت جرت

```
access-list VPN-TRAFFIC extended permit ip object XLATED-LOCAL object XLATED-REMOTE Rel  
ةلصل ال ذ ريفش ال نيوكت
```

```
crypto ikev1 enable outside  
crypto ikev1 policy 1  
authentication pre-share  
encryption aes-256  
hash sha  
group 2  
lifetime 86400
```

```
crypto ipsec ikev1 transform-set AES256-SHA esp-aes-256 esp-sha-hmac  
crypto ipsec security-association pmtu-aging infinite  
crypto map MYMAP 10 match address VPN-TRAFFIC  
crypto map MYMAP 10 set peer 172.16.1.1  
crypto map MYMAP 10 set ikev1 transform-set AES256-SHA  
crypto map MYMAP interface outside
```

```
tunnel-group 172.16.1.1 type ipsec-l2l  
tunnel-group 172.16.1.1 ipsec-attributes  
ikev1 pre-shared-key secure_PSK
```

ةحص ال نم ققحت ال

ححص لكش ب نيوكت ال لمع دي كأت ل مسقل ال اذ م دخت س

ASA 1

```
ASA1(config)# sh cry isa sa
```

```
IKEv1 SAs:
```

```
Active SA: 1
```

```
Rekey SA: 0 (A tunnel will report 1 Active and 1 Rekey SA during rekey)
```

```
Total IKE SA: 1
```

```
1 IKE Peer: 172.16.2.1
```

```
Type      : L2L           Role      : initiator
```

```
Rekey     : no           State     : MM_ACTIVE
```

```
There are no IKEv2 SAs
```

```
ASA1(config)# show crypto ipsec sa
```

```
interface: outside
```

```
Crypto map tag: MYMAP, seq num: 10, local addr: 172.16.1.1
```

```
access-list VPN-TRAFFIC extended permit ip 192.168.2.0 255.255.255.0 192.168.3.0  
255.255.255.0
```

```
local ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (192.168.2.0/255.255.255.0/0/0)
```

```
remote ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (192.168.3.0/255.255.255.0/0/0)
```

```
current_peer: 172.16.2.1
```

```
#pkts encaps: 9, #pkts encrypt: 9, #pkts digest: 9
```

```
#pkts decaps: 9, #pkts decrypt: 9, #pkts verify: 9
```

```
#pkts compressed: 0, #pkts decompressed: 0
```

```
#pkts not compressed: 9, #pkts comp failed: 0, #pkts decomp failed: 0
```

```
#pre-frag successes: 0, #pre-frag failures: 0, #fragments created: 0
```

```
#PMTUs sent: 0, #PMTUs rcvd: 0, #decapsulated frgs needing reassembly: 0
```

```
#TFC rcvd: 0, #TFC sent: 0
```

```
#Valid ICMP Errors rcvd: 0, #Invalid ICMP Errors rcvd: 0
```

```
#send errors: 0, #recv errors: 0
```

```
local crypto endpt.: 172.16.1.1/0, remote crypto endpt.: 172.16.2.1/0
```

```
path mtu 1500, ipsec overhead 74(44), media mtu 1500
```

```
PMTU time remaining (sec): 0, DF policy: copy-df
```

```
ICMP error validation: disabled, TFC packets: disabled
```

```
current outbound spi: F90C149A
```

```
current inbound spi : 6CE656C7
```

```
inbound esp sas:
```

```
spi: 0x6CE656C7 (1827034823)
```

```
transform: esp-aes-256 esp-sha-hmac no compression
```

```
in use settings ={L2L, Tunnel, IKEv1, }
```

```
slot: 0, conn_id: 16384, crypto-map: MYMAP
```

```
sa timing: remaining key lifetime (kB/sec): (3914999/28768)
```

```
IV size: 16 bytes
```

```
replay detection support: Y
```

```
Anti replay bitmap:
```

```
0x00000000 0x000003FF
```

```
outbound esp sas:
```

```
spi: 0xF90C149A (4178318490)
```

```
transform: esp-aes-256 esp-sha-hmac no compression
```

```
in use settings ={L2L, Tunnel, IKEv1, }
```

```
slot: 0, conn_id: 16384, crypto-map: MYMAP
```

```
sa timing: remaining key lifetime (kB/sec): (3914999/28768)
```

```
IV size: 16 bytes
```

```
replay detection support: Y
```

```
Anti replay bitmap:
```

```
0x00000000 0x00000001
```

