

881 ئەلسلىس تاھجۇملا ئەملىك دادرتسا!

ةمدقمل

ةيسيس ألا تابل طت ملأ

تالیف ملک

ةمدختس ملا تانوكمل

الاطصالات

ةيسياسات اجتماعية

لیصف تلاب عارج الـ

رورملا ۋە ملک دادىرىت سا ئارجا ئىلۇع لاثم

ةلص تاذ تام ولع

ةمدقملا

رورم تاملك ڏاعتسا ڦيفيك دنتسملا اذه حضوي enable password genable secret.

ةيأسلا تابلطتملا

تامل طبیعت

دنتس ملا اذهل ڦصاخ تابل ٿتم دجوت ال

ةم دخت سملاتان وكملا

Cisco 881. دنتس س ملا وملع اتامول او را ةدراو لىا مس دنتس س هجوم ىلإ مس دنتس س.

ة. صاخ ةيلمعم ةئيب يف ةدوجوملا ةزهجألا نم دنتسملا اذه يف ةدراولي تامولعملاء اعشنا مت
تناك اذا .(يضرارتفا) حوسمم نيوكتب دنتسملا اذه يف ةمدختسملا ةزهجألا عيمج تأدب
رمأ يأ لدمتحمل ريثأتلل كمهف نم دكأتف ،ليغشتلا ديق كتكبش

ةلصل ا تاذ تاجتنمل

تاملك دادرتسا ةيفيك لوح تامولعم ىلع لوصحلل رورملأا ةملک دادرتسا تاءارجإ ىلا عجرأ
ةلصلأا تاذ تاجتنملل رورملأا.

الطباطبائي

نادن تسملأ تاحالطصا لوح تامولعم يلع لوصحلل **Cisco** ناجي ملت تاحالطصا عجار.

ةيسي اسأ تام ولع

تازایت مآل تاذ EXEC و نیوکتل اعاض و ایل! لوصول ایامحل هذه رورملا تاملك مدخلت سُت و رورم قملک enable password ریفشت متی نکل . رورم قملک دادرتسا نکمی و secret

دنتس ملا اذه يف حض وملاء عاج إالا مدخلت سا. ئيدي دج رورم ئەملەك اهل حەممە لەحتەل اھل ادب سا بىجي و
رورم ئەملەك لەدب سا enable secret.

لیصفتلاب ءارجإلا

كروم ظملک دادرتسال بیترتلاب تاوطلخا ھذه مدختسا

لاثمل لايسبس ايلع 0x2102 واؤ 2 ووطخلا:
hostname(config)#config-register 0x2102

15. ۃبل اطم ۃذفان رهظت.نیوکتلا عض و ۃرداغمل واؤ end ايلع طغضا.
16. تاريغتل ذي فنتل write memory copy running-config startup-config بتكا.

رورمل اۃملک دادرتسا عارجا ايلع لاثم

جوم مادختسا ب لاثمل ا اذه عاشن ا م. رورمل اۃملک دادرتسا عارجا ايلع ۃل اثم مسقل ا اذه مدقی Cisco 2600 Series Router. ۃلس سلا نم جوم مادختسا ايل تنك اذی یتح. کجتنم ايلع برجت امل الاتم مدقی جاخ ال ا اذه ناف.

```
Router>enable
Password:
Password:
Password:
% Bad secrets

Router>show version
Cisco Internetwork Operating System Software
IOS (tm) C2600 Software (C2600-IS-M), Version 12.0(7)T, RELEASE SOFTWARE (fc2)
Copyright (c) 1986-1999 by cisco Systems, Inc.
Compiled Tue 07-Dec-99 02:21 by phanguye
Image text-base: 0x80008088, data-base: 0x80C524F8

ROM: System Bootstrap, Version 11.3(2)XA4, RELEASE SOFTWARE (fc1)

Router uptime is 3 minutes
System returned to ROM by abort at PC 0x802D0B60
System image file is "flash:c2600-is-mz.120-7.T"

cisco 2611 (MPC860) processor (revision 0x202) with 26624K/6144K bytes of memory.
Processor board ID JAB031202NK (3878188963)
M860 processor: part number 0, mask 49
Bridging software.
X.25 software, Version 3.0.0.
Basic Rate ISDN software, Version 1.1.
2 Ethernet/IEEE 802.3 interface(s)
2 Serial(sync/async) network interface(s)
1 ISDN Basic Rate interface(s)
32K bytes of non-volatile configuration memory.
8192K bytes of processor board System flash partition 1 (Read/Write)
8192K bytes of processor board System flash partition 2 (Read/Write)

Configuration register is 0x2102
```

