

ةجمدملا تامدخلا هجوم رورم ةملك دادرتسا 2900 زارطلا

تايوتحمل

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ةمدقملا

Cisco هجومل enable password وenable secret رورم تاملك ةداعتسا ةيفيك دنتسملا اذه حضوي 2900.

ةيساسألا تابلطتملا

تابلطتملا

دنتسملا اذهل ةصاخ تابلطتم دجوت ال

ةمدختسملا تانوكملا

ةيلاتلا ةيداملا تانوكملا تارادصلا دنتسملا اذه يف ةدراول تامولعملا دنتست

- Cisco 2900 Series Integrated Services Router (ISR) ةلماكتملا تامدخلا هجوم

ةصاخ ةيلعم ةئيب يف ةدوجوملا ةزهجالا نم دنتسملا اذه يف ةدراول تامولعملا عاشنإ مت تناك اذا. (يضا رتفا) حوسمم نيوكتب دنتسملا اذه يف ةمدختسملا ةزهجالا عيمج تأدب رمأ يال لم تحملا ريثأتلل كمهف نم دكأتف، ليغشتلا دي قكتك بش

ةلصللا تاذا تاجتتملا

[تاملك دادرتسا ةيفيك لوح تامولعم ليع لوصحلل رورملا ةملك دادرتسا عاجلا](#) ليع عاجرا
[ةلصللا تاذا تاجتتملا رورملا](#)

تاحالطصالا

تاحالطصا لوح تامولعمل نم ديزم ىلع لوصولل ةينقتل Cisco تاحيملت تاحالطصا عجار تادنتسملا.

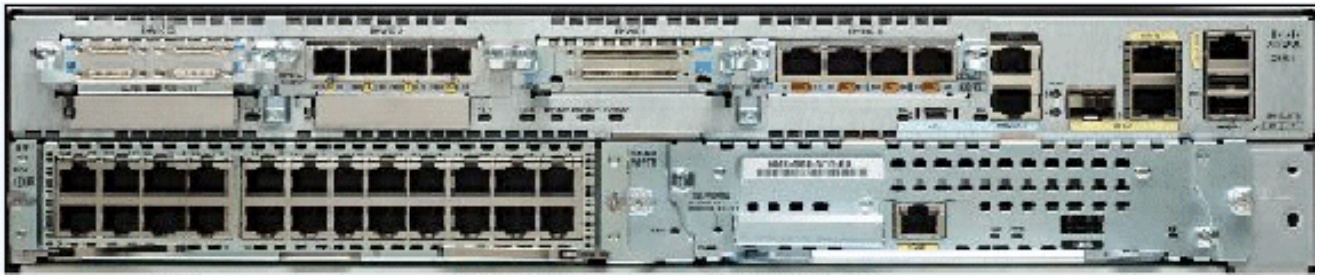
ةيساسأ تامولعمل

مدختستو. enable password وenable secret رورم تاملك ةداعتسا ةيفيكي دنتسملا اذحضوي دادرتسا نكمي و. تازايتمالا تا EXEC ونيوكتللا عاضوا ىل لوصولا ةيامحل هذه رورملا تاملك اهلادبتسا بحيو enable secret رورم ةملك ريفشت متي نكل ، enable password رورم ةملك رورم ةملك لادبتسال دنتسملا اذحضوي حضورملا اءارءال مدختسا. ةديء رورم ةملك اهلحم لحتل enable secret.

لوصفتلاب اءارءالا

ك رورم ةملك دادرتسال:

1. هءالءا وءءوملا لءيغشت فاقءاب مق.
2. عءال ةروصولا هذه رهطت. ءءوملا نم ءفلءال عءال ءف ءوءوملا ءمءملا شالءال ةلازاب مق 2951 ءءوملا نم ءفلءال



2951 ءءوملا نم ءفلءال عءال

[تاءءوملا ىلع ةماع ةرظن](#) ىل عءالا، تامولعمل نم ديزم ىلع لوصولل

3. ءءوملا لءيغشتب مق.
4. ءمءملا شالءال لاءءا ةءاعءب كءلءف ROMmon، عضو ىل ءءوملا لءءى نأ ءءمب.
5. شالءال نم ءءمءللا اءارءال >rommon 1 ةءلاطم ةءفان ءف 0x2142 confreg بءك.