ASA 2

```
ASA2(config)# show crypto isa sa
```

```
IKEv1 SAs:
```

```
Active SA: 1
```

```
Rekey SA: 0 (A tunnel will report 1 Active and 1 Rekey SA during rekey)
```

```
Total IKE SA: 1
```

```
1 IKE Peer: 172.16.1.1
  Type      : L2L           Role      : responder
  Rekey     : no           State     : MM_ACTIVE
```

```
There are no IKEv2 SAs
```

```
ASA2(config)# show crypto ipsec sa
```

```
interface: outside
```

```
Crypto map tag: MYMAP, seq num: 10, local addr: 172.16.2.1
```

```
access-list VPN-TRAFFIC extended permit ip 192.168.3.0 255.255.255.0 192.168.2.0
255.255.255.0
```

```
local ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (192.168.3.0/255.255.255.0/0/0)
```

```
remote ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (192.168.2.0/255.255.255.0/0/0)
```

```
current_peer: 172.16.1.1
```

```
#pkts encaps: 9, #pkts encrypt: 9, #pkts digest: 9
```

```
#pkts decaps: 9, #pkts decrypt: 9, #pkts verify: 9
```

```
#pkts compressed: 0, #pkts decompressed: 0
```

```
#pkts not compressed: 9, #pkts comp failed: 0, #pkts decomp failed: 0
```

```
#pre-frag successes: 0, #pre-frag failures: 0, #fragments created: 0
```

```
#PMTUs sent: 0, #PMTUs rcvd: 0, #decapsulated frgs needing reassembly: 0
```

```
#TFC rcvd: 0, #TFC sent: 0
```

```
#Valid ICMP Errors rcvd: 0, #Invalid ICMP Errors rcvd: 0
```

```
#send errors: 0, #recv errors: 0
```

```
local crypto endpt.: 172.16.2.1/0, remote crypto endpt.: 172.16.1.1/0
```

```
path mtu 1500, ipsec overhead 74(44), media mtu 1500
```

```
PMTU time remaining (sec): 0, DF policy: copy-df
```

```
ICMP error validation: disabled, TFC packets: disabled
```

```
current outbound spi: 6CE656C7
```

```
current inbound spi : F90C149A
```

```
inbound esp sas:
```

```
spi: 0xF90C149A (4178318490)
```

```
transform: esp-aes-256 esp-sha-hmac no compression
```

```
in use settings = {L2L, Tunnel, IKEv1, }
```

```
slot: 0, conn_id: 12288, crypto-map: MYMAP
```

```
sa timing: remaining key lifetime (kB/sec): (4373999/28684)
```

```
IV size: 16 bytes
```

```
replay detection support: Y
```

```
Anti replay bitmap:
```

```
0x00000000 0x0000003FF
```

```
outbound esp sas:
```

```
spi: 0x6CE656C7 (1827034823)
```

```
transform: esp-aes-256 esp-sha-hmac no compression
```

```
in use settings = {L2L, Tunnel, IKEv1, }
```