Router>

```
!--- The router was just powercycled, and during bootup a
!--- break sequence was sent to the router. ! *** System received an abort due to Break Key ***
signal= 0x3, code= 0x500, context= 0x813ac158 PC = 0x802d0b60, Vector = 0x500, SP = 0x80006030
rommon 1 > confreg 0x2142

You must reset or power cycle for new config to take effect

rommon 2 > reset
```

System Bootstrap, Version 11.3(2)XA4, RELEASE SOFTWARE (fc1)
Copyright (c) 1999 by cisco Systems, Inc.
TAC:Home:SW:IOS:Specials for info
C2600 platform with 32768 Kbytes of main memory

program load complete, entry point: 0x80008000, size: 0x6fdb4c

Self decompressing the image : #####

[OK]

Restricted Rights Legend

Use, duplication, or disclosure by the Government is subject to restrictions as set forth in subparagraph (c) of the Commercial Computer Software - Restricted Rights clause at FAR sec. 52.227-19 and subparagraph (c) (1) (ii) of the Rights in Technical Data and Computer Software clause at DFARS sec. 252.227-7013.

cisco Systems, Inc.
170 West Tasman Drive
San Jose, California 95134-1706

Cisco Internetwork Operating System Software
IOS (tm) C2600 Software (C2600-IS-M), Version 12.0(7)T, RELEASE SOFTWARE (fc2)
Copyright (c) 1986-1999 by cisco Systems, Inc.
Compiled Tue 07-Dec-99 02:21 by phanguye
Image text-base: 0x80008088, data-base: 0x80C524F8

cisco 2611 (MPC860) processor (revision 0x202) with 26624K/6144K bytes of memory.
Processor board ID JAB031202NK (3878188963)
M860 processor: part number 0, mask 49
Bridging software.
X.25 software, Version 3.0.0.
Basic Rate ISDN software, Version 1.1.
2 Ethernet/IEEE 802.3 interface(s)
2 Serial(sync/async) network interface(s)
1 ISDN Basic Rate interface(s)
32K bytes of non-volatile configuration memory.
8192K bytes of processor board System flash partition 1 (Read/Write)
8192K bytes of processor board System flash partition 2 (Read/Write)

--- System Configuration Dialog ---

Would you like to enter the initial configuration dialog? [yes/no]: n

Press RETURN to get started!