رورملا تاملك نءنءه ءف مءى ءءال لءيغشتللا ءءب نءوكت ةوطءال هذه زوءاءت

6. >rommon 2 ةءلاطم ةءفان ءف reset بءك.


ظوءءملا نءوكتللا لهاءءى هنكلو، ءءوملا ءءمء ةءاعء مءت

7. ءاءءال اءارءال ءفءءل Ctrl-C ىلع طءءضا وء، ءاءءال ةلءسأ نم لاؤس لك ءءب no بءك. ءلءال.

8. Router> enable بكتك.

Router# enable بكتك دهاشتو نيكتمتل اعضوي فتنا.

9. لوصول اركاذخ سنل copy startup-config running-config و configure memory بكتك اركاذل يف (NVRAM) ارياطمتل اريغ يئاوشعلل.

 يدوت رم اوألا هذف write و copy running-config startup-config رمألا لخدت ال: ريذحت كي دل ليغشتل ادب نيوكت حسم يلل.

10. show running-config رمألا رادصاب مق.

shutdown رمألا رهظي، نيوكتل اذه يف. ءجومل نيوكت show running-config رمألا ضرعي افاضل اب. أيلاح فاقيل ديقت اءااول اعيمج نا ل اريشي ام وهو، تاءااول اعيمج نمض ام (enable secret و vty و console و enable password) رورم تاملك نوكت، كلذل ل ارفشمل اريغ رورم تاملك مادختسا اداعل كنكمي. رفرشم ريغ و ارفشم قيسنتب اديج رورم املك ل ارفشمل رورم تاملك ريغت كيلع بجي.

11. configure terminal بكتك.

hostname(config)# enable بكتك دهظت.

12. لاثملا لابس يلع enable secret. رورم املك ريغتل enable secret <password> بكتك:

```
<#root>  
hostname(config)#  
enable secret cisco
```

13. اهمدختست اءااولك يلع no shutdown رمألا رادصاب مق.

up . اهضرع متي اهمادختسل ديترت اءااولك ل ارف ، show ip interface brief رمألا رادصاب تمق اذل.

14. <configuration_register_setting> شيح . config-register<configuration_register_setting> بكتك لاثملا لابس يلع . 0x2102 و 2 ءوطخلل يف اهلجستب تمق يتل اءميقلا يه:

```
<#root>  
hostname(config)#  
config-register 0x2102
```

15. نيوكتل اعضو اداعمل end و Ctrl-z يلع طغضا.

hostname# enable بكتك دهظت.

تاريغيغتللا ذيفننتل copy running-config startup-config وأ write memory عونلا 16.

رورملا ةملاك دادرتسا ءارجإ ىلع لاثم

هجوم مادختساب لاثملا اذه عاشنإ مت. رورملا ةملاك دادرتسا ءارجإ ىلع لاثم مسقلا اذه مدقي Cisco 2900 Series ISR ءادمدم تامدخ مدختست ال تنك اذا ىتح. Cisco 2900 Series ISR ءادمدم تامدخ هبجت نأ بجي امل لاثم مدقي جارجإلا اذه نإف.

```
<#root>
```

```
Router>  
enable
```

```
Password:  
Password:  
Password:  
% Bad secrets
```

```
Router>  
show version
```

```
Cisco IOS Software, C2900 Software (C2900-UNIVERSALK9-M), Version 15.0(1)M1,  
RELEASE SOFTWARE (fc1)  
Technical Support: http://www.cisco.com/techsupport  
Copyright (c) 1986-2009 by Cisco Systems, Inc.  
Compiled Wed 02-Dec-09 15:23 by prod_re1_team
```

```
ROM: System Bootstrap, Version 15.0(1r)M1, RELEASE SOFTWARE (fc1)
```

```
c2921-CCP-1-xfr uptime is 2 weeks, 22 hours, 15 minutes  
System returned to ROM by reload at 06:06:52 PCTime Mon Apr 2 1900  
System restarted at 06:08:03 PCTime Mon Apr 2 1900  
System image file is "flash:c2900-universalk9-mz.SPA.150-1.M1.bin"  
Last reload reason: Reload Command
```