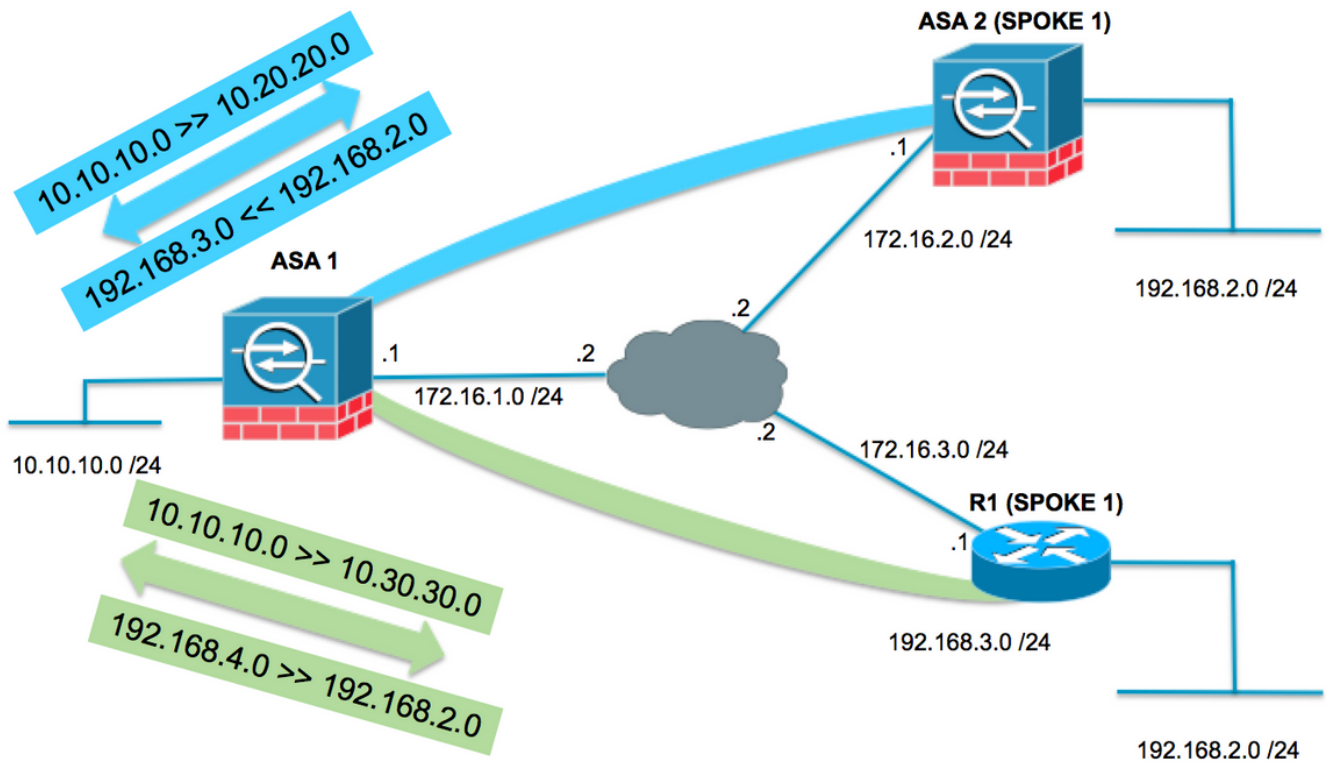
```
slot: 0, conn_id: 12288, crypto-map: MYMAP
```

```
sa timing: remaining key lifetime (kB/sec): (4373999/28683)
```

```
IV size: 16 bytes
replay detection support: Y
Anti replay bitmap:
0x00000000 0x00000001
```

ةلخادتم عرفاً عم ملكتمل او عزوملا

مزلې يتلا اهسفن ةي عرفلا ةكبشلا لىل ع نيمداخلا الك يوتحي، يلاتلا طمخمل يي لىل لحي نأ لىكش ناط nat لىل نراقلا لىل ع ةرادلا ليهستل. ةرصلل هاجتاب IPsec قىفن ربع اهتياح طوق ةرصلل لىل ع تزجناً ةلكشم لخادتي.