00:00:19: %LINK-3-UPDOWN: Interface BRI0/0, changed state to up
00:00:19: %LINK-3-UPDOWN: Interface Ethernet0/0, changed state to up
00:00:19: %LINK-3-UPDOWN: Interface Ethernet0/1, changed state to up
00:00:19: %LINK-3-UPDOWN: Interface Serial0/0, changed state to down
00:00:19: %LINK-3-UPDOWN: Interface Serial0/1, changed state to down
00:00:20: %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface BRI0/0, changed state to down
00:00:20: %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Ethernet0/0, changed state to up
Router>

```

00:00:20: %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Ethernet0/1,
changed state to up
00:00:20: %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Serial0/0,
changed state to down
00:00:20: %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Serial0/1,
changed state to down
00:00:50: %SYS-5-RESTART: System restarted --
Cisco Internetwork Operating System Software
IOS (tm) C2600 Software (C2600-IS-M), Version 12.0(7)T, RELEASE SOFTWARE (fc2)
Copyright (c) 1986-1999 by cisco Systems, Inc.
Compiled Tue 07-Dec-99 02:21 by phanguye
00:00:50: %LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface BRI0/0,
changed state to administratively down
00:00:52: %LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Ethernet0/0,
changed state to administratively down
00:00:52: %LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Serial0/0,
changed state to administratively down
00:00:52: %LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Ethernet0/1,
changed state to administratively down
00:00:52: %LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Serial0/1,
changed state to administratively down
00:00:53: %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Ethernet0/0,
changed state to down
00:00:53: %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Ethernet0/1,
changed state to down
Router>
Router>enable
Router#copy startup-config running-config
Destination filename [running-config]?
1324 bytes copied in 2.35 secs (662 bytes/sec)
Router#
00:01:24: %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface BRI0/0:1,
changed state to down
00:01:24: %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface BRI0/0:2,
changed state to down
Router#configure terminal
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#enable secret < password >
Router(config)#^Z
00:01:54: %SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
Router#show ip interface brief

Interface      IP-Address      OK?    Method      Status      Protocol
Ethernet0/0    10.200.40.37    YES    TFTP       administratively down    down
Serial0/0      unassigned     YES    TFTP       administratively down    down
BRI0/0         192.168.121.157 YES    unset      administratively down    down
BRI0/0:1       unassigned     YES    unset      administratively down    down
BRI0/0:2       unassigned     YES    unset      administratively down    down
Ethernet0/1    unassigned     YES    TFTP       administratively down    down
Serial0/1      unassigned     YES    TFTP       administratively down    down
Loopback0      192.168.121.157 YES    TFTP       up          up
Router#configure terminal
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#interface Ethernet0/0
Router(config-if)#no shutdown
Router(config-if)#
00:02:14: %LINK-3-UPDOWN: Interface Ethernet0/0, changed state to up
00:02:15: %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Ethernet0/0,
changed state to up
Router(config-if)#interface BRI0/0
Router(config-if)#no shutdown
Router(config-if)#
00:02:26: %LINK-3-UPDOWN: Interface BRI0/0:1, changed state to down
00:02:26: %LINK-3-UPDOWN: Interface BRI0/0:2, changed state to down

```

```
00:02:26: %LINK-3-UPDOWN: Interface BRI0/0, changed state to up
00:02:115964116991: %ISDN-6-LAYER2UP: Layer 2 for Interface BR0/0,
TEI 68 changed to up
Router(config-if)#^Z
Router#
00:02:35: %SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
Router#copy running-config startup-config
Destination filename [startup-config]?
Building configuration...
[OK]
Router#show version
Cisco Internetwork Operating System Software
IOS (tm) C2600 Software (C2600-IS-M), Version 12.0(7)T, RELEASE SOFTWARE (fc2)
Copyright (c) 1986-1999 by cisco Systems, Inc.
Compiled Tue 07-Dec-99 02:21 by phanguye
Image text-base: 0x80008088, data-base: 0x80C524F8

ROM: System Bootstrap, Version 11.3(2)XA4, RELEASE SOFTWARE (fc1)

Router uptime is 3 minutes
System returned to ROM by abort at PC 0x802D0B60
System image file is "flash:c2600-is-mz.120-7.T"

cisco 2611 (MPC860) processor (revision 0x202)
with 26624K/6144K bytes of memory.
Processor board ID JAB031202NK (3878188963)
M860 processor: part number 0, mask 49
Bridging software.
X.25 software, Version 3.0.0.
Basic Rate ISDN software, Version 1.1.
2 Ethernet/IEEE 802.3 interface(s)
2 Serial(sync/async) network interface(s)
1 ISDN Basic Rate interface(s)
32K bytes of non-volatile configuration memory.
8192K bytes of processor board System flash partition 1 (Read/Write)
8192K bytes of processor board System flash partition 2 (Read/Write)

Configuration register is 0x2142

Router#configure terminal
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#config-register 0x2102
Router(config)#^Z
00:03:20: %SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console

Router#show version
Cisco Internetwork Operating System Software
IOS (tm) C2600 Software (C2600-IS-M), Version 12.0(7)T, RELEASE SOFTWARE (fc2)
Copyright (c) 1986-1999 by cisco Systems, Inc.
Compiled Tue 07-Dec-99 02:21 by phanguye
Image text-base: 0x80008088, data-base: 0x80C524F8

ROM: System Bootstrap, Version 11.3(2)XA4, RELEASE SOFTWARE (fc1)

Router uptime is 3 minutes
System returned to ROM by abort at PC 0x802D0B60
System image file is "flash:c2600-is-mz.120-7.T"

cisco 2611 (MPC860) processor (revision 0x202)
with 26624K/6144K bytes of memory.
Processor board ID JAB031202NK (3878188963)
M860 processor: part number 0, mask 49
Bridging software.
X.25 software, Version 3.0.0.
```