This product contains cryptographic features and is subject to United States and local country laws governing import, export, transfer and use. Delivery of Cisco cryptographic products does not imply third-party authority to import, export, distribute or use encryption. Importers, exporters, distributors and users are responsible for compliance with U.S. and local country laws. By using this product you agree to comply with applicable laws and regulations. If you are unable to comply with U.S. and local laws, return this product immediately.

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If you require further assistance please contact us by sending email to export@cisco.com.

```
Cisco CISC02921/K9 (revision 1.0) with 475136K/49152K bytes of memory.  
Processor board ID FHH1230P04Y  
1 DSL controller  
3 Gigabit Ethernet interfaces  
9 terminal lines  
1 Virtual Private Network (VPN) Module
```

1 Cable Modem interface
1 cisco Integrated Service Engine-2(s)
Cisco Foundation 2.2.1 in slot 1
DRAM configuration is 64 bits wide with parity enabled.
255K bytes of non-volatile configuration memory.
248472K bytes of ATA System CompactFlash 0 (Read/Write)
62720K bytes of ATA CompactFlash 1 (Read/Write)

Technology Package License Information for Module:'c2900'

Technology	Technology-package Current	Technology-package Type	Technology-package Next reboot
ipbase	ipbasek9	Permanent	ipbasek9
security	securityk9	Permanent	securityk9
uc	uck9	Permanent	uck9
data	datak9	Permanent	datak9

Configuration register is 0x2102

Router>

!--- Execute Steps 1 through 4 from Step-by-Step Procedure.

!

rommon 1 >

confreg 0x2142

You must reset or power cycle for new config to take effect

rommon 2 >

reset

System Bootstrap, Version 15.0(1r)M1, RELEASE SOFTWARE (fc1)
Copyright (c) 2009 by cisco Systems, Inc.
TAC:Home:SW:IOS:Specials for info
C2900 platform with 524288 Kbytes of main memory

program load complete, entry point: 0x80008000, size: 0x6fdb4c

Self decompressing the image : #####

[OK]

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Cisco Systems, Inc.
170 West Tasman Drive
San Jose, California 95134-1706

Cisco IOS Software, C2900 Software (C2900-UNIVERSALK9-M), Version 15.0(1)M1,
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--- System Configuration Dialog ---

Would you like to enter the initial configuration dialog? [yes/no]:

n

Press RETURN to get started!

```
00:00:19: %LINK-3-UPDOWN: Interface BRI0/0, changed state to up
00:00:19: %LINK-3-UPDOWN: Interface Ethernet0/0, changed state to up
00:00:19: %LINK-3-UPDOWN: Interface Ethernet0/1, changed state to up
00:00:19: %LINK-3-UPDOWN: Interface Serial0/0, changed state to down
00:00:19: %LINK-3-UPDOWN: Interface Serial0/1, changed state to down
00:00:20: %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface BRI0/0,
changed state to down
00:00:20: %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Ethernet0/0,
changed state to up
Router>
00:00:20: %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Ethernet0/1,
changed state to up
00:00:20: %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Serial0/0,
changed state to down
00:00:20: %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Serial0/1,
changed state to down
00:00:50: %SYS-5-RESTART: System restarted --
Cisco IOS Software, C2900 Software (C2900-UNIVERSALK9-M), Version 15.0(1)M1,
RELEASE SOFTWARE (fc1)
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00:00:50: %LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface BRI0/0,
changed state to administratively down
```

```
00:00:52: %LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Ethernet0/0,
changed state to administratively down
00:00:52: %LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Serial0/0,
changed state to administratively down
00:00:52: %LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Ethernet0/1,
changed state to administratively down
00:00:52: %LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Serial0/1,
changed state to administratively down
00:00:53: %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Ethernet0/0,
changed state to down
00:00:53: %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Ethernet0/1,
changed state to down
Router>
Router>
```

```
enable
```

```
Router#
```

```
copy startup-config running-config
```

```
Destination filename [running-config]?
1324 bytes copied in 2.35 secs (662 bytes/sec)
```

```
Router#
```

```
00:01:24: %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface BRI0/0:1,
changed state to down
```

```
00:01:24: %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface BRI0/0:2,
changed state to down
```

```
Router#
```

```
configure terminal
```

```
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
```

```
Router(config)#
```

```
enable secret < password >
```

```
Router(config)#
```

```
^Z
```

```
00:01:54: %SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
```

```
Router#
```

```
show ip interface brief
```