ASA1

مادختسال ديق ةي عرفلا تاكبشلل ةمزاللا تانئالكلا عاشن

```
object network LOCAL
  subnet 10.10.10.0 255.255.255.0
object network SPOKES-NETWORK
  subnet 192.168.2.0 255.255.255.0
object network LOCAL-XLATE-TO-SPOKE1
  subnet 10.20.20.0 255.255.255.0
object network LOCAL-XLATE-TO-SPOKE2
  subnet 10.30.30.0 255.255.255.0
object network REMOTE-XLATE-SPOKE1
  subnet 192.168.3.0 255.255.255.0
object network REMOTE-XLATE-SPOKE2
  subnet 192.168.4.0 255.255.255.0
```

ةمجرتل ةي ودي لمج عاشن

- TALK1 إلى لاقتنال دنع 10.20.20.0 /24 إلى 10.10.10.0 /24 نم ةلحمل ةكبشلا (192.168.2.0 /24).
- 10.20.20.0 /24 إلى لوصول دنع 192.168.3.0 /24 إلى 192.168.2.0 /24 نم ةكبش TALK1.
- TALK3 إلى لاقتنال دنع 10.30.30.0 /24 إلى 10.10.10.0 /24 نم ةلحمل ةكبشلا (192.168.2.0 /24).
- 10.30.30.0 /24 إلى لصت ام دنع 192.168.4.0 /24 إلى 192.168.2.0 /24 نم ةكبش TALK2.

```
nat (inside,outside) source static LOCAL LOCAL-XLATE-SPOKE1 destination static REMOTE-XLATE-SPOKE1 SPOKES-NETWORK
nat (inside,outside) source static LOCAL LOCAL-XLATE-SPOKE2 destination static REMOTE-XLATE-SPOKE2 SPOKES-NETWORK
```

تمت يتي لة عرفال تالكبشلا مادختساب ريفشتل إلى لوصول في مكحتل ةمئاق نيوكت اهتجرت

```
access-list VPN-to-SPOKE1 extended permit ip object LOCAL-XLATE-SPOKE1 object SPOKES-NETWORKS
access-list VPN-to-SPOKE2 extended permit ip object LOCAL-XLATE-SPOKE2 object SPOKES-NETWORKS
```

ةلصل يذ ريفشتل نيوكت

```
crypto ikev1 enable outside
crypto ikev1 policy 1
 authentication pre-share
 encryption aes-256
 hash sha
 group 2
 lifetime 86400
```

```
crypto ipsec ikev1 transform-set AES256-SHA esp-aes-256 esp-sha-hmac
crypto ipsec security-association pmtu-aging infinite
crypto map MYMAP 10 match address VPN-to-SPOKE1
crypto map MYMAP 10 set peer 172.16.2.1
crypto map MYMAP 10 set ikev1 transform-set AES256-SHA
crypto map MYMAP 20 match address VPN-to-SPOKE2
crypto map MYMAP 20 set peer 172.16.3.1
crypto map MYMAP 20 set ikev1 transform-set AES256-SHA
crypto map MYMAP interface outside
```

```
tunnel-group 172.16.2.1 type ipsec-l2l
tunnel-group 172.16.2.1 ipsec-attributes
 ikev1 pre-shared-key secure_PSK
tunnel-group 172.16.3.1 type ipsec-l2l
tunnel-group 172.16.3.1 ipsec-attributes
 ikev1 pre-shared-key secure_PSK
```

ASA2 (1 ملكت)

ة عرفال ةكبشلا إلى بهذي يذلا ريفشتلل (ACL) لوصول في مكحتل ةمئاق نيوكت ةمجرتل (10.20.20.0 /24)

```
access-list VPN-TRAFFIC extended permit ip 192.168.2.0 255.255.255.0 10.20.20.0 255.255.255.0
```