Basic Rate ISDN software, Version 1.1.

2 Ethernet/IEEE 802.3 interface(s)
2 Serial(sync/async) network interface(s)
1 ISDN Basic Rate interface(s)
32K bytes of non-volatile configuration memory.
8192K bytes of processor board System flash partition 1 (Read/Write)
8192K bytes of processor board System flash partition 2 (Read/Write)

Configuration register is 0x2142 (will be **0x2102** at next reload)

Router#

ةلص تاذ تامولع م

- ةيفرطلوا ذفانمل او مكحتلا ةدحو ذفانم تالبك ليصوت ليلد اهليزنت و تاجتنملاء عيمج مععد
- تالووحمل يلع مكحتلا ةدحو ذفنمب ةيفرط ةدحو ليصوت Catalyst
- تالووحمل يلع مكحت ةدحو ذفنمب يفرطلالا لاصتالا مهف Break Catalyst
- رورملاء قملك دادرتس اغانثأ ةيس ايقولا Break Cisco نم تاليزنتل اوينقتلا معدلها

هـ لـ وـ لـ جـ رـ تـ لـ اـ هـ ذـ هـ

ةـ يـ لـ آـ لـ اـ تـ اـ يـ نـ قـ تـ لـ اـ نـ مـ مـ جـ مـ وـ عـ مـ اـ دـ خـ تـ سـ اـ بـ دـ نـ تـ سـ مـ لـ اـ اـ ذـ هـ تـ مـ جـ رـ تـ
لـ اـ عـ لـ اـ ءـ اـ حـ نـ اـ عـ يـ مـ جـ يـ فـ نـ يـ مـ دـ خـ تـ سـ مـ لـ لـ مـ عـ دـ ئـ وـ تـ حـ مـ يـ دـ قـ تـ لـ ةـ يـ رـ شـ بـ لـ اـ وـ
اـ مـ كـ ةـ قـ يـ قـ دـ نـ وـ كـ تـ نـ لـ ةـ يـ لـ آـ ةـ مـ جـ رـ تـ لـ ضـ فـ اـ نـ اـ ةـ ظـ حـ اـ لـ مـ ئـ جـ رـ يـ .ـ صـ اـ خـ لـ اـ مـ هـ تـ غـ لـ بـ
يـ لـ خـ تـ .ـ فـ رـ تـ حـ مـ مـ جـ رـ تـ مـ اـ هـ دـ قـ يـ يـ تـ لـ اـ ةـ يـ فـ اـ رـ تـ حـ اـ لـ اـ ةـ مـ جـ رـ تـ لـ اـ عـ مـ لـ اـ حـ لـ اـ وـ
ىـ لـ إـ أـ مـ ئـ اـ دـ عـ وـ جـ رـ لـ اـ بـ يـ صـ وـ تـ وـ تـ اـ مـ جـ رـ تـ لـ اـ هـ ذـ هـ ةـ قـ دـ نـ عـ اـ هـ تـ يـ لـ وـ ئـ سـ مـ
(رـ فـ وـ تـ مـ طـ بـ اـ رـ لـ اـ)ـ يـ لـ صـ أـ لـ اـ يـ زـ يـ لـ جـ نـ إـ لـ اـ دـ نـ تـ سـ مـ لـ اـ).