Interface	IP-Address	OK?	Method	Status	Protocol
Ethernet0/0	10.200.40.37	YES	TFTP		

```
administratively down
```

down					
Serial0/0	unassigned	YES	TFTP		

```
administratively down
```

down					
BRI0/0	192.168.121.157	YES	unset		

```
administratively down
```

down					
BRI0/0:1	unassigned	YES	unset		

```
administratively down
```

```
      down
BRI0/0:2  unassigned      YES  unset
administratively down

      down
Ethernet0/1 unassigned      YES  TFTP
administratively down

      down
Serial0/1  unassigned      YES  TFTP
administratively down

      down
Loopback0  192.168.121.157  YES  TFTP      up
Router#
```

configure terminal

Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.

Router(config)#

interface Ethernet0/0

Router(config-if)#

no shutdown

Router(config-if)#

00:02:14: %LINK-3-UPDOWN: Interface Ethernet0/0, changed state to up
00:02:15: %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Ethernet0/0,
changed state to up

Router(config-if)#

interface BRI0/0

Router(config-if)#

no shutdown

Router(config-if)#

00:02:26: %LINK-3-UPDOWN: Interface BRI0/0:1, changed state to down
00:02:26: %LINK-3-UPDOWN: Interface BRI0/0:2, changed state to down
00:02:26: %LINK-3-UPDOWN: Interface BRI0/0, changed state to up
00:02:115964116991: %ISDN-6-LAYER2UP: Layer 2 for Interface BR0/0,
TEI 68 changed to up

Router(config-if)#

^Z

Router#

00:02:35: %SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console

Router#

copy running-config startup-config

Destination filename [startup-config]?

Building configuration...

[OK]

Router#

show version

Cisco IOS Software, C2900 Software (C2900-UNIVERSALK9-M), Version 15.0(1)M1,
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ROM: System Bootstrap, Version 15.0(1r)M1, RELEASE SOFTWARE (fc1)

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62720K bytes of ATA CompactFlash 1 (Read/Write)

Configuration register is 0x2102

Router#

configure terminal

Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#

config-register 0x2102

Router(config)#^Z

00:03:20: %SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console

Router#

show version

Cisco IOS Software, C2900 Software (C2900-UNIVERSALK9-M), Version 15.0(1)M1,
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Configuration register is 0x2142 (is

0x2102

at next reload)

Router#

ةلص تاذا تامولعم

- [رورملا ةملاك دادرتسا تاءارجا](#)
- [ةيفرطلا ذفانملا او مكحتلا ةدحو ذفانم تالبك لىصوت لىلد](#)
- [Catalyst تالوحم ىلع مكحتلا ةدحو ذفانمب ةيفرط ةدحو لىصوت](#)
- [Catalyst 2948G-L3 وCatalyst 4908G-L3 و4840G Series تالوحمب ةيفرط ةدحو لىصوت](#)
- [Cisco نم تاليزنتلا او ىنفللا معدلا](#)

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ةللأل تاي نقتل نمة ومة مادختساب دن تسمل اذة Cisco تمةرت
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ىل إأمءءاد ءوچرلاب ةصوء و تامچرتل هذه ةقء نء اهءل وئس م Cisco
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