ةلصل يذ ريفشتل نيوكت

```
crypto ikev1 enable outside
```



```
crypto ikev1 policy 1
 authentication pre-share
 encryption aes-256
 hash sha
 group 2
 lifetime 86400

crypto ipsec ikev1 transform-set esp-aes-256 esp-sha-hmac
crypto ipsec security-association pmtu-aging infinite
crypto map MYMAP 10 match address VPN-TRAFFIC
crypto map MYMAP 10 set peer 172.16.1.1
crypto map MYMAP 10 set ikev1 transform-set AES256-SHA
crypto map MYMAP interface outside

tunnel-group 172.16.1.1 type ipsec-l2l
tunnel-group 172.16.1.1 ipsec-attributes
 ikev1 pre-shared-key secure_PSK
```

R1 (TALK2)

ة يعرف الة ك بشل ال ال ل لاق ت ن ال ال ر ي ف ش ل ل (ACL) ل و ص و ال ي ف م ك ح ت ال ال ة م ئ ا ق ن ي و ك ت ب م ق
ال ة م ح ر ت ال ال (10.30.30.0 /24)

```
ip access-list extended VPN-TRAFFIC
 permit ip 192.168.2.0 0.0.0.255 10.30.30.0 0.0.0.255
```

ة ل ص ال ال ي ذ ر ي ف ش ت ال ال ن ي و ك ت

```
crypto isakmp policy 1
 encr aes 256
 authentication pre-share
 group 2

crypto isakmp key secure_PSK address 172.16.1.1

crypto ipsec transform-set AES256-SHA esp-aes 256 esp-sha-hmac
 mode tunnel

crypto map MYMAP 10 ipsec-isakmp
 set peer 172.16.1.1
 set transform-set AES256-SHA
 match address VPN-TRAFFIC

interface GigabitEthernet0/1
 ip address 172.16.3.1 255.255.255.0
 duplex auto
 speed auto
 media-type rj45
 crypto map MYMAP
```

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ASA 1

```
ASA1(config)# show crypto isakmp sa
```

IKEv1 SAs:

Active SA: 2
Rekey SA: 0 (A tunnel will report 1 Active and 1 Rekey SA during rekey)
Total IKE SA: 2

```
1 IKE Peer: 172.16.3.1
  Type      : L2L           Role      : responder
  Rekey     : no           State     : MM_ACTIVE
2 IKE Peer: 172.16.2.1
  Type      : L2L           Role      : responder
  Rekey     : no           State     : MM_ACTIVE
```

There are no IKEv2 SAs

ASA1(config)# show crypto ipsec sa
interface: outside

Crypto map tag: MYMAP, seq num: 10, local addr: 172.16.1.1

```
access-list VPN-to-SPOKE1 extended permit ip 10.20.20.0 255.255.255.0 192.168.2.0
255.255.255.0
local ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (10.20.20.0/255.255.255.0/0/0)
remote ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (192.168.2.0/255.255.255.0/0/0)
current_peer: 172.16.2.1
```

```
#pkts encaps: 10, #pkts encrypt: 9, #pkts digest: 10
#pkts decaps: 10, #pkts decrypt: 9, #pkts verify: 10
#pkts compressed: 0, #pkts decompressed: 0
#pkts not compressed: 9, #pkts comp failed: 0, #pkts decomp failed: 0
#pre-frag successes: 0, #pre-frag failures: 0, #fragments created: 0
#PMTUs sent: 0, #PMTUs rcvd: 0, #decapsulated frgs needing reassembly: 0
#TFC rcvd: 0, #TFC sent: 0
#Valid ICMP Errors rcvd: 0, #Invalid ICMP Errors rcvd: 0
#send errors: 0, #recv errors: 0
```

```
local crypto endpt.: 172.16.1.1/0, remote crypto endpt.: 172.16.2.1/0
path mtu 1500, ipsec overhead 74(44), media mtu 1500
PMTU time remaining (sec): 0, DF policy: copy-df
ICMP error validation: disabled, TFC packets: disabled
current outbound spi: 79384296
current inbound spi : 2189BF7A
```

inbound esp sas:

```
spi: 0x2189BF7A (562675578)
transform: esp-aes-256 esp-sha-hmac no compression
in use settings ={L2L, Tunnel, IKEv1, }
slot: 0, conn_id: 12288, crypto-map: MYMAP
sa timing: remaining key lifetime (kB/sec): (3914999/28618)
IV size: 16 bytes
replay detection support: Y
Anti replay bitmap:
0x00000000 0x000003FF
```

outbound esp sas:

```
spi: 0x79384296 (2033730198)
transform: esp-aes-256 esp-sha-hmac no compression
in use settings ={L2L, Tunnel, IKEv1, }
slot: 0, conn_id: 12288, crypto-map: MYMAP
sa timing: remaining key lifetime (kB/sec): (3914999/28618)
IV size: 16 bytes
replay detection support: Y
Anti replay bitmap:
0x00000000 0x00000001
```

Crypto map tag: MYMAP, seq num: 20, local addr: 172.16.1.1

```
access-list VPN-to-SPOKE2 extended permit ip 10.30.30.0 255.255.255.0 192.168.2.0
255.255.255.0
local ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (10.30.30.0/255.255.255.0/0/0)
remote ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (192.168.2.0/255.255.255.0/0/0)
current_peer: 172.16.3.1

#pkts encaps: 10, #pkts encrypt: 10, #pkts digest: 10
#pkts decaps: 10, #pkts decrypt: 10, #pkts verify: 10
#pkts compressed: 0, #pkts decompressed: 0
#pkts not compressed: 4, #pkts comp failed: 0, #pkts decomp failed: 0
#pre-frag successes: 0, #pre-frag failures: 0, #fragments created: 0
#PMTUs sent: 0, #PMTUs rcvd: 0, #decapsulated frgs needing reassembly: 0
#TFC rcvd: 0, #TFC sent: 0
#Valid ICMP Errors rcvd: 0, #Invalid ICMP Errors rcvd: 0
#send errors: 0, #recv errors: 0

local crypto endpt.: 172.16.1.1/0, remote crypto endpt.: 172.16.3.1/0
path mtu 1500, ipsec overhead 74(44), media mtu 1500
PMTU time remaining (sec): 0, DF policy: copy-df
ICMP error validation: disabled, TFC packets: disabled
current outbound spi: 65FDF4F5
current inbound spi : 05B7155D
```

inbound esp sas:

```
spi: 0x05B7155D (95884637)
transform: esp-aes-256 esp-sha-hmac no compression
in use settings ={L2L, Tunnel, IKEv1, }
slot: 0, conn_id: 8192, crypto-map: MYMAP
sa timing: remaining key lifetime (kB/sec): (3914999/2883)
IV size: 16 bytes
replay detection support: Y
Anti replay bitmap:
0x00000000 0x0000001F
```

outbound esp sas:

```
spi: 0x65FDF4F5 (1711142133)
transform: esp-aes-256 esp-sha-hmac no compression
in use settings ={L2L, Tunnel, IKEv1, }
slot: 0, conn_id: 8192, crypto-map: MYMAP
sa timing: remaining key lifetime (kB/sec): (3914999/2883)
IV size: 16 bytes
replay detection support: Y
Anti replay bitmap:
0x00000000 0x00000001
```

ASA2 (مركت 1)

```
ASA2(config)# show crypto isakmp sa
```

IKEv1 SAs:

```
Active SA: 1
Rekey SA: 0 (A tunnel will report 1 Active and 1 Rekey SA during rekey)
Total IKE SA: 1
```

```
1 IKE Peer: 172.16.1.1
Type      : L2L           Role      : initiator
Rekey     : no           State     : MM_ACTIVE
```

There are no IKEv2 SAs

```

ASA2(config)# show crypto ipsec sa
interface: outside
    Crypto map tag: MYMAP, seq num: 10, local addr: 172.16.2.1

    access-list VPN-TRAFFIC extended permit ip 192.168.2.0 255.255.255.0 10.20.20.0
    255.255.255.0
    local ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (192.168.2.0/255.255.255.0/0/0)
    remote ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (10.20.20.0/255.255.255.0/0/0)
    current_peer: 172.16.1.1

    #pkts encaps: 10, #pkts encrypt: 10, #pkts digest: 10
    #pkts decaps: 10, #pkts decrypt: 10, #pkts verify: 10
    #pkts compressed: 0, #pkts decompressed: 0
    #pkts not compressed: 9, #pkts comp failed: 0, #pkts decomp failed: 0
    #pre-frag successes: 0, #pre-frag failures: 0, #fragments created: 0
    #PMTUs sent: 0, #PMTUs rcvd: 0, #decapsulated frgs needing reassembly: 0
    #TFC rcvd: 0, #TFC sent: 0
    #Valid ICMP Errors rcvd: 0, #Invalid ICMP Errors rcvd: 0
    #send errors: 0, #recv errors: 0

    local crypto endpt.: 172.16.2.1/0, remote crypto endpt.: 172.16.1.1/0
    path mtu 1500, ipsec overhead 74(44), media mtu 1500
    PMTU time remaining (sec): 0, DF policy: copy-df
    ICMP error validation: disabled, TFC packets: disabled
    current outbound spi: 2189BF7A
    current inbound spi : 79384296

inbound esp sas:
    spi: 0x79384296 (2033730198)
        transform: esp-aes-256 esp-sha-hmac no compression
        in use settings ={L2L, Tunnel, IKEv1, }
        slot: 0, conn_id: 8192, crypto-map: MYMAP
        sa timing: remaining key lifetime (kB/sec): (4373999/28494)
        IV size: 16 bytes
        replay detection support: Y
        Anti replay bitmap:
            0x00000000 0x000003FF

outbound esp sas:
    spi: 0x2189BF7A (562675578)
        transform: esp-aes-256 esp-sha-hmac no compression
        in use settings ={L2L, Tunnel, IKEv1, }
        slot: 0, conn_id: 8192, crypto-map: MYMAP
        sa timing: remaining key lifetime (kB/sec): (4373999/28494)
        IV size: 16 bytes
        replay detection support: Y
        Anti replay bitmap:
            0x00000000 0x00000001

```

R1 (TALK2)

```

R31show crypto isakmp sa
IPv4 Crypto ISAKMP SA
dst          src          state          conn-id status
172.16.1.1   172.16.3.1   QM_IDLE        1001 ACTIVE

```

```
IPv6 Crypto ISAKMP SA
```

```
R1#show crypto ipsec sa
```

```

interface: GigabitEthernet0/1
    Crypto map tag: MYMAP, local addr 172.16.3.1

```

```

protected vrf: (none)
local ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (192.168.2.0/255.255.255.0/0/0)
remote ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (10.30.30.0/255.255.255.0/0/0)
current_peer 172.16.1.1 port 500
  PERMIT, flags={origin_is_acl,}
#pkts encaps: 10, #pkts encrypt: 10, #pkts digest: 10
#pkts decaps: 10, #pkts decrypt: 10, #pkts verify: 10
#pkts compressed: 0, #pkts decompressed: 0
#pkts not compressed: 0, #pkts compr. failed: 0
#pkts not decompressed: 0, #pkts decompress failed: 0
#send errors 0, #recv errors 0

local crypto endpt.: 172.16.3.1, remote crypto endpt.: 172.16.1.1
plaintext mtu 1438, path mtu 1500, ip mtu 1500, ip mtu idb GigabitEthernet0/1
current outbound spi: 0x5B7155D(95884637)
PFS (Y/N): N, DH group: none

inbound esp sas:
spi: 0x65FDF4F5(1711142133)
  transform: esp-256-aes esp-sha-hmac ,
  in use settings = {Tunnel, }
  conn id: 1, flow_id: SW:1, sibling_flags 80004040, crypto map: MYMAP
  sa timing: remaining key lifetime (k/sec): (4188495/2652)
  IV size: 16 bytes
  replay detection support: Y
  Status: ACTIVE(ACTIVE)

inbound ah sas:

inbound pcp sas:

outbound esp sas:
spi: 0x5B7155D(95884637)
  transform: esp-256-aes esp-sha-hmac ,
  in use settings = {Tunnel, }
  conn id: 2, flow_id: SW:2, sibling_flags 80004040, crypto map: MYMAP
  sa timing: remaining key lifetime (k/sec): (4188495/2652)
  IV size: 16 bytes
  replay detection support: Y
  Status: ACTIVE(ACTIVE)

outbound ah sas:

outbound pcp sas:

```

اهحال صاوا عا طخا ل فاش كتسا

اهحال صاوا نيوكتلا عا طخا فاش كتسا ل اهم ادختسا كنكمي تامول عم مسقلا اذه رفوي

ةينم ال تانارتقالا حسم

في ريغت عارجا دعب ةدوجوم ل SA لئاسر حسم نم دكات، اهل صاوا SA عا طخا فاش كتسا دنع
ةيلات ل رماوالا مدختسا، PIX ل تازايتمالا يذ عضولا

- ةطشن ل IPsec تاكبش فذحي - IPsec ري فشت حسم
- ةطشن ل IKE تاكبش فذحي - isakmp sa ري فشت ل حسم

nat ليكشت تعجار

- **ةومجم / (تائالال) نئالال عيسوت عم NAT نيوتت ضرعي - nat ليصافت ضرع**
تائالال (تاعومجم)

اهحالص او ااطخال فاشكتسا رماو

ححص لكشب نيوتلال لمع ديكأتل مسقلا اذه مدختسا

رماو (طقف نيلاجسملل االمعلل) (Cisco نم رماوالا رطس ةهجاو للحم) [Cisco CLI Analyzer](#) معدي ليلحت ضرعل (Cisco نم رماوالا رطس ةهجاو للحم) Cisco CLI Analyzer مدختسا. ةنيعم **show** رمالا جرم **show**.

IP نامأ ااطخأ فاشكتسا او ااطخال احيحصت رماو لوج ةمهم تامولعم يلا عجرا: **ةظالم debug** رماو مدختست نأ لبق **اهمدختسا او ااطخال احيحصت رماو مهف - اهحالص او**

- 2. ةلجرملل IPsec تاضوافم ضرعي - **debug crypto ipSec**
- 1. ةلجرملل ISAKMP تاضوافم ضرعي - **debug crypto isakmp**

ةلص تاذا تامولعم

- **دشرم ليكشت nat**
- **لوصولل IPsec لوكوتورب ربع (VPN) ةيرهظلال ةصاخلا ةكبشلا ااطخأ فاشكتسا لولح**
اعويش رثكال L2L و دعب نع
- **IKE تالوكوتورب/IPSec ةضوافم**
- **Cisco Systems - تادنتسمل او ينقتلا معدلا**

ةمچرتل هذه لوج

ةللأل تاي نقتل نمة ومة مادختساب دن تسمل اذة Cisco تمةرت
ملاعلاء انء مء مء نمة دختسمل معد و تمة مء دقتل ةر شبل او
امك ةق قء نوك ت نل ةللأل ةمچرت لصف أن ةظحال مء ءرء. ةصاأل مء تءل ب
Cisco ةلخت. فرتمة مچرت مء دقء ةل ةل ةفارتحال ةمچرتل عم لالحل وه
ىل إأمءءاد ءوچرلاب ةصوء و تامةرتل هذه ةقء نء اهءل وئس م Cisco
Systems (رفوتم طبارل) ةلصلأل ةزءل ءن إلل دن تسمل